GROWTH DYNAMICS OF SMALL AND MEDIUM TOWNS IN INDIA - A CASE STUDY OF BIHAR, MADHYA PRADESH AND HARYANA

Thesis submitted to the Jawaharlal Nehru University in partial fulfilment of the requirements for the award of the Degree of DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY

BY

SHALINI GUPTA

CENTRE FOR THE STUDY OF REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT SCHOOL OF SOCIAL SCIENCES JAWAHARLAL NEHRU UNIVERSITY NEW DELHI-110 067 1995

Contents

Acknowledgement List of Tables

Chapter-1: Introduction	
1.1 The Context and Concern	6
1.2 Scope and Objectives	12
1.2.1 Scope	12
1.2.2 Rationale for selecting the states	12
1.2.3 Objective of the study	13
1.3 Methodology and Data Base	14
1.3.1 Methodology	14
1.3.2 Data Base	15
1.4 Scheme of work	16
Chapter 2 : Changing Pattern of Migration and Urbanisation in India	
2.1 Internal Migration in India during the Past Three Decades	20
2.2 Migration, Urbanisation and Inter-Regional Disparities in	20
Economic Development	28
Chapter 3: Patterns of Urbanisation and Economic	
Development - An Inter-State Analysis 3.1 Levels of Urbanisation and Economic Development	45 51
3.1 Levels of Orbanisation and Economic Development 3.2 Pattern of Urban Growth and Economic Development	55
3.3 An Overview of the Pattern of Urbanisation in the Country	68
3.3 All Overview of the Fattern of Orbanisation in the Country	
Chapter 4: Patterns of Urbanisation and Economic Development-An Inter-District Analysis	
4.1 Patterns of Urbanisation and Economic Development in Bihar	79
4.1.1 A macro overview	79
4.1.2 Level of urbanisation and economic development	85
4.1.3 Pattern of urban growth and economic development	89
4.2 Pattern of Urbanisation and Economic Development in	96
Madhya Pradesh	96
4.2.1 A macro overview	100
4.2.2 Level of urbanisation and economic development	100
4.2.3 Pattern of urban growth and economic development	
4.3 Patterns of Urbanisation and Economic Development in Haryana	108
4.3.1 A macro overview	108
4.3.2 Level of urbanisation and economic development	110
4.3.3 Pattern of urban growth and economic development in Haryana	11:
4.4 An Overview of the Pattern of Urbanisation across the States	119

Chapter	5:1	Financing of Urban Development in The Small and Medium Towns n The Context of Changing Perspective of Urban Governance	
	5.1.	Nature of Urban Local Administration and Present Organizational Structure for Financing Urban Development	137
	5.2.	Analysis of the Structure of Resources of the Urban Local Bodies	143
	5.3	Fund Disbursal for the Development of Small and Medium Towns through Plans	164
	5.4	Institutional Finance for Urban Infrastructure and the Small and Medium Towns	176
	5.5	Conclusion	182
Chapter	6:	An Overview of The Organizational Structure and The Programmes and Policies For Urban Development at The State Level	188
	6.1	An Overview of the Programmes and Policies for Urban Development in Bihar	189
		6.1.1 Organizational structure for urban development	189
		6.1.2 Fund disbursal for urban development	193
		6.1.2.1 An overview of the resource allocation for urban development through the State Plans	195
	6.2	An Overview of the Programmes and Policies for Urban Development in Madhya Pradesh	199
		6.2.1 Organizational structure for urban development in M.P.	199
		6.2.2 Fund disbursal for urban development	203
		6.2.2.1 An overview of the resource allocation for urban development through the State Plans	204
	6.3	An Overview of the Programmes and Policies for Urban Development in Haryana	208
		6.3.1 Organizational structure for urban development	208
		6.3.2 Fund disbursal for urban development	211
		6.3.2.1 An overview of resource allocation for urban development through the State Plans	211
	6.4	A Comparative Perspective	218
Chapter	7 :	Summary and Conclusions	227
		ction II: Inter-State and Intra-State Analysis of Urbanisation terns	232
		ction III: Financing of Urban Development in the Small and	235