

**A DIGITAL LEXICON OF  
COMPLEX PREDICATES IN  
KOSHLI (SAMBALPURI)**

Dissertation submitted to Jawaharlal Nehru  
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requirements for the degree of

**MASTER OF PHILOSOPHY**

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## DECLARATION

Dated 23/07/2018

This dissertation titled "A Digital Lexicon of Complex Predicates in Koshli (Sambalpuri)" submitted by me for the award of the degree of Master of Philosophy, is an original work and has not been submitted so far in part or in full, for any other degree or diploma of any University or Institute.

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This dissertation titled "A Digital Lexicon of Complex Predicates in Koshli (Sambalpuri)" submitted by **Bailochan Naik**, Centre for Linguistics, School of Language, Literature and Culture Studies, Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi, for the award of the degree of Master of Philosophy, is an original work and has not been submitted so far in part or in full, for any other degree or diploma of any University or Institution.

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## Abbreviations

*(arranged alphabetically)*

1	First Person
2	Second Person
3	Third Person
AA	Anticipatory Action
ABRPT	Abruptness/Suddenness
ACC	Accusative Case
adj	Adjective
adv	Adverb
ADV	Adverbial
ANGR	Anger/ Violent
ASP	Aspectual
BENFT	Benefactive(Self)
BENFT	Benefactive(Others)
BENFT	Benefactive (general)
CP	Complex Predicate
CV	Compound Verb
Con. V	Conjunct Verb
DAT	Dative Case
DEF	Definite
DSR	Desirability
ERG	Ergative Case
F	Feminine
FCCP	Functional Characteristics Of Complex Predicate
FUT	Future Tense
GEN	Genitive Case
HON	Honorific Marker
IMPF	Imperfective Aspect
INDF	Indefinite
INT	Intensive
LOC	Locative Case
M	Masculine
MAN	Manner
n	Noun
NEG	Negative
NF	Non-Finite
NNAM	Non-Manner
NOM	Nominative Case
NVOL	Non-Volitional

NVOL	Non-Volitional
PFV	Perfective Aspect Tense
PL	Pluralnumber
pro	Pronoun
pro-form	Pro-Form
PRS	Present Tense
PST	Past Tense
SG	Singular Number
UND	Undesirability
v	Verb
vi	Intransitive Verb
VOL	Volitional
VOL	Volitional/ Willingness
vt	Transitive Verb

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## Phonetic Symbols used in representing Koshli

### 1. Koshli Consonant Chart

	BILABIAL		DENTAL		ALVEOLAR		RETRO FLEX		PALATAL		VELAR		GLOTTAL	
<b>PLOSIVE</b>	p	b	t̪	d̪	t	d	ʈ	ɖ	c	ɟ	k	g		
	p <sup>h</sup>	b <sup>h</sup>	t̪ <sup>h</sup>	d̪ <sup>h</sup>	t <sup>h</sup>	d <sup>h</sup>	ʈ <sup>h</sup>	ɖ <sup>h</sup>	c <sup>h</sup>	ɟ <sup>h</sup>	k <sup>h</sup>	g <sup>h</sup>		
<b>NASAL</b>		m				n		ɳ				ŋ		
						n <sup>h</sup>								
<b>TRILL</b>						r								
<b>FLAP</b>								ɽ						
<b>FRICATIVE</b>					s								h	
													ħ	
<b>APPROXIMANT</b>						l				j		w		
						l̥								

### 2. Koshli Vowel Charts

	front		central		back	
<b>close</b>	i					u
						u <sup>h</sup>
	ĩ					ũ
<b>close-mid</b>	e					o
						o <sup>h</sup>
	ẽ					õ
						õ <sup>h</sup>
<b>mid</b>			ə			
			ə <sup>h</sup>			
			ẽ			
			ẽ <sup>h</sup>			
<b>open-mid</b>	ɛ					
	ẽ					
<b>open</b>						a
						a <sup>h</sup>
						ã

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## CHAPTER ONE

### INTRODUCTION

Complex predicates are a widespread and interesting phenomenon in linguistics. It is one of the major linguistic features of South Asian languages. The researchers in this area are Kellogg (1875), Masica (1976), Kachru and Padhari Pandey (1980), Hook (1977, 1991), Aslina (1993), Abbi & Gopalakrishnan (1991), Mohanan (1994), Abbi (1994), and Butt (1995). They have primarily dealt with the structure of major South Asian languages like Hindi-Urdu, Bangla, Marathi, Punjabi and Odia. Their approaches differ in the way they understand the various components of compound and conjunct verbs, the semantics of V1 and V2, the agreement involved and etc.

Serious research in this domain brings forth different types of complex predicates in the languages, and each type has been dealt with various levels of understanding. As far as Koshli is concerned, Panighahi and Tripathy (2001), Padra (2015), Tripathy. P.K, Tripathy. A.K, Dash and Padhi (2016) and Tripathy (undated) have investigated and extended their scholarly remarks on the form and the function of complex predicate in Koshli.

A complex predicate in the literature has been referred to as a combination of two verbs (V1 + V2), or a noun or adjective and a verb (N/Adj. + V). The former type is called a compound verb construction, while the latter is called a conjunct verb construction. In compound verb constructions, V1 is called the “polar verb” or the “main explicator” and V2 is called the “light verb” or the “vector verb”. In conjunct verb constructions, the first element is called the “host”. The “host” can be a noun or an adjective, while the second element is a verb. One crucial point that previous literature highlights as far as compound verbs are concerned is that semantic meaning of compound verbs are associated with the first element i.e. V1. The “light verb” or the “vector verb” is “semantically bleached” and only carries inflections of tense, aspect, and modality (TAM).

This dissertation, *a Digital Lexicon of Complex Predicates in Koshli* is a novel effort to understand and document the form and function of complex verbs in Koshli

language. It is a digital lexicon of complex predicates in Koshli following the Helmut Nespital Model of “Dictionary of Hindi Verbs” (2008) for the form and the structure. I have also followed the exhaustive work of Abbi and Gopalakrishnan (1991) for the functional characteristics of complex predicates construction in the concerned language. The dissertation contains three chapters in all. The first chapter is a short introduction to the dissertation and Koshli language. The second chapter summarises the theoretical background of complex predicates and provides an analysis of the complex predicates in Koshli language. The third chapter discusses the process of making the dictionary, including the process of describing complex predicates in the dictionary, and provides the dictionary thus built.

Usually the scientific description of a certain linguistic mechanism does not necessarily call for introductory remarks on the language. However, Koshli, being a lesser-known language requires to be introduced. There are two reasons for this; first, it makes the target-audience acquainted with the family the language belongs to and with its general typological characteristics; and second, to establish the fact that Koshli does exist as an independent language. Therefore, here is a brief sketch of the language.

### **1.1 A Brief Sketch of the Language**

Koshli is a widely spoken Indo-Aryan language of Western Odisha in the Indian sub-continent. Narang (1937) notes that it is believed that the name of the language sources from the name of the region Koshal. Grierson (2005) has observed the grammatical similarities among the languages spoken in the region from Raigarh in the North to Kalahandi in the South and Raipur in the West to Burma in the East. Padra (2015) claims that Koshli is spoken by more than ten million people of Western Odisha (Sundargarh, Jharsuguda, Sambalpur, Deogarh, Athmallick sub-division of Angul district, Bargarh, Subarnapur (Sonepur), Nuapada, Bolangir, Boud and Kalahandi). He notes that this language is also spoken by the people of South Western district of Madhya Pradesh (present Chhattishgarh) and Bihar (present Jharkhand). However, the 2011 Census claims that Koshli only has approximately 2.6 million speakers.

The language Census of 2011 considers Koshli as a dialect of Odia. Koshli is syntactically an SOV, head-final and typologically agglutinating. While Koshli and

Odia have some similarities with respect to their lexical items and a part of their phoneme inventories, these can be attributed to the general similarities between languages are in close contact and come under the umbrella of South Asian languages. However, the dissimilarities between Koshli and Odia are far greater. They differ in terms of most of their lexicons, and syntax. As shown in Table (1-1) below, for example, Odia and Koshli negation behave differently when the clause in question is scrambled. Moreover, Odia is a vowel final language whereas Koshli is a consonant final language. Koshli is written using the Odia script, as is often the case with lesser known languages i.e. they are written using the script of a neighbouring majority language. This however is, of course, not a good yardstick to determine whether a linguistic code is a language or a dialect. The table below summarises a few differences between Odia and Koshli.

<i>Levels of language</i>	<i>Koshli</i>	<i>Odia</i>
<i>Phonetics and Phonology</i>		
<i>Consonant final and Vowel final</i>	[pæɛn] ‘water’ [saŋ] ‘greens’	[paŋi] ‘water’ [saŋə] ‘greens’
<i>Retroflex</i>	[kəḍel] ‘banana’ [bahaɛ] ‘bomb’	[kəḍəli] ‘banana’ [baŋə] ‘bomb’
<i>Nasalization</i>	[bɛḡəɛɛ] [dʒimĩ] ‘will go’	[baigəŋə] ‘brinjal’ [dʒibi] ‘will go’
<i>Tautosyllabicity</i>	[bəs-səɛ] ‘sit’	[bəsəɛti] ‘sit’
<i>Morphology (completely different words)</i>	<i>baḍun</i> ‘broom’ <i>kuliha</i> ‘jackle’ <i>minə</i> ‘cat’	<i>dʒaḍu</i> ‘broom’ <i>bilua</i> ‘jackle’ <i>bilei</i> ‘cat’
<i>Syntax</i>		
<i>Completely different sentence</i>	tukelṭa baer bəɛḍala ‘The girl swept the courtyard’ tʉkel ‘girl’ ṭa ‘the’ baer ‘courtyard’ bəɛḍala ‘sweep-PST’	dʒ <sup>h</sup> iəṭi əgəŋaku dʒ <sup>h</sup> agu marila ‘The girl swept the courtyard’ dʒ <sup>h</sup> iə girl’ ṭi the’ əgəŋa courtyard ku to dʒ <sup>h</sup> ḍu marila ‘broom beat-PST’
<i>Flexibility of Negation (statement)</i>	naĩ muĩ naĩ k <sup>h</sup> aɛɛ muĩ naĩ k <sup>h</sup> aɛɛ naĩ k <sup>h</sup> aɛɛ muĩ muĩ k <sup>h</sup> aɛɛ naĩ	na mun k <sup>h</sup> aibi ni *na mun ni k <sup>h</sup> aibi *mun ni k <sup>h</sup> aibi *ni k <sup>h</sup> aibi mun



	naĩ naĩ muĩ naĩ k <sup>h</sup> æŋ naĩ naĩ muĩ kaen naĩ k <sup>h</sup> æŋ naĩ muĩ ‘I do not eat’ muĩ ‘I’ naĩ ‘NEG’ k <sup>h</sup> æŋ ‘eat’	mun k <sup>h</sup> aibi ni *ni ni mun k <sup>h</sup> aibi ni na na mun k <sup>h</sup> aibi ni *na na mun na/ni k <sup>h</sup> aibi k <sup>h</sup> aibi ni mun ‘I do not eat’ mu ‘I’ na,ni ‘not or no’ k <sup>h</sup> aibi ‘eat’
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**Table 1-1 Differences between Koshli and Odia**



**Figure 1 Map of Orissa**

- i) Sundargarh
- ii) Jharsuguda
- iii) Sambalpur
- iv) Deogarh
- v) Athamallick Sub-division of Anugul District
- vi) Bargarh
- vii) Subarnapur (Sonepur)
- viii) Nuapada
- ix) Bolangir

- x) Boudh and
- xi) Kalahandi

## 1.2 Dialectal Variation of the language

Kushal (2015) notes that Koshli is not a dialect, rather is a rich and independent language, having different varieties like Sundargadia, Kalahandia, Balangaria, and Bargadia and Sambalpurai.

Language variation is inevitable and Koshli is no exception. Koshli is a spoken language of ten districts and Athmallick sub-division of Angul district of western Odisha, its varieties are spread out over these districts.

<i>Variety of Koshli</i>	<i>Verb [dəuḍiba] 'to run'</i>	<i>Comp. Verbs [Nur- bəs-] 'remember + sit'</i>	<i>Noun [Munus] 'man'</i>	<i>Pronoun [Moṭe] 'To me'</i>	<i>Adverb [Iaḍe] 'this way'</i>	<i>Neg. Morph. [Nāi] 'no'</i>	<i>Wh-word [kaṇa] 'what'</i>
<b>Bargadia</b>	dəuḍiba	nur- bəs- /k <sup>h</sup> udʒ- bəs-	munus	moṭe tumku 'to you'	iaḍe ihaḍe/ εc <sup>h</sup> en 'now'	nuhe/ nīhe	kaṇa
<b>Bolangiria</b>	nəṛḍiba					nī	
<b>Deogadia</b>			munsə				kisə/ kira
<b>Kalahandia</b>	nəṛḍiba	dəgər- bəs- / khodʒ- bəs-		moke təmke 'to you'	ibaṭe ebe/ ic <sup>h</sup> en 'now'	neĩ/nī	kε/ kaε
<b>Sambalpuria</b>				moṭe	ip <sup>h</sup> ale	nihe/nuhe	kaṇa
<b>Sundargadia</b>	bəḍkiba				ig <sup>h</sup> aḍi		

**Table 1-2 Dialectal Variation of Koshli**

However, the concern of the present work is not to differentiate varieties within Koshli language or present a comparative study of Odia and Koshli, it is rather to give descriptive analysis of the complex predicates of Koshli on the basis of morpho-syntactic-semantic characteristics in general and lexico-semantic characteristics (functional characteristics) in particular. Following which, this work constructs a digital lexicon.

### 1.3 Methodology

The methodology for the present research is deductive in nature. While collecting data for this work, literary sources available in the language play a dominant role. Being a native speaker of the language, I am also one of its sources. Apart from me, data has been collected from some fluent participants of the language within the Jawaharlal Nehru University (JNU) who are from different parts of Western Odisha. Data has also noted down while watching movies and songs on the internet. Observation and interview method have been applied as techniques and data has been crossed checked with native speakers of the same region for wider acceptability. Finally, in order to bring an explicit, ensure ease of understanding and a uniform structure the data has been analyzed on the basis of a descriptive model.

#### ***1.3.1 Theoretical Framework: Helmut Nespital's Model of "Dictionary of Hindi Verbs"***

Nespital (2008) notes that though, scholars have produced mono-lingual and bi-lingual dictionaries for many years and idea of writing such kind of works can be traced back to the late 1970's and early 1980's and that still does not fulfil all requirements. Nespital's work attempts to bridge this gap. His work is a pioneering and exhaustive study in the field of lexicography and linguistic analysis. His dictionary of Hindi Verbs contains all the simple and compound verbs, their lexical equivalents in English and illustrations of their usage to cater the needs of the verbal systems of the Hindi language. According to Nespital (2008), within the verb systems, the most complicated phenomenon is the 'compound verb' system, especially in a dictionary. He has divided the verbs into compound verbs of group-I and compound verbs of group-II. In the first group, he explains the relationship of Non-Perfective Verbs, e.g. *mārna* and of Perfective Verbal Expressions ('Compound Verbs'), e.g. *mār dzana*. In the compound verbs of group-II, he includes the Isolated Lexemes or Isolated Verbal Expressions, e.g. *le uḍna*. Furthermore, he distinguishes the relationship between the components of the verbal expressions and the autonomous item. He also examines the meaning of the verbal expressions and establishes a relationship between the various levels of language systems like the lexical level, morphological level, syntactic level and pragmatic level and the attitudinal semantic features of the complex verb system. In order to have a clear understanding of the

Verbal Expressions ('Compound Verbs') he examines thoroughly if the sequence of two or more verbs constitutes a 'compound verb'. Let us have a look at the examples cited below:

*bol səkna&keh pana* constitute of a sequence of two verbs. According to Nespital, *səkna* and *pana* are autosemantic in nature but non-autonomous as verbs. These are modal auxiliary verbs. Since, *səkna* means 'can or to be able to' having the sense of ability, i.e., capacity of doing something. Thus, sequence of verbs, such as, *səkna* and *pana* do not constitute one complex lexeme.

He furthermore has taken the examples like *dza raha he*, *dza rahaṭ<sup>ha</sup>*, *k<sup>ha</sup> raha hoṭa*, etc. In the above examples, the lexical meaning of the verb sequence solely lies in the first verb, and the second elements like *raha he*, *rahaṭ<sup>ha</sup>* and *raha hoṭa* serve grammatical properties like mood and process of realization at the moment of the action or event.

In order to strengthen the argument of verbal expressions, he has cited examples like *keh deṭahũ*. Here, the verb sequence is an 'intensive expression'. Therefore, it does not constitute a single complex lexeme.

Further, he explains how examples like *bolṭa raha* 'kept on speaking', express the durative action or the continuation of action and *beṭ<sup>ha</sup> raha* 'remained seated' indicates the continuation of a state. Since the basic lexical meaning of the syntagma is rendered by the first verb and *rahais* lexico-semantically no more an independent item, so the above sequence of verbs cannot qualify to be the complex lexeme.

He has also explained in the example *bəḍ<sup>ṭe</sup> gəje* 'increase more and more' indicates the progressive or the increasing character of the action. Furthermore, here, *dzana* loses its autonomous and the original meaning serving only to point out a specific idea of constant increase of an action.

Now, let us consider the syntagma like *hua kəṛṭaṭ<sup>ha</sup>*, that means 'something like that', generally expresses the usual or the habitual occurrence of the action denoted by the first verb. The second element, *kərna*, does not add anything to the lexical meaning of the first verb. It just helps to express the habitual.

In the verb sequence *lik<sup>h</sup>ne lāga* ‘began to write’, the first verb is the dominant verb, it expresses the action proper, whereas, *lāga*, assuming here the meaning of ‘to begin’ functions as a helping word and just denotes the initial phase of action.

In the syntagma like *lik<sup>h</sup>ne ḍo* ‘let him or her write’, *ḍena* is used as the modal meaning ‘to let or to allow’. It has a meaning on its own, which quite different from that of the first verb.

The syntagma of the above examples do not jointly represent one verb lexeme. So, these examples do not constitute the compound verb construction.

Now, let us consider verb sequences like *mār ḍzana* ‘to die’ and *ḍub mārna* ‘to drown oneself’ represent one verb lexeme. In other words, the sequence of the two verbs represents one lexical unit, i.e. *mār ḍzna* represents *mārna* and *ḍub mārna* represents *ḍubna*. The primary meaning of the verbal expression *mār ḍzana* ‘to die’ is the same as *mārna* and that of *ḍub mārna* ‘to drown oneself’ is the same as *ḍubna*. Here, the primary meaning of the Verbal Expressions *mār ḍzana* and *ḍub mārna* is determined by *mārna* and *ḍubna* respectively.

#### **1.4 Scope, Principles and Organsation of Nespital’s Dictionary**

The work is a pioneering one in texitography, lexicography and linguistics analysis. Since, the greater part of this dictionary consists of all simple compound verb lexemes and the expressions of the present day standard language co-related to them, in both its written and spoken form. The beauty of the dictionary lies in the illustrated representative examples of the lexical meaning of all the simple and the compound verbs both in English and Hindi.

The dictionary is guided by four basic principles concerning these election of simple verbs and verbal expressions:

It excludes all verbs that are clearly lexemes of a regional or an urban dialect of Hindi which has not got acceptance in the standard language.

It excludes the vulgar and obscene expressions

It omits verbal expressions that are ad hoc formation of a poet, writer or other speaker; and

It excludes a few causitive verbs that are extremely seldom employed in standard hindi.

### 1.5 Arrangement of the Dictionary

The body of the dictionary is arranged in the following way:

The verbs are given in alphabetical order and are represented by the simple verb as their headword. This dictionary, as a rule, follows two parts pertinent to the entry. The entry of the first part follows the lexical meanings of  $rak^{h\tilde{n}\tilde{a}}$  itr.<sup>1</sup> and the correlating verbal expressions with  $[rak^{h\tilde{n}\tilde{a}}]$  as their first member and the second part follows the lexical meanings of the same entry and the correlating verbal expressions with the same entry as their second member.

For example

I.A.

*[rak<sup>h</sup>nã] tr./ Correlating Perfective Verbal expressions*

1) to go to a place and] to put [rak<sup>h</sup> ãnã] perf.

(s.o., s.th.) there [and to come

back again]

2) to put (s.th.)/ that belongs to [rak<sup>h</sup> lenã] perf.

oneself/ [and keep(it) with oneself/

(at some place)]

There are many examples of  $rak^{h\tilde{n}\tilde{a}}$  as the first member of the verbal expressions. The list of lexical meanings is followed by ‘Illustrations of Usage’:

For example

3) tum meri kiṭāb rak<sup>h</sup> lena

you my book keep take

‘you keep my book’

---

<sup>1</sup> itr. stands for intransitive

## II.A.

[rak<sup>h</sup>na] as second member in perfective and correlating verbal expressions like:

1. rak<sup>h</sup>na : le rak<sup>h</sup>na/lena
2. kəh rak<sup>h</sup>na/kəhna, etc.

This heading is followed by a list containing the lexico-semantic features in certain standard configurations that this second verb contributes and points out additionally within the respective lexical meaning of the first verb.

These examples of the verbal expressions are then, too, followed by ‘illustrations of Usage’:

For example

- 1) us-ne      meri kiṭab le      rək<sup>h</sup>i  
he.ERG    my book take keep  
‘He kept my book’

### I.B.

Non-correlative and non-perfective Verbal Expressions with *rak<sup>h</sup>nā* as their first member

[rak<sup>h</sup> lanā] “to put (s.th.) (on s.th.) and bring (it) here.”

Here, there exists only one non-correlative and non-perfective, i.e., isolated, VE with [rak<sup>h</sup>na] as its first member. But, there are other verbs occurring in more than one isolated VE as first member, so ,e.g., [anā] and [dʒanā].

The part I.B. ends also with a section ‘Illustrations of Usages’.

For example

- 2) miṭa      tum kəl                      library mē      kiṭab rək<sup>h</sup>      ana  
Mita      you yesterday              library LOC    book keep      come  
‘Mita, keep the book in the libry yesterday’

## *II.B.*

[rak<sup>h</sup>nā] as second member in non-perfective and non-correlating verbal expressions as given below:

- 1) [aa rak<sup>h</sup>nā] to come and put (s.o., s.th.) (here).
- 2) [dʒa rak<sup>h</sup>nā] to go (somewhere) and put (s.th.) (there).
- 3) [la rak<sup>h</sup>nā] to bring (s.th.) and put (it) (here).

The last section is then also closed by the Illustrations of these VE.

- 3) ək<sup>h</sup>ileʃ is baʃ ko yaʃ rək<sup>h</sup>na

Akhilesh this matter ACC remember keep.FUT

‘Akhilesh, keep this in your mind’

Lit. Akhilesh this talk remember keep

For the form and structure of the digital dictionary built by this dissertation, it is Nespital’s “the dictionary of Hindi verbs” that has been chosen. This is because Nespital’s dictionary gives a detailed description of various possible simple verbs and compound verbs in Hindi and is therefore quite helpful in being the base for work in lexicography of other South Asian languages. It adapts well with the complex verb systems of South Asian languages, including that of Koshli. This model consists of well-organized words in a lexicon and clearly describes and depicts the lexical relationship between the entries in a dictionary. We have chosen this model owing to the kind and nature of our data; since, within the verbal systems one of the most complicated phenomena is that of complex predicates, especially so for lexicography. The model can not only help linguists in building similar dictionaries of other languages based on detailed morphological analysis but will also help non-linguists to find out about the verbs in these languages.

The reason for placing and analyzing the complex predicates into a dictionary, that too one that is digital, is motivated by three factors. The first is the need for portability, durability, ease of modification, saving of time, space and money. The second factor is the availability of theoretical analyses and descriptive works on the subject of the dictionary (complex predicates) i.e. works conducted on South Asian languages and other languages. The third reason for making this dictionary was the scarcity of such data in the form of dictionary.



## CHAPTER TWO

### COMPLEX PREDICATES IN KOSHLI- A LINGUISTIC ANALYSIS

This dissertation builds a digital lexicon of complex predicates in Koshli, their lexical equivalents in English and an illustration of their usage. As well known, descriptions of the behavior of complex predicates demand specification over many aspects. This includes the relationship between the various types of complex predicates and their meanings, and the lexical, morphological, syntactic, communicative and pragmatic properties of the complex predicates. In this chapter, I present the description of Koshli complex predicates that underpins the dictionary of Koshli complex predicates that I have built, which, in turn, is presented in Chapter 3. Section 2.1 provides the descriptive model I shall be using — that of Abbi and Gopalakrishnan (1991) and Section 2.2 presents the Koshli data and its analysis.

#### 2.1 Describing Complex Predicates

Complex predicates are generally a combination of two elements V1 and V2 (V1+V2) in the case of compound verb construction, as in (i) and (ii) and a noun or an adjective and a verb (N+V or Adj + V) in the case of conjunct verb construction, as in (iii).

- i. (i) mita                      mac<sup>h</sup>ə-tjie                      ɢ<sup>h</sup>ər-i                      pəkei-la  
Mita.3FSG.NOM fish-ACC.INDF catch-CV drop-PFV.PST  
‘Mita caught a fish’
- ii. (ii) mənʉ                      ambə                      k<sup>h</sup>ai                      cal-i-la  
Manu.3FSG.NOM mango.ACC eat-CV walk-IPFV.PST  
‘Manu ate mango’
- iii. (iii) ripu                      pəɢ<sup>h</sup>a-re                      ɢ<sup>h</sup>ənə                      ɢe-la  
Ripu3MSG.NOM . study-LOC                      attention give-PFV.PST  
‘Ripu paid attention to studies’

In the compound verb construction, the V1 is the polar verb or the main explicator which can be a stem, a participle or an infinitival. The second verb is the light verb or the vector verb. In conjunct verb constructions, the first element is the ‘host’. It can be a noun or an adjective. The second element is an explicator. Semantic meaning is associated with the first element of the complex predicate construction. The light verb or the vector verb as the part of the complex verb construction is ‘semantically bleached’. However, it carries tense, aspect and modality (TAM) for the entire complex predicate construction. In other words, what looks like a multi-clausal argument structure actually corresponds to a uni-clausal functional structure, with mutual sharing of semantic features and co-occurrence of two lexical items.

Over the past few decades, a lot of work has been done in describing the properties of compound verbs (Hook 1974, Verma 1993, Mohanan 1993, Butt 1994, Sahoo 2001, Bannerji 1994, Poornima 2012). Mohanan (1993) examines the problems of agreement in complex predicates in Hindi; Verma (1993) identifies the problems of theta marking and case marking in arguments of complex predicates; Butt (1993) discusses the argument structure properties of permissive and the aspectual complex predicates, but the syntactic orientations of all of these works make them unsuitable as a purely descriptive model. The most useful description is to be found in that of Abbi & Gopalakrishnan (1991), who describe the “Semantics of Explicator Compound Verbs (ECV) construction in South Asian Languages”. They illustrate the form, function and comparison of explicators (i.e., light verbs) that have been illustrated across the languages (Indo-Aryan and Dravidian) in terms of associated meaning of numbers, frequencies of usage, selectional constraints operating on combinations of main verbs and explicators and degree of grammaticalization. I shall use the semantic field provided by this model in my dictionary.

Semantic explicators perform a pivotal role at the level of discourse. For convenience, the authors have classified them into categories and subcategories like aspectual; perceptivity, resultative and directionality, adverbial (manner and non-manner), benefactive (self and others), and attitudinal. They have also explicitly shown the functional characteristics of explicator systems of individual languages, like benefaction (self and others), perceptivity (intensive and extortive). Explicators may be homonymous, and there may be more than one explicator for a single function. The authors have found out eight explicators in the languages: GO, COME,

GIVE, TAKE, KEEP, PUT, SIT and FALL. Let us consider some of the examples of the vector verbs and their functional characteristics cited in this work for a better understanding.

<i>Language</i>	<i>Perfective, or action drawn to last point, or action seen as a complete whole</i>
<b><i>Indo-Aryan</i></b>	
<b><i>Hindi</i></b>	<i>jaa</i> ‘go’, <i>aa</i> ‘come’, <i>le</i> ‘take’, <i>de</i> ‘give’
<b><i>Punjabi</i></b>	<i>jaa</i> ‘go’, <i>aa</i> ‘come’, <i>lai</i> ‘take’, <i>de</i> ‘give’
<b><i>Kashmiri</i></b>	<i>hyun</i> ‘take’, <i>yun</i> ‘come’, <i>tshunun</i> ‘wear’
<b><i>Bengali</i></b>	<i>jaa</i> ‘go’, <i>aas</i> ‘come’, <i>ne</i> ‘take’, <i>de</i> ‘give’
<b><i>Marathi</i></b>	<i>za</i> ‘go’, <i>ye</i> ‘come’, <i>kad</i> ‘draw’
<b><i>Dravidian</i></b>	
<b><i>Tamil</i></b>	<i>vitu</i> ‘leave’, <i>poo</i> ‘go’, <i>itu</i> ‘put’
<b><i>Malayalam</i></b>	<i>itə</i> ‘put’, <i>poo</i> ‘go’, <i>kala</i> ‘throw’
<b><i>Telugu</i></b>	<i>poo</i> ‘go’, <i>pett</i> ‘keep’, <i>wees</i> ‘put’
<b><i>Kanada</i></b>	<i>hoogu</i> ‘go’, <i>bitu</i> ‘release’
<b><i>Kurukh</i></b>	<i>kaal</i> ‘go’, <i>ci?</i> ‘give’
<b><i>Austro-Asiatic</i></b>	
<b><i>Santhali</i></b>	NA
<b><i>Kharia</i></b>	<i>godna</i> ‘pluck’, <i>cona</i> ‘go’
<b><i>Gta</i></b>	<i>we</i> ‘go’, <i>bi?</i> ‘give’
<b><i>Tibeto-Burman</i></b>	
<b><i>Meithei</i></b>	<i>thok</i> ‘exit’
<b><i>Kabui</i></b>	<i>taŋ</i> ‘do, finish’, <i>ləu</i> ‘put’

**Table 2-1 Aspectual**

Example (iv) below illustrates the aspectual functional characteristic of an explicator, which, in this case, is *thok* from Meitei.

iv) *Meitei*(Abbi & Gopalakrishnan, 1991)<sup>2</sup>

əy cət-thok-luy

I go-EXIT-pst

‘I went away’ (Perfective)

<i>Language</i>	<i>Humility</i>	<i>Contempt</i>	<i>Surprise at unexpectedness</i>	<i>Regret or Censurability or Undesirability</i>	<i>Anger or Disgust or Exasperation</i>	<i>Respect</i>
<i>INDO-ARYAN</i>						
<i>Hindi</i>		<i>le</i> ‘take’		<i>baiṭʰ</i> ‘sit’		
<i>Punjabi</i>				<i>baī</i> ‘sit’		
<i>Kashmiri</i>				<i>gatshun</i> ‘go’		
<i>Bengali</i>				<i>bosh</i> ‘sit’		
<i>Marathi</i>				<i>bās</i> ‘sit’		
<i>DRAVIDIAN</i>						
<i>Tamil</i>	<i>kol</i> ‘contain’	<i>kili</i> ‘tear’		<i>pootu</i> ‘put’ <i>poo</i> ‘go’	<i>tolai</i> ‘get lost’ <i>oli</i> ‘perish’	<i>arul</i> ‘grace’
<i>Malayalam</i>	<i>kol</i> ‘contain’	<i>tallə</i> ‘push’	<i>kala</i> ‘throw’	<i>kala</i> ‘throw’ <i>poo</i> ‘go’	<i>tuləkyə</i> ‘destroy’	<i>arul</i> ‘grace’
<i>Telugu</i>				<i>kuurcon</i> ‘sit’	<i>caaw</i> ‘die’	
<i>Kanada</i>				<i>hoogu</i> ‘go’ <i>haaku</i> ‘put’		
<i>Kurukh</i>		<i>ci?</i> ‘give’	<i>bi</i> ‘cook’ <i>kaal</i> ‘go’			
<i>AUSTRO-ASIATIC</i>						
<i>Santhali</i>						

<sup>2</sup>Glosses are that of the original authors.

<i>Kharia</i>						
<i>Gta?</i>						
<b>TIBETO-BURMAN</b>						
<i>Meithei</i>		<i>bi</i> ‘give’	<i>sin</i> ‘arrange’ or ‘copy’	<i>thok</i> ‘exit’ <i>bi</i> ‘give’		
<i>Kabui</i>				<i>kai</i> ‘come’		

**Table 2-2 Attitudinal**

Example (v) below illustrates the attitudinal functional characteristic of an explicator.

(v) *Marathi*

mihe kaay kəruun bəslə

I this what doSIT-pst

‘Oh! What have I done’ (Undesirability)

<i>Language</i>	<i>Bebefac -tion (Self)</i>	<i>Benefac -tion (Other)</i>	<i>Irrever -sible or Withou t remedy</i>	<i>Done and Got over with</i>	<i>Empha -tic/ Definite</i>	<i>Anticipa -tory action done in advance</i>	<i>Intro -vert actio n</i>	<i>Vert actio n</i>
<b>INDO-ARYAN</b>								
<i>Hindi</i>	<i>Le</i> ‘take’	<i>de</i> ‘give’		<i>daal</i> ‘put’		<i>rəkh</i> ‘keep’	<i>le</i> ‘take’	<i>de</i> ‘give’
<i>Punjabi</i>	<i>Lai</i> ‘take’	<i>de</i> ‘give’		<i>sutt</i> ‘throw’			<i>lai</i> ‘take’	<i>de</i> ‘give’
<i>Kashmiri</i>	<i>hyun</i> ‘take’	<i>tshunun</i> ‘wear’	<i>gatsun</i> ‘go’	<i>tshunu n</i> ‘wear’	<i>tshunun</i> ‘wear’			
<i>Bengali</i>	<i>Ne</i> ‘take’	<i>de</i> ‘give’				<i>rakh</i> ‘keep’		
<i>Marathi</i>	<i>ghe</i> ‘take’	<i>de</i> ‘give’		<i>tak</i> ‘put’		<i>thev</i> ‘keep’		
<b>DRAVIDIAN</b>								

<b>Tamil</b>	<i>kol</i> 'contain'	<i>kodu</i> 'give'	<i>poo</i> 'go'	<i>itu</i> 'put'	<i>kol</i> 'contain'	<i>vai</i> 'keep'		
<b>Malayalam</b>		<i>kodu</i> 'give'	<i>poo</i> 'go'	<i>kala</i> 'throw'		<i>vai</i> 'keep'		
<b>Telugu</b>	<i>kon</i> 'take' or 'contain'	<i>pett</i> 'keep'				<i>unc</i> 'keep'		
<b>Kannada</b>	<i>kol</i> 'contain'	<i>kodu</i> 'give'				<i>itu</i> 'be'		
<b>Kurukh</b>		<i>ci?</i> 'give'				<i>Xacc</i> 'break'		
<b>AUSTRO-ASIATIC</b>								
<b>Santhali</b>								
<b>Kharia</b>					<i>gonda</i> 'pluck'			
<b>Gta?</b>								
<b>TIBETO-BURMAN</b>								
<b>Meithei</b>		<i>bi</i> 'give'			<i>sin</i> or <i>sil</i> 'to copy' or 'to be in'	<i>tham</i> 'keep'		
<b>Kabui</b>								

**Table 2-3 Adverbial Non-manner**

Example (vi) shows the adverbial (non-manner) functional characteristic of an explicator.

(vi) *Bengali*

basu bari kore niyeche

Basu house make TAKE-pst.3p

'Basu built a house' (self-benefactive)

Language	Sudden Or abrupt	Without Volition	Deliberate	Done With difficulty	Done easily	Done casually or carelessly	Violent or decisive or drastic	Intensively or exhaustively done
<b>INDO-ARYAN</b>								
Hindi	uth 'rise' par 'fall'	par 'fall'			daal 'put' de 'give'	chor 'leave'	daal 'put'	daal 'put'
Punjabi						cadd leave	sutt throw	
Kashmiri	pyon 'fall'	gatshun 'go'		fiyun 'take'		tshunun 'wear'	tshunun 'wear'	
Bengali	oth 'rise'				phel 'throw'		por 'fall' phel 'throw'	phel 'throw'
Marathi		bəs 'sit'						
<b>DRAVIDIAN</b>								
Tamil		poo 'go'		etu 'take'	tallu 'push'	pootu 'toss'		
Malayalam		poo 'go'	kala 'throw'	undaaka 'make'				taalə 'push'
Telugu	kott 'hit' wees 'put'				wees 'put'	paares throw 'away'		
Kannada		hoogu 'go' bidu 'leave'	bidu leave	bidu leave		naaku 'put'		naaku 'put'

Kurukh	ci? 'give'	ci? 'give' xacc 'break'					ci? 'give'	
<b>AUSTRO-ASIATIC</b>								
Santhali	cot? 'pluck' ,						hod 'strip'	
Kharia								
Gta?								
<b>TIBETO-BURMAN</b>								
Meithei	sin or sil 'to copy'	phəw					that 'break' or 'disjoin' ,	
Kabui	bom 'stay'							

**Table 2-4 Adverbial Manner**

Below example (vii) exemplifies the aspectual functional characteristic of an explicator.

(vii) *Punjabi*

Toshi-ne kamm kar suttiaa

Toshi-erg work do THROW-pst,massg

'Toshi did the work' (violently)

## 2.2 Complex Predicates in Koshli

Koshli is typologically one of the SOV languages of Western Odisha (11 districts) in the Indian subcontinent. The language has a very rich complex verb system. However, only a meager amount of work has been done from a descriptive point of view. The present research is an effort in building further the descriptive



work in the language. The concerned language employs various structural possibilities when it comes to the formation of complex predicates. These are some of the possibilities: V+V [k<sup>h</sup>ai bəsla], N+V[mən ɟəla] , Adj+ V [kəsə laɟla], V+V+V... [lek<sup>h</sup>i ɟei cala] and ones such as reverse compounds, where V1+V2 [ɟuni pəkala] becomes V2+V1 [pəkei ɟunla] etc. Similar structural configurations are found in the Odia language. Notwithstanding, Koshli and Odia also have some similarities and differences in the form and function of complex predicate formation, like that of other South Asian languages.

Even though our concern is not to show a comparative analysis of complex predicate between Odia and Koshli language, there is no harm in having a short review for a clear understanding, by citing some examples from both languages. The claims of some linguists regarding the status of Koshli as the dialect of Odia are debatable. However, there are, indeed, some similarities in the form and functions of the two varieties, when one observes the structures (sounds, words, sentence and semantics and pragmatics) of the languages closely, one can find huge differences in the forms and functions, including difference in complex predicate constructions.

Let us have a look at the complex predicates of Odia as analysed by Sahoo (2012), Lemmens, Maarten & Sahoo (2013). She categorizes the light verbs or the vector verbs into motion verbs, like *dʒaə* ‘go’, *calə* ‘walk’, *pəɟə* ‘fall’, *pək a* ‘drop’, *u<sup>t</sup>hə* ‘rise’, and *asə* ‘come’, transfer verbs like *dɛ* ‘give’, *nɛ* ‘fall’, ‘take’, and stative verbs like *bəsə* ‘sit’, *rəhə* ‘stay’. In addition to this, she also explains the concept of ‘telicity’ which, of course, comes under the umbrella term of semantic features. She has taken some of the light verbs, like *pəɟ*, which indicate telicity (completion) and abruptness *pəka* shows abruptness with a telic effect. *nɛ* is used for self-benefactive, and *u<sup>t</sup>h* entails the suddenness of the event. And, of course, all these concepts come under the umbrella term of semantic features.

Likewise, Balabantaraya, Jena and Mohanty (2011) have cited the following verbs as light verbs in Odia: *kəriba* ‘do’, *deba* ‘give’, *pə<sup>t</sup>hə* ‘send’, *bəsiba* ‘sit’, *ɟ<sup>h</sup>iaheba* ‘stand’, *u<sup>t</sup>hə* ‘awake’ and *kaɟə* ‘cut’.

Padra (2015), for Koshli, has shown the grammatical markers of tense, aspect and agreement, transitivity and intransitivity of construction and some functional

characteristics like completeness, suddenness, beneficiary towards the subject, etc. of the following light verbs; *ne* ‘take’, *de* ‘give’, *dʒa* ‘go’, *as* ‘come’, *bəs* ‘sit’, *pəɖ* ‘fall’, *pəka* ‘drop’.

The construction of complex predicates (compound verb, conjunct verb, reverse compound and serial verb) in Koshli language is a widespread phenomenon. It plays a significant part in the day-to-day communication of speakers. Since the present work is a (digital) dictionary of complex predicates, its explanation primarily focuses on describing the functional characteristics (lexico-semantic and pragmatic features) of complex predicates. This description is based on Abbi & Gopalakrishnan (1991).

In the literature, V1 has been referred to as the main explicator, polar verb or host (in case of conjunct verb), while V2 has been referred to as the light verb, predicating verb, vector verb or explicator. In order to ensure consistency and clarity, this dissertation will henceforth always refer to V1 as main verb and V2 as explicator. The dissertation also goes on to eventually illustrate that V1 and V2 are complementary to one another and the function of neither is “main” or “lighter” than the other. The following subsections discuss the various types of complex predicates in Koshli.

### 2.2.1 *Conjunct Verbs*

In common parlance, a conjunct verb is a kind of the complex predicates in which the first element can be a noun or an adjective (a host) and the second element an explicator. The hosts get “semantically bleached” Padra (2015), i.e. lose its meaning, in the conjunct verb construction. Now let us have a look at this for a better understanding:

<i>Noun</i>	<i>Explicators</i>	<i>Conjunct Verbs</i>	<i>Example No.</i>
<i>siṭli</i> wet	<i>səmla</i> entered	<i>siṭli-səmla</i> wetted	(1)
<i>mũ<sup>h</sup></i> face	<i>marla</i> killed	<i>mũ<sup>h</sup>-marla</i> hurted	(2)
<i>goel</i> quarrel	<i>lagla</i> felt	<i>goel-lagla</i> quarrelled	(3)

<i>mū<sup>h</sup></i> face	<i>dʒuala</i> preserve	<i>mū<sup>h</sup>-dʒuala</i> enchanted	(4)
<i>dʒər</i> fever	<i>cəgla</i> climbed	<i>dʒər-cəgla</i> fevered	(5)
<i>d<sup>h</sup>uka</i> wind	<i>bohela</i> flew	<i>d<sup>h</sup>uka-bohela</i> breeze	(6)
<i>kəṭ<sup>h</sup>a</i> words	<i>kaṭba</i> cut	<i>kəṭ<sup>h</sup>a-kaṭba</i> value	(7)
<i>dʒoe</i> fire	<i>d<sup>h</sup>ərba</i> catch	<i>dʒoe-d<sup>h</sup>ərba</i> fired	(8)
<i>naṭ</i> drama	<i>kəla</i> did	<i>naṭ-kəla</i> acted	(9)
<i>haṭ</i> market	<i>bəsla</i> sat	<i>haṭ-bəsla</i> crowded	(10)
<i>mən</i> heart	<i>dela</i> gave	<i>mən-dela</i> liked	(11)
<i>cīṭa</i> thought	<i>kəla</i> did	<i>cīṭa-kəla</i> think	(12)

**Table 2-5 List of Conjunct Verbs: (Noun + Explicators)**

<i>Adjective</i>	<i>Explicators</i>	<i>Conjunct Verb</i>	<i>Example No.</i>
<i>paenca</i> watery	<i>lagla</i> felt	<i>paenca-lagla</i> waterize/liquidize	(13)
<i>kəsa</i> bitter	<i>lagla</i> felt	<i>kəsa-lagla</i> astringized	(14)
<i>boeri</i> enemy	<i>kəla</i> did	<i>boeri-kəla</i> 'to make (someone) an enemy'	(15)
<i>lasmīa</i> muddy	<i>hela</i> become	<i>lasmīa-hela</i> muddied	(16)
<i>mæla</i> dirty	<i>kəla</i> did	<i>mæla-kəla</i> 'to make (someone/something) dirty'	(17)
<i>sahas</i> dare	<i>baṅḍ<sup>h</sup>ba</i> bind	<i>sahas-baṅḍ<sup>h</sup>ba</i> dared	(18)

<i>guher</i> request	<i>kəla</i> did	<i>guher-kəla</i> requested	(19)
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**Table2-6 List of Conjunct Verbs (Adjective + Explicators)**

- 1) *bərsa-r*      *ɖin-ε*      *mæɛt-gʰər-ke*      *siɽl-i*      *səm-si*  
rain-GEN    day-PL    mud-hut- LOC      wet-CV      enter-3SG.PRS

‘During rainy days, mud houses become damp.’

Lit. ‘During rainy days wetness enters mud houses.’

- 2) *çʰua-ɽa*                      *mũh*      *mar-la*  
child-3SG.NOM      face-CV    kill-3GS.PST

‘The child seems to be sad.’

- 3) *ɽarri*                      *hara-sange*    *goel*      *lag-la*  
Tarri-3FSG.NOM    Hara-ACC    quarrel-CV    feel-3SG.IPFV.PST

‘Tarri quarreled with Hara.’

- 4) *ma*                              *bər-ke*                      *mũh*                      *dʒua-sən*  
mother-3FSG.NOM    groom-ACC    face-CV                      preserve-IPFV.PRS.

‘Mother emancipates/liberates the groom (son).’

- 5) *çʰua-ke*      *dʒər*      *cəg-la*  
child-ACC    fever-CV    climb-PFV.PST

‘The child has a fever.’

Lit. ‘A fever has climbed on the child’

- 6) *ɖʰuka*      *boh-u-çʰe*  
wind-CV    blow-3SG.PROG.AUX.PST

‘The wind is blowing.’

- 7) *amər*      *gʰər-e*                      *mor*                      *bua-r*                      *kəɽʰa kəɽ-si*  
our.GENhouse-LOC                      my.GEN                      father                      words cut-IPFV.PRS

‘Everyone in our family values my father’

- 8) ma dʒoɛ ɣ̥hər-a-le  
 mother.3FSG.NOM fire-CV catch-PRV.PST  
 ‘Mother caught fire.’
- 9) biʃu ɣ̥hər-e naʃ kə-la  
 Bishu-3MSG.NOM house-LOC drama-CV do-PRF.PST  
 ‘Bishu did drama in the house.’
- 10) ləʃa ɣ̥hər-e haʃ bəs-a-la  
 Lata-3FSG.NOM house-LOC market sit-IPFV.PST  
 ‘Lata made a ruckus in the house.’
- 11) nibe nəren-ke mən ɣ̥e-la  
 Nibe-3FSG.NOM Naren-ACC heart give-PFV.PST  
 ‘Nibe gave her heart to Naren.’
- 12) Ma cʰua-r ciŋʃa kə-la  
 mother-3FSG.NOM child-POSS thought do-PFV.PST  
 ‘Mother worried about her child.’
- 13) mousdʒoʃa paɛnca laɣ-la  
 muttontsoup-3SG.ACC liquid feel-PFV.PST  
 ‘The mutton soup was liquidized.’
- 14) kənsa-dʒam kəsa laɣ-si  
 young-guava-3SG.ACC astringent feel-IPFV.PRS  
 ‘The young guava is astringent in taste.’
- 15) dʒəʃi moke bʰai sange boeri kə-la  
 Jati-3MSG.NOM me-DAT brother- enemy do-PFV.PST  
 ‘Jati made my brother and I enemies.’
- 16) mənʉ ɣ̥uʃ ləsmian kə-la  
 Manu-3FSG.NOM molasses-ACC muddy do-PFV.PST  
 ‘Manu made the molasses.’
- 17) bisəm ð̥ɣa-ke məɛla kə-la

Bisam-3FSG shirt-ACC dirty-CV do-PFV.PST

‘Bisam made the shirt dirty.’

18) rusi nacba-ke sahas bandḡ<sup>h</sup>-la

Rusi-3FSG.NOM dance.NF-ACC dare-Adj bind- PFV.PST

‘Rusi dared to dance.’

19) Ma po-r lagi map<sup>h</sup>ru-ke guher kə-le

Mother-3FSG.NOM son-GEN forgod-DAT pray-CV do-3SG.HON.PFV.PST

‘Mother prayed God for her son.’

In the above examples of conjunct verb constructions, the second element, i.e. the explicator *səmsi*, *marla*, *lagla*, *dzuala*, *cəgla*, *bohela*, *kaṭba*, *ḡərba* in examples (1)-(8), *kəla* in (9), (12), (15), (17), (19), *bəsla* in (10), *ḡela* in (11), *lagla* in (13) and (14), *hela* in (16), and *bandḡ<sup>h</sup>la* in (18) and the first item, a noun or an adjective like *siḡli*, *mūh*, *goel*, *dzər*, *dzoε*, *ḡ<sup>h</sup>uka*, *b<sup>h</sup>ag*, *məela*, *kurpa* and *guher*, both provide lexical meaning to the construction. The verb of the conjunct verb construction also carries the inflection for TAM. However, unlike the V2 of compound verbs, the verb in the conjunct verb construction is not delexicalised.

Nonetheless, from the above definition of the conjunct verb construction like any noun or an adjective + v cannot generate conjunct verb construction. Let us have clear understanding using the examples below:

20) ma moke b<sup>h</sup>atḡ ḡε-la

mother-3FSG.NOM me-DAT rice-ACC give-PFV.PST

‘Mother served me rice’.

21) muĩ paen piĩ

I-1SG.NOM water drink-PFV.PST

‘I drank water’.

In the above examples, though the first element [b<sup>h</sup>atḡ] ‘rice’ and [paen] ‘water’ respectively in (20) and (21) are nouns by their grammatical category, along with the explicator, they do not qualify to generate a conjunct verb construction. Essentially, in order to become a conjunct verb construction, the ‘host’ (noun or adjective) has have

a metaphorical or an idiomatic meaning or has to be an abstract concept, as shown in the above examples (1) to (19).

### 2.2.3 Compound Verbs

Compound verbs are another type of complex predicate in which a sequence of two lexical items, generally two verbs, a main verb and an explicator, are present. Here, the first verb contributes to the lexical meaning of the entire compound verb, and the second verb gets delexicalized. However, V2 contributes to the semantics of TAM, semantics of attitude and to the adverbial nature of the whole construction. The following are the possible V2sexplicators in Koshli language that create compound verbs. The following is an overview.

<i>Main Verbs</i>	<i>Explicators</i>	<i>Compound Verbs</i>	<i>Example No.</i>
<i>bul</i> travel	<i>an</i> bring	<i>bulei anla</i> travelled	(22)
<i>dzan</i> know	<i>as</i> come	<i>dzani asla</i> knew	(23)
<i>cal</i> walk	<i>bəs</i> sit	<i>cali bəsla</i> walked	(24)
<i>d<sup>h</sup>an</i> run	<i>bul</i> roam	<i>d<sup>h</sup>aĩ bulba</i> ran	(25)
<i>k<sup>h</sup>a</i> eat	<i>cal</i> walk	<i>k<sup>h</sup>ai calbe</i> eat	(26)
<i>kanđ</i> cry	<i>dza</i> go	<i>kanđi dzibi</i> cry	(27)
<i>bəs</i> sit	<i>dzan</i> know	<i>bəsi dzanla</i> sat	(28)
<i>bən</i> make	<i>đe</i> give	<i>bənei đesən</i> make	(29)
<i>beŋ</i> lift	<i>ne</i> take	<i>beŋi nesi</i> Lift	(30)
<i>su</i> sleep	<i>pəđ</i> fall	<i>sui pəđmĩ</i> Sleep	(31)
<i>d<sup>h</sup>ər</i> catch	<i>pəka</i> drop	<i>d<sup>h</sup>əri pəkaba</i> Catch	(32)

<i>an</i> bring	<i>sar</i> complete	<i>ani sarsi</i> bring	(33)
<i>həs</i> laugh	<i>u<sup>h</sup></i> laugh-rise	<i>hənsi u<sup>h</sup>la</i> laughed	(34)
<i>kəh</i> tell	<i>ḡek<sup>h</sup></i> see	<i>kəhi ḡek<sup>h</sup>la</i> told	(35)

**Table 2-7 Lists of Explicators**

For example,

22) *ma*                      *chua-ke*              *baṭ-nu*              *bul-e-i*              *an-la*  
mother-3FSG.NOM    child-3SG.ACC    road-ABL    travel-CP    bring-PFV.PST

‘Mother took the child for a walk around the street.’

23) *pila-ṭa*                                      *ḡ<sup>h</sup>ire ḡ<sup>h</sup>ire*    *kəṭ<sup>h</sup>a*              *dʒan-i*              *as-la*  
boy-3MSG.NOM.DEF/INDF    slowly    story-ACC    know-CV    come-IPFV.PST

‘The boy gradually began to know things.’

24) *kuni*                      *am-ṭe*                      *k<sup>h</sup>a-i*              *bəs-la*  
kuni-3FSG.NOM    mango-3SG.INDF.    eat-CV    sit-IPFV.PST

‘Kuni kept eating a mango.’

25) *chua-mane*              *ḡ<sup>h</sup>a-ĩ*              *bul-sən*  
child-3PL.NOM    run-CV    roam-IPFV.PRS

‘Children run hither-thither.’

26) *rohiṭ*                      *giṭ-ṭe*    *gai*                      *cal-la*  
Rohit-3FSG.NOM    song-3SG.ACC.INDF                      sing-CV                      walk-IPFV.PST

‘Rohit kept singing a/the song.’

27) *chua-ṭa*                                      *buḡ<sup>h</sup>a-ke*                                      *dəri*                      *gə-la*  
child-3SG.NOM.DEF    oldman-3MSG.ACC    fear-CV    go-IPFV.PST

‘The child feared the oldman.’

28) *hemane*                      *giṭ*                                      *b<sup>h</sup>əl*                      *ga-i*                      *dʒan-sən*



They-3PL.NOM song-3SG.ACC well sing-CV know-IPFV.PRS

‘They sing songs well.’

29) dərdʒɪ suzu-ke pənt-ʔe sil-ei ɟe-la  
tailor-3SG.NOM Suzu-3MSG.DAT pant-3SG.ACC.INDF stitch-CV give-  
PFV.PST

‘The tailor stitched a pant for Suju.’

30) biŋa ðga-ʔe bən-ei nɛ-la  
bina-3FSG.NOM shirt-3SG.ACC.INDF make-CV take-PFV.PST

‘Bina made a shirt for herself.’

31) lok-mane ræʔ-ne sui pəɖ-sən  
people-PL.NOM night- sleep-CV fall-IPFV.PRS

‘People sleep at night.’

32) buɖ<sup>hi</sup>-ʔa kaŋɖ-i pəka-la  
oldwoman-3FSG.NOM.DEF/INDF cry-CV drop-PFV.PST

‘The old woman cried’

Lit. ‘The old woman cried out’

33) b<sup>h</sup>arəʔi paʔ<sup>h</sup> pəɖ<sup>h</sup>-i sar-la  
Bharati-3FSG.NOM lesson-ACC read-CV complete-PFV.PST

‘Bharati finished reading the lesson.’

34) dʒəga hənsi uʔ<sup>h</sup>la  
Jaga-3FSG.NOM laugh-CV rise-PFV.PST

‘Jaga started laughing.’

35) keuʔ maç<sup>h</sup>-ke ɟ<sup>h</sup>ər-i ɟek<sup>h</sup>-la  
fisherman-3MSG.NOM fish-ACC catch-CV look-PFV.PST

‘The fisherman caught the fish.’

The V2 of the compound verb constructions in the above examples (22-35) i.e. the explicators *anla*, *asla*, *bəsla*, *bulla*, *calla*, *ɟela*, *nela*, *gəla*, *dʒanla*, *pəɖla*, *pəkala*, *ɟek<sup>h</sup>la*, *sarla*, *uʔ<sup>h</sup>la*, etc. bear grammatical markers like tense, aspect, agreement, etc.

V1 i.e. the main verbs in (22-35), *bulei*, *kəhi*, *pəq<sup>hi</sup>*, *sui*, *cali*, *k<sup>hai</sup>*, etc. are the main verbs which determine the meaning in the whole argument structure. It is difficult to determine or say which verb has more contribution or more importance in the construction, though, the second item is semantically delexicalized. The first item contributes to the meaning of the construction, whereas, the contribution of the second element is functional. Thus, both elements are complementary to one another.

An interesting fact about Koshli is that what we have recognized as explicators are not limited to the domain of explicators only, where they generally get semantically bleached (in compound verb constructions). Rather, they can also be main verbs. Essentially, such verbs cannot be strictly categorized or termed as either main verbs or explicators. Whether they are main verbs or explicator depend upon the construction in question. Let us have an examination for a better understanding that how verbs that is explicators can also be the main verbs. In examples (36a), (39), (41), (43) and (45) the verbs *bes-*, *as-*, *ǰe-*, *cal-*, *pəka-*, *pəq-* are main verbs, while in (36b), (40), (42), (44) and (46) these verbs are explicators.

36) a. meʃa                      bənd-nu    mac<sup>h</sup>        an-i        bəs-la  
 Meta-3MSG.NOM pond-ABL fish-ACC bring-CV sit-IPFV.PST

‘Meta brought fish from the pond.’

b. ma                              chua-ke              baʃ-nu        bul-ei        an-la  
 mother-3FSG.NOM child-3SG.ACC road-ABL travel-CP bring-PFV.PST

‘Mother took the child for a walk around the street.’

37) ʃukel-ʃa                              ǰ<sup>h</sup>ər b<sup>hi</sup>ʃər-ke    as-i              dʒan-la  
 girl-3FSG.NOM.DEF/INDF house-LOC come-CV know-PFV.PST

‘The girl started coming into the house.’

38) pila-ʃa                                      ǰ<sup>h</sup>ire ǰ<sup>h</sup>ire        kəʃ<sup>h</sup>a        dʒan-i        as-la  
 boy-3MSG.NOM.DEF/INDF slowly story-ACC know-CV come-IPFV.PST

‘The boy gradually started to know everything.’

39) rina                              bəhi-ʃe              miʃu-ke    nɛ-i        ǰe-la  
 Rina-3FSG.NOM book-ACC.INDF Mitu-DAT take-CV give-PFV.PST

‘Rina took a book for mitu.’

40) ma                      rani-ke      khana      de-i      cal-le  
mother-3FSG.NOM Rani-DAT    food-ACC    give-CV    walk-3SG.HON.IPFV.PST

‘Mother gave food to Rani.’

41) chua-ṭa                      ḡasmas-nu              cali              bəs-la  
child-3SG.NOM.DEF ten months-AB    walk-CV    sit-PFV.PST

‘The child started walking at the age of ten months.’

42) b<sup>h</sup>ikəri-ṭe                              ḡ<sup>h</sup>ər ḡ<sup>h</sup>ər              bul-i              cal-la  
beggar-3MSG.NOM.INDF    door to door    travel-CV    walk-IPFV.PST

‘A beggar went door-to-door for alms.’

43) dərdzi                      ṭḡa-ke      pək-ei      ḡe-la  
tailor-3SG.NOM shirt-ACC    drop-CV    give-PFV.PST

‘The tailor dropped the shirt.’

44) debəsmiṭa                      ḡiṭa-ke              mas-e-ne  
Debasmita-3FSG.NOM    Gita-ACC              month-ABL  
sari                      pəkəle  
complete-CV    drop-3SG.HON.PFV.PST

‘Debasmita completed the Gita within a month.’

45) ḡəc<sup>h</sup>-nu              p<sup>h</sup>ul              pəḡ-i              bəs-la  
tree-ABL    flower-ACC    fall-CV    sit-IPFV.PST

‘Flowers kept falling from the tree.’

46) ma                              kurci-ne              bəs-i pəḡ-le  
mother-3FSG.NOM    chair-LOC              sit-CV    sit-IPFV.PST

‘Mother saw the child closely.’

I have attempted below to find out the possible explicators in the language and have categorized them on the basis of whether they are motion, transfer or stative verbs.

<i>Motion Verbs</i>	<i>Transfer Verbs</i>	<i>Stative Verbs</i>
<i>as-</i> ‘come’ <i>asi-bəsla</i> ‘come-sat’	<i>an-</i> ‘bring’ <i>ani-pəkala</i> ‘bring-dropped’	<i>rəh-</i> ‘stay’ <i>rəhi-calla</i> ‘stay-walked’
<i>bəs-</i> ‘sit’ <i>bəsi-calla</i> ‘sit-walked’	<i>de-</i> ‘give’ <i>dei-calla</i> ‘give-walked’	<i>dʒan-</i> ‘know’ <i>dʒani-asla</i> ‘know-came’
<i>dʒa-</i> ‘go’ <i>dʒai- dʒanla</i> ‘go- knew’	<i>nε-</i> ‘take’ <i>nei-bəsla</i> ‘take-sat’	<i>sar-</i> ‘complete’ <i>sari-pəkala</i> ‘complete-dropped’
<i>cal-</i> ‘walk’ <i>cali-bəsla</i> ‘walk- sat’	<i>pəka-</i> ‘drop’ <i>pəkei-calla</i> ‘drop-walked’	<i>dek<sup>h</sup>-</i> ‘look’ <i>dek<sup>hi</sup>- pəkala</i> ‘look-dropped’
<i>pəka-</i> ‘drop’ <i>pəkei-nɛla</i> ‘drop-took’		<i>bəs-</i> ‘sit’ <i>bəsi-asla</i> ‘sit-came’
<i>pəɟ-</i> ‘fall’ <i>pəɟi-asla</i> ‘fall- came’		
<i>uʔ<sup>h</sup>-</i> ‘rise’ <i>uʔ<sup>hi</sup>-dʒanla</i> ‘rise-knew’		
<i>bul-</i> ‘roam’ <i>buli-calla</i> ‘roam-walked’		

**Table 2-8 Explicators in Motion, Transfer an Stative verbs**

47) *ç<sup>h</sup>uaɟa*                                      *mɑ*                                      *pak<sup>h</sup>-ke*                                      *ɟ<sup>h</sup>ɑ-ĩ*                                      *as-la*  
child-3PL.NOM.DEF mother-ABL near                                      run-CV come-IPFV.PRS

‘The child ran to her mother.’

48) *lok-mane*                                      *kəɟ<sup>h</sup>ɑ-ke*                                      *suni*                                      *kər-i*                                      *həs-i*                                      *uʔ<sup>h</sup>-le*  
people-3PL.NOM talk-ACC hear do laugh-CV rise-3PL.HON.PFV.PST

‘People started laughing at his words.’

49) ma-mane                    g<sup>h</sup>ərər      kəbar      dʒ<sup>h</sup>oʈokəri    sar-i  
 mother-3FPL.NOM domestic works-ACC quickly complete-CV

pəka-sən

drop-3PL.HON.IPFV.PRS

‘Mothers completed domestic work quickly.’

50) pila-mane                    bəhi            pəɖ<sup>h</sup>-i        sar-le

children-3PL.NOM book-ACC read-CV complete-PFV.PST

‘The children finished reading the books.’

The vector verbs in the complex verb constructions in examples (47) and (48) i.e. *asla* ‘come’ and *u<sup>h</sup>le* ‘rose’ behave semantically as motion verbs. In example (49), *pəkasən* ‘drop’ is the transfer verb and in (50) *sarle* ‘completed’ expresses the stative verb.

#### 2.4 Syntactic Analysis of Complex Predicates: Transitivity

The focus in this dissertation is not on the syntactic analysis of the complex predicate but is rather on the exploration of the lexico-semantic features of complex predicates in the language. However, here is a short review of the syntax of complex predicates from the perspective of transitivity.

Whether the predicate is intransitive, transitive or ditransitive, is determined by V1 i.e. the main verbs. The nature of transitivity of V2, i.e. the explicators, is immaterial to the complex predicate. Before getting into a detailed discussion of the functional characteristics of the complex predicates, let us have an overview of transitivity of the above-mentioned complex predicates.

51) *an-*

a) ma                                    chua-ke      b<sup>h</sup>ɑ̄t̚        k<sup>h</sup>u-ei        an-la

mother-3FSG.NOM child-DAT rice-ACC feed-CV bring-PFV.PST

‘Mother fed rice to the child.’

a) pulis                                cor-ke      cəl-ei                                    an-la

police-3SG.NOM thief-ACC walk-CV.CAUS bring-PFV.PST

‘Police made the thief walk.’

52) *as-*

a) *kəbi*                      *kukur-ke*    *b<sup>h</sup>ɑ̄t̚*        *ɟe-i*        *as-la*

Kabi-3MSG.NOM dog-ACC rice-DAT give-CV come-IPFV.PST

‘Kabi gave rice to the dog.’

b) He                      *baɟe-ne*    *bəs-i*    *as-la*

S/he-3SG.NOM road-LOC sit-CV come-PFV.PST

‘S/he sat on the road.’

As is evident from examples above, the explicators, *anla* ‘bring’ and *as* ‘come’ can be a part of either a transitive complex predicate [see part (a) of (51) and (52) ] or an intransitive one [see part (a) of (51) and (52)]. The transitivity or the intransitivity of the whole construction is generally licensed by +/- transitivity of the main verbs and not by the explicators. In other words, when the main verb is transitive, the whole construction is a transitive and when the main verb is intransitive, the whole construction is intransitive, no matter what the transitivity of the explicator may be. Let us have a look at some more examples below.

53) V2 *bəs-*

a) intransitive-intransitive

*ɟukel-mane*    *baɟ-ne*    *cupcap*    *cal-i*    *bəs-le*  
girl-3FSG.NOM road-LOC silently walk-CV sit-IPFV,PST

‘The girls walked on the road silently.’

b) transitive-intransitive

*kunua-mane*    *kələm-ɟe*    *ne-i*    *bəs-le*  
guest-3PL.NOM pen-IND.ACC take-CV sit-IPFV.PST

‘The guests took a pen.’

54) V2 *bul-*

a) intransitive- intransitive

*se*                      *baɟ-ər*    *mədʒ<sup>hi</sup>-ne*    *cal-i*    *bul-le*

S/he-3SG.NOM road-GEN middle-LOC walk-CV roam-IPFV.PST

‘S/he walked in the middle of the road.’

b) transitive-intransitive

ɑḍiṭjə                      raṣṭa-ne              pæɲ      pi      bul-sən  
Aditya-3MSG.NOM road-LOC      water--ACC      drink-CV      roam-IPFV.PRS

‘Aditya drinks water on the road.’

55) V2 *cal-*

a) intransitive-intransitive

Ḍuṣṭəpila-mane                      b<sup>h</sup>ikari-ke              ḍek<sup>h</sup>-i      kər-i      həs-ĩ  
naughty boy-3MPL.NOM              beggar-ACC      look      do      laugh-CV

calle

walk-3PL.IPFV.PST

‘The naughty boys started laughing at the beggar.’

b) transitive-intransitive

chua-ṭe                      bəhi-ke              pəḍ<sup>h</sup>-i              cal-la  
child-3SG.NOM.INDF      book-ACC      read-CV      walk-IPFV.PST

‘The child started reading book.’

56) V2 *uṭ<sup>h</sup>-*

a) intransitive-intransitive

ṭukel-mane              kəṭ<sup>h</sup>a-ke              sun-i      kər-i      həs-i              uṭ<sup>h</sup>-le  
girl-3PL.NOM talk-ACC      listen do      laugh-CP      rise-3PL.PFV.PST

‘The girls started laughing at the words.’

b) transitive-intransitive

roz                      gəpə-ṭe                      kəh-i              uṭ<sup>h</sup>-la  
Roz-3FSG.NOM story-ACC.INDF tell-CP      rise-3SG.PFV.PST

‘Roz started telling a story.’

57) V2 *dʒa-*

- a) intransitive-intransitive

minə-nu mūsə bʰaɡ-i ɡə-la

Cat-ABL mouse-3SG.NOM run-CV go-IPFV.PST

‘The mouse ran away from the cat.’

- b) transitive-intransitive

Bərsə-ke baɟəl ne-i ɡə-la

Barsha-ACC Badal-3MSG.NOM take-CV go-IPFV.PST

‘Badal took the Barsha away.’

58) V2 *pəɟ-*

- a) intransitive-intransitive

nuni-ɬa bel-buɟ-e su-i pəɟ-la

girl-3FSG.NOM.DEF evening-ABL sleep-CV fall-3SG.PFV.PST

‘The girl slept in the evening.’

- b) transitive-intransitive

ɡəçʰ-ɬa ɟʰuka-ne bʰaŋ-i pəɟ-la

man-3SG.NOM.DEF wind-ABL break-CV fall-3SG.PFV.PST

‘The tree got broken in the wind.’

59) V2 *dʒan-*

- a) intransitive-transitive

çua-ɬa bərsə-nu bəs-i dʒan-la

child-3SG.NOM.DEF one year-ABL sit-CV know-3SG.PFV.PST

‘The child started sitting in a year.’

- b) transitive-intransitive

çua-ɬa nidʒe kʰa-i dʒan-la

child-3SG.NOM.DEF self eat-CV know-PFV.PST

‘The child ate itself.’



60) V2 *de-*

a) intransitive-transitive

Se                      c<sup>h</sup>ua-ke      su-ei                      ɖe-le  
S/he-3fSG.NOM    child-ACC    sleep-CAUS.CV    give-3SG.HON.PFV.PST

‘S/he made the child sleep on the cot.’

b) transitive-transitive

Ma                      chua-r      p<sup>h</sup>ət̪a-pənt̪-ke    t̪ip-i

Mother-3FSG.NOM child-GENtorn-pant-ACC stitch-CV

ɖe-le  
give-3SG.HON.PFV.PST

‘Mother stitched the torn-pant of her child.’

61) V2 *ne-*

a) intransitive-transitive

halia buɖ<sup>h</sup>i-t̪e    ɡəɖ<sup>h</sup> t̪əle      bəs-i      nɛ-la  
tired old woman-3FSG.NOM.INDF                      tree-LOC      sit-CV      take-3SG.PFV.PST

‘A tired old woman sat under a tree.’

b) transitive-transitive

mor bhai                      kəbita-t̪e                      pəɖ<sup>h</sup>-i      nɛ-la

my brother-3MSG.NOM    poem-ACC.INDF    read-CV    take-3SG.PFV.PST

‘My brother kept reading a poetry book.’

62) V2 *pəka-*

a) intransitive-transitive

muĩ                      t̪aha-ke      dek<sup>h</sup>-i      həs-ĩ      pəka-lĩ

I-1SG.NOM his’s/her’s    see-ACC    laugh-CV drop-PFV.PST

‘I laughed at his/her.’

b) transitive-transitive

ma                                      pila-r-lagi      ciṭ<sup>hi</sup>-ṭe                      lek<sup>h</sup>-i      pəka-le  
mother-3FSG.NOM      child-*r*-DAT      letter-ACC.INDF write-CV      drop-  
PFV.PST

‘Mother wrote a letter for her son.’

63) V2 *sar*-

a) intransitive-transitive

tume                      həs-i                      sar-lə  
You-2SG.NOM laugh-CP complete-2SG.HON.PFV.PST

‘They completed laughing.’

b) Trans-trans

mui                      b<sup>h</sup>aṭ                      kha-i      sar-lī  
I-1SG.NOM rice-ACC eat-CP complete-1SG.PFV.PST

‘I completed eating rice.’

64) V2 *ḍek<sup>h</sup>*-

a) intransitive-transitive

dʒouṭi                      nua      saikel-ne      bəs-i                      ḍek<sup>h</sup>-la  
Jyoti-3FSG.NOM new      cycle-LOC sit-CP      see-PFV.PST

‘Jyoti sat on the new bicycle.’

b) transitive-transitive

ma                                      acar-ke                      cak<sup>h</sup>-i                      ḍek<sup>h</sup>-le  
mother-3FSG.NOM achar-ACC taste-CP look-3SG.HON.PFV.PST

‘Mother tasted the achar.’

Padra (2015) shows that there can be four types of structures (i.e. V1 + V2) of complex predicates in terms of transitivity. These are: [intransitive + intransitive], [transitive + intransitive], [intransitive + transitive] and [transitive + transitive]. We note the same in examples (53) to (64) above. Part (a) of examples (53) to (58) have complex predicates of structural type [intransitive + intransitive], while part (b) of those from (53) to (59) have those of the type [transitive + intransitive]. The complex

predicates in part (a) of examples (59) to (64) are of type [intransitive + transitive] and part (b) of those from (59) to (64) are of type [transitive + transitive].

Another thing noticed is that the explicators above are flexible enough to be part of either a transitive or an intransitive complex predicate. There is no explicator found above which can be a part of one type of complex predicate (i.e. either transitive or intransitive) but not the other. In other words, an explicator that is part of an intransitive complex predicate will be a part of a transitive one and vice versa

## **2.5 The Functional Characteristics of Complex Predicates**

So far, we have explained the morpho-syntactic aspects of complex predicates in brief. As has been seen, the morphological aspects of the complex predicate are different from their syntactic aspects, and also their semantic aspects. The explicator plays a significant role in the formation of the complex predicate. Our focus is on the lexico-semantic features of complex predicate or the functional characteristics or the nature of the compound verbs, mainly based on the work of Abbi and Gopalakrishnan (1991). They explain the functional characteristics of a compound verb construction in minute detail. Now let us have a close look at how this pans out in Koshli.

The form and the associated meaning of the explicators in Koshli can be divided into Aspectual, Adverbial and Attitudinal (sometimes discrete and partially overlapping subtypes) as in Abbi & Gopalakrishnan (1991), Permissive and Instructive as in Butt (2005). Each is discussed below.

### ***2.5.1 Aspectual***

Aspectual phenomenon is a type of lexico-semantic characteristic of compound verb constructions in which the action of the agent is drawn to the last point or the action is seen as a complete whole. Let us consider some examples from Koshli. First, we have a list of explicators given in the table for an overall picture.

<i>Main Verbs</i>	<i>Explicators</i>	<i>Compound Verbs</i>	<i>Example No.</i>
<i>sun-</i> 'listen'	<i>cal</i> 'walk'	<i>sun-i cal-la</i> 'listened'	(79)
<i>pi-</i> 'drink'	<i>nε-</i> 'take'	<i>pi nε-la</i> 'drank'	(80), (83), (84)
<i>rək<sup>h</sup>-</i> 'keep'	<i>ḡe-</i> 'give'	<i>rək<sup>h</sup>i ḡe-la</i> 'kept'	(85)
<i>pəḡ<sup>h</sup>-</i> 'read'	<i>sar-</i> 'complete'	<i>pəḡ<sup>h</sup>i sar-la</i> 'read'	(81)
<i>cal-</i> 'walk'	<i>as-</i> 'come'	<i>cal-i as-be</i> 'walk'	(82)
<i>d<sup>h</sup>ər-</i> 'catch'	<i>pəḡ-</i> 'fall'	<i>d<sup>h</sup>ə-ra pəḡ-la</i> 'caught'	(31)
<i>sar-</i> 'complete'	<i>pəka-</i> 'drop'	<i>sari pəka-la</i> 'completed'	(32)

**Table 2- 9 List of the Explicators (aspects)**

79) prəjɔʃ                      ɡəp        sun-i cal-la

Prayosh-3MSG.NOM tale-ACC listen-IPFV.PST

'Prajosh started listening stories.'

80) biŋa                      pæn                      pi                      nε-la

Bina-3FSG.NOM water-ACC        drink-CP take-PFV.PST

'Bina ate mango.'

81) mina                      bəhi                      pəḡ<sup>h</sup>-i        sar-la

Mina-3FSG.NOM book-ACC read-CP complete-PFV.PST

'Mina completed reading book.'

82) b<sup>h</sup>ai                      bədʒar-nu        cal-li                      as-be

brother-3FSG.NOM market-ABL walk-CP come-3SG.HON.IPFV.PRS

'My brother will be back on the foot from the market.'

83) ḡ<sup>h</sup>uka                      ceṛe-man-ke        uḡ-ei        nε-si

wind-3SG.NOM bird-3PL.ACC fly-CP take-IPFV.PRS

‘Wind blows the birds.’

84) *ḍərdzi*                      *ḍga-ʃe*                      *bən-ei*                      *nɛ-la*

tailor-3SG.NOM shirt-ACC.INDF make-CP take-PFV.PST

‘The tailor made a shirt.’

85) *mabua*                      *c<sup>h</sup>ua-man-ke*                      *kəpɔa kiŋ-i*                      *ɟe-le*

parents-3PL.NOM child-3PL.DAT cloth buy-CP give-3PL.HON.PFV.PST

‘Parents purchase clothes for their children.’

In the above examples, the explicators are *calla* in (79), *nela* in (80) and (84), *sarla* in (81), *asbe* in (82), *nesi* in (83), and *ɟele* in (85). However, they are delexicalized in their respective complex predicate constructions. Instead, they contribute to the aspectual or the ‘grammatical’ features like completion of meaning, tense, agreement to the entire complex predicate. Therefore, V2 contributes to the functional aspects of the complex predicate, whereas V1 contributes to meaning of the whole construction.

### 2.5.2 Attitudinal

<i>Explicator s</i>	<i>Semantic Domain</i>	<i>Example No.</i>
<i>pəkala</i> ‘dropped’	suddenness, regret, undesirability, exasperation	(86), (91), (93)
<i>gəla</i> ‘went’	undesirability, unexpectedness, volitional	(87), (95)
<i>bəsla</i> ‘sat’	desirability, non-volitional	(88)
<i>dela</i> ‘gave’	violence/anger, abruptness, volitional and non-volitional	(89), (90)
<i>pəɟla</i> ‘fell’	suddenness, respect	(92), (94)

**Table 2-10 Attitudinal**

It is one of the functional characteristics of complex predicates constructions. It includes respect, humility, surprise, anger, disgust, undesirability, exasperation, etc.

This characteristic of complex verb formation is large in number in Koshli language. The table 2-10 presents the list of the verbs which express it.

86) lok-ʈa                      ɖuk<sup>h</sup>-e              kaŋɖ-i    pəkα-la  
 man-3SG.NOM.DEF sorrow-ABL cry-CP drop-PFV.PST

‘The man cried in sorrow.’

The explicator *pəkαla* in example (86) conveys functional characteristics like suddenness, regret and undesirability.

87) pila                      maštər-ke              ɖek<sup>h</sup>-i    ɖər-i      gə-la  
 boy-3SG.NOM teacher-ACC    look    fear-CP go.IPFV.PST

‘The child feared in seeing the teacher.’

In (87) the explicator *gəla* conveys the semantic feature of undesirability.

he b<sup>h</sup>əgban ! iʈa    muĩ                      kaŋa    kər-i      bəs-lĩ,                      moʈe  
 budʒ<sup>h</sup>a      naĩ pəɖ-la

Oh God              this I-1SG.NOM      what      do-CP sit-1SG.IPFV.PST I-ACC  
 Understand NEG.      Fall-PST

‘Oh my God! What I have done is not understood to me!’

In the above compound verb construction, (88), the explicator *bəsĩ* expresses the undesirability of the agent but the semantic meaning of the construction depends on the earlier discourse.

88) pila                      kaqəɖz-ke      cir-i      ɖe-la  
 child3SG.NOM paper-ACC    tear-CP give-PFV.PST

‘The child tore the paper.’

The explicator *ɖela* in the example (89) infers semantic features like violence or anger in the complex verb construction.

89) c<sup>h</sup>ua-ke      bəŋɖ b<sup>h</sup>iʈre    dʒak-i      ɖe-la  
 child-ACC pond-LOC    press-CP give-PFV.PST

‘The child was drowned inside the pond.’

In (90) the explicator *ḡela* expresses suddenness or abruptness, both volitional and non-volitional in the whole construction, depending upon the context and the earlier discourse.

90) b<sup>h</sup>alu-ke lok-mane rəg-ei pəka-le  
 bear-ACC people-3PL.NOM tease-CP drop-3PL.PFV.PST

‘People made the bear angry.’

In the above example (91) the explicator [pəkale] displays the functional characteristics of exasperation in the complex verb construction.

91) c<sup>h</sup>ua-ṭa guru-age muḡ nuēī pəḡla (respect)  
 child-3SG.NOM.DEF teacher-LOC head-ACC bend-CP fall-PFV.PST

‘The disciple bowed down before the teacher.’

92) pulis-mane gulgula lok-manke mar-i pəka-le  
 police-3PL.NOM innocent people-3PL.ACC beat-CP drop-PFV.PST

‘The police beat the innocents mercilessly.’

93) cor-mane pulis haṭ-e ḡ<sup>h</sup>ər-a pəḡ-lə  
 thief-3PL.NOM police-INS catch-CP fall-PFV.PST

‘The thieves were caught.’

The explicator *pəḡla* in the examples (92) and (94) conveys the meaning of respect and suddenness. In (93) *pəkale* infers the semantic meaning of surprise at unexpectedness in the complex verb construction.

94) ṭukel-ṭe pila sang-e b<sup>h</sup>ag-i gə-la  
 girl-3FSG.NOM boy-INS run-CP go-PFV.PST

‘A girl eloped with a boy.’

In (95) the explicator *gəla* conveys the meaning of unexpectedness. The volitional and the non-volitional semantic feature of the above complex compound construction also depend on the context.

desirability/intensive/ volitional/ willingness	undesirability /non- volitional	easiness	suddenness	anger/violent/exasperation	exhortative
<i>anla</i> 'brought'	<i>pəkala</i> 'dropped'	<i>pəka</i> 'drop'	<i>pəɖla</i> 'fell'	<i>ɖela</i> 'gave'	<i>pəkala</i> 'dropped'
<i>calla</i> 'walked'	<i>bəsla</i> 'sat'		<i>ɖela</i> 'gave'	<i>pəkala</i> 'dropped'	<i>calla</i> 'walked'
<i>bəsla</i> 'sat'	<i>gəla</i> 'went'		<i>pəkala</i> 'dropped'		<i>dela</i> 'gave'
<i>bullā</i> 'roamed'	<i>ɖela</i> 'gave'				
<i>dek<sup>h</sup>la</i> 'looked'					
<i>pəkala</i> 'dropped'					
<i>dela</i> 'gave'					

**Table 2-11 Adverbial Manner**

96) rəmeʃ                      bəŋɖ-nu    məç<sup>h</sup>      ɖ<sup>h</sup>ər-i      ən-lə

Ramesh-3MSG.NOM pond-ABL fish-ACC catch-CP bring-PFV.PST

'Ramesh caught fish from the pond.'

97) basu                      əm                      k<sup>h</sup>ə-i      cəl-lə

Basu-3MSG.NOM mango-ACC eat-CP walk-IPFV.PST

'Basu kept eating mango.'

98) c<sup>h</sup>ua-tə                      bərse-nu                      cəl-li                      bəs-lə

child-3SG.NOM.DEF one year-ABL walk-CP sit-IPFV.PST

'The child started walking at the age of one.'



99) pila-mane            c<sup>h</sup>ək-aɖe    bul-li        bul-le  
child-3PL.NOM    chowk-LOC roam-CP travel-3PL.PFV.PST

‘Boys roamed around the chowk.’

The explicators [anla], [calla], [bəsla] and [bulle] in examples (96), (97), (98) and (99) give the semantic meaning of desirability and volitional aspect of the construction.

100) ma                            t̪ərkar-i-ke cak-i    ɖek<sup>h</sup>-le  
mother-3FSG.NOM curry-ACC taste-CP look-PFV.PST

‘Mother tasted the curry.’

In (100), the explicator [ɖek<sup>h</sup>le] conveys the functional characteristic of willingness and unwillingness of the agent in the complex verb construction.

101) c<sup>h</sup>ua-ʈa                    ci<sup>h</sup>i-ʈe                    lek<sup>h</sup>-i        pəka-la  
child-3SG.NOM.DEF letter-ACC.INDF    write-CP    drop-PFV.PST

‘The child wrote a letter.’

In example (101), the explicator infers the meaning of desirability, easiness and also the suddenness of the agent.

102) bəntu                        bora-ke    cir-i        ɖe-la  
Bantu-3MSG.NOM sack-ACC    tear-CP give-PFV.PST

‘Bantu tore the sack.’

103) bikaʃ                        k<sup>h</sup>ana-ke    ɖua-re        p<sup>h</sup>ik-i        ɖe-la  
Bikash-3MSG.NOM food-ACC    floor-LOC    throw-CP give-PFV.PST

‘Bikash threw the food on the berandah.’

104) chua-ke    lok-ʈa                        pi<sup>h</sup>-i        pəka-la  
child-ACC man-3SG.NOM.DEF beat-CP drop-PFV.PST

‘A stranger beat the child.’

The explicators *ḡdela* and *pəkala* in the above examples (102), (103) and (104) convey the communicative features like anger, violent, exhortative and intensive of the agent in the construction.

105) manhedʒɪ-ʒa                      kəʒʰa-ke      ɡol-i              pəka-la  
 woman.3FSG.NOM.DEF tale-ACC    spread-CP    drop-PFV.PST

‘The woman spread the secret.’

106) minu                      bəhi              pəɖʰ-i      dʒan-la  
 minu-3FSG.NOM book-ACC read-CP know-PFV.PST

‘minu started reading books.’

The explicators in examples (105) and (106) contribute to the semantic feature of desirability, deliberate and the volitional aspect of the compound verb construction.

Benefactive (Self)	Benefactive (Others)	Benefactive (General)	Anger/Violent	Abruptness/Suddenness	Volitional	Non-volitional	Anticipatory Action
<i>nɛla</i> ‘took’	<i>ḡdela</i> ‘gave’	<i>anla</i> ‘brought’	<i>ḡdela</i> ‘gave’	<i>ḡdela</i> ‘gave’	<i>bəsla</i> ‘sat’	<i>ḡdela</i> ‘gave’	<i>bəsla</i> ‘sat’
		<i>bəsla</i> ‘sat’		<i>pəkala</i> ‘dropped’	<i>ḡdela</i> ‘gave’		<i>pəkala</i> ‘dropped’
		<i>pəkala</i> ‘dropped’		<i>pəɖla</i> ‘fell’			<i>calla</i> ‘walked’
							<i>nɛla</i> ‘took’

**Table 2-12 Adverbial Non-manner**

107) babu                      bʰaʒ              kʰa-i      nɛ-la  
 Babu-3MSG.NOM rice-ACC eat-CP take-PFV.PST

‘Babu ate rice.’

108) ma                      ɡʰə-re              bʰaʒ              ranɖʰ-i      ɖe-sən  
 Mother-3FSG.NOM home-LOC rice-ACC cook-CP 3SG.HON.IPFV.PRS

‘Mother cooks rice at home.’

In examples (107) and (108), the explicator *nəla* and *ɖəla* convey the meaning of the benefactive. The former is used for self and the latter for others.

109) bəntʃi                      məɖ              ɖʰoko ɖʰoko    pi              ɖe-la  
Banti-3MSG.NOM              wine-ACC              quickly              drink-CP give-PFV.PST

‘Banti drank wine quickly.’

In (109), the explicator *ɖəla* is conveying the semantic meaning of anger. This may be because of depending on the context of the discourse.

110) ɖʉstə pila                      cʰua-ke              pæn bʰiɽre              dzak-i              ɖe-la  
naughty boy-3MSG.NOM              child-ACC              water-LOC              press-CP give-PFV.PST

‘The naughty boy pressed the child inside the water.’

In (110), the same verb, *ɖəla*, contributes the semantic characteristics of anger, abruptness, and suddenness. It also expresses both volitional and non-volitional semantic features of the V2, depending on the context of the complex verb construction.

111) nuni-ɽe                      ɽopa-nu              am-ɽe              rəkʰ-i              bəs-la  
girl.3MSG.NOM.INDF              basket-ABL              mango-ACC              keep-CP sit-IPFV.PST

‘A girl took a mango from the basket.’

The explicator *bəsla*, in (111), shows the functional characteristics of benefaction of the agent in the compound verb construction.

112) buɖʰa-ɽe                      pæsa-ke              lukei              pəkala  
old man-3MSG.NOM.INDF              money-ACC              hide-CP              drop-PFV.PST

‘The old man hid the money.’

The explicator *pəkala*, in (112), conveys the semantic meaning of anticipatory action, suddenness and benefaction in the complex predicate construction.

### 2.5.3 Adverbial

There are three adverbial subtypes of complex predicate constructions available in Koshli language.

#### 2.5.3.1 Manner

In this adverbial subtype of ECV construction, action or event are to be sudden, non-volitional, deliberate, intensive, violent, willingness, abrupt, etc. This is illustrated in example (113).

- 113) haṭṭi-te                      kuli<sup>h</sup>a-ke    ḡəl-i    pəka-la  
elephant-3SG.NOM jackle-ACC grind-CP drop-PFV.PST

‘An elephant smashed the jackal.’

#### 2.5.3.2 Benefactive

This indicates that the benefit is for the agent in the construction. For instance, this can be self or for others. Let us look at the examples below.

- 114) pila-ṭa                      k<sup>h</sup>əmn-nu    p<sup>h</sup>əl-ṭe    ṭəl-i    an-la  
boy-3MSG.NOM.DEF woods-ABL fruit-ACC pluck-CP bring-PFV.PST  
‘The child plucked a fruit from the forest.’

- 115) ma                      saḡ<sup>h</sup>i-ṭe              kiṇ-i    ne-le  
mother-3FSG.NOM saree-ACC.INDF buy-CP take-3SG.HON.PFV.PST  
‘Mother bought a saree.’

- 116) ma                      c<sup>h</sup>ua-ke    pənt-ṭe              kiṇ-i    ḡe-le  
mother-3FSG.NOM child-DAT pant-ACC.INDF buy-CP give-  
3SG.HON.PFV.PST  
‘Mother bought a pant for the child.’

- 117) p<sup>h</sup>aṭla                      am-ṭe                      luk-ei    pəka-la  
phatla-3MSG.NOM mango-ACC.INDF hide-CP drop-PFV.PST

‘The boy hit a mango’

Following Abbi & Gopalakrishnan (1991) the explicator *nela* and *ḡela* would be considered to convey the functional characteristic of benefaction [as in examples (115) and (116)]. Besides this, in Koshli, it has been observed that the characteristic of benefaction is also encoded by the explicator *anla* and *pəkala* [as in examples (114)

and (117)]. The difference, however, is that while the former two are inherently benefactive, the latter two convey benefaction depending on the discourse<sup>3</sup>.

### 2.5.3.3 Others

This is another adverbial subtype in the complex predicate construction which expresses the manner of action, e.g., action done in anticipation, action related to definiteness or an emphatic action.

118) buḏ<sup>hi</sup> ma                      koŋi-ne                      pæsa                      c<sup>h</sup>igl-ei                      bəs-la  
 old woman-3FSG.NOM earthen-pot-LOC money-ACC enter-CP sit-IPFV.PST  
 ‘The old mother put money in a mud-pot’

119) b<sup>h</sup>ulia buḏa                      gəc<sup>h</sup>-te                      dʒəg-ei                      cal-la  
 oldman-3MSG.NOM tree-ACC.INDF plant-CP walk-IPFV.PST

‘The Bhulia Buda planted tree.’

120) mali                      gəc<sup>h</sup>-te                      rop-i                      nɛ-la  
 gardener-3MSG.NOM tree-ACC.INDF plant-CP take-PFV.PST

‘The gardener planted a plant.’ The explicator *bəsla* in (118), *calla* in (119) and *nɛla* in (120) convey the lexico-semantic feature of anticipation. However, the semantic meaning of the complex verb constructions in the above examples depends on the context of the discourse, though, very often the inherent functional characteristics of the constructions can be determined by the lexicon directly without depending on the context of the discourse.

Apart from the above three subtypes mentioned in Abbi (1991), this work finds two more subtypes, which it christens the instructive and the permissive following Butt (1995). They are described below.

### 2.5.3.4 Instructive

121) mornu                      tʃike                      dʒani                      ne  
 I-3MSG.ABL something know-CP take-IPFV.PRS

‘(you should) know something from me.’

---

<sup>3</sup>The inherent semantic characteristic of *anla* and *pəkala* are volitional and abruptness/suddenness respectively

122) oso                    səbuđin   k<sup>h</sup>ai   nebə

medicine-ACC regularly eat-CP take-IPFV.FUT

‘Take the medicine twice a day.’

The explicator *ne-* in the above examples conveys the meaning of instruction in both the sentences. However, in the first example, the explicator conveys the semantics of a threat, while in the second; it conveys the meaning of a suggestion or a piece of advice from the agent to the patient.

#### 2.5.3.5 *Permissive*

The above example is a complex predicate of the permissive subtype, which generally depends on the previous discourse and is restricted to its factors. It establishes a relationship between the agent, the action, the patient and the interlocutor in in the complex predicate construction. If a sentence like (123) is uttered in a given discourse, then it can be followed by a permissive complex predicate function like the one in (124).

123) ma                    moke   b<sup>h</sup>ok   laq-u-c<sup>h</sup>e

mother-3FSG.NOM I-ACC hungry feel-3SG.PRO.AUX.PRS

‘Mother I feel hungry’.

124) ʈike bagir            k<sup>h</sup>a-i   ne (permissive)

something-ACC eat-CP take-PFV.IMP

‘Eat something.’

#### 2.5.3 *Multi-functional Characteristics*

The multi-functional characteristics or the lexico-semantic properties that are present South Asian languages are also a common in Koshli language. The language has two general tendencies of its functional characteristics. These are as follows.

##### 2.5.3.1 *One explicator, many functions*

An interesting phenomenon in Koshli language is that the same explicator may convey or possess more than one functional characteristic in the complex predicate construction. Let us have a look at the table below and then delve into this further.

<i>nɛla</i> ‘took’	benefactive (self), completion
<i>dela</i> ‘gave’	benefactive (others), completion
<i>pəkala</i> ‘dropped’	abruptness, suddenness, anger, exasperation, violence, volition, lack of volition, being intensively done, anticipatory action
<i>pəɖla</i> ‘fell’	respect, suddenness
<i>gəla</i> ‘went’	desirability, lack of volition and unexpectedness

**Table 2-13 One explicator many functions**

125) cor-ke gan-r lok ɖʰər-i pəka-le  
 thief-ACC village-GEN people-ACC catch-CP drop-3PL.PFV.PST

‘The people of the village caught the thief.’

126) c<sup>h</sup>ua-ɬa bəhi-ke cir-i pəka-la  
 child-3SG.NOM.DEF book-ACC tear-CP drop-PFV.PST

‘The child tore the book.’

127) mor saŋ giɬ-te ga-i pəka-la  
 myfriend-3SG.NOM song-ACC.INDF sing-CP drop-PFV.PST

‘My friend sang a song.’

128) c<sup>h</sup>ua-ɬa ɖə-re həg-i pəka-la  
 child-3SG.NOM.DEF fear-ABL release-CP drop-PFV.PST

‘The child relieved himself in his pants out of fear.’

129) c<sup>h</sup>ua-mane pənt-ne muɬ-i pəka-sən  
 child-3PL.NOM pant-LOC urine-CP drop-IPFV.PRS

‘children pass urine in their pants.’

130) pila-ɬa mastər-ke ɖək<sup>h</sup>-i kaŋɖ-i pəka-la  
 boy-3MSG.NOM.DEF teacher-ACC look cry-CP drop-PFV.PST

‘No sooner did the child see the teacher that he started to cry.’

131) buɖ<sup>h</sup>a-ke pila-mane rəg-ei pəka-le  
 old man-ACC child-3PL.NOM tease-CP drop-PFV.PST

‘The children made the old man angry.’

132) lok-mane            c<sup>h</sup>ua-bag<sup>h</sup>-ke mar-i    pəka-la  
 people-3PL.NOM cub-ACC    beat-CP drop-PFV.PST  
 ‘People beat the cub.’

In the above examples, from (125) to (132), the same explicator *pəkala* conveys different lexico-semantic features in each example. *pəkala* in example (125) conveys the semantics of suddenness, in (126) expresses anger, and in (127) stands for the functional characteristics of desirability and volitionality in the given compound verb constructions. In (128), (129) and (130) the lexico-semantic features of non-volitionality and undesirability are expressed. Example (131) conveys the semantic meaning of exasperation whereas (132) has the semantics of surprise at unexpectedness, suddenness, and anger as well.

### 2.5.3.2 Single function many explicators

Like other South Asian Languages, Koshli has abundant instances of a single function expressed by many explicators.

Benefactive	Completion	Exasperation	Volition	Anticipatory action
<i>nɛla</i> ‘took’	<i>sarla</i> ‘completed’	<i>dela</i> ‘gave’	<i>pəkala</i> ‘dropped’	<i>bəsla</i> ‘sat’
<i>dela</i> ‘gave’	<i>pəɟla</i> ‘fell’	<i>pəkala</i> ‘dropped’	<i>anla</i> ‘brought’	<i>pəkala</i> ‘dropped’
<i>pəkala</i> ‘dropped’	<i>pəkala</i> ‘dropped’		<i>calla</i> ‘walked’	<i>calla</i> ‘walked’
<i>bəsla</i> ‘sat’	<i>dela</i> ‘gave’		<i>bəsla</i> ‘sat’	<i>nɛla</i> ‘took’
<i>anla</i> ‘brought’	<i>nɛla</i> ‘took’		<i>bulla</i> ‘roamed’	
			<i>ɟek<sup>h</sup>la</i> ‘looked’	
			<i>dela</i> ‘gave’	
			<i>nɛla</i> ‘took’	

**Table 2-14 Single function many explicators**

133) c<sup>h</sup>ua-ʈa                            gilasne    paɛn    pi    nɛ-la  
 child-3SG.NOM.DEF glass-INS water-ACC drink-CP take-PFV.PST  
 ‘The child drank a glass of water.’



134) dʒ<sup>h</sup>uni                      b<sup>h</sup>ɑ̄t̚              k<sup>h</sup>ɑ-i    sar-la  
 Jhuni-3FSG.NOM    rice-ACC eat-CP complete-PFV.PST

‘Jhuni completed eating rice.’

The explicator *nɛla* in (133) and *sarla* in (134) convey the completion of the compound verb construction. Explicator like *dɛla*, *pəkala* and *pəɖla* also express the lexico-semantic characteristics of completion of the compound verb formation. But the functional characteristics of the latter three can be inferred depending on the discourse. Let us consider some examples to get a better idea.

135) ma                      b<sup>h</sup>ɑ̄t̚              k<sup>h</sup>ɑ-i    nɛ-sən  
 mother-3FSG.NOM    rice-ACC eat-CP take-IPFV.PRS

‘Mother eats rice.’

136) ma                      c<sup>h</sup>ua-manku    pi<sup>h</sup>ɑ              bən-ei    ɖe-le  
 mother-3FSG.NOM    child-3PL.DAT cake-ACC make-CP give3SG.HON.PFV.PST

‘Mother made cake for the children.’

137) lok-tɑ                      pəsa-ke              bora-ne    luk-ei    ɖe-la  
 man-3SG.NOM.DEF    money-ACC sack-LOC hide-CP give-PFV.PST

‘The man hid the money.’

138) c<sup>h</sup>ua-tɑ                      am-tɛ                      luk-ei    pəka-la  
 child-3SG.NOM.DEF    mango-ACC.INDF hide-CP drop-PFV.PST

‘The child hid a mango.’

139) biʃu                      kələm-tɛ                      rək<sup>h</sup>-i              bəs-la  
 bishu-3MSG.NOM    pen-ACC.INDF              keep-CP              sit-IPFV.PST

‘Bishu kept a pen for him.’

The explicators *nɛla* and *ɖɛla* from (135) to (137) express the functional characteristic of the benefactive. The former is used for self, whereas, the latter is for others. Likewise, the vector verbs like *pəkala* in (138) and *bəsla* in (139) also convey the semantic characteristic of the benefactive (general) of the compound verb construction. In this case too, the meaning of the construction depends on the context of the discourse.

## CHAPTER THREE

### DICTIONARY OF COMPLEX PREDICATES IN KOSHLI

#### 3.1 Model

In order to cater to the needs of the present research, *A Digital Lexicon of Complex Predicates in Koshli*, I have chosen and followed the theoretical framework of Helmut Nespital's (2008) the *Dictionary of Hindi Verbs* as its form and structure. It is an exhaustive explanation of all possible simple and compound verbs, their lexical equivalents in English and the illustration of their usage. This model helps in catering to the demands of complex verb systems, i.e. the relationship between the items and their meaning, the lexical, morphological, syntactic, communicative and pragmatic properties of the items, and the perfective verbal expressions (compound verbs) in the language. These verbal expressions express the temporal, evaluating and attitudinal semantic features in the language. And for the purpose of a descriptive account, that is to exhaustively explain the 'functional characteristics' of the complex verb system, I have chosen the deductive study *the Semantics of Explicator Compound Verbs in South Asian Languages* by Abbi & Gopalakrishnan (1991) as the model. Abbi & Gopalakrishnan (1991) have classified the semantic features of compound verbs into various categories (and sub-categories), like aspectual, perfective, resultative and directionality, adverbial (manner and non-manner), benefactive (self and others), and attitudinal. They have also explicitly shown the functional characteristics like benefaction (self and others), perceptivity (intensive and extortive), many functions one explicator (homonymous) and one function common to many explicators as a class of the individual languages. The authors have found eight explicators in the South Asian languages: GO, COME, GIVE, TAKE, KEEP, PUT, SIT and FALL. I have chosen this model for the kind of data that I deal with within the verbal systems of Koshli language. I have attempted to represent the complicated phenomenon of the compound verbs in complex predicates, especially, within in the digital lexicography. Further, I have also shown that 'permissive' and 'instructive' (Butt, 2005) kind of complex verbs system are available in Koshli language.

Thus, based on the above works, I have made this dictionary to represent both the form and the functional characteristics of the complex verb systems in Koshli language. To do this, as shown in this chapter, I categorize and represent the complex

predicates in Koshli through the creation of a new semantic domain called functional characteristics of complex predicates.

## 3.2 Tool

The above discussed model of the complex predicate requires a tool that can effectively organize the words in a lexicon by clearly describing and depicting the lexical relationship between the entries in a dictionary. Linguists or Lexicographers use a variety of tools for this purpose. In this work I have used the software called Field Works Language Explorer<sup>4</sup>, developed by the Summer Institute of Linguistics.

### 3.2.1 *Field Works Language Explorer (FLEX)*

FLEX is data-base management software built based on a conceptual model of linguistic data. The application, as claimed by the SIL, is built to understand:

- how each field in a lexicographic entry is used
- what types of linguistic data goes into these fields and,
- how this data is related to other data in the data base.

Thus, this programme makes it possible to create a complex lexical data base without losing track of the relationship among various entries in the lexicon.

FLEX has five main areas that work together to achieve the above-mentioned goals. These five areas can be seen on the left-hand side of the software home page as shown in Figure (1). These areas are lexicon, texts and words, grammar, notebook and lists. For making the *Koshli Digital Lexicon of Complex Predicates* I have used the lexicon and list area in language explorer.

The lexicon area in FLEX provides a large number of built-in fields that can be used to create a lexical entry.

- Figure 1 shows the minimal available fields on the right-hand side under the heading 'entry'. From this image we can note clearly that a large number of fields are made available for creating a lexical entry. Further, the lists section can be used to create more fields if necessary. Thus, this software proves to be a valuable tool for a linguist in making a dictionary.

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<sup>4</sup> <https://software.sil.org/fieldworks/>

- Each of the fields listed in the home page are defined by the type of linguistic data that it supports. In certain fields, entering the linguistic data into the fields is made easier by the use of a controlled vocabulary. Thus, fields like semantic domain have restricted the values that can be entered in them by using the controlled vocabulary option. While controlled vocabularies are helpful in certain fields, they are restrictive in the field like semantic domain. Language explorer uses the list area to alleviate such problems.

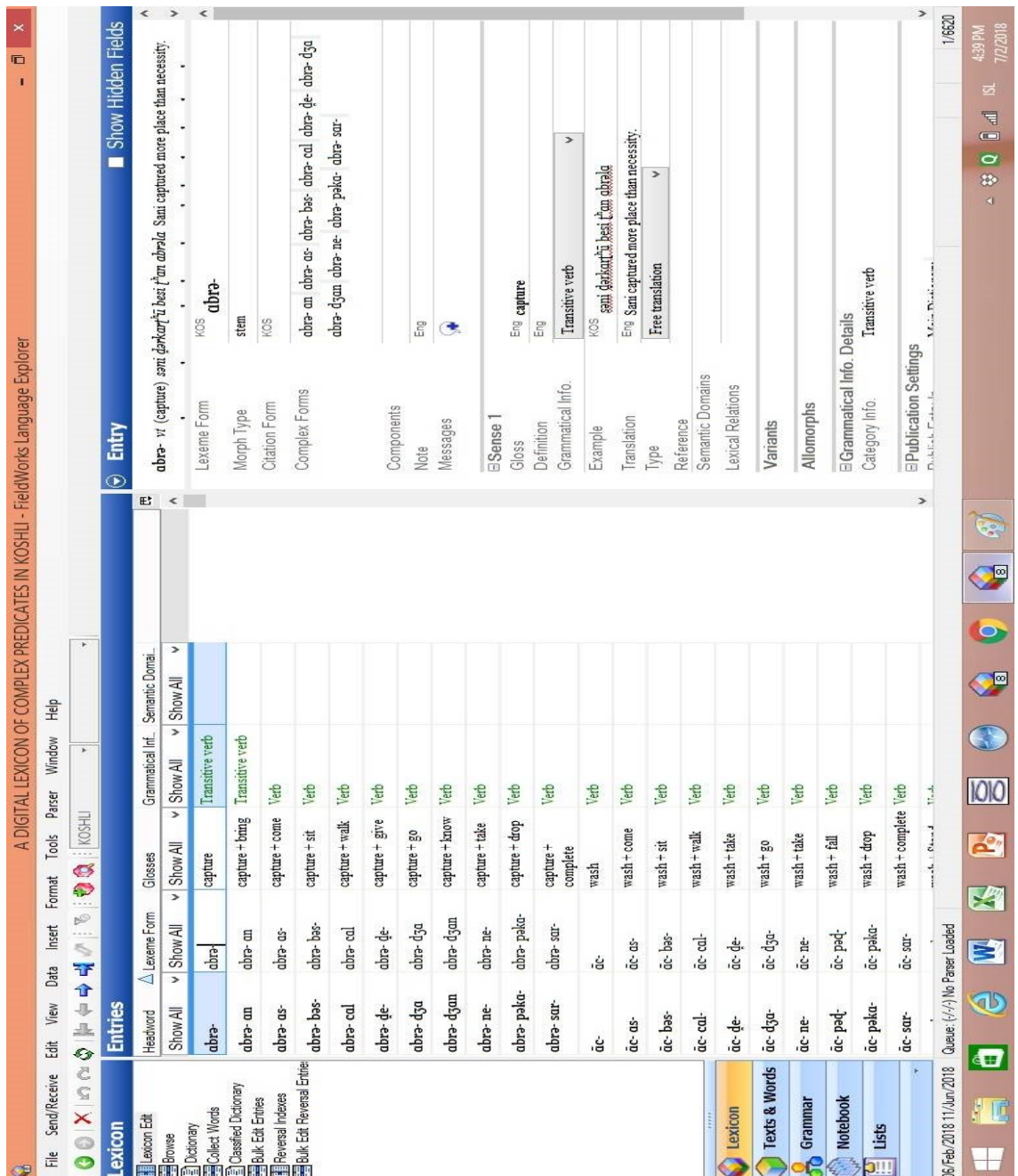


Figure 2 Language Explorer Home Page

The List area is mainly used to edit and create the controlled vocabularies that are used in the software. For example; one can edit the vocabularies, semantic domain, grammatical category or morpheme types using these list areas.

Thus, with the combination of Lexicon and List area, one can configure the fields on this data base management software to suit their purpose. For this study, I have used these two functions to configure this software to make a dictionary that meet the needs of the model described above.

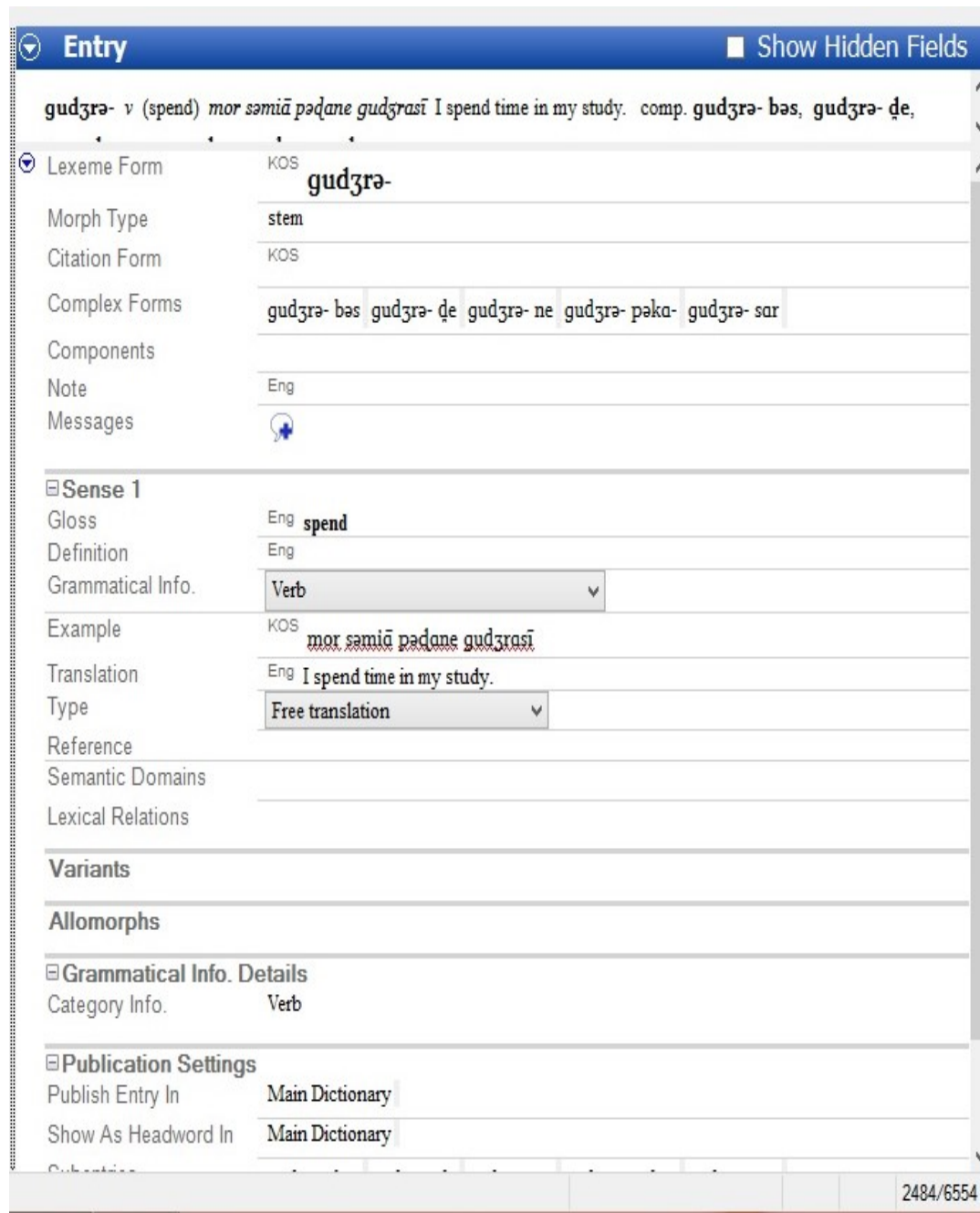


Figure 3 Lexicon Edit Section

### ***3.2.2 Configuring Language Explorer***

As mentioned above I used the Lexicon and List areas to make the digital dictionary of Koshli complex predicates. To achieve the desired results, I have made the following configuration in the language explorer project file. The section below describes the field and their configurations that are used in creating this dictionary.

#### ***3.2.2.1. Configuring Entries of V1***

To be in line with the model discussed above, the main verb of the complex predicates are listed separately in the lexicon and these main verbs are linked with their complex forms. The fields and their configurations that I used to make the entries of the polar verbs (V1) are as below:

- Lexeme form: In this field the citation form of the lexeme is entered in International Phonetic Alphabet (IPA)<sup>5</sup>.
- Morph Type: This field uses a list of controlled vocabulary to identify the morpheme type of the lexeme. From this list, stem is used to describe the morpheme type of the lexeme entered in the dictionary.
- Complex Forms: This is an auto generated field based on the complex form that uses the lexeme as one of its components. This field is useful in linking a verb with its complex forms.
- Gloss: This field captures the closest meaning of the lexeme in a gloss language; in the case of this dictionary, it is English.
- Example: This field is used to give an example of the usage of the lexeme in the subject language.
- Translation: This field gives the closest translation of the example sentence in the gloss language.
- Grammatical Info: This field is used to describe the grammatical category of the verb. In this dictionary, I have used this field to describe the transitivity and the intransitivity of the verb.

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<sup>5</sup> <https://www.internationalphoneticassociation.org/content/full-ipa-chart>

### 3.2.2.2. Configuration of Complex Predicates

Apart from the fields mentioned in the section above, complex predicates use the following additional fields to describe them adequately.

- Morph Type: While the entries for V1 are marked as ‘stem’, the entries for complex predicates are marked as ‘phrase’ to reflect their complex nature.
- Complex Form Type: This field is used to describe the lexicon if it is in a complex form. All the complex predicates listed in the dictionary are marked as verbal expressions.
- Components: It is a sub-field under the complex form type. This is used to show the relation between the items in complex predicate. This field links the complex predicate and its component entries in the lexicon by cross reference.
- Semantic Domain: Semantic domain in the lexicon area uses a list of controlled vocabulary for categorizing the entries semantically. Based on the model described in section one of this chapter, the controlled vocabularies of the semantic domain were edited. The functional characteristics of the complex predicates was included as a semantic domain under the grammar section of semantic domain. This semantic domain has the following sub-domains and sub-sub-domains.
- Functional Characteristics of the Complex Predicates
  - Aspectual
  - Attitudinal
  - Adverbial
    - Manner
      - Desirability/intensive/
      - Volitional/willingness
      - Undesirability/non-volitional
      - easiness
      - suddenness
      - Anger/violent/exasperation
      - exhortative
    - Non-manner
      - Benefactive (Self)

- Benefactive (Others)
  - Benefactive (General)
  - Anger/violent
  - Abruptness/ Suddenness
  - Volition-al
  - Non-volitional
  - Anticipatory Action
- Others
    - Instructive
    - Permissive

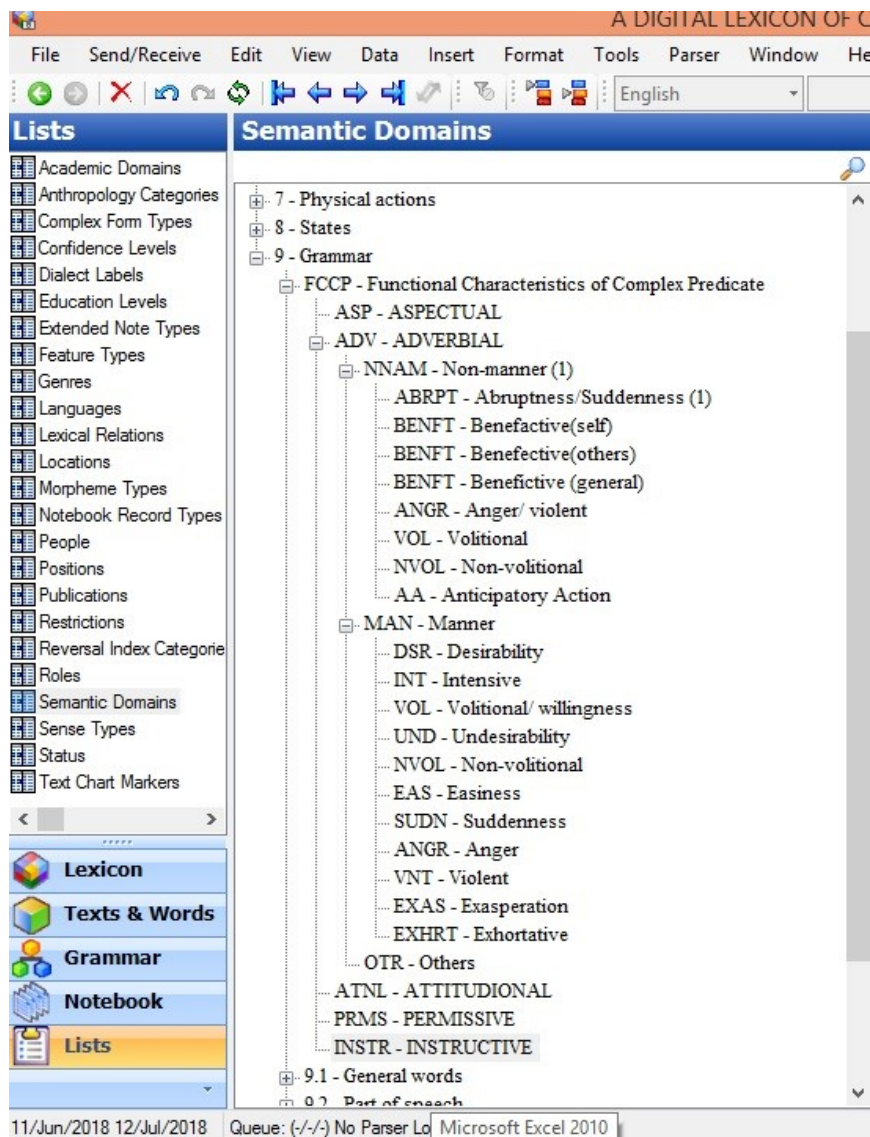


Figure 4 Newly Inserted Semantic Domain



### 3.3 Linguistics Organization

FLEX can organize the linguistic information in three different types. These types of linguistic organization are called Dictionary views in the software. These views can be accessed through the dictionary section in the Lexicon module. The three different types and their description are as follows:

- i) Lexeme Based (Complex forms as main entries)
- ii) Root-Based (Complex forms as sub-entries)
- iii) Hybrid (Complex forms as main and mini subentries)

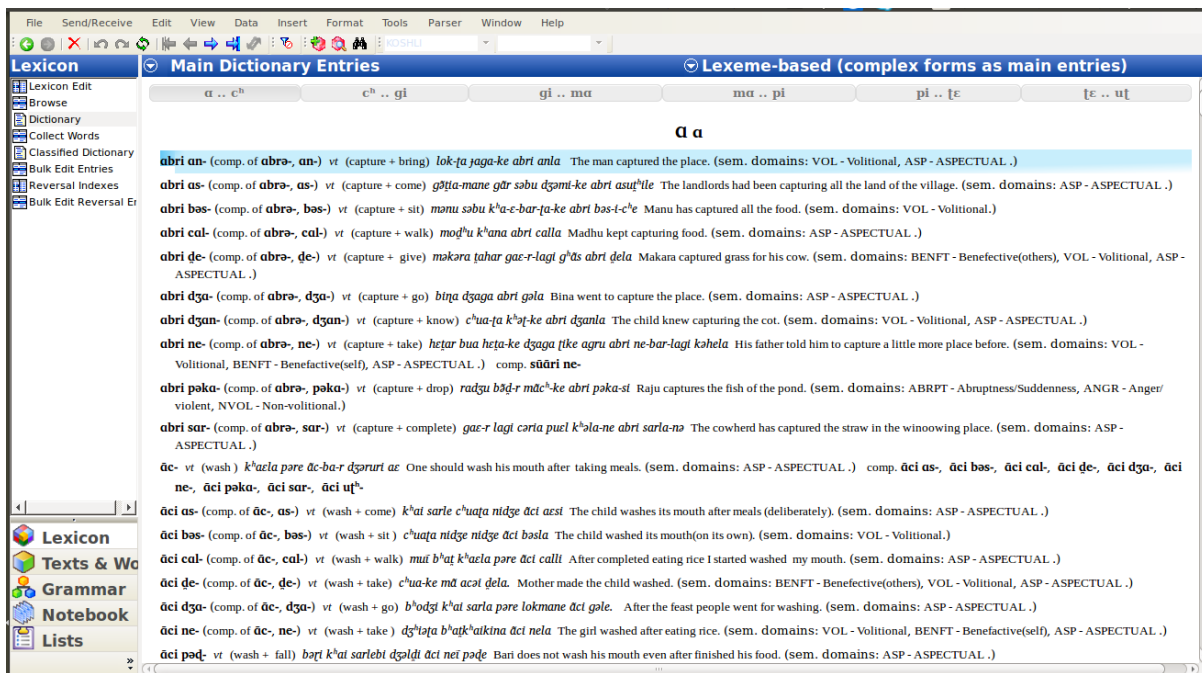


Figure 5 Lexeme Based View

These three differ in the way they organize the derived forms (complex forms) in a dictionary. In a lexeme based dictionary, each complex form will be listed as a main entry in the dictionary, like in the figure 4 attached above.

On the other hand, a root-based or a hybrid dictionary view will list the complex forms as sub-entries like in the figures 5 &6 below.

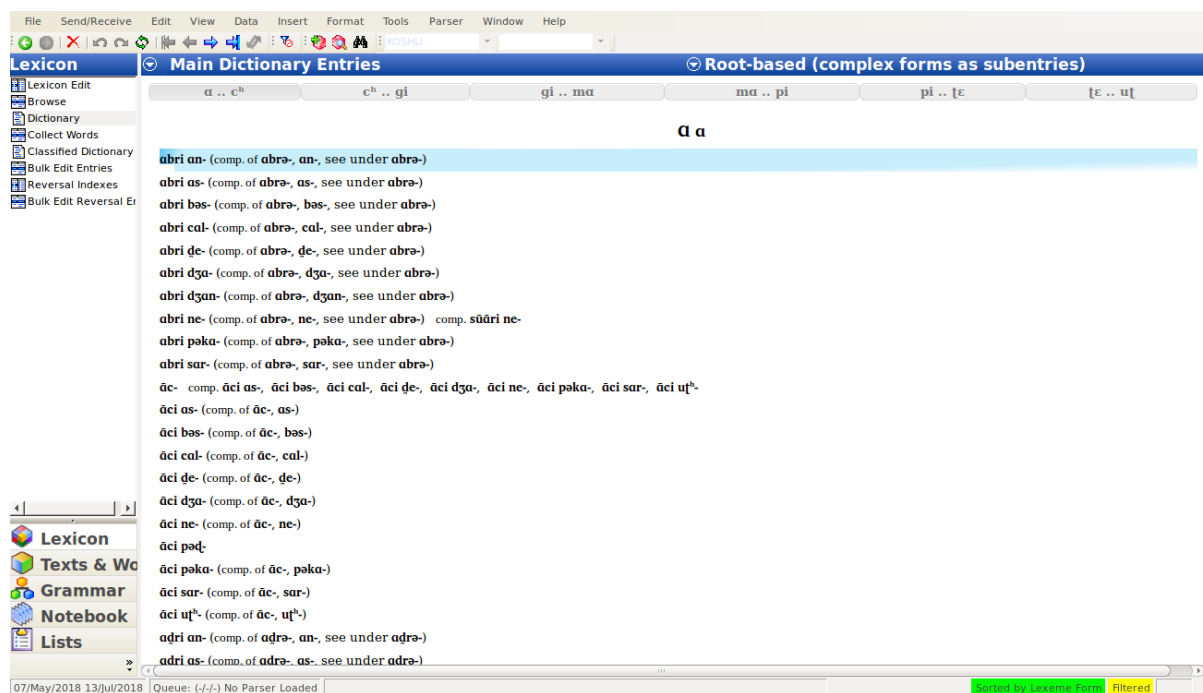


Figure 6 Root-Based View

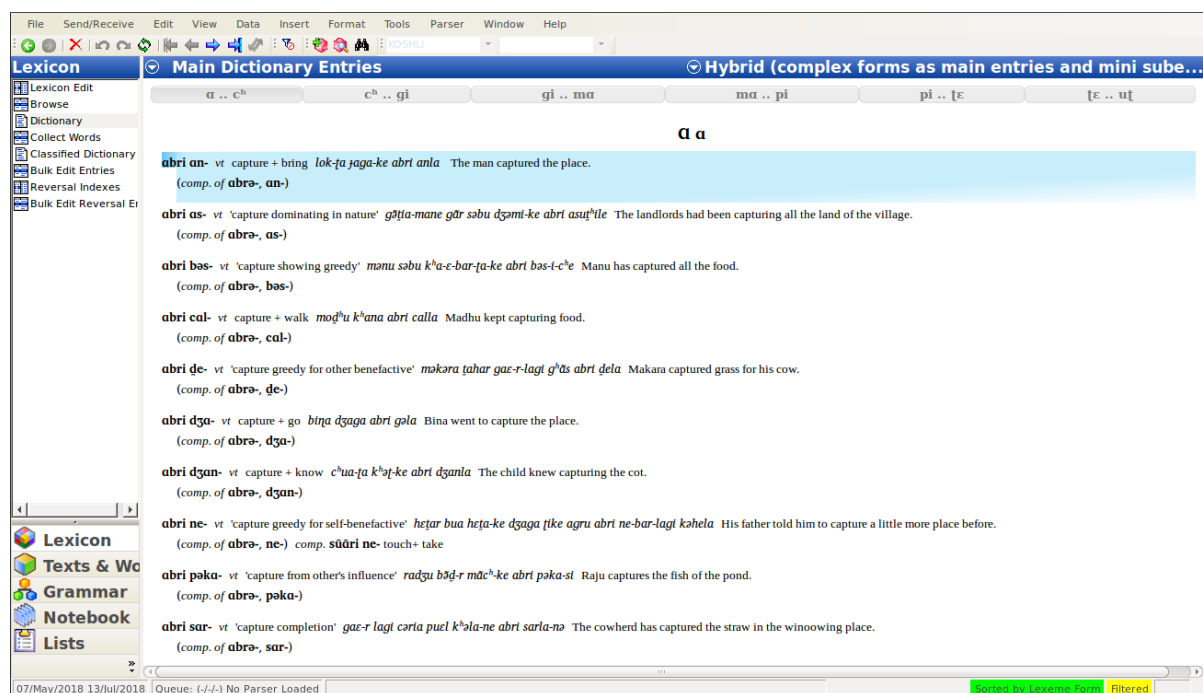


Figure 7 Hybrid view

The nature of this study, as we have seen above, requires us to treat all complex forms as separate entries. Thus, this dictionary is of the lexeme-based type. In this dictionary, the lexemes are listed in the stem forms. The stem form is preferred as the headword here, because of the bound inflection that a lexeme takes when it

occurs in a sentence. For example, the word for ‘capture’ in Koshli gets the lexeme entry *abrə* because it is the root. *abri* is the stem it manifests into when it takes the position of V1 in a compound verb construction. *abrei* is the stem it manifests into when it manifests as a causative.

However, in this dictionary the entry for V1 is separately listed from that of complex predicates. The entries of V1 contains the following information: Lexeme form; grammatical category of the verb with its transitivity; example usage of the verb in a sentence; translation of the example sentence in English; and the possible complex forms of the verb. These can be seen below.

*g<sup>h</sup>ic-* vt (draw) *muĩ bēg-ṭe cūānu g<sup>h</sup>iclĩ* ‘I drew a frog from the well’. comp. *g<sup>h</sup>ic-* as-,  
*g<sup>h</sup>ic-* bəs-, *g<sup>h</sup>ic-* cal-, *g<sup>h</sup>ic-* ḍe-, *g<sup>h</sup>ic-* ne-, *g<sup>h</sup>ic-* pəka-, *g<sup>h</sup>ic-* sar-.

*geb-* vt (swallow) *sāṭṭa bēgke gebla* ‘The snake swallowed the frog’ .comp. *geb-* as-,  
*geb-* cal-, *geb-* ḍe-, *geb-* ne-, *geb-* sar-

Similarly, the entry of a complex predicates has the following information: components of the complex predicate, grammatical category of the verb, transitivity and intransitivity, the literal meaning of the complex predicate, example sentence, translation and semantic domain. We can have a look at these in the examples given below.

*gebi ne* (comp. of *geb-ne-*) vt (swallow + take) *c<sup>h</sup>uaṭa lia gebi nela* ‘The child swallowed the fried rice’. Sem. domains: ASP-Aspectual, BENFT-benefactive (Self), VOL-Volitional.

*g<sup>h</sup>umrei ḍe-* (comp. of *g<sup>h</sup>umrə-ḍe-*) vt pfx (sound+ give) *nuniṭa ṭar giṭe lokər mənke g<sup>h</sup>mrei ḍela* ‘The girl sounded in the hearts of the audience with her song’. Sem. domains: ASP-Aspectual, BENFT-benefactive (Others), VOL-Volitional.

A formatted Dictionary of Complex Predicates in Koshli (with 2506 entries) and an appendix (1) List of Words not included in the dictionary (with 4000 entries) can be found in the following sections.

## A Digital Lexicon of Complex Predicate in Koshli

### C a

- abrə-** *vt* (capture) *səni dərkar<sup>h</sup>ū besi t<sup>h</sup>an abrəla* Sani took more place than necessary. comp. **abri an-**, **abri as-**, **abri bəs-**, **abri cal-**, **abri de-**, **abri dza-**, **abri dzan-**, **abri ne-**, **abri pəka-**, **abri sar-**
- abri an-** (comp. of **abrə-**, **an-**) *vt* (take + bring) *lok-ta jaga-ke abri anla* The man occupied the place. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- abri as-** (comp. of **abrə-**, **as-**) *vt* ( + come) *gətia-mane gār səbu dʒəmi-ke abri asu<sup>h</sup>ile* The landlords had been subjugating all the land of the village. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- abri bəs-** (comp. of **abrə-**, **bəs-**) *vt* (capture + sit) *mənu səbu k<sup>h</sup>a-ε-bar-ta-ke abri bəs-i-c<sup>h</sup>e* Manu took all the food himself. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- abri cal-** (comp. of **abrə-**, **cal-**) *vt* (capture + walk) *mo<sup>h</sup>u k<sup>h</sup>ana abri calla* Madhu kept taking the food. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- abri de-** (comp. of **abrə-**, **de-**) *vt* (capture + give) *məkəra təhar gæ-r-lagi g<sup>h</sup>ās abri dēla* Makara gathered the grass for his cow. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- abri dza-** (comp. of **abrə-**, **dza-**) *vt* (capture + go) *biṇa dʒaga abri gəla* Bina went to take control (seize) the place. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- abri dzan-** (comp. of **abrə-**, **dzan-**) *vt* (capture + know) *c<sup>h</sup>ua-ta k<sup>h</sup>ət-ke abri dʒanla* The child knew how to hold the cot. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- abri ne-** (comp. of **abrə-**, **ne-**) *vt* (capture + take) *heṭar bua heṭa-ke dʒaga tike agru abri ne-bar-lagi kəhela* His father advised him to take a little more land before. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.) comp. **sūāri ne-**
- abri pəka-** (comp. of **abrə-**, **pəka-**) *vt* (capture + drop) *radʒu bəḍ-r māc<sup>h</sup>-ke abri pəka-si* Raju has caught the fish of the pond. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- abri sar-** (comp. of **abrə-**, **sar-**) *vt* (capture + complete) *gæ-r lagi cəria puēl k<sup>h</sup>əla-ne abri sarla-nə* The cowherd has gathered the straw in the winnowing place. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- āc-** *vt* (wash ) *k<sup>h</sup>aēla pəre āc-ba-r dʒəruri* *æ* One should clean his mouth after taking meals. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.) comp. **āci as-**, **āci bəs-**, **āci cal-**, **āci de-**, **āci dza-**, **āci ne-**, **āci pəka-**, **āci sar-**, **āci u<sup>h</sup>-**
- āci as-** (comp. of **āc-**, **as-**) *vt* (wash + come) *k<sup>h</sup>ai sarle c<sup>h</sup>uaṭa nidʒe āci æsi*

- The child washes its mouth after meals (deliberately). (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- āci bəs-** (comp. of **āc-**, **bəs-**) vt (wash + sit) *c<sup>h</sup>uaṭa nidze nidze āci bəsla* The child washed its mouth(on its own). (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- āci cal-** (comp. of **āc-**, **cal-**) vt (wash + walk) *muī b<sup>h</sup>aṭ k<sup>h</sup>aēla pāre āci calli* After I finished eating the rice I started washing my mouth. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- āci de-** (comp. of **āc-**, **de-**) vt (wash + take) *c<sup>h</sup>ua-ke mā acāi deḷa*. Mother got the child washed. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- āci dza-** (comp. of **āc-**, **dza-**) vt (wash + go) *b<sup>h</sup>odḡi k<sup>h</sup>ai sarla pāre lokmane āci gāle*. After the feast people went for washing. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- āci ne-** (comp. of **āc-**, **ne-**) vt (wash + take) *dḡ<sup>h</sup>iṭa b<sup>h</sup>aṭk<sup>h</sup>aikina āci nela* The girl went to wash after eating rice. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- āci pəḍ-** vt (wash + fall) *bāri k<sup>h</sup>ai sarlebi dḡaldḡi āci nēi pəḍe* Bari does not wash his mouth even after finishing his food. Rima washed her hands and mouth on the plate itself. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- āci pəka-** (comp. of **āc-**, **pəka-**) vt (wash + drop) *rima ṭ<sup>h</sup>aline āci pəkala* Rima washed her hands and mouth on the plate itself. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- āci sar-** (comp. of **āc-**, **sar-**) vt (wash + complete) *hemane k<sup>h</sup>aikəri āci sarle* They went for washing their hand after their food (completion). (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- āci uṭ<sup>h</sup>-** (comp. of **āc-**, **uṭ<sup>h</sup>-**) vt (wash + Stand) *giṭa dḡlḡike āci uṭ<sup>h</sup>la* Gita washed early. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness.)
- aḍrə-** vt (throw) *culculia pila pək<sup>h</sup>an-ke soela b<sup>h</sup>eṇo upre aḍrə-la* The naughty boy threw a rock on the sleeping jackal. comp. **aḍri an-**, **aḍri as-**, **aḍri bəs-**, **aḍri cal-**, **aḍri de-**, **aḍri dzan-**, **aḍri ne-**, **aḍri pəka-**, **aḍri sar-**
- aḍri an-** (comp. of **aḍrə-**, **an-**) vt (throw + bring) *ḡustə pīlake ṭar bua aḍri anla*. The naughty boy was thrown out by his father. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- aḍri as-** (comp. of **aḍrə-**, **as-**) vt (throw + come) *gərib lok-ṭa āgci-ke sil-ne aḍri asla* The poor man threw the towel on the rock. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- aḍri bəs-** (comp. of **aḍrə-**, **bəs-**) vt (throw + sit) *maṣṭər pila-man-ke g<sup>h</sup>ər-paṭ<sup>h</sup> nēi kər-bar-lagi aḍri bəsle* The teacher threw the students out of the class for not doing the assignments. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**adri cal-** (comp. of **adrə-**, **cal-**) *vt*  
(throw + walk) *lukku tal-ke adri calla*  
Lukku kept throwing the palm fruit.  
(sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**adri de-** (comp. of **adrə-**, **de-**) *vt* (throw  
+ give) *duštə pila tər buhen-ke ifad<sup>h</sup>el-  
te adri dela* The naughty boy threw a  
brick on his sister. (sem. domains:  
BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL -  
Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**adri dzan-** (comp. of **adrə-**, **dzan-**) *vt*  
(throw + know) *nəha gina-ke adri  
dzanla* Neha knew how to throw the  
ball. (sem. domains: VOL -  
Volitional.)

**adri ne-** (comp. of **adrə-**, **ne-**) *vt* (throw  
+ take) *mā c<sup>h</sup>ua-ke rage-nē adri nela*  
The mother threw away the child in  
anger. (sem. domains: VOL -  
Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self),  
ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**adri pəka-** (comp. of **adrə-**, **pəka-**) *vt*  
(throw + drop) *haṭi pila-te-ke ris-ə-r  
maḍe adri pəkala* The elephant flung  
the boy into the air in anger. (sem.  
domains: ABRPT -  
Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-  
volitional.)

**adri sar-** (comp. of **adrə-**, **sar-**) *vt*  
(throw + complete) *bud<sup>h</sup>i-te pər-la-ke  
adri sarla* The old woman has thrown  
the basket(completed). (sem.  
domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**ad<sub>1</sub>** *vt* (cover) *tukel-ta tahaṛ mū<sup>h</sup>-ke  
āgci-ne ad-la* The girl covered her face  
with a towel. comp. **ad<sub>2</sub>**, **adji as-**,  
**adji bəs-**, **adji de-**, **adji ne-**, **adji sar-**

**ad<sub>2</sub>** (comp. of **ad<sub>1</sub>**, **an-**) *vt* (cover +  
bring) *gərib lok-ta g<sup>h</sup>ər-ke baūs-ne adji  
ansən* Poor people often fence their  
home with bamboo. (sem. domains:  
VOL - Volitional.)

**adji as-** (comp. of **ad<sub>1</sub>**, **as-**) *vt* (cover +  
come) *tukel-ta durgunja pila-man-kər  
samne mū<sup>h</sup>-ke adji asla* The girl used to  
cover her face before the naughty  
boys. (sem. domains: VOL -  
Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**adji bəs-** (comp. of **ad<sub>1</sub>**, **bəs-**) *vt* (cover  
+ sit) *kukṛa-nu bēc-ba-ke bud<sup>h</sup>i lok-ta  
baer-ke adji bəsla* In order to protect  
the courtyard from the hen, the old  
woman covered it with bamboo  
trees. (sem. domains: VOL -  
Volitional.)

**adji cal-** *vt* (cover + walk) *kāniā-ke bər  
samne kəpḍa adji calsən* The bride is  
cladded with a bridal gown in front  
of the groom. (sem. domains: ASP -  
ASPECTUAL.)

**adji de-** (comp. of **ad<sub>1</sub>**, **de-**) *vt* (cover +  
give) *tukel-ke sad<sup>h</sup>i-ne tər ma adji dela*  
Her mother dressed the girl up with  
her saree. (sem. domains: BENFT -  
Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,  
ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**adji ne-** (comp. of **ad<sub>1</sub>**, **ne-**) *vt* (protect  
+ take) *rīma gəbūil-nu bēc-bar-kadze  
gəc<sup>h</sup>-ke iṭ adji nela* Rima fenced the  
tree with bricks to save it from the  
cattle. (sem. domains: VOL -  
Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self),  
ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**adji pəka-** *vt* (cover + drop) *nuā  
būhasen sad<sup>h</sup>ine mu<sup>h</sup>-ke adji pəkala* The

newly married woman covered her h with the saree. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**adji sar-** (comp. of **ad<sub>1</sub>**, **sar-**) vt (cover + complete) *pila-mane isku-ne gac<sup>h</sup>-ke adji sar-le* The school children fenced the trees in the school(completed). (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**adkə-** vi (turn) *he pila-r toṭa dzənəm-nu adkila* The boy's neck is twisted since his birth. comp. **adki bəs-**, **adki cal-**, **adki de-**, **adki dza-**, **adki ne-**, **adki pəḍ-**, **adki pəka-**, **adki sar-**

**adki as-** vi (turn + come) *cor amər g<sup>h</sup>ər-ke adki asla* The thief turned our home upside down. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**adki bəs-** (comp. of **adkə-**, **bəs-**) vi (turn + sit) *cuglia pila-r-lagi tukel-ṭa adki bəsla* The girl turned back because of the naughty boy. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**adki cal-** (comp. of **adkə-**, **cal-**) vi (turn + walk) *bəja-ṭe baṭ-ne adki cala* A mad man got turned on the road. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**adki de-** (comp. of **adkə-**, **de-**) vi (turn + give) *pila k<sup>h</sup>irpinā-ke ṭaṭ-ne adki deḷa* The boy bent the latch on the door. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**adki dza-** (comp. of **adkə-**, **dza-**) vi (turn + go) *prəjof g<sup>h</sup>ə-ke adki gəla* Prayosh turned towards his home. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**adki ne-** (comp. of **adkə-**, **ne-**) vi (turn + take) *mīṭu pək<sup>h</sup>an-ke sal-ne adki nela* Mitu turned the rock into a shed. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**adki pəḍ-** (comp. of **adkə-**, **pəḍ-**) vi (turn + fall) *c<sup>h</sup>ua-ṭa mā-r peṭe adki pəḍla* The child twisted inside her mother's womb. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness.)

**adki pəka-** (comp. of **adkə-**, **pəka-**) vi (turn + drop) *ḍustə pila baḍi-ṭe baṭ-e-ne adki pəkei deḷa* The naughty boy dropped a wood on the road to make people take a diversion. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**adki sar-** (comp. of **adkə-**, **sar-**) vi (turn + complete) *Miki ərgḍa-ke adki sarla* Miki bent the latch(Completed). (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**aga-** vi (go forward) *rina pəḍ<sup>h</sup>a-re agala* Rina went forward with her studies. comp. **agei as-**, **agei bəs-**, **agei cal-**, **agei dza-**, **agei pəka-**

**agei as-** (comp. of **aga-**, **as-**) vi (go forward + come) *bifju k<sup>h</sup>el bele agei əsi* Bishu comes first in games. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**agei bəs-** (comp. of **aga-**, **bəs-**) vi (go forward + sit) *rəki kamne agei bəsla* Rocky kept on doing his duty. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**agei cal-** (comp. of **aga-**, **cal-**) *vi* (go forward + walk) *mā g<sup>h</sup>ər kamne agei calle* Mother went forward with her domestic works. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**agei dʒa-** (comp. of **aga-**, **dʒa-**) *vi* (go forward + go) *māhət lok-mane b<sup>h</sup>əl kam lagi agei dʒæsəs* Great men go forward with good deeds. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**agei pəka-** (comp. of **aga-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (go forward + drop) *prinses puʒa paʃ<sup>h</sup>-ne agei pəkəsən* Princess comes forward for worshipping the God. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**āk-** *vi* (to light) *miʃu k<sup>h</sup>əla-ne pəel ākla* Mitu set the straws on fire at the winnowing floor. comp. **āki as-**, **āki bəs-**, **āki cal-**, **āki ɖe-**, **āki ne-**, **āki pəka-**, **āki sar-**

**āki as-** (comp. of **āk-**, **as-**) *vi* (fire + come) *k<sup>h</sup>mən-ke gā-r lok-mane āki asle* The village people set the jungle on fire. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**āki bəs-** (comp. of **āk-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (fire + sit) *cor-mane k<sup>h</sup>əla-r səbu saman-ke āki bəsle* The thief set everything at the winnowing floor on fire. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**āki cal-** (comp. of **āk-**, **cal-**) *vi* (fire + walk) *cor-mane ,gərib lokər g<sup>h</sup>ər-ke āki calle* The thieves set the poor man's house on fire . (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**āki ɖe-** (comp. of **āk-**, **ɖe-**) *vi* (fire + give) *budʒi lok-ʃa-r godə-r baʃ c<sup>h</sup>əɖa-bar kadze ʃar dʒ<sup>h</sup>i āki ɖela* The daughter burnt her mother's leg to reduce constipation. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**āki ne-** (comp. of **āk-**, **ne-**) *vi* (fire + take) *mā budʒi mac<sup>h</sup>-ke puɛl-ne āki nela* Mother cooked the small fish on fire with the straw. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**āki pəka-** (comp. of **āk-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (fire + drop) *mor māmū sahuḡ<sup>h</sup>ər-ke āki pəkale* My maternal uncle set Shoo's house on fire . (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**āki sar-** (comp. of **āk-**, **sar-**) *vi* (fire + complete) *cəsa nəɖike k<sup>h</sup>eʃ-ne āki sarla* The farmer burnt the straw on the farm-land. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**ākrə-** *vi* (germinate) *aamər k<sup>h</sup>eʃe ɖ<sup>h</sup>an ākrəlanə* The paddy plants germinated in our farm-land. comp. **ākri as-**, **ākri bəs-**, **ākri cal-**, **ākri ɖe-**, **ākri ne-**, **ākri pəɖ-**, **ākri pəka-**, **ākri sar-**

**ākri as-** (comp. of **ākrə-**, **as-**) *vi* (germinate + come) *gəc<sup>h</sup> ʃara ʃara ʃ<sup>h</sup>ar-mane ākri bəs-le-nə* Grasses are sprouting around the tree. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**ākri bəs-** (comp. of **ākrə-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (germinate + sit) *bāɖ<sup>h</sup>iʃ-ne gəc<sup>h</sup>-ʃe*



*ākri bəsla* There is a plant germinated on the dyke wall. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**ākri cal-** (comp. of **ākrə-**, **cal-**) *vi* (germinate + walk) *ʃæs-mane k<sup>h</sup>ete-ne ākri cal-le* Grains are germinated on the farm-land. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**ākri de-** (comp. of **ākrə-**, **de-**) *vi* (germinate + give) *mā gə<sup>h</sup>ke pa,en di di ākrei dela* Mother germinated the plant by pouring water. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**ākri ne-** (comp. of **ākrə-**, **ne-**) *vi* (germinate + take) *məʃiʔa ba,er-ne ākri nela* The seed got germinated on the backyard. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**ākri pəɖ-** (comp. of **ākrə-**, **pəɖ-**) *vi* (germinate + fall) *am gəc<sup>h</sup>-te hiʔ-ne ākri pəɖla* A mango plant has erupted on the land. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness.)

**ākri pəka-** (comp. of **ākrə-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (germinate + drop) *pila-ʔa he-g<sup>h</sup>ər-e ākri pəkala* He is grown in his family. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**ākri sar-** (comp. of **ākrə-**, **sar-**) *vi* (sprout + complete) *amər k<sup>h</sup>ete ɖ<sup>h</sup>an ākri sarla* Paddy completed the germination on our farm-land. (sem.

domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**aktə-** *vt* (protect) *ramu ʔahar buhen-ke bipəɖ-nu aktə-la* Ramu protected her sister from trouble. comp. **akti cal-**, **akti ne-**, **akti pəka-**, **akti an-**, **akti as-**, **akti bəs-**, **akti de-**, **akti dʒan-**, **akti sar-**

**akti cal-** (comp. of **aktə-**, **cal-**) *vt* (protect + walk) *makəɖ-ʔe ʔahar chuake bipəɖnu akti calla* the monkey protected her child from danger. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**akti ne-** (comp. of **aktə-**, **ne-**) *vt* (protect + take) *bəɖpila pəribar-ke bipəɖ-nu akti nela* The eldest son protected the family from the danger. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**akti pəka-** (comp. of **aktə-**, **pəka-**) *vt* (protect + drop) *mel<sup>h</sup>a-ke buɖ<sup>h</sup>a bəg<sup>h</sup>-nu akti pəkala* The old man protected the he-goat from the tiger. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**akti an-** (comp. of **aktə-**, **an-**) *vt* (protect + bring) *c<sup>h</sup>uamanke ma-mane bəɖəmas mankərn<sup>u</sup> akti ansən* Mothers protect their children from the mischievous people. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**akti as-** (comp. of **aktə-**, **as-**) *vt* (protect + come) *ma-mane pila-man-ke bipəɖ-nu akti aəsən* Mothers always protect their children from danger. (sem.

- domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- ak̄ti bəs-** (comp. of **ak̄tə-**, **bəs-**) *vt* (protect + sit) *kuk̄da t̄ahar c̄hua-man-ke giḍən-ceṛe-nu ak̄ti bəs-si* The hen protects the chicken from the eagle. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- ak̄ti ḍe-** (comp. of **ak̄tə-**, **ḍe-**) *vt* (protect + give) *suṽu mēḍa-manke kuliha t̄han-nun ak̄ti ḍela* Suju protected the sheep from the jackal. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- ak̄ti ḍzan-** (comp. of **ak̄tə-**, **ḍzan-**) *vt* (protect + know) *pilaṽa ak̄ti ḍzanlanə* The boy knows how to protect. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- ak̄ti sar-** (comp. of **ak̄tə-**, **sar-**) *vt* (protect + complete) *sima milike k̄h̄j̄ati-nu ak̄ti sarla* Sima completed protecting Mili from loss. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- al̄tə-** *vt* (bend) *mah̄yən cor-ke baer-ne al̄təla* The owner beat the thief in the garden. comp. **al̄ti ḍe-**, **al̄ti peka-**, **al̄ti an-**, **al̄ti as-**, **al̄ti bəs-**, **al̄ti cal-**, **al̄ti ḍzan-**, **al̄ti ne-**, **al̄ti sar-**
- al̄ti ḍe-** (comp. of **al̄tə-**, **ḍe-**) *vt* (bend + give) *c̄hel-ṽe k̄ḍel ḡac̄h-ke al̄ti ḍela* The goat bent down the banana tree. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- al̄ti peka-** (comp. of **al̄tə-**, **p̄ka-**) *vt* (bend + drop) *ḍuma c̄hua-ṽe-ke c̄hina ṽaga-ne al̄ti p̄kala* Ghost killed a child in a lonely place. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.) comp. **ḍzuṽi p̄ka-**
- al̄ti an-** (comp. of **al̄tə-**, **an-**) *vt* (bend + bring) *lok̄ta k̄ap̄ḍake al̄ti anla* The man squeezed the clothes. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- al̄ti as-** (comp. of **al̄tə-**, **as-**) *vt* (bend + come) *c̄hel buḍake al̄ti asla* The goat bent the bush. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- al̄ti bəs-** (comp. of **al̄tə-**, **bəs-**) *vt* (bend + sit) *baḡh mane-ṽe-ke k̄ham̄an-ne al̄ti bəsla* Tiger sprang upon a man in the jungle. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- al̄ti cal-** (comp. of **al̄tə-**, **cal-**) *vt* (bend + walk) *culculia pila c̄h̄uar haṽke al̄ti calla* The naughty boy twisted the hand of the small kid. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- al̄ti ḍzan-** (comp. of **al̄tə-**, **ḍzan-**) *vt* (bend + know) *keuṽ c̄hua mac̄h̄ke al̄ti ḍzanla* The fisherman caught the fish. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- al̄ti ne-** (comp. of **al̄tə-**, **ne-**) *vt* (bend + take) *giḍən ceṛe kuk̄ra c̄iē-ke al̄ti nela* The eagle killed the chicken. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- al̄ti sar-** (comp. of **al̄tə-**, **sar-**) *vt* (bend + complete) *puṽari ḡḍṽrake al̄ti sarlanə* The village has killed the lamb (completed) (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- an-** *vt* (bring) *he k̄al̄m̄ṽe anbake t̄ar ḡh̄arke ḡala* He went to his home to bring a pen. comp. **abri an-**, **aḍri**

an-, aq<sup>2</sup>-, ak<sup>ti</sup> an-, al<sup>ti</sup> an-, ani as-,  
 ani bəs-, ani cal-, ani d̥e-, ani  
 dʒan-, ani pəka-, ani sar-, āpri an-,  
 ari an-, bād<sup>hi</sup> an-, baq<sup>hi</sup> an-, bahri  
 an-, bākei an-, bali an-, beq<sup>hi</sup> an-,  
 beli an-, beṭi an-, beṭi an-, bəḏei  
 an-, bəḏzei an-, bəḏei an-, bəkt<sup>i</sup>  
 an-, bəri an-, bərsi an-, bəṭei an-,  
 b<sup>h</sup>abi an-, b<sup>h</sup>əki an-, b<sup>h</sup>ogei an-,  
 b<sup>h</sup>ori an-, b<sup>h</sup>usi an-, bīd<sup>hi</sup> an-, biḏi  
 an-, bilei an-, birdʒ<sup>he</sup>i an-, boṭi  
 an-, buri an-, cabi an-, cāci an-,  
 cak<sup>hi</sup> an-, capi an-, cepei an-, c<sup>h</sup>eḏi  
 an-, c<sup>h</sup>ī an-, c<sup>h</sup>iḏi an-, c<sup>h</sup>īki an-,  
 d<sup>h</sup>əski an-, dʒocrei an-, g<sup>h</sup>uci an-,  
 kəṭ<sup>h</sup>a an-, k<sup>h</sup>aci an-, k<sup>h</sup>api an-,  
 k<sup>h</sup>ekei an-, k<sup>h</sup>epi an-, k<sup>h</sup>əpri an-,  
 k<sup>h</sup>eḏzi an-, k<sup>h</sup>əkrei an-, k<sup>h</sup>oci an-,  
 k<sup>h</sup>okri an-, k<sup>h</sup>oli an-, k<sup>h</sup>opi an-,  
 k<sup>h</sup>opri an-, k<sup>h</sup>oṭei an-, k<sup>h</sup>uli an-,  
 kori an-, koṭi an-, kuldzi an-, kuṭi  
 an-, lae<sup>hi</sup> an-, məsrei an-, mūḏi  
 an-, murkuṭi an-, mūṭi an-, nei an-,  
 nig<sup>he</sup>i an-, niṭṭi an-, ōgei an-, oki  
 an-, olei an-, paḏi an-, pāgi an-,  
 pali an-, paṭi an-, pəcari an-, pəḏ<sup>hi</sup>  
 an-, pəḏḏi an-, pəkei an-, pək<sup>h</sup>ali  
 an-, pəli an-, pəlpəlei an-, pərdʒ<sup>hi</sup>  
 an-, pərg<sup>he</sup>i an-, pərsi an-, pəṭlei  
 an-, pəṭi an-, pəṭki an-, pəckei an-,  
 pəlg<sup>hi</sup> an-, p<sup>h</sup>āḏi an-, p<sup>h</sup>āḏi an-,  
 p<sup>h</sup>āki an-, p<sup>h</sup>apri an-, p<sup>h</sup>āsi an-,  
 p<sup>h</sup>iḡi an-, p<sup>h</sup>oḏi an-, p<sup>h</sup>oli an-,  
 p<sup>h</sup>uki an-, p<sup>h</sup>uni an-, p<sup>h</sup>uskei an-, pi  
 an-, picri an-, piṭi an-, poe<sup>hi</sup> an-,  
 pōni an-, poṭki an-, pundzei an-,  
 purgi an-, pusi an-, puṭlei an-,  
 rap<sup>hi</sup> an-, rēḏ<sup>hi</sup> an-, reṭi an-, rəci

an-, rəgrəgei an-, rək<sup>hi</sup> an-, rəṭi  
 an-, rəṭki an-, rəṭpəṭei an-, rokei  
 an-, roki an-, ropi an-, rūgi an-,  
 rukei an-, sād<sup>i</sup> an-, sani an-, sari  
 an-, sēki an-, səḏzei an-, səgei an-,  
 səkli an-, səlkei an-, sēmlei an-,  
 sēpaṭi an-, sərlī an-, sēṭlei an-,  
 seṭ<sup>h</sup>rei an-, sidʒi an-, sīkrei an-,  
 siṭlei an-, sogei an-, sosi an-, sūāri  
 an-, suḏ<sup>hi</sup> an-, sudʒ<sup>hi</sup> an-, sui an-,  
 sumri an-, suni an-, surpi an-,  
 surṭei an-, suṭrei an-, ṭaḏi an-,  
 ṭəḏrei an-, ṭərli an-, ṭəsi an-, ṭəṭei  
 an-, ṭēgri an-, ṭ<sup>h</sup>api an-, ṭ<sup>h</sup>aṭi an-,  
 ṭ<sup>h</sup>uri an-, ṭ<sup>h</sup>urli an-, ṭ<sup>h</sup>uṭi an-,  
 ṭ<sup>h</sup>uṭmi an-, ṭik<sup>h</sup>ari an-, ṭoli an-,  
 ṭāgi an-, ṭāmdʒi an-, ṭani an-, ṭeki  
 an-, ṭəgrei an-, ṭəŋgei an-, ṭeḏ<sup>he</sup>i  
 an-, ṭēgei an-, ṭeṭi an-, ṭ<sup>h</sup>abri an-,  
 ṭ<sup>h</sup>ari an-, ṭ<sup>h</sup>aṭi an-, ṭ<sup>h</sup>eli an-, ṭ<sup>h</sup>esi  
 an-, ṭ<sup>h</sup>əki an-, ṭ<sup>h</sup>əskei an-, ṭ<sup>h</sup>əṭei  
 an-, ṭ<sup>h</sup>uki an-, ṭ<sup>h</sup>uli an-, ṭ<sup>h</sup>usi an-,  
 ṭ<sup>h</sup>uskei an-, ṭiei an-, ṭiḡei an-, ṭipi  
 an-, ṭumkei an-, ṭurburei an-, ug<sup>he</sup>i  
 an-, ūglei an-, ugṭei an-, u<sup>h</sup>rei an-,  
 uklei an-, ūmei an-, upḏzi an-, upli  
 an-, upri an-, usri an-

**ani as-** (comp. of an-, as-) vt (bring +  
 come) *pilamane iskul asbar purbərnu*  
*pəḏ<sup>h</sup>a saman ani asba kəṭ<sup>h</sup>a* The  
 students should bring the school  
 materials before they come to school.  
 (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP  
 - ASPECTUAL.)

**ani bəs-** (comp. of an-, bəs-) vt (bring  
 + come) *neha iskulke g<sup>h</sup>ərnu k<sup>h</sup>ana*  
*anibəssi* Neha brings the food to  
 school from her home. (sem.

domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**ani cal-** (comp. of **an-**, **cal-**) *vt* (bring + walk) *musa g<sup>h</sup>ərnu d<sup>h</sup>an ani calla* The mouse kept bringing paddy from the house. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**ani d̥e-** (comp. of **an-**, **d̥e-**) *vt* (bring + give) *Kur̥tibas rəndz̥itake haṭnu popoḍi ani d̥ela* Kurti brought pokoda for Ranjita from the village market. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**ani d̥zan-** (comp. of **an-**, **d̥zan-**) *vt* (bring + know) *minu buanu p̥æsa ani d̥zanla* Minu knew how to bring money from her father. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**ani pəka-** (comp. of **an-**, **pəka-**) *vt* (bring + drop) *rəcənaḱe c<sup>h</sup>aḍbar purbərnu jouṭuk saman ani pəkala* Rachana brought back her dowry before she was divorced. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**ani sar-** (comp. of **an-**, **sar-**) *vt* (bring + complete) *lokṭa bənnu ram lagi boer ani sarla* The man brought the berry for Ram from the forest. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**āprə-** *vi* (itch) *c<sup>h</sup>uaṭa ṭahar d̥eḱe āprala* The child itched his body. comp. **āpri d̥e-**, **āpri ne-**, **āpri an-**, **āpri as-**, **āpri bəs-**, **āpri cal-**, **āpri d̥zan-**, **āpri pəka-**, **āpri sar-**

**āpri d̥e-** (comp. of **āprə-**, **d̥e-**) *vi* (itch + give) *ma c<sup>h</sup>uar muḍḱe āpri d̥ela* Mother itched her child's head. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**āpri ne-** (comp. of **āprə-**, **ne-**) *vi* (itch + take) *bud<sup>h</sup>i lokṭa ṭahar muḍḱe āpri n̄ela* The old woman itched herself. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**āpri an-** (comp. of **āprə-**, **an-**) *vi* (itch + bring) *casi maṭḱe āpri anla* The farmer processed the soil for farming. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**āpri as-** (comp. of **āprə-**, **as-**) *vi* (itch + come) *nuni ṭahar muḍḱe āpri asla* The girl itched her head. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**āpri bəs-** (comp. of **āprə-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (itch + sit) *bud<sup>h</sup>i lokṭa goḍḱe āpri bəsla* The old woman itched her leg. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**āpri cal-** (comp. of **āprə-**, **cal-**) *vi* (itch + walk) *mini haṭḱe āpri calsi* Mini itches her hand. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**āpri d̥zan-** (comp. of **āprə-**, **d̥zan-**) *vi* (itch + know) *lusi āpri d̥zanla* Lucy knew how to itch. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**āpri pəka-** (comp. of **āprə-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (itch + drop) *makḱ-manē c<sup>h</sup>ua-manḱe āpri pəkəsən* Monkeys itch their children. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-

volitional.)

**āpri sar-** (comp. of **āprə-**, **sar-**) *vi* (itch + complete) *kusum muḍ āpri sarla* Kusum has itched her head (completion). (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**ar-** *vi* (block) *ḍustə pila-ṭe saikəl cəka-ne baḍi-ṭe arla* The naughty boy put a stick inside the cycle wheel to block it. comp. **ari an-**, **ari ne-**, **ari bəs-**, **ari ḍe-**, **ari dʒan-**

**ari an-** (comp. of **ar-**, **an-**) *vi* (block + bring) *ḍustə c<sup>h</sup>ua gaḍi cəkane baḍi ari anla* The naughty boy put a stick on the wheel to prevent it. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**ari ne-** (comp. of **ar-**, **ne-**) *vi* (block + take) *həlia gaε-ke k<sup>h</sup>uṭa-ne ari nela* The cowherd bound the cow on the pole. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**ari as-** *vi* (block + come) *həlia gaεke k<sup>h</sup>uṭane ari asla* The cowherd tied the cow with the pole. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**ari bəs-** (comp. of **ar-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (block + sit) *ṭəkmæn buil-ke oso ḍebarlaḡi ari bəsla* The animal doctor tied the bull to give medicine on it. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**ari cal-** *vi* (block + walk) *c<sup>h</sup>uṭa mar godḱe ari calla* The child blocked her mother's legs not to moove further. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**ari ḍe-** (comp. of **ar-**, **ḍe-**) *vi* (block + give) *ḍəṇa-ke pəṭre-ne ari ḍela* The

sugarcane is tied up with its leaves. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**ari dʒan-** (comp. of **ar-**, **dʒan-**) *vi* (block + know) *lalu lok-ke b<sup>h</sup>əlse ari dʒansi* Lalu knows how to prevent people well. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**ari pəka-** *vi* (block + drop) *builke posu ḍakṭər ari pəkala* The veterinary prevented the bull. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**ari sar-** *vi* (block + complete) *boḍa sāp kul<sup>h</sup>iake ari sarla* The python stopped preventing the jackal (completed). (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**as-** *vi* (come ) *biṅḍ ṭar māmū ḡḡərke kalke asba* Binod will come to his maternal uncle's house tomorrow. comp. **abri as-**, **āci as-**, **aḍri as-**, **aḍi as-**, **agei as-**, **āki as-**, **ākri as-**, **akṭi as-**, **alṭi as-**, **ani as-**, **āpri as-**, **asi bəs-**, **asi dʒa-**, **asi dʒan-**, **asi pəka-**, **asi sar-**, **āṭ<sup>h</sup>ei as-**, **āṭi as-**, **bač<sup>h</sup>i as-**, **bāḍ<sup>h</sup>i as-**, **baḍlei as-**, **baḍzi as-**, **baḍ<sup>h</sup>i as-**, **bahri as-**, **bākei as-**, **bak<sup>h</sup>ni as-**, **bali as-**, **baṭi as-**, **beb<sup>h</sup>ari as-**, **beḍ<sup>h</sup>i as-**, **behki as-**, **behli as-**, **beli as-**, **beṭi as-**, **beṭi as-**, **bēc<sup>h</sup>i as-**, **bəḍli as-**, **bəḍzei as-**, **bəḍzrei as-**, **bəḍḍei as-**, **bəḍ<sup>h</sup>i as-**, **bəḥ<sup>h</sup>ḍi as-**, **bə<sup>h</sup>ki as-**, **bəhli as-**, **bəkli dʒa-**, **bəkṭi as-**, **bəli as-**, **bəlki as-**, **bəni as-**, **bərbəri as-**, **bərgi as-**, **bəri as-**, **bərli as-**, **bəsi as-**, **bəṭri as-**, **berlei as-**, **b<sup>h</sup>abi as-**, **b<sup>h</sup>adzi as-**,

b<sup>h</sup>agi as-, b<sup>h</sup>āgi as-, b<sup>h</sup>ali as-, b<sup>h</sup>asi as-, b<sup>h</sup>eđi as-, b<sup>h</sup>eṭi as-, b<sup>h</sup>əgali pəka-, b<sup>h</sup>əki as-, b<sup>h</sup>əri as-, b<sup>h</sup>ərmi as-, b<sup>h</sup>ərsi as-, b<sup>h</sup>ebli as-, b<sup>h</sup>idzi as-, b<sup>h</sup>iđi as-, b<sup>h</sup>iri as-, b<sup>h</sup>ogei as-, b<sup>h</sup>ori as-, b<sup>h</sup>osli as-, b<sup>h</sup>ūdzi as-, b<sup>h</sup>ugi as-, b<sup>h</sup>uki -as-, b<sup>h</sup>uli as-, b<sup>h</sup>urṭei as-, bicki as-, bīđ<sup>h</sup>i as-, bidzrei as-, biđi as-<sub>2</sub>, biđi as-<sub>1</sub>, bigđi as-, bigli as-, bihđi as-, biki as-, birdz<sup>h</sup>ei as-, bisei as-, biṭi as-, bockei as-, bodz<sup>h</sup>ei as-, bohi as-, boli as-, boṭi as-, bucki as-, budz<sup>h</sup>i as-, buđi as-, buhli dza-, bukli as-, buli as-, būni as-, buri as-, buṭi as-, buṭrei as-, cabi as-, cabri as-, cāci as-, cak<sup>h</sup>i as-, cali as-, cāṭi as-, cəđ<sup>h</sup>i as-, cəg<sup>h</sup>i as-, cəhli as-, cəḥrei as-, cəḥṭi as-, cəki as-, cəklei as-, cəli as-, cəlki as-, cəmki as-, cəmpəṭi as-, cəri as-, cəṭki as-, cəṭṭi as-, c<sup>h</sup>āci as-, c<sup>h</sup>ađi as-, c<sup>h</sup>ani as-, c<sup>h</sup>api as-, c<sup>h</sup>aṭi as-, c<sup>h</sup>eđi as-, c<sup>h</sup>eki as-, c<sup>h</sup>eri as-, c<sup>h</sup>ēci as-, c<sup>h</sup>ēđi as-, c<sup>h</sup>əđei as-, c<sup>h</sup>əlei as-, c<sup>h</sup>ənki as-, c<sup>h</sup>əṭki as-, c<sup>h</sup>eṭkei as-, c<sup>h</sup>ī as-, c<sup>h</sup>īgli as-, c<sup>h</sup>īki as-, c<sup>h</sup>ini as-, c<sup>h</sup>oṭei as-, c<sup>h</sup>uṭi as-, cīei as-, ciknei as-, cimki as-, cin<sup>h</sup>i as-, cipi as-, cipri as-, ciri as-, cirki as-, ciṭrei as-, copi as-, cūđi as-, cuhi as-, curei as-, cuṭi as-, ḍei as-, ḍek<sup>h</sup>i as-, ḍəbi as-, ḍəbki as-, ḍəli as-, ḍəmi as-, ḍənei as-, ḍərki as-, ḍərmi as-<sub>2</sub>, ḍərmi as-<sub>1</sub>, ḍəuđi as-, ḍ<sup>h</sup>āi as-, ḍ<sup>h</sup>əmkei as-, ḍ<sup>h</sup>əri as-, ḍ<sup>h</sup>ərki as-, ḍ<sup>h</sup>ərsei as-, ḍ<sup>h</sup>imei as-, ḍ<sup>h</sup>ui as-, ḍ<sup>h</sup>uki as-, ḍ<sup>h</sup>uni as-, ḍolei as-, ḍublei as-, ḍu<sup>h</sup>i as-, ḍuhri as-, ḍulki as-, ḍurei as-

dzaci as-, dzai as-, dzaki as-, dzali as-, dzani as-, dzari as-, dzəgi as-, dzəli as-, dzəmi as-, dz<sup>h</sup>ali as-, dz<sup>h</sup>āpi as-, dz<sup>h</sup>ari as-, dz<sup>h</sup>əcki as-, dz<sup>h</sup>əđi as-, dz<sup>h</sup>ēli as-, dz<sup>h</sup>əlki as-, dz<sup>h</sup>əri as-, dz<sup>h</sup>iṭi as-, dz<sup>h</sup>olei as-, dz<sup>h</sup>uki as-, dz<sup>h</sup>uli as-, dz<sup>h</sup>uri as-, dz<sup>h</sup>ūti as-, dzī as-, dzogḍei as-, dzohđi as-, dzuei as-, dzuṭi as-, ḍaki as-, ḍeri as-, ḍəgrei as-, ḍəpki as-, ḍ<sup>h</sup>abi as-, ḍ<sup>h</sup>ali as-, ḍ<sup>h</sup>əli as-, ḍ<sup>h</sup>ili as-, ḍ<sup>h</sup>ođi as-, ḍ<sup>h</sup>oki as-, ḍ<sup>h</sup>uki as-, ḍ<sup>h</sup>uli as-, ḍ<sup>h</sup>usi as-, ḍoblei as-, ḍōgei as-, ḍōgi as-, ḍubi as-, ḍumi as-, əc<sup>h</sup>rei as-, əgṭei as-, əḥpi as-, əkrei as-, əldzi as-, əlgi as-, ənei as-, əngi as-, ərci as-, ərdzi as-, ərrei as-, ətṭi as-, ətṭki as-, gabi as-, gađ<sup>h</sup>i as-, gađi as-, gai as-, gari as-, gebi as-, gəđ<sup>h</sup>i as-, gəđi as-, gəhđi as-, gəḥṭei as-, gəli as-, gəṛədzi as-, gəṭei as-, gəṭei as-, gəbli as-, g<sup>h</sup>āsi as-, g<sup>h</sup>əṭei as-, g<sup>h</sup>əuđi as-, g<sup>h</sup>ici as-, g<sup>h</sup>ođei as-, g<sup>h</sup>ūei as-, g<sup>h</sup>umri as-, g<sup>h</sup>uri as-, gili as-, gūđli as-, guđḍei as-, guḍei as-, guhari as-, gulei as-, guli as-, gulṭei as-, gūmei as-, guṇi as-, gupi as-, gurei as-, gūṭ<sup>h</sup>i as-, habđi as-, habri as-, halki as-, hap<sup>h</sup>ri as-, hapki as-, hari as-, haṭei as-, haṭki as-, hepli as-, heri as-, həḍri as-, hədzi as-, həḍlei as-, həgi as-, həli as-, həpḍei as-, həpkei as-, həprei as-, həri as-, həsi as-, həṭi as-, hədzi as-, hei as-, heṭei as-, hiṭi as-, hucki as-, huḍei as-, hūgi as-, hūkrei as-, hukuli as-, huri as-, hursuli as-, ĩcrei as-, kaci as-, kāđi

as-, kad<sup>h</sup>i as-, kəplei as-, kəri as-,  
 kəsi as-, kəṭri as-, kēti as-, kēli as-,  
 kelei as-, kerei as-, k<sup>h</sup>aci as-, k<sup>h</sup>ai  
 as-, k<sup>h</sup>api as-, k<sup>h</sup>āsi as-, k<sup>h</sup>eḏei as-,  
 k<sup>h</sup>ekei as-, k<sup>h</sup>eli as-, k<sup>h</sup>epi as-,  
 k<sup>h</sup>əcki as-, k<sup>h</sup>əḏei as-, k<sup>h</sup>əḏzi as-,  
 k<sup>h</sup>əksei as-, k<sup>h</sup>əpri as-, k<sup>h</sup>ərci as-,  
 k<sup>h</sup>ərḏi as-, k<sup>h</sup>əsəri as-, k<sup>h</sup>əski as-,  
 k<sup>h</sup>əsri as-, k<sup>h</sup>əti as-, k<sup>h</sup>eḏzei as-,  
 k<sup>h</sup>ēkrei as-, k<sup>h</sup>iḏzei as-, k<sup>h</sup>ikei as-,  
 k<sup>h</sup>isei as-, k<sup>h</sup>oci as-, k<sup>h</sup>odzi as-,  
 k<sup>h</sup>okri as-, k<sup>h</sup>oli as-, k<sup>h</sup>opi as-,  
 k<sup>h</sup>opri as-, k<sup>h</sup>oṭei as-, k<sup>h</sup>uci as-,  
 k<sup>h</sup>udzei as-, k<sup>h</sup>udzi as-, k<sup>h</sup>uli as-,  
 k<sup>h</sup>urei as-, k<sup>h</sup>uslei as-, k<sup>h</sup>uṭi as-,  
 kīḏri as-, kirlei as-, kori as-, korti  
 as-, korti as-, koṭi as-, kuci as-,  
 kuḏi as-, kuḏi as-, kuhli as-, kūhri  
 as-, kui as-, kuldzi as-, kupei as-,  
 kūṭ<sup>h</sup>ei as-, kuṭi as-, lac<sup>h</sup>i as-, lagi  
 as-, lecei as-, lecki as-, leḥti as-,  
 ləḏi as-, ləḏ<sup>h</sup>i as-, lə<sup>h</sup>ki as-, ləḥpi  
 as-, ləlhei as-, ləmi as-, lərri as-,  
 ləsmi as-, lətki as-, lēḏzei as-, lēhti  
 as-, lesei as-, limi as-, lipi as-, lisi  
 as-, lob<sup>h</sup>ei as-, locei as-, luki as-,  
 luṭi as-, māḏzi as-, maḏi as-, māgei  
 as-, mā<sup>h</sup>ki as-, mani as-, mari as-,  
 māti as-, mēdi as-, meḏi as-,  
 meg<sup>h</sup>ei as-, meṭi as-, mēḏzei as-,  
 mēhki as-, məlki as-, məri as-,  
 məski as-, məsrei as-, mēṭei as-,  
 meḏei as-, mēsi as-, mili as-, moṭei  
 as-, mūḏi as-, muḏi as-, mulei as-,  
 murci as-, murkuṭi as-, mūti as-,  
 mūṭ<sup>h</sup>ei as-, nāci as-, nāḏi as-, napi  
 as-, nei as-, nəṭḏi as-, nəsi as-, nīḏi  
 as-, nig<sup>h</sup>ei as-, nijəm as-, nīkli as-,

nipṭi as-, nuḏei as-, nuri as-, ḏci as-  
 2, ḏci as-1, oḏei as-, oḏgorei as-,  
 oḏrei as-, oḏ<sup>h</sup>i as-, ōgei as-, ō<sup>h</sup>ci  
 as-, o<sup>h</sup>li as-, o<sup>h</sup>rei as-, oki as-, olei  
 as-, oṇi as-, osari as-, osei as-,  
 pac<sup>h</sup>ori as-, paci as-, padz<sup>h</sup>ri as-,  
 paḏi as-, paenca as-, pāgi as-, pai  
 as-, pali as-, pāli as-, palṭi as-, pāni  
 as-, pari as-, pasri as-, paṭi as-,  
 paṭi as-, pəcari as-, pəc<sup>h</sup>ei as-,  
 pəḏzei as-, pəḏ<sup>h</sup>i as-, pəḏi as-,  
 pəgḏi as-, pəḥci as-, pəḥḏi as-,  
 pəḥəri as-, pəḥti as-, pəkḏi as-,  
 pəkei as-, pək<sup>h</sup>ali as-, pəlei as-, pəli  
 as-, pəlpəlei as-, pərdz<sup>h</sup>i as-,  
 pərg<sup>h</sup>ei as-, pərsi as-, pəsi as-,  
 pəṭ<sup>h</sup>rei as-, pəṭlei as-, pəṭ<sup>h</sup>ei as-,  
 pəti as-, pətki as-, pəckei as-, pəlg<sup>h</sup>i  
 as-, pəṭei as-, p<sup>h</sup>āḏi as-, p<sup>h</sup>aḏi as-,  
 p<sup>h</sup>āki as-, p<sup>h</sup>apri as-, p<sup>h</sup>āsi as-,  
 p<sup>h</sup>aṭi as-, p<sup>h</sup>əli as-, p<sup>h</sup>əlki as-,  
 p<sup>h</sup>əpsi as-, p<sup>h</sup>əsi as-, p<sup>h</sup>əski as-,  
 p<sup>h</sup>əṭki as-, p<sup>h</sup>epli as-, p<sup>h</sup>erkei as-,  
 p<sup>h</sup>esari as-, p<sup>h</sup>igi as-, p<sup>h</sup>iri as-, p<sup>h</sup>isli  
 as-, p<sup>h</sup>iṭi as-, p<sup>h</sup>oḏi as-, p<sup>h</sup>oli as-,  
 p<sup>h</sup>osli as-, p<sup>h</sup>uḏki as-, p<sup>h</sup>uki as-,  
 p<sup>h</sup>ūkrei as-, p<sup>h</sup>uli as-, p<sup>h</sup>uni as-,  
 p<sup>h</sup>uskei as-, p<sup>h</sup>uslei as-, p<sup>h</sup>usli as-,  
 p<sup>h</sup>uṭi as-, p<sup>h</sup>uṭki as-, pi as-, picri  
 as-, piḏ<sup>h</sup>i as-, pig<sup>h</sup>li as-, piṭi as-,  
 poc<sup>h</sup>i as-, pōni as-, poṭki as-, pucki  
 as-, pudzi as-, puḏi as-, pundzei  
 as-, purgi as-, puri as-, pusi as-,  
 puṭki as-, puṭlei as-, rāḏ<sup>h</sup>i as-, rāgi  
 as-, rap<sup>h</sup>i as-, rapṭi as-, rebi as-,  
 rēḏ<sup>h</sup>i as-, reṭi as-, rəci as-, rəḏi as-,  
 rəgəḏi as-, rəgi as-, rəgrəge as-,  
 rək<sup>h</sup>i as-, rəṭi as-, rəsi as-, rəti

as-, rətki as-, rətpətei as-, rēgti as-, risei as-, rokei as-, roki as-, ropi as-, roṭ<sup>h</sup>i as-, rūgi as-, rukei as-, rusi as-, sad<sup>h</sup>i as-, sāḍi as-, sadzi as-, sami as-, sari as-, sēki as-, semṭi as-, sədzei as-, səgei as-, sə<sup>h</sup>i as-, sōkli as-, sōkri as-, səlkei as-, səmi as-, sēmlei as-, sēpaṭi as-, sēpi as-, səpni as-, səri as-, sərli as-, sərmi as-, sōṭlei as-, səṭki as-, sērgi as-, seṭ<sup>h</sup>rei as-, sidzi as-, sik<sup>h</sup>i as-, sīkrei as-, siṭlei as-<sub>2</sub>, siṭlei as-<sub>1</sub>, sogei as-, sor as-, sosi as-, sūāri as-, suḍ<sup>h</sup>i as-, sudz<sup>h</sup>i as-, sui as-, suk<sup>h</sup>i as-, sumri as-, suni as-, surəpuṭi as-, surpi as-, surṭei as-, suṭrei as-, ṭaḍi as-, ṭari as-, ṭaṭi as-, ṭāḍrei as-, ṭəpi as-, ṭərli as-, ṭəsi as-, ṭāṭei as-, ṭēgri as-, ṭ<sup>h</sup>ai as-, ṭ<sup>h</sup>api as-, ṭ<sup>h</sup>aṭi as-, ṭ<sup>h</sup>əki as-, ṭ<sup>h</sup>ui as-, ṭ<sup>h</sup>uki as-, ṭ<sup>h</sup>uri as-, ṭ<sup>h</sup>urli as-, ṭ<sup>h</sup>uṭi as-, ṭ<sup>h</sup>uṭmi as-, ṭiari as-, ṭik<sup>h</sup>ari as-, ṭiṭei as-, ṭoḍi as-, ṭoli as-, ṭukei as-, ṭuli as-, ṭuni as-, ṭupi as-, ṭuṭrei as-, ṭaḍi as-, ṭāgi as-, ṭaki as-, ṭali as-, ṭāmdḍi as-, ṭani as-, ṭeki as-, ṭerrei as-, ṭəgli as-, ṭəgrei as-, ṭəhli as-, ṭənki as-, ṭəngei as-, ṭərki as-, ṭeḍ<sup>h</sup>ei as-, ṭēgei as-, ṭeṅi as-, ṭerei as-, ṭeṭmi as-, ṭ<sup>h</sup>abri as-, ṭ<sup>h</sup>ari as-, ṭ<sup>h</sup>aṭi as-, ṭ<sup>h</sup>eli as-, ṭ<sup>h</sup>esi as-, ṭ<sup>h</sup>əhri as-, ṭ<sup>h</sup>əkei as-, ṭ<sup>h</sup>əki as-, ṭ<sup>h</sup>əskei as-, ṭ<sup>h</sup>əski as-, ṭ<sup>h</sup>əṭei as-, ṭ<sup>h</sup>uki as-, ṭ<sup>h</sup>uki bəs-, ṭ<sup>h</sup>uli as-, ṭ<sup>h</sup>usi as-, ṭ<sup>h</sup>uskei as-, ṭiei as-, ṭiḡei as-, ṭiki as-, ṭipi as-, ṭori as-, ṭumkei as-, ṭurburei as-, ṭuṭei as-, ṭuṭmi as-, ubdzi as-, ubḍei as-, ub<sup>h</sup>i as-, ūci as-, ucki as-, uḍi as-, uḍli as-, ūḍəli as-, uḍi as-,

ugali as-, ug<sup>h</sup>ei as-, ūglei as-, ugrei as-, ugrei as-, u<sup>h</sup>li as-, u<sup>h</sup>rei as-, ukli as-, ukni as-, ulḍi as-<sub>2</sub>, ulḍi as-<sub>1</sub>, ulṭi as-, ūmdḍi as-, ūmei as-, ūnli as-, upaḍi as-, updzi as-, upei as-, upli as-, upri as-, urlei as-, urli as-, uskei as-, usmei as-, usri as-, uṭi as-, uṭki as-, uṭri as-, uṭ<sup>h</sup>i as-

**asa bāḍ-** (comp. of asa-, bāḍ<sup>h</sup>-) *vi* (hope + bind) *muī jibəṇne jṭbar asa bāḍ<sup>h</sup>ic<sup>h</sup>ē* I have hopes in my life to win. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**asa c<sup>h</sup>aḍ-** (comp. of asa-, c<sup>h</sup>aḍ-) *vi* (hope + leave) *hemane buḍ<sup>h</sup>a lokər aḍu asa c<sup>h</sup>aḍle*. They lost the hope from the old man. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**asa ḍe-** (comp. of asa-, ḍe-) *vi* (hope + give) *moṭe mor bua jibəṇne asa ḍele* My father created hopes in me. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**asa ḍek<sup>h</sup>a-** (comp. of asa-, ḍek<sup>h</sup>a-) *vi* (hope + see) *c<sup>h</sup>uake ma hī asa ḍek<sup>h</sup>asi* Mother shows hope to the child. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**asa kər-** (comp. of asa-, kər-) *vi* (hope + do) *parṭ<sup>h</sup>ə məllinu asa kala* Partha kept hope on Malli. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**asa rək<sup>h</sup>-** *vi* (hope + keep) *asa ḍeli hī jəṇe asa rək<sup>h</sup>ba* Hope begets hope. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**asa- n** (hope) *mor cakriṭe paṣbar bəḍ<sup>h</sup>eṭe asa ṭ<sup>h</sup>ila* I had a great hope of getting a job. comp. **asa bāḍ-**, **asa c<sup>h</sup>aḍ-**,



- asa ɖe-, asa ɖek<sup>h</sup>a-, asa kər-**
- asi bəs-** (comp. of **as-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (come + sit) *hɛ amər g<sup>h</sup>ərke asi bəsla* He came to our house. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- asi dʒa-** (comp. of **as-**, **dʒa-**) *vi* (come + go) *muĩ amər g<sup>h</sup>ərke asi gəlĩ* I came to my home. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- asi dʒan-** (comp. of **as-**, **dʒan-**) *vi* (come + know) *c<sup>h</sup>uaɣa g<sup>h</sup>ərnu baharke asi dʒanlanə* The child knows how to come out of the house. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- asi pəka-** (comp. of **as-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (come + drop) *miɰa bəndnu gad<sup>h</sup>i kəri asi pəkala* Mita came from the pond after taking bath. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- asi sar-** (comp. of **as-**, **sar-**) *vi* (come + complete) *ram ɰahar gāke asi sarla* Ram returned to his village (completion). (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- ãɰ-** *vi* (groan) *riku ãɰuc<sup>h</sup>e* Riku is groaning. comp. **ãɰi as-**, **ãɰi bəs-**, **ãɰi cal-**, **ãɰi ɖe-**, **ãɰi ne-**, **ãɰi pəka-**, **ãɰi sar-**
- ãɰ<sup>h</sup>a-** *vi* (genuflect) *c<sup>h</sup>atrabasne bəɖlɔkmane sanlokmanke ãɰ<sup>h</sup>asən* The junior genuflect before the senior in the hostel. comp. **ãɰ<sup>h</sup>ei as-**, **ãɰ<sup>h</sup>ei bəs-**, **ãɰ<sup>h</sup>ei cal-**, **ãɰ<sup>h</sup>ei ɖe-**, **ãɰ<sup>h</sup>ei ne-**, **ãɰ<sup>h</sup>ei pəka-**
- ãɰ<sup>h</sup>ei as-** (comp. of **ãɰ<sup>h</sup>a-**, **as-**) *vi* (kneel + come) *pilamane masɰər age ãɰ<sup>h</sup>ei asle* The children kneeled down before the teacher. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- ãɰ<sup>h</sup>ei bəs-** (comp. of **ãɰ<sup>h</sup>a-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (kneel + sit) *c<sup>h</sup>uamane ãɰ<sup>h</sup>ei bəsle*. The children sat kneeling down. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- ãɰ<sup>h</sup>ei cal-** (comp. of **ãɰ<sup>h</sup>a-**, **cal-**) *vi* (kneel + walk) *buɖ<sup>h</sup>a lokɰa ãɰ<sup>h</sup>ei calla* The old man walked kneeling down. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- ãɰ<sup>h</sup>ei ɖe-** (comp. of **ãɰ<sup>h</sup>a-**, **ɖe-**) *vi* (kneel + give) *masɰər c<sup>h</sup>uamanke ãɰ<sup>h</sup>ei ɖela* The teacher kneeled the students down. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- ãɰ<sup>h</sup>ei ne-** (comp. of **ãɰ<sup>h</sup>a-**, **ne-**) *vi* (kneel + take) *pilaɰa ɖərər maɖe ãɰ<sup>h</sup>ei nela* The teacher kneeled the students down. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- ãɰ<sup>h</sup>ei pəka-** (comp. of **ãɰ<sup>h</sup>a-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (kneel + drop) *c<sup>h</sup>uamane iskulne ãɰ<sup>h</sup>ei pəkale* The children were kneeled down in the school. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- ãɰi as-** (comp. of **ãɰ-**, **as-**) *vi* (groan + come) *niru ãɰi asla* Niru groaned (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**ãṭi bəs-** (comp. of **ãṭ-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (groan + sit) *mənu ãṭi ãṭi paḍi bəsla* Manu released by groaning (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**ãṭi cal-** (comp. of **ãṭ-**, **cal-**) *vi* (groan + walk) *c<sup>h</sup>uaṭa ãṭi calla* The child went on pressing. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**ãṭi ḍe-** (comp. of **ãṭ-**, **ḍe-**) *vi* (groan + give) *salu ãṭi ḍela* Salu pressed. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**ãṭi ne-** (comp. of **ãṭ-**, **ne-**) *vi* (groan + take) *biki ãṭi nēla* Biki pressed. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**ãṭi pəka-** (comp. of **ãṭ-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (groan + drop) *nuniṭa ḍuk<sup>h</sup>ar maḍe ãṭi pəkala* The girl was groaning in pain. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**ãṭi sar-** (comp. of **ãṭ-**, **sar-**) *vi* (groan + complete) *raḷu ãṭi sarlanə* Raju has completed pressing. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

## B b

**bac<sup>h</sup>-** *vt* (separate) *ma caulnu goḍi bac<sup>h</sup>le* Mother extracted the small stones from rice. comp. **bac<sup>h</sup>i as-**, **bac<sup>h</sup>i cal-**, **bac<sup>h</sup>i ḍe-**, **bac<sup>h</sup>i ḍza-**, **bac<sup>h</sup>i ḍzan-**, **bac<sup>h</sup>i ne-**, **bac<sup>h</sup>i pəka-**, **bac<sup>h</sup>i sar-**

**bac<sup>h</sup>i as-** (comp. of **bac<sup>h</sup>-**, **as-**) *vt* (choose + come) *pilaṭa biha hebar kaḷe ṭukel bac<sup>h</sup>i asuc<sup>h</sup>e* The boy has been choosing a girl to marry. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**bac<sup>h</sup>i cal-** (comp. of **bac<sup>h</sup>-**, **cal-**) *vt* (choose + walk) *bəḍ g<sup>h</sup>ərər c<sup>h</sup>uamane k<sup>h</sup>ana bac<sup>h</sup>i calsən* Children from rich family choose food according to their choice. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**bac<sup>h</sup>i ḍe-** (comp. of **bac<sup>h</sup>-**, **ḍe-**) *vt* (choose + give) *b<sup>h</sup>ai mor kaḷe āgaṭe bac<sup>h</sup>i ḍele* My brother chose a shirt for me. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**bac<sup>h</sup>i ḍza-** (comp. of **bac<sup>h</sup>-**, **ḍza-**) *vt* (choose + go) *mənu kəpḍa bac<sup>h</sup>i gəla* Manu went on choosing clothes. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**bac<sup>h</sup>i ḍzan-** (comp. of **bac<sup>h</sup>-**, **ḍzan-**) *vt* (choose + know) *c<sup>h</sup>uaṭa mouske haḍṇu bac<sup>h</sup>i ḍzanla* The child knows to separate the bone from the flesh. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**bac<sup>h</sup>i ne-** (comp. of **bac<sup>h</sup>-**, **ne-**) *vt* (choose + take) *ranu p<sup>h</sup>əlṭe bac<sup>h</sup>i nēla* Ranu selected a fruit. (sem. domains:

- VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- bac<sup>h</sup>i pəka-** (comp. of **bac<sup>h</sup>-**, **pəka-**) *vt* (choose + drop) *mor nani amke bac<sup>h</sup>i pəkale* My sister chose mangoes. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- bac<sup>h</sup>i sar-** (comp. of **bac<sup>h</sup>-**, **sar-**) *vt* (choose + complete) *jalđi bac<sup>h</sup>i sar g<sup>h</sup>ərke jima* Choose quickly or we will go home. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- bāđ<sup>h</sup>-** *vt* (bind ) *ma đustə c<sup>h</sup>uar hatke đorne bāđ<sup>h</sup>le.* Mother tied the naughty boy's hand with a rope. comp. **asa bāđ-**, **bāđ<sup>h</sup>i an-**, **bāđ<sup>h</sup>i as-**, **bāđ<sup>h</sup>i bəs-**, **bāđ<sup>h</sup>i cal-**, **bāđ<sup>h</sup>i đe-**, **bāđ<sup>h</sup>i dʒan-**, **bāđ<sup>h</sup>i ne-**, **bāđ<sup>h</sup>i pəka-**, **bāđ<sup>h</sup>i sar-**, **bōđ<sup>h</sup>u bāđ<sup>h</sup>-**
- bāđ<sup>h</sup>i an-** (comp. of **bāđ<sup>h</sup>-**, **an-**) *vt* (bind + bring) *kəmīa gaēke bāđ<sup>h</sup>i anla* The cowboy tied the cow. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- bāđ<sup>h</sup>i as-** (comp. of **bāđ<sup>h</sup>-**, **as-**) *vt* (bind + come ) *đ<sup>h</sup>oba kəpđake bāđ<sup>h</sup>i asla* The washerman folded the clothes. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- bāđ<sup>h</sup>i bəs-** (comp. of **bāđ<sup>h</sup>-**, **bəs-**) *vt* (bind + sit ) *rəmeŋ kaŋ<sup>h</sup>ke pəŋa pəŋa kari bađ<sup>h</sup>i bəsla* Ramesh bound the wood together in a bundle. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- bāđ<sup>h</sup>i cal-** (comp. of **bāđ<sup>h</sup>-**, **cal-**) *vt* (bind + walk) *gunia đumāke bāđ<sup>h</sup>i calla* The magician keeps on capturing the ghost. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- bāđ<sup>h</sup>i đe-** (comp. of **bāđ<sup>h</sup>-**, **đe-**) *vt* (bind + give ) *həlia ɬar ma<sup>h</sup>dʒən g<sup>h</sup>ər nəđike bađ<sup>h</sup>i đela* The servant gathered the straw for his master. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- bāđ<sup>h</sup>i dʒan-** (comp. of **bāđ<sup>h</sup>-**, **dʒan-**) *vt* (bind + know) *cəsamane đ<sup>h</sup>an pəŋa bāđ<sup>h</sup>i dʒansən* The farmers know binding the paddy bundle. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- bāđ<sup>h</sup>i ne-** (comp. of **bāđ<sup>h</sup>-**, **ne-**) *vt* (bind + take ) *buđ<sup>h</sup>i-ŋe piŋak-ke bocka-ne bađ<sup>h</sup>i nela* The old woman bound the cake in the cloth ( self- benefaction). (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- bāđ<sup>h</sup>i pəka-** (comp. of **bāđ<sup>h</sup>-**, **pəka-**) *vt* (bind + drop) *mucu b<sup>h</sup>adzi sag-ke bađ<sup>h</sup>i pəkala* Muchu bound the greens (for safety). (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- bāđ<sup>h</sup>i sar-** (comp. of **bāđ<sup>h</sup>-**, **sar-**) *vt* (bind + complete) *pila-ŋa đ<sup>h</sup>an-ke pəŋa bađ<sup>h</sup>i sarla* The boy bound the paddy (completive). (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- bađla-** *vi* (cloud) *bəfađine pag bađlei əsi* There appear clouds during rainy season. comp. **bađlei as-**, **bađlei bəs-**

**bađlei as-** (comp. of **bađla-**, **as-**) *vi*  
(cloud + come) *adʒi pag bađlei aslanə* It is cloudy today. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**bađlei bəs-** (comp. of **bađla-**, **bəs-**) *vi*  
(cloud + sit) *kali bađlei bəsla* It was cloudy yesterday. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**bađʒ-** *vi* (sound) *amər iskul g<sup>h</sup>ənʃi 10 bədzə bađʒsi* Our school bell rings at at 10. comp. **bađʒi as-**, **bađʒi bəs-**, **bađʒi cal-**, **bađʒi pəka-**, **bađʒi sar-**

**bađʒi as-** (comp. of **bađʒ-**, **as-**) *vi*  
(sound + come) *biha g<sup>h</sup>ərə bədzə bađʒi aslanə* The drum of the marriage party is sounding. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**bađʒi bəs-** (comp. of **bađʒ-**, **bəs-**) *vi*  
(sound + sit) *məđdirər g<sup>h</sup>əʃta bađʒi bəsla* The bell of the temple started ringing. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**bađʒi cal-** (comp. of **bađʒ-**, **cal-**) *vi*  
(sound + walk) *he ʃukelər mənər g<sup>h</sup>əʃti bađʒi calla* The heart of that girl is awakening. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**bađʒi pəka-** (comp. of **bađʒ-**, **pəka-**) *vi*  
(sound + drop) *bəđmas lokʃa b<sup>h</sup>iđ b<sup>h</sup>iʃtre haʃ bədzəi pəkala* The ill natured person touched to the crowded people (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**bađʒi sar-** (comp. of **bađʒ-**, **sar-**) *vi*  
(sound + complete) *k<sup>h</sup>aic<sup>h</sup>uʃi g<sup>h</sup>əʃti*

*bađʒi saulanə* The recess bell has already been rung. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**bađ<sup>h</sup>- vi** (serve) *ma g<sup>h</sup>ərə k<sup>h</sup>ana bađ<sup>h</sup>sən* Mother serves food at home. comp. **bađ<sup>h</sup>i an-**, **bađ<sup>h</sup>i as-**, **bađ<sup>h</sup>i bəs-**, **bađ<sup>h</sup>i cal-**, **bađ<sup>h</sup>i ɖe-**, **bađ<sup>h</sup>i dʒan-**, **bađ<sup>h</sup>i ne-**, **bađ<sup>h</sup>i pəka-**, **bađ<sup>h</sup>i sar-**

**bađ<sup>h</sup>i an-** (comp. of **bađ<sup>h</sup>-**, **an-**) *vi*  
(serve + bring) *c<sup>h</sup>uaʃta nidʒe k<sup>h</sup>ana bađ<sup>h</sup>i anla* The child brought the food by herself. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**bađ<sup>h</sup>i as-** (comp. of **bađ<sup>h</sup>-**, **as-**) *vi* (serve + come) *dʒ<sup>h</sup>iəʃta nidʒe k<sup>h</sup>ana bađ<sup>h</sup>i asla* The girl herself came to serve the food. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**bađ<sup>h</sup>i bəs-** (comp. of **bađ<sup>h</sup>-**, **bəs-**) *vi*  
(serve + sit) *rakeʃ b<sup>h</sup>aʃ bađ<sup>h</sup>i bəsla* Rakesh served the food. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**bađ<sup>h</sup>i cal-** (comp. of **bađ<sup>h</sup>-**, **cal-**) *vi*  
(serve + walk) *pudʒari məđdirər pəsađ bađ<sup>h</sup>i calle* The priest of the temple served the prasad. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**bađ<sup>h</sup>i ɖe-** (comp. of **bađ<sup>h</sup>-**, **ɖe-**) *vi*  
(serve + give) *nani moke b<sup>h</sup>aʃ bađ<sup>h</sup>i ɖela* My sister served me food. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**bađ<sup>h</sup>i dʒa-** *vi* (serve + go) *bisʃu k<sup>h</sup>ana bađ<sup>h</sup>i gəla* Bishnu went for serving food. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

- bađ<sup>h</sup>i dʒan-** (comp. of **bađ<sup>h</sup>-**, **dʒan-**) *vi*  
(serve + know) *nuniṭa bađ<sup>h</sup>i dʒanla*.  
The girl knew to serve. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- bađ<sup>h</sup>i ne-** (comp. of **bađ<sup>h</sup>-**, **ne-**) *vi*  
(serve + take) *b<sup>h</sup>ikariṭe nidze sag b<sup>h</sup>aṭ bađ<sup>h</sup>i nela* A beggar took the food by himself. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- bađ<sup>h</sup>i pəka-** (comp. of **bađ<sup>h</sup>-**, **pəka-**) *vi*  
(serve + drop) *c<sup>h</sup>uaṭa mægi bađ<sup>h</sup>i pəkala* The child served the maggi. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- bađ<sup>h</sup>i sar-** (comp. of **bađ<sup>h</sup>-**, **sar-**) *vi*  
(serve + complete) *mā k<sup>h</sup>ana bađ<sup>h</sup>i sarla* Mother finished serving food. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- bahr-** *vi* (separate) *məmi riṭuke barəla* Mami separated Ritu. comp. **bahri as-**, **bahri bəs-**, **bahri cal-**, **bahri ɖe-**, **bahri dʒa-**, **bahri ne-**
- bahrə-** *vi* (release) *se dʒ<sup>h</sup>iər aek<sup>h</sup>ne luḥə bahrəla* Tears rolled down from that girl's eyes. comp. **bahri an-**, **bahri dʒan-**, **bahri pəɖ-**, **bahri sar-**
- bahri an-** (comp. of **bahrə-**, **an-**) *vi*  
(prevent+ bring) *gaegoṛu manke ḥəlia bahari anla* The cowboy got the cattle separated. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- bahri as-** (comp. of **bahr-**, **as-**) *vi*  
(separate + come) *buhənmane əlga b<sup>h</sup>aimanke bahri asle* Sisters were separated from the brothers. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- bahri bəs-** (comp. of **bahr-**, **bəs-**) *vi*  
(separate + sit) *rəmeṣke gārlok pəən bahri bəsle* The villagers ostracised Ramesh. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- bahri cal-** (comp. of **bahr-**, **cal-**) *vi*  
(separate + walk) *sai ṭar kunuā-manke bahri calla* Sai stopped his guests going away from his home. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- ba<sup>h</sup>ri cal-** (comp. of **bə<sup>h</sup>ra-**, **pəka-**) *vi*  
(separate + walk) *b<sup>h</sup>ai g<sup>h</sup>ərnu haṭke bahri calla* Brother came out for market. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- bahri ɖe-** (comp. of **bahr-**, **ɖe-**) *vi*  
(separate + give) *b<sup>h</sup>arəṭei sonuke ɖəlnu bahri ɖela* Bharati separated Sonu from the group. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- bahri dʒa-** (comp. of **bahr-**, **dʒa-**) *vi*  
(separate + go) *pilaṭa c<sup>h</sup>oṭ helebi bahri dʒanla* The boy separated though he is small one. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- bahri dʒan-** (comp. of **bahrə-**, **dʒan-**) *vi*  
(separate + know) *pilaṭa k<sup>h</sup>al b<sup>h</sup>iṭṛnu bahri dʒanla* The boy knew how to come out of the hole. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

- bahri ne-** (comp. of **bahr-**, **ne-**) *vi* (separate + take) *mēḍ<sup>h</sup>ake goṭ<sup>h</sup>nu cəruali bahri nela* the shepherd separated the sheep from the herd. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- bahri pəḍ-** (comp. of **bahrə-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (release + fall) *rəṣṭa p<sup>h</sup>əlnu pəḍla* The juice came out of the fruit. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- bahri sar-** (comp. of **bahrə-**, **sar-**) *vi* (release + complete) *musa ḍoer b<sup>h</sup>iṭru bahri sarlanə* The mouse has come out of the hole. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- bāk-** *vi* (bend) *təṇa paṭi ṭike bākeila* The waterdrawer tree bent down. comp. **bākei ne-**, **bākei an-**, **bākei as-**, **bākei cal-**, **bākei ḍe-**, **bākei pəka-**, **bākei sar-**
- bākei ne-** (comp. of **bāk-**, **ne-**) *vi* (bend + take) *mənifa garke bākei nela* Manisha made the line bent. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- bākei an-** (comp. of **bāk-**, **an-**) *vi* (bend + bring ) *əmin garke bākei anla* The amin has bent the line. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- bākei as-** (comp. of **bāk-**, **as-**) *vi* (bend + come) *c<sup>h</sup>uaṭa baṭene bākei asla* The child came bending on the road. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- bākei bəs-** *vi* (bend + sit) *gəc<sup>h</sup>ṭa bākei bəsla* The tree got bent down. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- bākei cal-** (comp. of **bāk-**, **cal-**) *vi* (bend + walk) *lokṭa kəṭ<sup>h</sup>ake bākei calla* The man unstraightened the talk. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- bākei ḍe-** (comp. of **bāk-**, **ḍe-**) *vi* (bend + give) *masṭər garke kəlapəṭane bāk kəri ḍele* The teacher made the line bend on the blackboard. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- bākei pəka-** (comp. of **bāk-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (bend + drop) *f<sup>h</sup>iəṭe bənake bākei pəkala* A girl made the drawing bent. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- bākei sar-** (comp. of **bāk-**, **sar-**) *vi* (bend + complete) *lohra luhake ṭəpeikina bākei sarla* The blacksmith completed the iron bending. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- bak<sup>h</sup>nə-** *vi* (criticize) *ṭukelṭa pilake bak<sup>h</sup>nəla* The girl rejected the boy. comp. **bak<sup>h</sup>ni as-**, **bak<sup>h</sup>ni bəs-**, **bak<sup>h</sup>ni cal-**, **bak<sup>h</sup>ni ḍe-**, **bak<sup>h</sup>ni ne-**, **bak<sup>h</sup>ni pəka-**, **bak<sup>h</sup>ni sar-**
- bak<sup>h</sup>ni as-** (comp. of **bak<sup>h</sup>nə-**, **as-**) *vi* (dislike + come) *Pilaṭa baha sərļa pere bak<sup>h</sup>ni asla* The boy keep criticising the girl after marriage. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**bak<sup>h</sup>ni bəs-** (comp. of **bak<sup>h</sup>nə-, bəs-**) *n*  
(dislike + sit) *mođua k<sup>h</sup>anake bak<sup>h</sup>ni bəsla* The drunkard criticised the food. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**bak<sup>h</sup>ni cal-** (comp. of **bak<sup>h</sup>nə-, cal-**) *vi*  
(dislike + walk) *minu dreske bak<sup>h</sup>ni calla* Minu rejected the dress. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**bak<sup>h</sup>ni ɖe-** (comp. of **bak<sup>h</sup>nə-, ɖe-**) *vi*  
(dislike + give) *riṭa pijuske bak<sup>h</sup>ni ɖela* Rita criticised Pijus (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**bak<sup>h</sup>ni ne-** (comp. of **bak<sup>h</sup>nə-, ne-**) *vi*  
(dislike + take) *gərak<sup>h</sup> sagṭunke bak<sup>h</sup>n nela* The customer rejected the vegetables. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**bak<sup>h</sup>ni pəka-** (comp. of **bak<sup>h</sup>nə-, pəka-**) *vi* (dislike + drop) *piṭmbər balməṭike bak<sup>h</sup>ni pəkala* Pitamber rejected Balmati (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**bak<sup>h</sup>ni sar-** (comp. of **bak<sup>h</sup>nə-, sar-**) *vi*  
(dislike + complete) *pəḍ<sup>h</sup>a pilaṭa buḍa mabuake bak<sup>h</sup>i sarla* The literate man completed criticising the parents. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**bal-** *vt* (fuel) *ma cuiṇe kaṭ<sup>h</sup> balle* Mother fueled the wood on the hearth. comp. **bali an-, bali as-, bali bəs-, bali**

**cal-, bali ɖe-, bali dʒan-, bali ne-, bali pəka-, bali sar-**

**bali an-** (comp. of **bal-, an-**) *vt* (fuel + bring) *rima kaṭ bali anla* Rima kept fueling the wood. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**bali as-** (comp. of **bal-, as-**) *vt* (fuel + come) *dʒiṭa doe bali asla* The girl came fueling the wood. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**bali bəs-** (comp. of **bal-, bəs-**) *vt* (fuel + sit) *aimā ḍ<sup>h</sup>an sidʒ<sup>h</sup>eibake k<sup>h</sup>əḍane poel bali bəsle* Grandmother kept fueling paddystraw in the hearth to boil paddy. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**bali cal-** (comp. of **bal-, cal-**) *vt* (fuel + walk) *məmiṭa dʒoe bali calla* Mamita kept fueling fire. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**bali ɖe-** (comp. of **bal-, ɖe-**) *vt* (fuel + give) *ṭukel-ṭe buḍ<sup>h</sup>imarlagidʒoe bali ɖela* A girl helped an oldwoman in fueling the fire. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**bali dʒan-** (comp. of **bal-, dʒan-**) *vt* (fuel + know) *c<sup>h</sup>uafa dʒoe bali dʒanla* The child knew fueling. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**bali ne-** (comp. of **bal-, ne-**) *vt* (fuel + take) *miṭ<sup>h</sup>i dʒoe bali nela* Mithi fueled the fire. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**bali pəka-** (comp. of **bal-**, **pəka-**) *vt*  
(fuel + drop) *cakər dzoe bali pəkala*  
The servant fueled the fire. (sem.  
domains: ABRPT -  
Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-  
volitional.)

**bali sar-** (comp. of **bal-**, **sar-**) *vt* (fuel  
+ complete) *rinu dzoe bali sarla* Rinu  
completed fueling fire. (sem.  
domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**baṭ-** *vt* (grind) *dʒ<sup>h</sup>iəṭa məsla baṭla* The  
girl grounds the spices. comp. **baṭi**  
**as-**, **baṭi bəs-**, **baṭi ɖe-**, **baṭi ne-**,  
**baṭi pəka-**

**bāṭ-** *vt* (distribute) *mənṭri buq<sup>h</sup>abuq<sup>h</sup>i*  
*manke pəesa bāṭle* The minister  
distributed money to the old people.  
comp. **bāṭi cal-**

**baṭi as-** (comp. of **baṭ-**, **as-**) *vt* (grind +  
come) *səsmi coul baṭi asla* Sasmi  
grounded rice. (sem. domains: VOL -  
Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**baṭi bəs-** (comp. of **baṭ-**, **bəs-**) *vt* (grind  
+ sit) *kaku səes baṭi bəsla* Aunt  
grounded pulses. (sem. domains: VOL  
- Volitional.)

**bāṭi bəs-** *vt* (distribute + sit) *rukmani*  
*kəpḍa bāṭi bəsla* Rukmani distributed  
clothes.. (sem. domains: ASP -  
ASPECTUAL.)

**bāṭi cal-** (comp. of **bāṭ-**, **cal-**) *vt*  
(distribute + walk) *mamu pəsəke bāṭi*  
*alle* Maternal uncle (sem. domains:  
VOL - Volitional.)

**baṭi ɖe-** (comp. of **baṭ-**, **ɖe-**) *vt* (grind  
+ give) *dʒ<sup>h</sup>iəke ma am cəṭni baṭi*  
*ɖəbake kəhele* Mother asked the girl to

grind the mango chutney. (sem.  
domains: BENFT -  
Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,  
ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**bāṭi ɖe-** *vt* (distribute + give) *saḍ<sup>h</sup>u*  
*lokṭa ṭahar səbu ɖ<sup>h</sup>ən ɖouləṭke bāṭi ɖela*  
The holyman distributed his  
properties. (sem. domains: ASP -  
ASPECTUAL.)

**baṭi ne-** (comp. of **baṭ-**, **ne-**) *vt* (grind  
+ take) *ma poḍpṭ<sup>h</sup>a bənabar kadze*  
*coul baṭi nele* Mother ground the rice  
to make firedcake. (sem. domains:  
VOL - Volitional, BENFT -  
Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**bāṭi ne-** *vt* (distribute + take) *ram b<sup>h</sup>ai*  
*mmankər b<sup>h</sup>iṭre dʒəṃike bāṭi nela* Ram  
distributed the land among the  
brothers. (sem. domains: ASP -  
ASPECTUAL.)

**baṭi pəka-** (comp. of **baṭ-**, **pəka-**) *vt*  
(grind + drop) *sukuṭi lesunke baṭi*  
*pəkala* Sukuti ground the garlic. (sem.  
domains: ABRPT -  
Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-  
volitional.)

**bāṭi pəka-** *vt* (distribute + drop) *bikaḍ*  
*k<sup>h</sup>əbarṭake sāgmanke bāṭi pəkala*  
Bikash distributed the food among  
the friends. (sem. domains: ASP -  
ASPECTUAL.)

**baṭi sar-** (comp. of **sar-**) *vt* (grind +  
complete) *nani cəṭni baṭi sarle* Elder  
sister ground the chutney. (sem.  
domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**beb<sup>h</sup>ar-** *vi* (behave) *mor ma amər*  
*əṭṭ<sup>h</sup>imanke b<sup>h</sup>əl beb<sup>h</sup>arsən*. MY mother



- behaves our guests well. comp. **beb<sup>h</sup>ari as-**, **beb<sup>h</sup>ari bəs-**, **beb<sup>h</sup>ari cal-**, **beb<sup>h</sup>ari kər-**
- beb<sup>h</sup>ari as-** (comp. of **beb<sup>h</sup>ar-**, **as-**) *vi* (use + come) *ranu amər goēṭi beb<sup>h</sup>ari auc<sup>h</sup>e*. Ranu has been using our shovel. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- beb<sup>h</sup>ari bəs-** (comp. of **beb<sup>h</sup>ar-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (behave + sit) *se amke k<sup>h</sup>ərap<sup>h</sup> beb<sup>h</sup>ari bəsla* S/he misbehaved with us. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- beb<sup>h</sup>ari cal-** (comp. of **beb<sup>h</sup>ar-**, **cal-**) *vi* (use + walk) *rufi rukur kələmke beb<sup>h</sup>ari calla* Rushi used the pen of Ruku. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- beb<sup>h</sup>ari kər-** (comp. of **beb<sup>h</sup>ar-**, **kər-**) *vi* (use + do) *caslagi casi gəbər k<sup>h</sup>əṭ beb<sup>h</sup>ai kəla* The farmer used the compost for farming. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- bed<sup>h</sup>-** *vi* (encircle/protect) *dʒ<sup>h</sup>iəke gun,damane bed<sup>h</sup>le* The goons encircled the girl. comp. **bed<sup>h</sup>i an-**, **bed<sup>h</sup>i as-**, **bed<sup>h</sup>i bəs-**, **bed<sup>h</sup>i ɖe-**, **bed<sup>h</sup>i dʒa-**, **bed<sup>h</sup>i dʒan-**, **bed<sup>h</sup>i ne-**, **bed<sup>h</sup>i pəka-**, **bed<sup>h</sup>i sar-**
- bed<sup>h</sup>i an-** (comp. of **bed<sup>h</sup>-**, **an-**) *vi* (encircle + bring) *lokmane b<sup>h</sup>aluke bed<sup>h</sup>i anle* The people encircled the bear. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- bed<sup>h</sup>i as-** (comp. of **bed<sup>h</sup>-**, **as-**) *vi* (encircle + come) *dʒəgd̪if g<sup>h</sup>ərke bed<sup>h</sup>i asla* People encircled Jadgadish's house. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- bed<sup>h</sup>i bəs-** (comp. of **bed<sup>h</sup>-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (close + sit) *maĩ kukḍaṭa c<sup>h</sup>uamanke giḍənnu bācabar kadze bed<sup>h</sup>i bəsla* The hen closed her chickens to save from the eagle. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- bed<sup>h</sup>i ɖe-** (comp. of **bed<sup>h</sup>-**, **ɖe-**) *vi* (encircle + give) *amər həliamane kuci mahdʒənke bed<sup>h</sup>i ɖele* The workers encircled the mean owner. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- bed<sup>h</sup>i dʒa-** (comp. of **bed<sup>h</sup>-**, **dʒa-**) *vi* (encircle + go) *munusta ʒar māhejike gundamankərnū bed<sup>h</sup>i gəla* The husband protected his wife from the miscreants. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- bed<sup>h</sup>i dʒan-** (comp. of **bed<sup>h</sup>-**, **dʒan-**) *vi* (encircle + know) *mor ədʒa naṭinaṭenke bed<sup>h</sup>i dʒanən* My grandfather protects his grandchildren. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- bed<sup>h</sup>i ne-** (comp. of **bed<sup>h</sup>-**, **ne-**) *vi* (encircle + take) *kəbi dʒouṭike bed<sup>h</sup>i nela* Kabi protected Jyoti. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- bed<sup>h</sup>i pəka-** (comp. of **bed<sup>h</sup>-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (encircle + drop) *əb<sup>h</sup>imənjuke kourəbəmane bed<sup>h</sup>i pəkale* Kauravas encircled Abhimanyu. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -

- Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- beq<sup>h</sup>i sar-** (comp. of **beq<sup>h</sup>-**, **sar-**) *vi* (encircle + complete) *mor bua țahar c<sup>h</sup>uamanke beq<sup>h</sup>i sarle* My father protected his children. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- behkə-** *vi* (swing) *mānu g<sup>h</sup>are ma pak<sup>h</sup>e be<sup>h</sup>kəsi* Mamu spreads before mother at home. comp. **behki as-**, **behki bəs-**, **behki cal-**, **behki ɖe-**, **behki dʒa-**, **behki ne-**, **behki pəka-**, **behki sar-**
- behki as-** (comp. of **behkə-**, **as-**) *vi* (swing + come) *pākə bațene be<sup>h</sup>ki asla* Panka came swinging on the road. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- behki bəs-** (comp. of **behkə-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (swing + sit) *c<sup>h</sup>uața be<sup>h</sup>ki bəsla* The child kept swinging. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- behki cal-** (comp. of **behkə-**, **cal-**) *vi* (swing + walk) *dʒ<sup>h</sup>ița bațar mādʒ<sup>h</sup>ine be<sup>h</sup>ki calla* The girl kept swinging on the middle of the road. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- behki ɖe-** (comp. of **behkə-**, **ɖe-**) *vi* (swing + give) *kəbița pilamankər samne be<sup>h</sup>ki ɖela* Kavita swung before the boys. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- behki dʒa-** (comp. of **behkə-**, **dʒa-**) *vi* (swing + go) *nunița lok ɖek<sup>h</sup>ikəri be<sup>h</sup>ki dʒaəsi* The girl swings seeing the people. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- behki ne-** (comp. of **behkə-**, **ne-**) *vi* (swing + take) *țukel ɖek<sup>h</sup>i kəri pilața be<sup>h</sup>ki nɛla* The boy got swinging by seeing a girl. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- behki pəka-** (comp. of **behkə-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (swing + drop) *e nāni be<sup>h</sup>ki pəka nāihele țor mūhke ɖek<sup>h</sup>a* Oh, girl either swing or show your face. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- behki sar-** (comp. of **behkə-**, **sar-**) *vi* (swing + complete) *țukelța gāsara be<sup>h</sup>ki sarlanə* The girl has already swung in the whole village. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- behlə-** *vi* (spread) *rakfi gā b<sup>h</sup>ițre be<sup>h</sup>lala* Rakshi talked a lot of bad (abused) in the village. comp. **behli as-**, **behli bəs-**, **behli cal-**, **behli dʒa-**, **behli pəka-**, **behli sar-**
- behli as-** (comp. of **behlə-**, **as-**) *vi* (spread + come) *țarri nalkūāne be<sup>h</sup>li asla* Tarri spread the words at the tubewell. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- behli bəs-** (comp. of **behlə-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (spread + sit) *sənjit c<sup>h</sup>uabel<sup>h</sup>u be<sup>h</sup>li bəsla* Sanjeet became vulgar since his childhood. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- behli cal-** (comp. of **behlə-**, **cal-**) *vi* (spread + walk) *prəb<sup>h</sup>aț ramke be<sup>h</sup>li calla* Prabhat abused Ram. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**behli dʒa-** (comp. of **behlə-**, **dʒa-**) *vi* (spread + go) *sūdri tʃukeltə dekʰla ɖinnu manəsɾ huruɖ behli ɡəlanə* Manas has spread his heart since he saw a beautiful girl. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**behli sar-** (comp. of **behlə-**, **sar-**) *vi* (spread + complete) *pilaɖa haɖ ɡulake behli sarlanə* The boy has spreaded the market. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**bekar bən-** (comp. of **bekar-**, **bən-**) *vi* (bad + make) *adʒir cikenɖa bekar bənla* The chicken curry was not delicious today. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**bekar-** *adj* (bad) *mor perifrəmə bekar nāise* My labour is valuable. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.) comp.

**bekar bən-**, **bekari kər-**, **bekari lag-**

**bekari kər-** (comp. of **bekar-**, **kər-**) *vi* (bad + do) *he lokɖa he kamke bekar kəla* The guy disordered the work. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**bekari lag-** (comp. of **bekar-**, **lag-**) *vi* (bad + feel) *adʒir carə suaɖ bekar lagla* The tea today tasted bad today. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**bel-** *vi* (knead) *Mor buhen ɡʰəre ruɖi belsi* My sister kneads flour at my home. comp. **beli an-**, **beli as-**, **beli bəs-**, **beli cal-**, **beli ɖe-**, **beli dʒan-**, **beli ne-**, **beli pəka-**, **beli sar-**

**beli an-** (comp. of **bel-**, **an-**) *vi* (knead + bring) *ma əɖa beli anla* Mother kneaded the flour. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**beli as-** (comp. of **bel-**, **as-**) *vi* (knead + come) *həliən piɖʰa lagi cuna beli asla* The lady worker kneaded the rice powder for cake. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**beli bəs-** (comp. of **bel-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (knead + sit) *budʰiɖa ɖʰire ɖʰire ruɖi beli bəsla* The old woman kneaded the flour gradually. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**beli cal-** (comp. of **bel-**, **cal-**) *vi* (knead + walk) *bʰarəɖi ruɖi beli calle* Bharati started kneading flour. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**beli ɖe-** (comp. of **bel-**, **ɖe-**) *vi* (knead + give) *ma moɖe ruɖi beli ɖela* Mother made bread for me. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**beli dʒan-** (comp. of **bel-**, **dʒan-**) *vi* (knead + know) *dʒouɖi ruɖi beli dʒansi* Jyoti knows kneding flour. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**beli ne-** (comp. of **bel-**, **ne-**) *vi* (knead + take) *dʒəɖi biri beli nɛla* Jati kneaded the blackcereal. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**beli pəka-** (comp. of **bel-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (knead + drop) *ənu ræɖ beli pekala* Anu kneaded the til. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**beli sar-** (comp. of **bel-**, **sar-**) *vi* (knead + complete) *asəre pile kʰema, ma ruɖi beli sarlanə* Guys let's come and eat

- mother has completed making bread.  
(sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- beṭ-** vi (close) *b<sup>h</sup>im b<sup>h</sup>edgra bærike berla*  
Bhin fenced the tomato field. comp.  
**beṭi an-**, **beṭi as-**, **beṭi bəs-**, **beṭi cal-**, **beṭi de-**, **beṭi dza-**, **beṭi ne-**,  
**beṭi pəka-**, **beṭi sar-**
- beṭi an-** (comp. of **beṭ-**, **an-**) vi (close  
+ bring) *casilokṭa dʒəmike beri anla*  
The farmer fenced his farmland.  
(sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- beṭi as-** (comp. of **beṭ-**, **as-**) vi (encircle  
+ come) *ame gaerlagi cal beri dlū* We  
have made a fence for cows. (sem.  
domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP -  
ASPECTUAL.)
- beṭi bəs-** (comp. of **beṭ-**, **bəs-**) vi  
(encircle + sit) *mor bua dbærke cal  
beri bəsle* My father fenced the  
courtyard. (sem. domains: VOL -  
Volitional.)
- beṭi cal-** (comp. of **beṭ-**, **cal-**) vi  
(encircle + walk) *oso dāgər b<sup>h</sup>iṭṭər  
g<sup>h</sup>rke cal beri calla* Oso encircled the  
house in the hilly area. (sem.  
domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- beṭi de-** (comp. of **beṭ-**, **de-**) vi (encircle  
+ give) *mui c<sup>h</sup>oṭ gəc<sup>h</sup>ke bāus beri deli* I  
encircled the small plant with  
bamboo sticks. (sem. domains:  
BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL -  
Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- beṭi dza-** (comp. of **beṭ-**, **dza-**) vi  
(encircle + go) *b<sup>h</sup>ai p<sup>h</sup>əl gəc<sup>h</sup>ke beri  
gəla* Brother fenced the fruit tree.  
(sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- beṭi ne-** (comp. of **beṭ-**, **ne-**) vi (encircle  
+ take) *b<sup>h</sup>aṭ buḍa gəc<sup>h</sup>ke beri nēla*  
Bhat old man encircled the tree.  
(sem. domains: VOL - Volitional,  
BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP -  
ASPECTUAL.)
- beṭi pəka-** (comp. of **beṭ-**, **pəka-**) vi  
(encircle + drop) *kulimane k<sup>h</sup>əmənke  
beri pəkale* the workers fenced the  
woods. (sem. domains: ABRPT -  
Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-  
volitional.)
- beṭi sar-** (comp. of **beṭ-**, **sar-**) vi (fence  
+ complete) *ai ḍuarke beri ḍela*  
Grandmother fenced the verandah.  
(sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- beṭ-** vi (lift) *c<sup>h</sup>uaṭa pəesake cəiṭ pərabne  
pəesa beṭla* The child picked up  
money on Chaitra festival. comp. **beṭi  
an-**, **beṭi as-**, **beṭi bəs-**, **beṭi cal**, **beṭi  
de-**, **beṭi dzan-**, **beṭi ne-**, **beṭi pəka-**,  
**beṭi sar-**
- beṭi an-** (comp. of **beṭ-**, **an-**) vi (lift +  
bring) *ma kaṭ<sup>h</sup> ḍuarnu g<sup>h</sup>ərke beṭi anle*  
Mother brought wood home from  
verandah. (sem. domains: VOL -  
Volitional.)
- beṭi as-** (comp. of **beṭ-**, **as-**) vi (lift +  
come) *ṭukelṭe mähul beṭi asla* A girl  
kept picking mohul flower. (sem.  
domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP -  
ASPECTUAL.)
- beṭi bəs-** (comp. of **beṭ-**, **bəs-**) vi (lift +  
sit) *b<sup>h</sup>agjə caulnu goḍi beṭi bəsle*  
Bhagya picked up small stone from  
the rice. (sem. domains: VOL -  
Volitional.)
- beṭi cal** (comp. of **beṭ-**, **cal-**) vi (lift +  
walk) *Nibe am beṭi calla* Nibe kept

- picking up mango. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- beṭi de-** (comp. of **beṭ-**, **de-**) *vi* (lift + give) *pilaṭe tukulər bəhi beṭi deḷa* A boy picked the book up of a girl. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- beṭi dʒan-** (comp. of **beṭ-**, **dʒan-**) *vi* (lift + know) *c<sup>h</sup>uaṭa k<sup>h</sup>æbarṭa beṭi dʒanla* The child knew picking up the food. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- beṭi ne-** (comp. of **beṭ-**, **ne-**) *vi* (lift + take) *manəsi mor k<sup>h</sup>aṭaṭe mūnanu beṭi nēla* Manasi took a notebook away from my bag. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- beṭi pəka-** (comp. of **beṭ-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (lift + drop) *rad<sup>h</sup>ika c<sup>h</sup>opo c<sup>h</sup>opo ukin beṭi pəkala* Radhika picked up louse quickly. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- beṭi sar-** (comp. of **beṭ-**, **sar-**) *vi* (lift + complete) *runa kākra beṭi sarla kākē* Has Runa picked up crabs? (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- bāc-** *vi* (live) *am gəc<sup>h</sup>ṭe k<sup>h</sup>eṭene bācla* A mango tree is alive on the farmland. comp. **bāci as-**, **bāci bəs-**, **bāci cal-**, **bāci dʒa-**, **bāci dʒan-**, **bāci sar-**
- bāci as-** (comp. of **bāc-**, **as-**) *vi* (live + come) *c<sup>h</sup>uaṭa mār bina duḍne bāci asla* The child lived without milk of
- mother. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- bāci bəs-** (comp. of **bāc-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (live + sit) *ceṭeṭe k<sup>h</sup>uḍne bāci bəsla* A bird lived on grains. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- bāci cal-** (comp. of **bāc-**, **cal-**) *vi* (live + walk) *buḍ<sup>h</sup>a builṭa bāci calla* The old bull kept living. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- bāci dʒa-** (comp. of **bāc-**, **dʒa-**) *vi* (live + go) *bēgṭa sāp mu<sup>h</sup>nu bāci gəla* A frog escaped from snake. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- bāci dʒan-** (comp. of **bāc-**, **dʒan-**) *vi* (live + know) *bāci dʒanle dʒibən bəhuṭ sunḍər æ* The beauty of life depends on once life style. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- bāci sar-** (comp. of **bāc-**, **sar-**) *vi* (live + complete) *lokṭa bāci sarla*. The man lived. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- bəḍa-** *vi* (castrate) *sənʒib gəḍzake bəḍala* Sanjib castrated the cock comp. **bəḍei an-**, **bəḍei de-**, **bəḍei hə-**, **bəḍei ne-**, **bəḍei pəka-**, **bəḍei sar-**
- bəḍei an-** (comp. of **bəḍa-**, **an-**) *vi* (castrate + bring) *c<sup>h</sup>elcərou bokake posuḍakṭər pak<sup>h</sup>əke bəḍei anla* The goatherd took the he-goat to the veterinary to castrate . (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- bəḍei de-** (comp. of **bəḍa-**, **de-**) *vi* (castrate + give) *posu ḍakṭərmane kəm pəesane bəḍei deṣən* the veterinary castrated the animals in a lesser

- money (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- bəḍei hæ-** (comp. of **bəḍa-**, **cal-**) *vi* (castrate + become) *adʒikali lokmanebi bəḍei houçʰən* People also are wanting to castrate now-a-days. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- bəḍei ne-** (comp. of **bəḍa-**, **ne-**) *vi* (castrate + take) *rakef poruake bəḍei nɛla* Rakesh took the pigeon to castrate. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- bəḍei pəḍ-** *vi* (castrate + fall) *buil bənarbar kadze bæccʰamanke bəḍabake pəḍsi* Adult male calves are to be castrated to make them bulls. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- bəḍei pəka-** (comp. of **bəḍa-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (castrate + drop) *posu daqtərmane posumanke dʒəḍike bəḍei pəkəsən* The veterinary castrate the animals quickly. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- bəḍei sar-** (comp. of **bəḍa-**, **sar-**) *vi* (castrate + complete) *mɛḍʰa malik gərrake bəḍei sarla* The owner castrated the male sheep. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- bəḍkə-** *vi* (jump) *pəḍmini ḍora giṭ gaelbele bəḍkəsi* While singing Padmini Dora jumps.
- bəḍki as-** *vi* (jump + come) *dʒʰiṭa bəḍki asla* The came by jumping. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- bəḍki cal-** *vi* (jump + walk) *sūḍri nuniṭa bəḍki bəḍki calsi* The beautiful girl jumps while walking. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- bəḍki pəka-** *vi* (jump + drop) *kəlakarmane mācke cəgle bəḍki pəkəsən* artists jump on the stage. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- bəḍlə-** *vi* (change) *mor kələmṭake kalke bəḍlamī* I will change my pen tomorrow. comp. **bəḍli as-**, **bəḍli bəs-**, **bəḍli cal-**, **bəḍli ḍekʰ-**, **bəḍli dʒa-**, **bəḍli dʒan-**, **bəḍli pəka-**, **bəḍli sar-**
- bəḍli as-** (comp. of **bəḍlə-**, **as-**) *vi* (change + come) *pənpagṭ aedʒkael bəḍli aslanə* Now-adays the weather condition is getting changed. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- bəḍli bəs-** (comp. of **bəḍlə-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (change + sit) *cʰuaṭ ape ape bəḍli bəsla* The child changed itself completely. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- bəḍli cal-** (comp. of **bəḍlə-**, **cal-**) *vi* (change + walk) *kʰərri kʰoriginake bəḍlei calsən* The utensil sellers keeps chnging the utensils. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- bəḍli ḍekʰ-** (comp. of **bəḍlə-**, **ḍekʰ-**) *vi* (change + look) *rodʒ bəḍli ḍekʰla nāi parla* Roz tried to get change but could not. (sem. domains: NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- bəḍli dʒa-** (comp. of **bəḍlə-**, **dʒa-**) *vi* (change + go) *mili bəhuṭ dʒəḍdi bəḍli gəla* Mili got changed soon. (sem.

domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**bəḍli dʒan-** (comp. of **bəḍlə-**, **dʒan-**) *vi*  
(change + know) *c<sup>h</sup>ua kəpḍa bəḍlei dʒanuc<sup>h</sup>ena* The child is getting change its dress. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**bəḍli pəka-** (comp. of **bəḍlə-**, **pəka-**) *vi*  
(change + drop) *nua buhasen mənke bəḍlei pəkala* The newly married woman got her mind changed. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**bəḍli sar-** (comp. of **bəḍlə-**, **sar-**) *vi*  
(change + complete) *moḍ<sup>h</sup>uaḡa g<sup>h</sup>ərər səbu samanke məḍlagi bəḍlei sarlanə* The drunked has got changed all the things instead of wine. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**bəḍza-** *vi* (beat) *buḍu c<sup>h</sup>ua bel<sup>h</sup>u ḡ<sup>h</sup>olki bəḍzei asuc<sup>h</sup>e* Budu has been beating drum (small) since his childhood. comp. **bəḍzaei pəka-**, **bəḍzei as-**, **bəḍzei cal-**, **bəḍzei ḡe-**, **bəḍzei ne-**

**bəḍzaei pəka-** (comp. of **bəḍza-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (beat + drop) *raḡ<sup>h</sup>e g<sup>h</sup>ənḡi bəḍzei pəkala* Radhe rang the bell. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**bəḍzei as-** (comp. of **bəḍza-**, **as-**) *vi*  
(beat + come) *əlek<sup>h</sup>ə d<sup>h</sup>ol bəḍzei asla* Alekha came for beating drum. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**bəḍzei cal-** (comp. of **bəḍza-**, **cal-**) *vi*  
(drum + walk) *rəbi bihane mōeri bəḍzei calla*. Rabi kept playing fluet at the marriage party. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**bəḍzei ḡe-** (comp. of **bəḍza-**, **ḡe-**) *vi*  
(beat + give) *biswajit<sup>h</sup> biḡa bəḍzei ḡela* Biswajit played piano. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**bəḍzei ne-** (comp. of **bəḍza-**, **ne-**) *vi*  
(beat + take) *ḡerabər gaḡine giḡ bəḍzei nēla* the driver played the music inside the car. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**bəḍzra-** *vi* (tight) *āḡ ḡəsbar kaḡze bəḍzrala* The land has got too hard to plough. comp. **bəḍzrei an-**, **bəḍzrei as-**, **bəḍzrei bəs-**, **bəḍzrei cal-**, **bəḍzrei ḡe-**, **bəḍzrei ne-**, **bəḍzrei pəka-**

**bəḍzrei an-** (comp. of **bəḍzra-**, **an-**) *vi*  
(tight + bring) *asaḡ<sup>h</sup> māse bəḡa bəḍzrei ansi* It rains heavily during the rainy season. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**bəḍzrei as-** (comp. of **bəḍzra-**, **as-**) *vi*  
(tight + come) *rogi lokḡa ḡaḡke bəḍzrei anla* The patient strenthens his teeth. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**bəḍzrei bəs-** (comp. of **bəḍzra-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (tight + sit) *lokḡa kaḡ<sup>h</sup>ake bəḍzrei bəsla* The person kept the words strongly. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**bāḍzrei cal-** (comp. of **bāḍzra-**, **cal-**) *vi*  
(tight + walk) *bārfa aṣṭe aṣṭe bāḍzrei calla* Gradually it started raining heavily. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**bāḍzrei ḍe-** (comp. of **bāḍzra-**, **ḍe-**) *vi*  
(tight + give) *ma c<sup>h</sup>uar haṭke bāḍzrei ḍela* Mother made the hand of her son strong. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**bāḍzrei ḍ<sup>h</sup>ər-** *vi* (tight + hold) *bār kānīār haṭke bāḍzrei ḍ<sup>h</sup>ər<sup>l</sup>a* The groom held the hand of the bride tightly. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**bāḍzrei ne-** (comp. of **bāḍzra-**, **ne-**) *vi*  
(tight + take) *dzura ṭal k<sup>h</sup>ub bāḍzrei nēla* The old palm fruit hardened. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**bāḍzrei pəka-** (comp. of **bāḍzra-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (tight + drop) *bār k<sup>h</sup>ola bele nuā bohumane haṭke bāḍzrei pəkasan* The brides strengthen their hands when the grooms try to open them. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**bāḍzrei sar-** *vi* (tight + complete) *dzami bāḍzrei sarlanə au ṭasi nāi huenə* The land is too hard to plough. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**bāḍa-** *vi* (sweep) *penmane iskul bāḍasan* Peons sweep schools. comp. **bāḍei an-**, **bāḍei as-**, **bāḍei bəs-**, **bāḍei ḍe-**, **bāḍei ne-**, **bāḍei pəka-**, **bāḍei**

**sar-**

**bāḍei an-** (comp. of **bāḍa-**, **an-**) *vi*  
(sweep + bring) *dz<sup>h</sup>iṭa g<sup>h</sup>ər bāḍei anla* The girl swept the house. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**bāḍei as-** (comp. of **bāḍa-**, **as-**) *vi*  
(sweep + come) *ruki baṭke bāḍei asla* Ruki swept the road. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**bāḍei bəs-** (comp. of **bāḍa-**, **bəs-**) *vi*  
(sweep + sit) *muī mor rum bāḍei bəsli* I swept my room. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**bāḍei ḍe-** (comp. of **bāḍa-**, **ḍe-**) *vi*  
(sweep + give) *ṭ<sup>h</sup>uṇā iskul bāḍei ḍela* Thutna swept the school. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**bāḍei ne-** (comp. of **bāḍa-**, **ne-**) *vi*  
(sweep + take) *c<sup>h</sup>uaṭa nidze ḍuar bāḍei nēla* The child swept the verandah itself. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**bāḍei pəka-** (comp. of **bāḍa-**, **pəka-**) *vi*  
(sweep + drop) *ma g<sup>h</sup>ər bāḍei pəkale* Mother swept the house. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**bāḍei sar-** (comp. of **bāḍa-**, **sar-**) *vi*  
(sweep + complete) *ma k<sup>h</sup>ai kəri bāḍei sarlena* Mother has completed sweeping after taking meals. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)



**bəɖʰ-** vi (increase) *bəfa ɖine nəɛɖne paen bəɖsi* During the rainy season water increases in the river. comp. **bəɖʰi as-**, **bəɖʰi bəs-**, **bəɖʰi cal-**, **bəɖʰi dʒa-**, **bəɖʰi pəka-**, **bəɖʰi sar-**, **goel bəɖʰ-**

**bəɖʰi as-** (comp. of **bəɖʰ-**, **as-**) vi (increase + come) *kʰəmənər gəcʰmane nidʒe bə,dʰi aəsən* The trees in the jungle grow themselves. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**bəɖʰi bəs-** (comp. of **bəɖʰ-**, **bəs-**) vi (increase + sit) *əbʰəjə bəɖʰi bəslanə* Abhaya is growing. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**bəɖʰi cal-** (comp. of **bəɖʰ-**, **cal-**) vi (increase + walk) *pəɖɾol ɖam dʒəɖɖi bəɖʰi calicʰe* The rate of petrol is increasing quickly. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**bəɖʰi dʒa-** (comp. of **bəɖʰ-**, **dʒa-**) vi (increase + go) *nanimane dʒəɖɖi bəɖʰi dʒaəsən* Girls generally grow faster. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**bəɖʰi pəka-** (comp. of **bəɖʰ-**, **pəka-**) vi (increase + drop) *rinu dʒəɖɖi bəɖʰi pəkala* Rinu grew faster. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**bəɖʰi sar-** (comp. of **bəɖʰ-**, **sar-**) vi (increase + complete) *gəcʰɽa bəɖʰi sarlanə ebe pʰəl ɖeba* The tree has grown up, it bears fruits. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**bəʰɖɖa-** vi (cheat) *ɖukanimane cʰuamanke bəʰɖɖasən* Shopkeepers cheat the children. comp. **bəʰɖɖi as-**, **bəʰɖɖi bəs-**, **bəʰɖɖi cal-**, **bəʰɖɖi ɖe-**, **bəʰɖɖi ne-**, **bəʰɖɖi pəka-**, **bəʰɖɖi sar-**

**bəʰɖɖi as-** (comp. of **bəʰɖɖa-**, **as-**) vi (confuse + come) *bosudəb rinkuke bəʰ,dei asla* Bosudev cheated Rinku. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**bəʰɖɖi bəs-** (comp. of **bəʰɖɖa-**, **bəs-**) vi (confuse + sit) *bʰoliabuɖa cʰuamanke bəʰɖɖei bəsla* Old Bholia cheated the children. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**bəʰɖɖi cal-** (comp. of **bəʰɖɖa-**, **cal-**) vi (confuse + walk) *bəʰɖɖi ɽukelmanke bəʰɖɖei calla* Banku kept cheating the girls. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**bəʰɖɖi ɖe-** (comp. of **bəʰɖɖa-**, **ɖe-**) vi (confuse + give) *sudʒiɽ nuālokke bəʰɖɖei ɖela* Sujit confused the stranger. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**bəʰɖɖi ne-** (comp. of **bəʰɖɖa-**, **ne-**) vi (confuse + take) *mahedʒiɽa bu,dʰar sagke bəʰɖɖei nɛla* The woman cheated the greens of the old man. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**bəʰɖɖi pəka-** (comp. of **bəʰɖɖa-**, **pəka-**) vi (confuse + drop) *radʒənitiɽamane lokke kəɽʰa kəɽʰare bəʰɖɖei pəkəsən* Politicians confuse the people in words. (sem. domains: ABRPT -

- Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- bə<sup>h</sup>d̪i sar-** (comp. of **bə<sup>h</sup>d̪a-**, **sar-**) *vi* (confuse + complete) *mufa minəke bəh̪d̪ei sarla* The mouse completed confusing the cat. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- bə<sup>h</sup>kə-** *vi* (speak ( loudly)) *pilaṭa k<sup>h</sup>ob bə<sup>h</sup>kuc<sup>h</sup>e* The boy is speaking a lot. comp. **bə<sup>h</sup>ki as-**, **bə<sup>h</sup>ki bəs-**, **bə<sup>h</sup>ki cal-**, **bə<sup>h</sup>ki d̪e-**, **bə<sup>h</sup>ki ne-**, **bə<sup>h</sup>ki pəka-**, **bə<sup>h</sup>ki sar-**
- bə<sup>h</sup>ki as-** (comp. of **bə<sup>h</sup>kə-**, **as-**) *vi* (speak + come) *ṭukel,ta bəhki asla* The girl spoke a lot. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- bə<sup>h</sup>ki bəs-** (comp. of **bə<sup>h</sup>kə-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (speak + sit) *zulu baṭene bəhki bəsla* Zulu started speaking on the road. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- bə<sup>h</sup>ki cal-** (comp. of **bə<sup>h</sup>kə-**, **cal-**) *vi* (speak + walk) *lokṭa bina brekre bəhki calla* The man spoke without stoppage. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- bə<sup>h</sup>ki d̪e-** (comp. of **bə<sup>h</sup>kə-**, **d̪e-**) *vi* (speak + give) *bukli gāk<sup>h</sup>oelne bəhki d̪ela* Bukli spoke loudly in the middle of the viillage. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- bə<sup>h</sup>ki ne-** (comp. of **bə<sup>h</sup>kə-**, **ne-**) *vi* (speak + take) *c<sup>h</sup>uaṭa bəhki nela* The child spoke loudly. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- bə<sup>h</sup>ki pəka-** (comp. of **bə<sup>h</sup>kə-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (speak + drop) *rāsikə bəhki pekala* Rasika spoke loudly. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- bə<sup>h</sup>ki sar-** (comp. of **bə<sup>h</sup>kə-**, **sar-**) *vi* (speak + complete) *p<sup>h</sup>od̪ki ṭar munusər age bəhki sarla* Phodki completed speaking before her husband. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- bəh̪lə-** *vi* (thicken) *d<sup>h</sup>an k<sup>h</sup>eṭne bəh̪ləla* Paddy thickened on the land. comp. **bəh̪li as-**, **bəh̪li bəs-**, **bəh̪li cal-**, **bəh̪li d̪za-**, **bəh̪li pəka-**, **bəh̪li sar-**
- bəh̪li as-** (comp. of **bəh̪lə-**, **as-**) *vi* (thicken + come) *ṭar muḍər bal bəh̪li aslanə* Her hair on the head getting thicened. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- bəh̪li bəs-** (comp. of **bəh̪lə-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (thicken + sit) *b<sup>h</sup>od̪zine dael bəh̪li bəsla* Dal in the party got thickened. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- bəh̪li cal-** (comp. of **bəh̪lə-**, **cal-**) *vi* (thicken + walk) *gəc<sup>h</sup> amər k<sup>h</sup>eṭe bəh̪li calla* the trees on our farmland got doubled. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- bəh̪li d̪za-** (comp. of **bəh̪lə-**, **d̪za-**) *vi* (thicken + go) *mous d̪z<sup>h</sup>ol biha b<sup>h</sup>od̪zine bəh̪li gəla* The soup in the maraiage party got thickened. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- bəh̪li pəka-** (comp. of **bəh̪lə-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (thicken + drop) *rāḍ<sup>h</sup>niamane mād̪ke bəh̪lei pəkale* the cooks thickened the

boiled water. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**bəhli sar-** (comp. of **bəhlə-**, **sar-**) *vi* (thicken + complete) *bəḏ<sup>h</sup>ne mac<sup>h</sup> bəhli sarlenə* The fish have got thickened in the pond. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**bə<sup>h</sup>ra-** *vi* (separate) *sāḗte ḏoernu bahrala* A snake came out of the hole. comp. **ba<sup>h</sup>ri cal-**, **bə<sup>h</sup>ri ḏe-**

**bə<sup>h</sup>ri ḏe-** (comp. of **bə<sup>h</sup>ra-**, **ḏe-**) *vi* (separate + give) *həlke həlia goḥ<sup>h</sup>nu bahrei ḏela* The worker separated the bull from the group. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**bəklə-** *vi* (destroy) *ammene gəc<sup>h</sup>ne bəkləle* The mangos got destroyed on the tree. comp. **bəkli bəs-**, **bəkli cal-**, **bəkli dza-**, **bəkli pəḏ-**

**bəkli bəs-** (comp. of **bəklə-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (destroy + sit) *sagṭun k<sup>h</sup>ara ḏine bəkli bəsən* Vegetables get destroyed during summer. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**bəkli cal-** (comp. of **bəklə-**, **cal-**) *vi* (destroy + walk) *he gəc<sup>h</sup>ər səbu dzakə p<sup>h</sup>əl bəkli calle* All the fruits of that tree have got damaged. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**bəkli dza-** (comp. of **bəklə-**, **as-**) *vi* (destroy + go) *c<sup>h</sup>uaṭa peṭ b<sup>h</sup>iṭre bəkli gəla* The foetus got destroyed inside the mother's womb. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**bəkli pəḏ-** (comp. of **bəklə-**, **pəḏ-**) *vi* (destroy + fall) *gəer peṭ b<sup>h</sup>iṭre buc<sup>h</sup>ra bəkli pəḏla* The calf died inside the cow's womb. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness.)

**bəktə-** *vi* (speak) *məric kuḥlane ḏuma ḏ<sup>h</sup>ərta lok nidze bəktəsən* The ghost-caught person speak spontaneously. comp. **bəkti an-**, **bəkti as-**, **bəkti bəs-**, **bəkti cal-**, **bəkti ḏe-**, **bəkti dza-**, **bəkti ne-**, **bəkti pəka-**, **bəkti sar-**

**bəkti an-** (comp. of **bəktə-**, **an-**) *vi* (speak + bring) *ḏosi sak<sup>h</sup>a pūjilalke bəktei anla* The crimebranch made Punjilal spoke everything. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**bəkti as-** (comp. of **bəktə-**, **as-**) *vi* (speak + come) *rogimane daktər sammene səbu rog babḏe bəkti asba ḏərkar* The patients should tell about every disease to the doctor. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**bəkti bəs-** (comp. of **bəktə-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (speak + sit) *cormane sətəkə<sup>h</sup>a dzəḏdike bəkti nāi bəsən* Thieves do not speak the truth soon. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**bəkti cal-** (comp. of **bəktə-**, **cal-**) *vi* (speak + walk) *c<sup>h</sup>uaṭa meṭu bagir bəkti calla* The child talks like a parrot. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**bəkti ḏe-** (comp. of **bəktə-**, **ḏe-**) *vi* (speak + give) *c<sup>h</sup>uammene cəkḗṭ ḏek<sup>h</sup>le səbu kəṭ<sup>h</sup>a bəkti ḏesən* Children

Speak everything when they see chocolate. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**bəkt̪i dʒa-** (comp. of **bəkt̪ə-**, **dʒa-**) *vi* (speak + go) *mođi adʒət̪ʰa dʒinis bəkt̪i dʒaəsi* Modi speaks unnecessary things. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**bəkt̪i ne-** (comp. of **bəkt̪ə-**, **ne-**) *vi* (speak + take) *munusmane nidzər mahedzi pakʰe sobu kəʰake bəkt̪i nesən* Husbands speak everything before their wives. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**bəkt̪i pəka-** (comp. of **bəkt̪ə-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (speak + drop) *pūdʒilal səbu doške bəkt̪i pəkala* Punjilal spoke everything he committed. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**bəkt̪i sar-** (comp. of **bəkt̪ə-**, **sar-**) *vi* (speak + complete) *cʰuaʧe bəkt̪i sarla* A small child spoke. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**bəl-** *vi* (surplus) *sagbʰat̪ bʰodʒine balla kaē* Was the food surplus in the party? comp. **bəli as-**, **bəli bəs-**, **bəli cal-**, **bəli dʒa-**, **bəli pəɖ-**, **bəli sar-**

**bəli as-** (comp. of **bəl-**, **as-**) *vi* (surplus + come) *sanu səbuloknu bəli asla* Sanu won everyone. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**bəli bəs-** (comp. of **bəl-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (surplus + sit) *kʰana sobu bəli bəsla* Food got surplus. (sem. domains: VOL

- Volitional.)

**bəli cal-** (comp. of **bəl-**, **cal-**) *vi* (surplus + walk) *mədirər pərsaq dʒeʧe kʰaεlebi bəli calla* the prasad in the temple got surplus after eating too much. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**bəli dʒa-** (comp. of **bəl-**, **dʒa-**) *vi* (surplus + go) *biha bʰodʒine bʰat̪ bəli gəla* Rice was cooked in surplus at the marriage party. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**bəli pəɖ-** (comp. of **bəl-**, **pəɖ-**) *vi* (surplus + fall) *coul besi nāi rāɖʰ bəli pəɖba* Do not cook much rice it will surplus. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness.)

**bəli sar-** (comp. of **bəl-**, **sar-**) *vi* (surplus + complete) *rəɖʰniāmame mōuske t̪ike lekʰen ɖei kəri bəlei sarlenə* The cooks has made the meat surplus by distributing less to the guests. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**bəlkə-** *vi* (surplus) *lobʰi bamən gurəske nidzər kadze bəlkeila* The greedy brahmin made the milk surplus for him. comp. **bəlki as-**, **bəlki bəs-**, **bəlki cal-**, **bəlki pəɖ-**, **bəlki pəka-**

**bəlki as-** (comp. of **bəlkə-**, **as-**) *vi* (surplus + bring) *telen t̪elke bəlkei asla* The oil woman made the oil surplus. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**bəlki bəs-** (comp. of **bəlkə-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (surplus + sit) *gəɖʰə pila kʰatake bəlkei bəsla* The stupid boy surplused the notecopy. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**bəlki cal-** (comp. of **bəlkə-**, **cal-**) *vi* (surplus + walk) *bud<sup>h</sup>i lokta caulnu kic<sup>h</sup>i bəlkei calla* The old woman made something surplus from the rice. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**bəlki pəq-** (comp. of **bəlkə-**, **pəq-**) *vi* (surplus + fall) *amər k<sup>h</sup>eṭər q<sup>h</sup>an ibərəsne bəlki pəqla* The paddy of our land got surplus this year. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness.)

**bəlki pəka-** (comp. of **bəlkə-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (surplus + drop) *bəldeb mouske nāi dei kina bəlkei pəkala* Baldev made the meat surplus by not distributing to the guests. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**bən-** *vi* (make) *ma g<sup>h</sup>əre piṭ<sup>h</sup>a bənale* Mother made cake at home. comp. **bekar bən-**, **bəni as-**, **bəni cal-**, **bəni de-**, **bəni dza-**, **bəni ne-**, **bəni pəka-**, **bəni sar-**, **b<sup>h</sup>okua bən-**, **boeri bən-**, **nijəm bən-**, **paencei bən-**, **piṭa bən-**, **usas bən-**

**bəni as-** (comp. of **bən-**, **as-**) *vi* (make + come) *amər gaḍi bəni aslanə* Our car is getting ready. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**bəni cal-** (comp. of **bən-**, **cal-**) *vi* (make + walk) *dzaṭi miṭ<sup>h</sup>a bənei calla* Jati went on making sweets. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**bəni de-** (comp. of **bən-**, **de-**) *vi* (make + give) *ḍardzi mor kadze oḡaṭe bənei dela* The tailor made a shirt for me.

(sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**bəni dza-** (comp. of **bən-**, **dza-**) *vi* (make + go) *ma mor buar kadze ca bənei gəle* Mother went to make tea for my father. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**bəni ne-** (comp. of **bən-**, **ne-**) *vi* (make + take) *mekanik gaḍi bənei nēla* the mechanic repaired the car. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**bəni pəka-** (comp. of **bən-**, **pəka-**) *vi* *rahul g<sup>h</sup>ərṭe bənei pəkala* Rahul constructed a house. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**bəni sar-** (comp. of **bən-**, **sar-**) *vi* (make + complete) *nani k<sup>h</sup>ana bənei sarle* The elder sister has made the food. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**bər-** *vi* (offer) *q<sup>h</sup>əni lokmane dzaṅēke suna bəsən*. Rich people offer gold to their son-in-law. comp. **bəri an-**, **bəri as-**, **bəri cal-**, **bəri de-**, **bəri ne-**, **bəri pəka-**, **bəri sar-**

**bərbər-** *vi* (spread) *dzəmine q<sup>h</sup>an bərbərəla* The paddy got populated on the land. comp. **bərbəri as-**, **bərbəri bəs-**, **bərbəri cal-**, **bərbəri dza-**, **bərbəri pəq-**, **bərbəri pəka-**, **bərbəri sar-**

**bərbəri as-** (comp. of **bərbər-**, **as-**) *vi* (spread + come) *bud<sup>h</sup>aṭer deḥēne cam rogta bərbəri asla* The skin disease got

spread on the skin of the old man. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**bərbəri bəs-** (comp. of **bərbər-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (spread + sit) *dzəmine g<sup>h</sup>ās bərbəri bəslanə* The grass got spreaded on the farmland. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**bərbəri cal-** (comp. of **bərbər-**, **cal-**) *vi* (spread + walk) *ḡustə pīlar goḡe g<sup>h</sup>aṭe bərbəri calla* A scar got spreaded on the leg of the naughty boy. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**bərbəri dza-** (comp. of **bərbər-**, **dza-**) *vi* (spread + go) *naḡu muḡe ṭike ṭelne bərbəri ḡəla* Oil got spreaded on the bald head. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**bərbəri pəḡ-** (comp. of **bərbər-**, **pəḡ-**) *vi* (spread + fall) *kirosin ṭikenebi bərbəri pəḡsi* Kerosine gets spread with a little amount of it. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness.)

**bərbəri pəka-** (comp. of **bərbər-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (spread + drop) *pīlaṭa nidzəhī g<sup>h</sup>ake bərbərei pəkala* The boy got the scar spread himself. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**bərbəri sar-** (comp. of **bərbər-**, **sar-**) *vi* (spread + complete) *k<sup>h</sup>eṭe laṭabuṭa bərbəri sarlenə* The grass has got spreaded on the farm land. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**bərgə-** *vi* (order) *c<sup>h</sup>uaṭe heikina bəḡlökke bərguc<sup>h</sup>e* Being a junior he is ordering

the senior. comp. **bərgi as-**, **bərgi bəs-**, **bərgi cal-**, **bərgi ḡe-**, **bərgi ne-**, **bərgi pəka-**, **bərgi sar-**

**bərgi as-** (comp. of **bərgə-**, **as-**) *vi* (order + bring) *mor bua moke kam naī bərgəsən* My father does not order me. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**bərgi bəs-** (comp. of **bərgə-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (order + sit) *prəjof kəbike bərgi bəsla* Prayosh ordered Kabi. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**bərgi cal-** (comp. of **bərgə-**, **cal-**) *vi* (order + walk) *mahḡənməne həliamanke k<sup>h</sup>ali bərgi calsən* The owners order the workers only. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**bərgi ḡe-** (comp. of **bərgə-**, **ḡe-**) *vi* (order + give) *muī bəḡiṭe laḡi bərgi ḡelī* I ordered for a book. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**bərgi ne-** (comp. of **bərgə-**, **ne-**) *vi* (order + take) *ṭume ṭahake bərgi niə* You order him. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**bərgi pəka-** (comp. of **bərgə-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (order + drop) *rəḡza mātṛike bərgi pəkala* The king ordered the minister. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**bərgi sar-** (comp. of **bərgə-**, **sar-**) *vi* (order + complete) *b<sup>h</sup>ai kaṭ<sup>h</sup>kaḡze bərgi sarlena* Brother has already

- ordered for wood. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- bəri an-** (comp. of **bər-**, **an-**) *vi* (offer + bring) *budā lokta t̄ahar d̄z̄h̄ike kic̄h̄ibi bəri nāi ani parla* The old man could not offer anything to his daughter. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- bəri as-** (comp. of **bər-**, **as-**) *vi* (offer + come) *rajrā d̄z̄ənəm d̄inne lok bəhūt̄te d̄zinis bəri asle* Many things were offered on the birthday of raj. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- bəri cal-** (comp. of **bər-**, **cal-**) *vi* (offer + walk) *b̄h̄agban nibe upre k̄h̄usi bəri calle* The God kept offering happiness on Nibe. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- bəri d̄e-** (comp. of **bər-**, **d̄e-**) *vi* (offer + give) *d̄z̄ēke bua b̄d̄āne k̄ka bəri d̄ele* Uncle offered the son-in-law instead of father. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- bəri ne-** (comp. of **bər-**, **ne-**) *vi* (offer + take) *p̄rvaf k̄p̄d̄ate bəri nela* Pravat offered a cloth. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- bəri p̄ka-** (comp. of **bər-**, **p̄ka-**) *vi* (offer + drop) *k̄ljani nītuke p̄esa bəri p̄kala* Kalyani offered money to Nitū. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- bəri sar-** (comp. of **bər-**, **sar-**) *vi* (offer + complete) *bəri sarle b̄h̄od̄zi k̄h̄aemā* Once the official ceremony is over, we will have a feast. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- bərlə-** *vi* (thicken) *am̄ar k̄h̄ete ib̄ar̄asne b̄arliba* the paddy will be thick on our land this year. comp. **bərli as-**, **bərli b̄as-**, **bərli cal-**, **bərli p̄ka-**, **bərli sar-**
- bərli as-** (comp. of **bərlə-**, **as-**) *vi* (thicken + come) *hīrene n̄d̄ia ḡach̄ b̄arli asla* The coconut trees came thicken on the dike. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- bərli b̄as-** (comp. of **bərlə-**, **b̄as-**) *vi* (thicken + sit) *am̄ar ḡh̄ar̄ar c̄h̄ennē kūd̄a ḡach̄ b̄arli b̄aslan̄a* The pumpkin is getting spread on the roop of our home. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- bərli cal-** (comp. of **bərlə-**, **cal-**) *vi* (thicken + walk) *k̄h̄am̄āne ḡach̄ ape ape b̄arli calsi* Trees in the forest get spread itself. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- bərli p̄ka-** (comp. of **bərlə-**, **p̄ka-**) *vi* (thicken + drop) *m̄ed̄a c̄aria m̄ed̄a b̄arlei p̄kala* The shepherd produced many sheep. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- bərli sar-** (comp. of **bərlə-**, **sar-**) *vi* (thicken + complete) *d̄h̄an ib̄arse b̄arli sarlan̄a* Paddy got spreaded this year. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**bərməs bo<sup>h</sup>-** (comp. of **bərməs-**, **bo<sup>h</sup>-**)  
*vi* (debt + bear) *beŋu ʃar mabuar bərməs bohela* Benu is indebted towards his parents. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**bərməs k<sup>h</sup>a-** (comp. of **bərməs-**, **k<sup>h</sup>a-**)  
*vi* (debt + eat) *dʒəti amər g<sup>h</sup>ərər bərməs k<sup>h</sup>aic<sup>h</sup>e* Jati is indebted towards my family. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**bərməs sudʒ<sup>h</sup>-** (comp. of **bərməs-**, **sudʒ<sup>h</sup>-**) *vi* (debt + repay) *pilac<sup>h</sup>ua mabuar bərməs sudʒ<sup>h</sup>sən* Children repay the debt of their parents. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**bərməs- n** (debt) *run naĩ sudʒ<sup>h</sup>le bərməs hesi* One will be indebted if he does not pay the loan.. comp. **bərməs bo<sup>h</sup>-**, **bərməs k<sup>h</sup>a-**, **bərməs sudʒ<sup>h</sup>-**

**bərsə-** *vi* (beat (rain)) *ɖustə pilake bərsəladʒe* The naughty boy was beaten. comp. **bərsi an-**, **bərsi cal-**, **bərsi ɖe-**, **bərsi ne-**, **bərsi pəka-**

**bərsi an-** (comp. of **bərsə-**, **an-**) *vi* (beat + bring) *asik<sup>h</sup>ɪ lokmane ʃakər mahəɖʒimanke bərsi ansən* Uneducated people beat their wives. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**bərsi cal-** (comp. of **bərsə-**, **cal-**) *vi* (rain + walk) *masʃər pilamanke bərsi calle* The teacher kept beating the children. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**bərsi ɖe-** (comp. of **bərsə-**, **ɖe-**) *vi* (rain + give) *ʃukelʃe cərkəʃa pilake bərsi ɖela* A girl beat a mischievous boy. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,

ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**bərsi ne-** (comp. of **bərsə-**, **ne-**) *vi* (rain + take) *pulis corke bərsi nela* The police beat the thief. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**bərsi pəka-** (comp. of **bərsə-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (rain + drop) *pərməɖ əb<sup>h</sup>əjəke bəɖʒei pəkala* Pramod beat Abhaya a lot. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**bəs-** *vi* (sit) *halia həlapəre ʃukelta cəʃanne bəsla* The girl sat after on the floor after she felt tired. comp. **abri bəs-**, **āci bəs-**, **aɖri bəs-**, **aɖi bəs-**, **aɖki bəs-**, **agei bəs-**, **āki bəs-**, **ākri bəs-**, **akʃi bəs-**, **alʃi bəs-**, **ani bəs-**, **āpri bəs-**, **ari bəs-**, **asi bəs-**, **āʃ<sup>h</sup>ei bəs-**, **āʃi bəs-**, **bāɖ<sup>h</sup>i bəs-**, **baɖlei bəs-**, **baɖʒi bəs-**, **baɖ<sup>h</sup>i bəs-**, **bahri bəs-**, **bak<sup>h</sup>ni bəs-**, **bali bəs-**, **baʃi bəs-**, **beb<sup>h</sup>ari bəs-**, **beɖ<sup>h</sup>i bəs-**, **behki bəs-**, **behli bəs-**, **beli bəs-**, **beʃi bəs-**, **beʃi bəs-**, **bāci bəs-**, **bāɖli bəs-**, **bəɖʒrei bəs-**, **bāɖei bəs-**, **bāɖ<sup>h</sup>i bəs-**, **bā<sup>h</sup>ɖi bəs-**, **bā<sup>h</sup>ki bəs-**, **bāhli bəs-**, **bəkli bəs-**, **bəkʃi bəs-**, **bəli bəs-**, **bəlki bəs-**, **bərbəri bəs-**, **bərgi bəs-**, **bərli bəs-**, **bəsi as-**, **bəsi ɖe-**, **bəsi dʒa-**, **bəsi ne-**, **bəsi pəɖ-**, **bəsi pəka-**, **bəsi sar-**, **bəʃei bəs-**, **bəʃri bəs-**, **bərlei bəs-**, **b<sup>h</sup>abi bəs-**, **b<sup>h</sup>adʒi bəs-**, **b<sup>h</sup>agi bəs-**, **b<sup>h</sup>ali bəs-**, **b<sup>h</sup>asi bəs-**, **b<sup>h</sup>eɖi bəs-**, **b<sup>h</sup>əgali bəs-**, **b<sup>h</sup>əki bəs-**, **b<sup>h</sup>əri bəs-**, **b<sup>h</sup>ərmi bəs-**, **b<sup>h</sup>eblɪ bəs-**, **b<sup>h</sup>idʒi bəs-**, **b<sup>h</sup>iɖi bəs-**, **b<sup>h</sup>iri bəs-**, **b<sup>h</sup>ogeɪ**



bəs-, b<sup>h</sup>ori bəs-, b<sup>h</sup>osli bəs-, b<sup>h</sup>ūdzi bəs-, b<sup>h</sup>ugi bəs-, b<sup>h</sup>uki bəs-, b<sup>h</sup>uli bəs-, b<sup>h</sup>urtei bəs-, b<sup>h</sup>usi bəs-, bicki bəs-, bīd<sup>h</sup>i bəs-, bidzrei bəs-, biđi bəs-, biđi bəs<sub>-1</sub>, bigđi bəs-, bigli bəs-, bihdđi bəs-, biki bəs-, bilei bəs-, birdz<sup>h</sup>ei bəs-, bisei bəs-, biți bəs-, bockei bəs-, boți bəs-, bucki bəs-, budz<sup>h</sup>i bəs-, buđi bəs-, buhli bəs-, bukli bəs-, buli bəs-, būni bəs-, buri bəs-, buți bəs-, buțrei bəs-, cabi bəs-, cabri bəs-, cāci bəs-, cak<sup>h</sup>i bəs-, cali bəs-, capi bəs-, cāți bəs-, ceți bəs-, cəđ<sup>h</sup>i bəs-, cəg<sup>h</sup>i bəs-, cəhli bəs-, cəhrei bəs-, cəhți bəs-, cəki bəs-, cəklei bəs-, cəli bəs-, cəlki bəs-, cəmki bəs-, cəmpəti bəs-, cəri bəs-, cətki bəs-, cəpei bəs-, cəpti bəs-, c<sup>h</sup>āci bəs-, c<sup>h</sup>adđi bəs-, c<sup>h</sup>ani bəs-, c<sup>h</sup>api bəs-, c<sup>h</sup>ați bəs-, c<sup>h</sup>eđi bəs-, c<sup>h</sup>eri bəs-, c<sup>h</sup>ēci bəs-, c<sup>h</sup>ēđi bəs-, c<sup>h</sup>əđei bəs-, c<sup>h</sup>əlei bəs-, c<sup>h</sup>ənki bəs-, c<sup>h</sup>εtki bəs-, c<sup>h</sup>i bəs-, c<sup>h</sup>iđi bəs-, c<sup>h</sup>iđli bəs-, c<sup>h</sup>i ki bəs-, c<sup>h</sup>ini bəs-, c<sup>h</sup>ipki bəs-, c<sup>h</sup>oței bəs-, c<sup>h</sup>uți bəs-, cīei bəs-, ciknei bəs-, cimki bəs-, cin<sup>h</sup>i bəs-, cipi bəs-, cipri bəs-, ciri bəs-, cirki bəs-, cițrei bəs-, copi bəs-, cūđi bəs-, cuhi bəs-, cupli bəs, curei bəs-, curli bəs-, cuți bəs-, đagi bəs-, đei bəs-, đek<sup>h</sup>i bəs-, đəbi bəs-, đəli bəs-, đənei bəs-, đərdərei bəs-, đərki bəs-, đərli bəs-, đərməri bəs-, đərmi bəs-, đəsi bəs-, đəței bəs-, đəudđi bəs-, đ<sup>h</sup>āi bəs-, đ<sup>h</sup>əpđei bəs-, đ<sup>h</sup>əri bəs-, đ<sup>h</sup>ərki bəs-, đ<sup>h</sup>ərsei bəs-, đ<sup>h</sup>əski bəs-, đ<sup>h</sup>imei bəs-, đ<sup>h</sup>ui bəs-,

đ<sup>h</sup>ui đe-, đ<sup>h</sup>uki bəs-, đ<sup>h</sup>uni bəs-, đ<sup>h</sup>urkuți bəs-, đ<sup>h</sup>usmi bəs-, đolei bəs-, đublei bəs-, đuhari bəs-, đu<sup>h</sup>i bəs-, đuhri bəs-, đuk<sup>h</sup>i bəs-, đulki bəs-, đuni bəs-, đurei bəs-, dzaci bəs-, dzai bəs-, dzaki bəs-, dzali bəs-, dzani bəs-, dzari bəs-, dzəbdđei bəs-, dzəgi bəs-, dzəli bəs-, dzəmi bəs-, dzənəmi bəs-, dzəpi bəs-, dz<sup>h</sup>ādđi bəs-, dz<sup>h</sup>adđi bəs-, dz<sup>h</sup>ali bəs-, dz<sup>h</sup>āpi bəs-, dz<sup>h</sup>acki bəs-, dz<sup>h</sup>ədđri bəs-, dz<sup>h</sup>əđi bəs-, dz<sup>h</sup>ēli bəs-, dz<sup>h</sup>əlki bəs-, dz<sup>h</sup>əpki bəs-, dz<sup>h</sup>əri bəs-, dz<sup>h</sup>ətki bəs-, dz<sup>h</sup>iđzđei bəs-, dz<sup>h</sup>iți bəs-, dz<sup>h</sup>olei bəs-, dz<sup>h</sup>uki bəs-, dz<sup>h</sup>uli bəs-, dz<sup>h</sup>ūmi bəs-, dz<sup>h</sup>ūpi bəs-, dz<sup>h</sup>uri bəs-, dz<sup>h</sup>ūti bəs-, dzī bəs-, dzīti bəs-, dzocrei bəs-, dzogđei bəs-, dzohđi bəs-, dzok<sup>h</sup>i bəs-, dzudđei bəs-, dzuei bəs-, dzugadđi bəs-, dzuți bəs-, đaki bəs-, đegi bəs-, đeri bəs-, đəbki bəs-, đəgrei bəs-, đəhki bəs-, đəhri bəs-, đəpki bəs-, đəri bəs-, đəsei bəs-, đ<sup>h</sup>abi bəs-, đ<sup>h</sup>āci bəs-, đ<sup>h</sup>ali bəs-, đ<sup>h</sup>əli bəs-, đ<sup>h</sup>ēlgi bəs-, đ<sup>h</sup>ili bəs-, đ<sup>h</sup>odđi bəs-, đ<sup>h</sup>oki bəs-, đ<sup>h</sup>uli bəs-, đ<sup>h</sup>usi bəs-, đoblei bəs-, đōgi bəs-, đubi bəs-, đūgi bəs-, đumi bəs-, əc<sup>h</sup>rei bəs-, əēci bəs-, əglei bəs-, əgței bəs-, əhpi bəs-, əkrei bəs-, əldz<sup>h</sup>i bəs-, əldzi bəs-, əlsi bəs-, əmrei bəs-, ənei bəs-, əngi bəs-, ərci bəs-, ərei bəs-, ərgəđi bəs-, ərrei bəs-, əti bəs-, ətki bəs-, ērrei bəs-, ētrei bəs-, gabi bəs-, gadđi bəs-, gai bəs-, gali bəs-, gari bəs-, gəđei bəs-, gəd<sup>h</sup>i

bəs-, gəḏ<sup>h</sup>i bəs-, gəḏi bəs-, gəḥki  
 bəs-, gə<sup>h</sup>ṭei bəs-, gəli bəs-, gəni  
 bəs-, gənsi bəs-, gəṛəḏzi bəs-,  
 gəṛsei bəs-, gəṛei bəs-, gəṭi bəs-,  
 gəṭei bəs-, gəbi bəs-, gəbli bəs-,  
 gəgei bəs-, gəp<sup>h</sup>i bəs-, g<sup>h</sup>ari bəs-,  
 g<sup>h</sup>āṭi bəs-, g<sup>h</sup>eri bəs-, g<sup>h</sup>ərei bəs-,  
 g<sup>h</sup>əsi bəs-, g<sup>h</sup>əṭei bəs-, g<sup>h</sup>əṭi bəs-,  
 g<sup>h</sup>əuḏi bəs-, g<sup>h</sup>ēgli bəs-, g<sup>h</sup>ēsrei  
 bəs-, g<sup>h</sup>ici bəs-, g<sup>h</sup>ini bəs-, g<sup>h</sup>oḏei  
 bəs-, g<sup>h</sup>oli bəs-, g<sup>h</sup>uci bəs-, g<sup>h</sup>umri  
 bəs-, g<sup>h</sup>umseei bəs-, g<sup>h</sup>uri bəs-,  
 g<sup>h</sup>uṭi bəs-, gili bəs-, giri bəs-,  
 go<sup>h</sup>dei bəs-, gopei bəs-, goṭ<sup>h</sup>lei bəs-,  
 gucei bəs-, guckei bəs-, gudzri  
 bəs-, guḏdei bəs-, guḏei bəs-,  
 guhari bəs-, gulei bəs-, guli bəs-,  
 gulṭei bəs-, gūmei bəs-, guṇi bəs-,  
 gupi bəs-, gurei bəs-, gūṭ<sup>h</sup>i bəs-,  
 habḏi bəs-, habri bəs-, halki bəs-,  
 hapki bəs-, hari bəs-, haṭei bəs-,  
 haṭki bəs-, hepli bəs-, heri bəs-,  
 həḏri bəs-, həḏzi bəs-, həḏlei bəs-,  
 həgi bəs-, həli bəs-, həpḏei bəs-,  
 həpkei bəs-, həprei bəs-, həri bəs-,  
 həsi bəs-, həṭi bəs-, həḏzi bəs-, hei  
 bəs-, heṭei bəs-, hiṭi bəs-, hucki  
 bəs-, huḏei bəs-, hūgi bəs-, hūkrei  
 bəs-, hukuli bəs-, huri bəs-, hursuli  
 bəs-, ĩcrei bəs-, kaci bəs-, kāḏi bəs-,  
 kaḏ<sup>h</sup>i bəs-, kəplei bəs-, kəri bəs-,  
 kəsi bəs-, kəṭri bəs-, kəṭi bəs-, kəṭli  
 bəs-, kəlei bəs-, kerei bəs-, k<sup>h</sup>aci  
 bəs-, k<sup>h</sup>ai bəs-, k<sup>h</sup>api bəs-, k<sup>h</sup>āsi  
 bəs-, k<sup>h</sup>əḏi bəs-, k<sup>h</sup>əkei bəs-, k<sup>h</sup>eli  
 bəs-, k<sup>h</sup>epi bəs-, k<sup>h</sup>əcki bəs-, k<sup>h</sup>əḏei  
 bəs-, k<sup>h</sup>əḏzi bəs-, k<sup>h</sup>əkseı bəs-,  
 k<sup>h</sup>əpri bəs-, k<sup>h</sup>ərci bəs-, k<sup>h</sup>əṛḏi bəs-,  
 k<sup>h</sup>əsəri bəs-, k<sup>h</sup>əski bəs-, k<sup>h</sup>əsri bəs-,

k<sup>h</sup>əṭi bəs-, k<sup>h</sup>edzei bəs-, k<sup>h</sup>ēkrei  
 bəs-, k<sup>h</sup>idzei bəs-, k<sup>h</sup>ikei bəs-, k<sup>h</sup>isei  
 bəs-, k<sup>h</sup>oci bəs-, k<sup>h</sup>odzi bəs-, k<sup>h</sup>okri  
 bəs-, k<sup>h</sup>oli bəs-, k<sup>h</sup>opi bəs-, k<sup>h</sup>opri  
 bəs-, k<sup>h</sup>oṭei bəs-, k<sup>h</sup>uci bəs-,  
 k<sup>h</sup>udzei bəs-, k<sup>h</sup>udzi bəs-, k<sup>h</sup>uli  
 bəs-, k<sup>h</sup>urei bəs-, k<sup>h</sup>uslei bəs-, k<sup>h</sup>uṭi  
 bəs-, kīḏri bəs-, kirlei bəs-, kori  
 bəs-, korṭi bəs-, korṭi bəs-, koṭi  
 bəs-, kuci bəs-, kuḏi bəs-, kuḏi bəs-,  
 kuhli bəs-, kūhri bəs-, kui bəs-,  
 kupei bəs-, kūt<sup>h</sup>ei bəs-, kuṭi bəs-,  
 lac<sup>h</sup>i bəs-, lagi bəs-, lecei bəs-, lecki  
 bəs-, leḥṭi bəs-, lek<sup>h</sup>i bəs-, ləḏi bəs-,  
 ləḏ<sup>h</sup>i bəs-, lə<sup>h</sup>ki bəs-, ləḥpi bəs-,  
 ləlhei bəs-, ləmi bəs-, lərrı bəs-,  
 ləsmi bəs-, ləṭki bəs-, lēḏzrei bəs-,  
 lēḥti bəs-, lesei bəs-, limi bəs-, lipi  
 bəs-, lisi bəs-, lob<sup>h</sup>ei bəs-, locei  
 bəs-, luki bəs-, luṭi bəs-, mādzi  
 bəs-, maḏi bəs-, māgi bəs-, māk<sup>h</sup>i  
 bəs-, mani bəs-, mari bəs-, māṭi  
 bəs-, mēḏi bəs-, meḏi bəs-, meg<sup>h</sup>ei  
 bəs-, meṭi bəs-, mēḏzei bəs-, mēḥki  
 bəs-, məlki bəs-, məri bəs-, məski  
 bəs-, məsrei bəs-, məṭei bəs-, meḏei  
 bəs-, mēsi bəs-, mili bəs-, miṭi bəs-,  
 moṭei bəs-, mūḏi bəs-, muḏi bəs-,  
 mulei bəs-, murci bəs-, murkuṭi  
 bəs-, mūṭi bəs-, mūt<sup>h</sup>ei bəs-, nāci  
 bəs-, nāḏi bəs-, napi bəs-, nei bəs-,  
 nəṭḏi bəs-, nəsi bəs-, nīḏi bəs-,  
 nig<sup>h</sup>ei bəs-, nīkli bəs-, niṭi bəs-,  
 nuḏei bəs-, nuri bəs-, ōcei bəs-, ōci  
 bəs-, oḏei bəs-, oḏgorei bəs-, oḏrei  
 bəs-, oḏ<sup>h</sup>i bəs-, ōgei bəs-, ō<sup>h</sup>ci bəs-,  
 o<sup>h</sup>li bəs-, o<sup>h</sup>rei bəs-, oki bəs-, olei  
 bəs-, oṇi bəs-, osari bəs-, osei bəs-,  
 pač<sup>h</sup>ori bəs-, paci bəs-, padz<sup>h</sup>ri

bəs-, pađi bəs-, pāgi bəs-, pai bəs-,  
 pali bəs-, pāli bəs-, palti bəs-, pāni  
 bəs-, pari bəs-, pasri bəs-, paṭi bəs-,  
 paṭi bəs-, pəcari bəs-, pəc<sup>h</sup>ei bəs-,  
 pədz̄i bəs-, pəđ<sup>h</sup>i bəs-, pəđi bəs-,  
 pəgd̄i bəs-, pəh̄ci bəs-, pəh̄đi bəs-,  
 pəh̄ari bəs-, pəh̄ti bəs-, pəkđi bəs-,  
 pəkei bəs-, pək<sup>h</sup>ali bəs-, pəlei bəs-,  
 pəli bəs-, pəlpəlei bəs-, pərdz̄<sup>h</sup>i  
 bəs-, pərg<sup>h</sup>ei bəs-, pərsi bəs-, pəsi  
 bəs-, pəṭ<sup>h</sup>rei bəs-, pəṭlei bəs-, pəṭ<sup>h</sup>ei  
 bəs-, pəṭi bəs-, pəṭki bəs-, pəckei  
 bəs-, pəlg<sup>h</sup>i bəs-, pəṭei bəs-, p<sup>h</sup>āđi  
 bəs-, p<sup>h</sup>āđi bəs-, p<sup>h</sup>āki bəs-, p<sup>h</sup>apri  
 bəs-, p<sup>h</sup>āsi bəs-, p<sup>h</sup>aṭi bəs-, p<sup>h</sup>əli  
 bəs-, p<sup>h</sup>əlki bəs-, p<sup>h</sup>əpsi bəs-, p<sup>h</sup>əsi  
 bəs-, p<sup>h</sup>əski bəs-, p<sup>h</sup>əṭki bəs-, p<sup>h</sup>əpli  
 bəs-, p<sup>h</sup>erkei bəs-, p<sup>h</sup>esari bəs-, p<sup>h</sup>igi  
 bəs-, p<sup>h</sup>iri bəs-, p<sup>h</sup>isli bəs-, p<sup>h</sup>iṭi  
 bəs-, p<sup>h</sup>ođi bəs-, p<sup>h</sup>oli bəs-, p<sup>h</sup>osli  
 bəs-, p<sup>h</sup>uđki bəs-, p<sup>h</sup>uki bəs-,  
 p<sup>h</sup>ūkrei bəs-, p<sup>h</sup>uli bəs-, p<sup>h</sup>uni bəs-,  
 p<sup>h</sup>uskei bəs-, p<sup>h</sup>uslei bəs-, p<sup>h</sup>usli  
 bəs-, p<sup>h</sup>uṭi bəs-, p<sup>h</sup>uṭki bəs-, pi bəs-,  
 picri bəs-, piđ<sup>h</sup>i bəs-, pig<sup>h</sup>li bəs-,  
 piṭi bəs-, pōni bəs-, poṭki bəs-,  
 pucki bəs-, pudzi bəs-, puđi bəs-,  
 pundzei bəs-, purgi bəs-, puri bəs-,  
 pusi bəs-, puṭki bəs-, puṭlei bəs-,  
 ragi bəs-, rap<sup>h</sup>i bəs-, rapṭi bəs-, rebi  
 bəs-, rēđ<sup>h</sup>i bəs-, reṭi bəs-, rəci bəs-,  
 rəđi bəs-, rəgəđi bəs-, rəgi bəs-,  
 rəgrəgei bəs-, rə<sup>h</sup>i bəs-, rəṭi bəs-,  
 rəsi bəs-, rəṭi bəs-, rəṭki bəs-,  
 rəṭpəṭei bəs-, rēgṭi bəs-, risei bəs-,  
 rokei bəs-, roki bəs-, ropi bəs-, roṭ<sup>h</sup>i  
 bəs-, ruci bəs-, rūgi bəs-, rukei bəs-,  
 rusi bəs-, sađ<sup>h</sup>i bəs-, sāđi bəs-,

sadzi bəs-, sani bəs-, sari bəs-, sēki  
 bəs-, semṭi bəs-, sədzei bəs-, səgei  
 bəs-, sə<sup>h</sup>i bəs-, sēkli bəs-, sēkri bəs-,  
 səlkei bəs-, səmi bəs-, sēmlei bəs-,  
 sēpaṭi bəs-, sēpi bəs-, səpni bəs-,  
 səri bəs-, sərl̄i bəs-, sərm̄i bəs-,  
 sēt̄lei bəs-, sət̄ki bəs-, sērgi bəs-,  
 seṭ<sup>h</sup>rei bəs-, sidzi bəs-, sik<sup>h</sup>i bəs-,  
 sīkrei bəs-, siṭlei bəs-, siṭlei bəs-,  
 sogei bəs-, sosi bəs-, sūāri bəs-,  
 suđ<sup>h</sup>i bəs-, sudz̄<sup>h</sup>i bəs-, sui bəs-,  
 suk<sup>h</sup>i bəs-, sumri bəs-, surəpuṭi  
 bəs-, surpi bəs-, surṭei bəs-, suṭrei  
 bəs-, ṭađi bəs-, ṭari bəs-, ṭaṭi bəs-,  
 ṭəđrei bəs-, ṭəpi bəs-, ṭərli bəs-, ṭəsi  
 bəs-, ṭēt̄ei bəs-, ṭēgri bəs-, ṭ<sup>h</sup>ai bəs-,  
 ṭ<sup>h</sup>api bəs-, ṭ<sup>h</sup>aṭi bəs-, ṭ<sup>h</sup>ui bəs-, ṭ<sup>h</sup>uri  
 bəs-, ṭ<sup>h</sup>urli bəs-, ṭ<sup>h</sup>uṭi bəs-, ṭ<sup>h</sup>uṭmi  
 bəs-, ṭiari bəs-, ṭik<sup>h</sup>ari bəs-, ṭiṭei  
 bəs-, ṭođi bəs-, ṭoli bəs-, ṭukei bəs-,  
 ṭuli bəs-, ṭuni bəs-, ṭupi bəs-, ṭuṭrei  
 bəs-, ṭađi bəs-, ṭāgi bəs-, ṭaki bəs-,  
 ṭali bəs-, ṭāmđi bəs-, ṭani bəs-, ṭeki  
 bəs-, ṭerrei bəs-, ṭəgli bəs-, ṭəgrei  
 bəs-, ṭəhli bəs-, ṭənki bəs-, ṭəngei  
 bəs-, ṭərki bəs-, ṭeđ<sup>h</sup>ei bəs-, ṭēgei  
 bəs-, ṭeṇi bəs-, ṭeṭmi bəs-, ṭ<sup>h</sup>abri  
 bəs-, ṭ<sup>h</sup>ari bəs-, ṭ<sup>h</sup>eli bəs-, ṭ<sup>h</sup>esi bəs-,  
 ṭ<sup>h</sup>əhri bəs-, ṭ<sup>h</sup>əkei bəs-, ṭ<sup>h</sup>əki bəs-,  
 ṭ<sup>h</sup>əskei bəs-, ṭ<sup>h</sup>əski bəs-, ṭ<sup>h</sup>əṭei bəs-,  
 ṭ<sup>h</sup>uli bəs-, ṭ<sup>h</sup>usi bəs-, ṭ<sup>h</sup>uski bəs-, ṭiei  
 bəs-, ṭiḡei bəs-, ṭiki bəs-, ṭipi bəs-,  
 ṭori bəs-, ṭumkei bəs-, ṭurburei  
 bəs-, ṭuṭei bəs-, ṭuṭmi bəs-, ubdz̄i  
 bəs-, ubđei bəs-, ub<sup>h</sup>i bəs-, uc<sup>h</sup>li  
 bəs-, ūci bəs-, ucki bəs-, uđi bəs-,  
 uđli bəs-, ūđəli bəs-, uđi bəs-, ugali  
 bəs-, ug<sup>h</sup>ei bəs-, ūglei bəs-, ugrei

- bəs-**, **ugrei bəs-**, **u<sup>h</sup>li bəs-**, **u<sup>h</sup>rei bəs-**, **uklei bəs-**, **ukni bəs-**, **ulđi bəs-**, **ulđi bəs<sub>-1</sub>**, **ulŋi bəs-**, **ūmqđi bəs-**, **ūmei bəs-**, **ūnli bəs-**, **upađi bəs-**, **upđzi bəs-**, **upei bəs-**, **upli bəs-**, **upri bəs-**, **urlei bəs-**, **urli bəs-**, **uskei bəs-**, **usmei bəs-**, **usri bəs-**, **uŋi bəs-**, **uŋki bəs-**, **uŋri bəs-**, contr. **suni bəs-**
- bəsi as-** (comp. of **bəs-**, **as-**) *vi* (sit + come) *c<sup>h</sup>ot pilaŋa raŋane bəsi asla* The boy sat on the road while coming. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- bəsi de-** (comp. of **bəs-**, **de-**) *vi* (sit + give) *lok-ŋa raŋa-ne calu calu bəsi deŋa* The man sat on the way while walking ( self-n exhaustive). (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- bəsi dza-** (comp. of **bəs-**, **dza-**) *vi* (sit + go) *bəsi dzibar-ŋa ŋahar əb<sup>h</sup>jas æ* He sits while walking ( habituatual). (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- bəsi ne-** (comp. of **bəs-**, **ne-**) *vi* (sit + take) *c<sup>h</sup>ua-ŋa baŋe cala bel-ke bəsi nela* The child sat on the way while walking ( other- exhaustiveness). (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- bəsi pəđ-** (comp. of **bəs-**, **pəđ-**) *vi* (sit + read) *əŋiŋ<sup>h</sup>imane k<sup>h</sup>æba-r lagi bəsi pəđle* The guest sat to eat ( to maintain or to fulfil requirement). (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness.)
- bəsi pəka-** (comp. of **bəs-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (sit + slip) *lok-mane naŋ dek<sup>h</sup>ba-r-lagi bəsi pəkale* People sat to see the drama (unwillingly). (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- bəsi sar-** (comp. of **bəs-**, **sar-**) *vi* (sit + complete) *b<sup>h</sup>odzi k<sup>h</sup>eba-r-lagi lok-mane bəsi sarle-nə* the guests have taken their seat to eat the feast. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- bəŋa-** *vi* (guide ) *mor ma moke paŋ<sup>h</sup> pəhela bəŋale* My father taught me first. comp. **bəŋei an-**, **bəŋei bəs-**, **bəŋei de-**, **bəŋei sar-**
- bəŋei an-** (comp. of **bəŋa-**, **an-**) *vi* (guide + bring) *kəŋalokke ŋukelŋa baŋ bəŋei anla* The girl guided the blindman. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- bəŋei as-** *vi* (guide + come) *mā ŋahar c<sup>h</sup>ua-ke pəhela đinnu bəŋei æsən* Mothers teach their children from the very first day. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- bəŋei bəs-** (comp. of **bəŋa-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (guide + sit) *c<sup>h</sup>uaŋa əđ<sup>h</sup>ē make baŋ bəŋei bəsla* The small child guided the root to his blind mother. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- bəŋei cal-** *vi* (guide + walk) *ŋrap<sup>h</sup>ik pulis lokmanke baŋar niŋəm bəŋei calle* The traffic police teach the rules of the road to the people. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- bəŋei de-** (comp. of **bəŋa-**, **de-**) *vi* (guide + give) *pila-ŋa buđ<sup>h</sup>a-ke baŋ bəŋei deŋa*

- The boy guided proper direction to the old man (other- benefaction). (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefective(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- bətei ne-** vi (guide + take) *maštər pila-man-ke paq<sup>h</sup> bətei dele* The teacher taught the students ( other-benefaction). (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- bətei pəka-** vi (guide + drop) *iskulne maštərmane pilamanke utər bətei pəkale* The teachers made the answers for the students in the school. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- bətei sar-** (comp. of **bəta-**, **sar-**) vi (guide + complete) *c<sup>h</sup>uake bətei sarle tote kəhemī* I will tell you once I completed the guidandce to the child. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- bəṭ<sup>h</sup>a-** vi (hurt) *bud<sup>h</sup>abud<sup>h</sup>i hele āṭ<sup>h</sup>u bəṭ<sup>h</sup>eisi* The pain of the knee starts when people become older.
- bəṭrə-** vi (mature) *dzam k<sup>h</sup>aebarkadze bəṭrəlana* The mango is ready to eat.
- bəṭri as-** (comp. of **as-**) vi (mature + come) *cas lagi maṣṭ bəṭri aela* The soil is ready for farming. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- bəṭri bəs-** (comp. of **bəs-**) vi (become + sit) *bifu cəna bəṭrei bəsla* Bishu made the millet ready. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- berla-** vi (cry (loud in fear)) *b<sup>h</sup>uṭ dek<sup>h</sup>lake nuniṭa berlala* The girl cried loudly while she saw a ghost. comp. **berlei as-**, **berlei bəs-**, **berlei pəka-**
- berlei as-** (comp. of **berla-**, **as-**) vi (cry + come) *kəṇa berlei asla* Kana cried loudly. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- berlei bəs-** (comp. of **berla-**, **bəs-**) vi (cry + sit) *rinu bēg dek<sup>h</sup>i kəri berlei bəsla* Rinu made noise by seeing a frog. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- berlei pəka-** (comp. of **berla-**, **pəka-**) vi (cry + drop) *dž<sup>h</sup>urla dek<sup>h</sup>i kəri dž<sup>h</sup>iəmane berlei pəkale* The girls made ( cried in fear) noise by seeing a cockroach. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- b<sup>h</sup>ab-** vi (think) *anu lukkuke baha həba purbəru bəhuṭ b<sup>h</sup>abla* Anu thought a lot before she got married to Lukku. comp. **b<sup>h</sup>abi an-**, **b<sup>h</sup>abi as-**, **b<sup>h</sup>abi bəs-**, **b<sup>h</sup>abi de-**, **b<sup>h</sup>abi dek<sup>h</sup>-**, **b<sup>h</sup>abi dʒan-**, **b<sup>h</sup>abi ne-**, **b<sup>h</sup>abi pəka-**, **b<sup>h</sup>abi sar-**, **k<sup>h</sup>ərap b<sup>h</sup>ab-**
- b<sup>h</sup>abi an-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>ab-**, **an-**) vi (think + bring) *g<sup>h</sup>oli agər kaṭ<sup>h</sup>ake b<sup>h</sup>abi anla* Gholi kept thinking of the past. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- b<sup>h</sup>abi as-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>ab-**, **as-**) vi (think + come) *c<sup>h</sup>uamane besi b<sup>h</sup>abi nāi asən* The children do not think much. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- b<sup>h</sup>abi bəs-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>ab-**, **bəs-**) vi (think + sit) *məḥeṣ gəpəte b<sup>h</sup>abi bəsla* Mahesh thought of a story. (sem.

domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**b<sup>h</sup>abi ɖe-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>ab-**, **ɖe-**) *vi* (think + give) *biɖefi purna kəʔ<sup>h</sup>ake b<sup>h</sup>abi ɖela* Bideshi was thinking of the past events. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**b<sup>h</sup>abi ɖek<sup>h</sup>-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>ab-**, **ɖek<sup>h</sup>-**) *vi* (think + look) *buamake b<sup>h</sup>ulbar purbəru t<sup>h</sup>əre b<sup>h</sup>abi ɖek<sup>h</sup>bar uciɕ* One should think once before s/he forgets his or her parents. (sem. domains: NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**b<sup>h</sup>abi dʒan-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>ab-**, **dʒan-**) *vi* (think + know) *c<sup>h</sup>uɕa bəɖ həla pəre b<sup>h</sup>abi dʒanbana* The child will know thinking after it becomes mature. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**b<sup>h</sup>abi ne-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>ab-**, **ne-**) *vi* (think + take) *məɖ<sup>h</sup>u kəʔ<sup>h</sup>aniɕe b<sup>h</sup>abi nəla* Madhu thought of a tale. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**b<sup>h</sup>abi pəka-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>ab-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (think + drop) *əmref ɕar əɖʒar kəʔ<sup>h</sup>a b<sup>h</sup>abi pəkala* Amresh thought of his grandparents. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**b<sup>h</sup>adʒ-** *vi* (fry) *ma adʒi mǎc<sup>h</sup> b<sup>h</sup>adʒbe* Mother will fry fish today. comp. **b<sup>h</sup>adʒi as-**, **b<sup>h</sup>adʒi bəs-**, **b<sup>h</sup>adʒi ɖe-**, **b<sup>h</sup>adʒi dʒan-**, **b<sup>h</sup>adʒi ne-**, **b<sup>h</sup>adʒi pəka-**

**b<sup>h</sup>adʒi as-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>adʒ-**, **as-**) *vi* (fry + come) *bənə bæɖən b<sup>h</sup>adʒla* Bana fried brinjal. (sem. domains: VOL -

Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**b<sup>h</sup>adʒi bəs-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>adʒ-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (fry + sit) *nani cīgra b<sup>h</sup>adʒi bəsle* eldersister kept frying prawns. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**b<sup>h</sup>adʒi ɖe-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>adʒ-**, **ɖe-**) *vi* (fry + give) *ma mor kadʒe guɕe āga b<sup>h</sup>adʒi ɖele* Mother fried an egg for me. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**b<sup>h</sup>adʒi dʒan-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>adʒ-**, **dʒan-**) *vi* (fry + know) *mui mōus b<sup>h</sup>adʒi dʒansī* I know frying meat. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**b<sup>h</sup>adʒi ne-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>adʒ-**, **ne-**) *vi* (fry + take) *səriɕa b<sup>h</sup>at b<sup>h</sup>adʒi nəla* Sarita fried rice. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**b<sup>h</sup>adʒi pəka-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>adʒ-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (fry + drop) *ciɕtri lia b<sup>h</sup>adʒi pəkala* Chitri fried dry rice. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**b<sup>h</sup>ag-** *vi* (run) *kolia b<sup>h</sup>alu age b<sup>h</sup>agla* Jackle ran before bear. comp. **b<sup>h</sup>agi as-**, **b<sup>h</sup>agi bəs-**, **b<sup>h</sup>agi cal-**, **b<sup>h</sup>agi dʒa-**, **b<sup>h</sup>agi pəɖ-**, **b<sup>h</sup>agi pəka-**, **b<sup>h</sup>agi sar-**, **b<sup>h</sup>agi sar-**

**b<sup>h</sup>āg-** *vt* (break) *luhake haɕe b<sup>h</sup>āgbarta kəʔə æ* It is difficult to break iron with hands. comp. **b<sup>h</sup>āgi as-**, **b<sup>h</sup>āgi ɖe-**, **b<sup>h</sup>āgi dʒan-**, **b<sup>h</sup>āgi ne-**, **b<sup>h</sup>āgi pəka-**, **nijəm b<sup>h</sup>āg-**

**b<sup>h</sup>agi as-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>ag-**, **as-**) *vi* (run + come) *bohuɕa susur g<sup>h</sup>ərke b<sup>h</sup>agi*

- asla* The bride came to her father-in-law. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- b<sup>h</sup>āgi as-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>āg-**, **as-**) *vi* (break + come) *gəc<sup>h</sup>ta d<sup>h</sup>ukane b<sup>h</sup>āgi asla* The tree got broken in the wind. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- b<sup>h</sup>agi bəs-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>ag-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (run + sit) *sāpta mojurke d<sup>h</sup>ek<sup>h</sup>i kəri b<sup>h</sup>agi bəsla* The snake ran away by seeing the peacock. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- b<sup>h</sup>agi cal-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>ag-**, **d<sup>h</sup>e-**) *vi* (share + give) *timi mac<sup>h</sup> səmuḍrə b<sup>h</sup>iṭre b<sup>h</sup>agi calla* The whale went away in the ocean. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- b<sup>h</sup>āgi d<sup>h</sup>e-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>āg-**, **d<sup>h</sup>e-**) *vi* (break + give) *makəḍ gəc<sup>h</sup>ər d<sup>h</sup>almanke b<sup>h</sup>āgi d<sup>h</sup>ela* The monkey broke the branches of the tree. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- b<sup>h</sup>agi d<sup>h</sup>za-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>ag-**, **d<sup>h</sup>za-**) *vi* (run + go) *pilaṭa agjāke d<sup>h</sup>ek<sup>h</sup>i kəri b<sup>h</sup>agi gəla* The child ran away by seeing the master. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- b<sup>h</sup>āgi d<sup>h</sup>zan-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>āg-**, **d<sup>h</sup>zan-**) *vi* (break + know) *hemane pək<sup>h</sup>an b<sup>h</sup>āgi d<sup>h</sup>zansən* They know breaking the rock. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- b<sup>h</sup>āgi ne-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>āg-**, **ne-**) *vi* (break + take) *kirlinəki kaṭ<sup>h</sup> b<sup>h</sup>āgi nēla* Kirinaki broke the wood. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- b<sup>h</sup>āgi pəḍ-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>ag-**, **pəḍ-**) *vi* (collapse + fall) *buḍiṭe b<sup>h</sup>uke b<sup>h</sup>āgi pəḍla* An old woman collapsed in hunger. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness.)
- b<sup>h</sup>agi pəka-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>ag-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (run + drop) *mūsa minər ag<sup>h</sup>e b<sup>h</sup>agi pəkala* The rat ran away while seeing the cat. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- b<sup>h</sup>āgi pəka-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>āg-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (break + drop) *haṭi jəṭir g<sup>h</sup>ərke b<sup>h</sup>agi pəkala* The elephant destroyed the house of Jati. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- b<sup>h</sup>āgi sar** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>ag-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (break + drop) *kəmiamane gəc<sup>h</sup> b<sup>h</sup>agi sarle* The workers completed breaking tree. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- b<sup>h</sup>agi sar-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>ag-**, **sar-**) *vi* (go + complete) *tukelṭe pilaṭe sāge b<sup>h</sup>agi sarlanə* A girl has eloped with a boy. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- b<sup>h</sup>al-** *vi* (remember) *ṭume make b<sup>h</sup>aluc<sup>h</sup>ə* You are thinking of mother. comp.

**b<sup>h</sup>ali as-**, **b<sup>h</sup>ali bəs-**, **b<sup>h</sup>ali de-**, **b<sup>h</sup>ali ne-**, **b<sup>h</sup>ali pəka-**, **b<sup>h</sup>ali sar-**

**b<sup>h</sup>ali as-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>al-**, **as-**) *vi* (remember + come) *he rani kaṭ<sup>h</sup>ake b<sup>h</sup>ali asla* He kept thinking of Rani. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**b<sup>h</sup>ali bəs-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>al-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (remember + sit) *munusmane mahedzir kaṭ<sup>h</sup>a b<sup>h</sup>ali bəssən* Husbands think of wives. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**b<sup>h</sup>ali de-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>al-**, **de-**) *vi* (remember + give) *mucu mucir kaṭ<sup>h</sup>a b<sup>h</sup>abi dela* Muchu was thinking of muchi. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**b<sup>h</sup>ali ne-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>al-**, **ne-**) *vi* (remember + take) *ame tære ṭahar kaṭ<sup>h</sup>ake b<sup>h</sup>ali neba t<sup>h</sup>ik heba* We should think of him or her once more. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**b<sup>h</sup>ali pəka-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>al-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (remember + drop) *ram prədzar kaṭ<sup>h</sup>a b<sup>h</sup>ali pəkale* Ram thought of the subjects. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**b<sup>h</sup>ali sar-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>al-**, **sar-**) *vi* (remember + complete) *muĩ mor dżibəke nikəri b<sup>h</sup>abi sarlĩna* I have completed thinking of my life. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**b<sup>h</sup>as-** *vi* (float) *ṭel paen upre b<sup>h</sup>āsi* Oil floats on water. comp. **b<sup>h</sup>asi as-**,

**b<sup>h</sup>asi bəs-**, **b<sup>h</sup>asi de-**, **b<sup>h</sup>asi ne-**, **b<sup>h</sup>asi pəka-**, **b<sup>h</sup>asi sar-**

**b<sup>h</sup>asi as-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>as-**, **as-**) *vi* (float + come) *dōgaṭe nēdne b<sup>h</sup>āsi asuc<sup>h</sup>e* A boat is floating on the river. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**b<sup>h</sup>asi bəs-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>as-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (float + sit) *mac<sup>h</sup> bāḍne b<sup>h</sup>asi bəsla* Fish kept floating on the pond. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**b<sup>h</sup>asi de-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>as-**, **de-**) *vi* (float + give) *muin kagdž dōgaṭe bərfane b<sup>h</sup>āsei delĩ* I floated a paper boat in the rain. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**b<sup>h</sup>asi ne-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>as-**, **ne-**) *vi* (float + take) *puḍza sərle ame murṭi b<sup>h</sup>āsei nesũ* We immersed the diety after the worship. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**b<sup>h</sup>asi pəka-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>as-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (float + drop) *c<sup>h</sup>uamane bərfane dōga b<sup>h</sup>āsei pəkasən* Children float boats in rain. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**b<sup>h</sup>asi sar-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>as-**, **sar-**) *vi* (float + complete) *dōga b<sup>h</sup>āsei sarle k<sup>h</sup>elma* After finishing the boating, we will play. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**b<sup>h</sup>ed-** *vt* (hole) *bəḍia kəbaṭ b<sup>h</sup>edla* The carpenter made the hole on the door. comp. **b<sup>h</sup>edĩ as-**, **b<sup>h</sup>edĩ bəs-**, **b<sup>h</sup>edĩ**



- cal-**, **b<sup>h</sup>edi de-**, **b<sup>h</sup>edi dzan-**, **b<sup>h</sup>edi ne-**, **b<sup>h</sup>edi paka-**, contr. **b<sup>h</sup>edi sar-**
- b<sup>h</sup>edi as-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>ed-**, **as-**) *vi* (hole + come) *kaṭkaṭu ceṭe gac<sup>h</sup> b<sup>h</sup>edi asla* The woodpecker made the hole on the tree. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- b<sup>h</sup>edi bās-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>ed-**, **bās-**) *vi* (hole + sit) *lohraṭe pākanke b<sup>h</sup>edi bāsla* A blacksmith kept making hole on the rock. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- b<sup>h</sup>edi cal-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>ed-**, **cal-**) *vi* (crack + walk) *kan b<sup>h</sup>edu gāne tūkel mankar kan b<sup>h</sup>edsi* The earcutter makes the hole on the ears of the village girls. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- b<sup>h</sup>edi de-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>ed-**, **de-**) *vi* (crack + give) *ṭakmen builar kan b<sup>h</sup>edi dela* The veterinary made the hole on the ear of the bull. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- b<sup>h</sup>edi dzan-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>ed-**, **dzan-**) *vi* (crack + know) *he suna b<sup>h</sup>edi dzasi kaē* Does he know making hole in the gold? (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- b<sup>h</sup>edi ne-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>ed-**, **ne-**) *vi* (crack + take) *sanu k<sup>h</sup>ṭ b<sup>h</sup>edi nela* Sanu made the hole on the cot. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- b<sup>h</sup>edi paka-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>ed-**, **paka-**) *vi* (crack + drop) *b<sup>h</sup>urki cūā b<sup>h</sup>edi pakasi* Bhurki makes hole for well. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- b<sup>h</sup>edi sar-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>ed-**, **sar-**) *vi* (crack + complete) *b<sup>h</sup>adei luha b<sup>h</sup>edi sarla* Bhadei completed hole on the iron.
- b<sup>h</sup>eti-** *vi* (meet) *suḍamā krusnake b<sup>h</sup>eti* Sudama met Krishna. comp. **b<sup>h</sup>eti as-**, **b<sup>h</sup>eti cal-**, **b<sup>h</sup>eti pād-**, **b<sup>h</sup>eti paka-**, **b<sup>h</sup>eti sar-**
- b<sup>h</sup>eti as-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>eti-**, **as-**) *vi* (meet + come) *mor sāg moṭe g<sup>h</sup>-erke b<sup>h</sup>eti asla* My friend came my home to meet meet me. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- b<sup>h</sup>eti cal-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>eti-**, **cal-**) *vi* (meet + walk) *muī gār sām kū b<sup>h</sup>eti calsi* I keep meeting all the people of my village. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- b<sup>h</sup>eti pād-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>eti-**, **pād-**) *vi* (meet + fall) *tui ṭahake aedz b<sup>h</sup>eti pād* You meet him/ her today. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness.)
- b<sup>h</sup>eti paka-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>eti-**, **paka-**) *vi* (meet + drop) *muī mor sāgke b<sup>h</sup>eti pekali* I met my friend. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- b<sup>h</sup>eti sar-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>eti-**, **sar-**) *vi* (meet + complete) *b<sup>h</sup>eti sarle ṭoṭe kaḥemī* I will tell you after I met. (sem.

domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**b<sup>h</sup>əgal-** *vi* (vomit) *dəŋi asake k<sup>h</sup>aɛla au b<sup>h</sup>əgalla* Dani ate too much and vomited comp. **b<sup>h</sup>əgali bəs-**, **b<sup>h</sup>əgali cal-**, **b<sup>h</sup>əgali pəka-**

**b<sup>h</sup>əgali bəs-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>əgal-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (vomit + sit) *fəfi baʔene b<sup>h</sup>əgali bəsla* Shashi vomited on the road. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**b<sup>h</sup>əgali cal-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>əgal-**, **cal-**) *vi* (vomit + walk) *rogite daktər g<sup>h</sup>əre b<sup>h</sup>əgali calla* A patient vomite in the hospital. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**b<sup>h</sup>əgali pəka-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>əgal-**, **as-**) *vi* (vomit + come) *tukelmane gađi upre b<sup>h</sup>əgali pəkəsən* Girls vomit on the car. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**b<sup>h</sup>ək-** *vi* (eat (goddess)) *debtamane nəđia b<sup>h</sup>əksən* Gods eat coconut. comp. **b<sup>h</sup>əki an-**, **b<sup>h</sup>əki as-**, **b<sup>h</sup>əki bəs-**, **b<sup>h</sup>əki cal-**, **b<sup>h</sup>əki de-**, **b<sup>h</sup>əki ne-**, **b<sup>h</sup>əki pəka-**, **b<sup>h</sup>əki sar-**

**b<sup>h</sup>əki an-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>ək-**, **an-**) *vi* (eat + bring) *baʔe prəjof seoke b<sup>h</sup>ək<sup>h</sup>i anla* Prajosh kept eating apples on the road. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**b<sup>h</sup>əki as-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>ək-**, **as-**) *vi* (eat + come) *kukda coul b<sup>h</sup>əki asla* Hens and cocks kept eating rice. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**b<sup>h</sup>əki bəs-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>ək-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (eat + sit) *b<sup>h</sup>əki bəsle səbu sərsi* Everything will be over if it is eaten. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**b<sup>h</sup>əki cal-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>ək-**, **cal-**) *vi* (eat + walk) *buʔi pedz b<sup>h</sup>əki calla* Buti kept eating watered-rice. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**b<sup>h</sup>əki de-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>ək-**, **de-**) *vi* (eat + give) *tātrik gədraʔe b<sup>h</sup>əki dela* the magician ate up a sheep. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**b<sup>h</sup>əki ne-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>ək-**, **ne-**) *vi* (eat + take) *caru calia b<sup>h</sup>əki nɛla* Charu ate breakfast. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**b<sup>h</sup>əki pəka-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>ək-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (eat + drop-) *b<sup>h</sup>oke b<sup>h</sup>ikariʔa b<sup>h</sup>əki pəkala* The beggar ate up all the food in hunger. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**b<sup>h</sup>əki sar-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>ək-**, **sar-**) *vi* (eat + complete) *đumā b<sup>h</sup>əki sarle dʒiba* The ghost will leave after completed eating. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**b<sup>h</sup>əl đis-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>əl-**, **đis-**) *vi* (good + appear) *prinses b<sup>h</sup>əl đissən* Princess looks beautiful. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**b<sup>h</sup>əl kə<sup>h</sup>-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>əl-**, **kə<sup>h</sup>-**) *vi* (love + tell) *Nibe nərenke b<sup>h</sup>əl kəhesi* Nibe love Naren. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**b<sup>h</sup>əl lag-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>əl-**, **lag-**) *vi* (love + touch) *Roz b<sup>h</sup>əl lagsi* Rose looks nice. (sem. domains: ASP -

ASPECTUAL.)

**b<sup>h</sup>əl pa-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>əl-**, **pa-**) *vi* (love + get) *mili b<sup>h</sup>aike b<sup>h</sup>əl pæsi* Mili loves her brother. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**b<sup>h</sup>əl-** *adj* (love) *ram guṭe b<sup>h</sup>əl pila æ* ram is a good boy. comp. **b<sup>h</sup>əl ḍis-**, **b<sup>h</sup>əl kə<sup>h</sup>-**, **b<sup>h</sup>əl lag-**, **b<sup>h</sup>əl pa-**

**b<sup>h</sup>ər-** *vi* (fill) *həlia borane ḍ<sup>h</sup>an b<sup>h</sup>orla* The worker filled the paddy in the sack. comp. **b<sup>h</sup>əri as-**, **b<sup>h</sup>əri bəs-**, **b<sup>h</sup>əri cal-**, **b<sup>h</sup>əri ḍe-**, **b<sup>h</sup>əri ne-**, **b<sup>h</sup>əri pəka-**, **b<sup>h</sup>əri sar-**

**b<sup>h</sup>əri as-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>ər-**, **as-**) *vi* (fill + come) *kulimane goḍamne ḍ<sup>h</sup>an b<sup>h</sup>arle* The labourers filled the paddy in the godown. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**b<sup>h</sup>əri bəs-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>ər-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (fill + sit) *aedzkael gurəs bəḍəlnə sərəp<sup>h</sup> paen b<sup>h</sup>əri bəslənə* Now-a-days people are filling surf water insted of milk. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**b<sup>h</sup>əri cal-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>ər-**, **cal-**) *vi* (fill + walk) *ḍukanimane cənane sirmet gūṅ b<sup>h</sup>əri calle* The shopkeepers filled the cement powder instead of millet. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**b<sup>h</sup>əri ḍe-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>ər-**, **ḍe-**) *vi* (fill + give) *kurpa amər ḍ<sup>h</sup>an b<sup>h</sup>əri ḍele* Kurpa filled our paddy. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**b<sup>h</sup>əri ne-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>ər-**, **ne-**) *vi* (fill + take) *c<sup>h</sup>uaṭa bəhi munane b<sup>h</sup>əri nēla* The child filled the books in his bag. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional,

BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**b<sup>h</sup>əri pəka-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>ər-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (fill + drop) *cormane ḍ<sup>h</sup>an borane b<sup>h</sup>əri pəkale* The thieves packed the paddy in the sacks. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**b<sup>h</sup>əri sar-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>ər-**, **sar-**) *vi* (pack + complete) *muin kələmne sai b<sup>h</sup>əri sarlī* I filled the ink in my pen. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**b<sup>h</sup>ərmə-** *vi* (dream (buffle)) *sənjiṭ raṭine b<sup>h</sup>ərməsi* Sanjit baffles at night. comp. **b<sup>h</sup>ərmi as-**, **b<sup>h</sup>ərmi bəs-**, **b<sup>h</sup>ərmi pəḍ-**, **b<sup>h</sup>ərmi pəka-**, **b<sup>h</sup>ərmi sar-**

**b<sup>h</sup>ərmi as-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>ərmə-**, **as-**) *vi* (buffle + come) *bud<sup>h</sup>a lokṭa b<sup>h</sup>ukene b<sup>h</sup>ərmi aslanə* The old man is getting buffled in hunger. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**b<sup>h</sup>ərmi bəs-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>ərmə-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (buffle + sit) *c<sup>h</sup>uaṭa ḍzəre b<sup>h</sup>ərmi bəslanə* The child has buffled already in fever. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**b<sup>h</sup>ərmi pəḍ-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>ərmə-**, **pəḍ-**) *vi* (buffle + fall) *tukelṭe səpənnə b<sup>h</sup>ərmi pəḍla* A girl got buffled in dream. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness.)

**b<sup>h</sup>ərmi pəka-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>ərmə-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (buffle + drop) *ronaldo golike b<sup>h</sup>ərmei pəkala* Ronaldo made the goal keeper buffled. (sem. domains: ABRPT -

- Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- b<sup>h</sup>ərmi sar-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>ərmə-, sar-**) *vi* (buffle + complete) *tuj b<sup>h</sup>ərmi sarlu kaē* Have you completed buffling ? (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- b<sup>h</sup>ərsə-** *vi* (dare) *bag<sup>h</sup>ke b<sup>h</sup>ərsi nāi hue* It is difficult to dare a tiger. comp. **b<sup>h</sup>ərsi as-, b<sup>h</sup>ərsi cal-, b<sup>h</sup>ərsi dʒa-, b<sup>h</sup>ərsi pəka-**
- b<sup>h</sup>ərsi as-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>ərsə-, as-**) *vi* (dare + come) *c<sup>h</sup>uaʦa əcinha lokke b<sup>h</sup>ərsi asla* The child kept trusting the stranger. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- b<sup>h</sup>ərsi cal-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>ərsə-, cal-**) *vi* (dare + walk) *makəʦta kumb<sup>h</sup>irke b<sup>h</sup>ərsi calla* Monkey dare to bind the crocodile. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- b<sup>h</sup>ərsi dʒa-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>ərsə-, dʒa-**) *vi* (dare + go) *moke tuj kaŋa b<sup>h</sup>ərsi gəlu na kaē ?* Did you dare me? (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- b<sup>h</sup>ərsi pəka-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>ərsə-, pəka-**) *vi* (dare + drop) *tukelʦe pilake b<sup>h</sup>ərsi pəkala* A girl trusted a boy. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- b<sup>h</sup>əblə-** *vi* (confuse) *nəmiʦa b<sup>h</sup>id b<sup>h</sup>iʦre b<sup>h</sup>ebli gəla* Namita got confused in the crowd. comp. **b<sup>h</sup>əbli as-, b<sup>h</sup>əbli bəs-, b<sup>h</sup>əbli dʒa-, b<sup>h</sup>əbli pəka-, b<sup>h</sup>əbli sar-**
- b<sup>h</sup>əbli as-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>əblə-, as-**) *vi* (buffle + come) *pərkaf g<sup>h</sup>ər b<sup>h</sup>iʦru b<sup>h</sup>ebli asla* Prakash buffled from his house. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- b<sup>h</sup>əbli bəs-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>əblə-, bəs-**) *vi* (buffle + sit) *budʒibuʦa lok bipəʦne b<sup>h</sup>ebli nāi bəsən* Old people do not buffled in danger. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- b<sup>h</sup>əbli dʒa-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>əblə-, cal-**) *vi* (buffle + walk) *bəjake ʦek<sup>h</sup>i kəri c<sup>h</sup>oʦ nəniʦa b<sup>h</sup>ebli gəla* The little girl buffled by seeing a mad man. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- b<sup>h</sup>əbli pəka-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>əblə-, pəka-**) *vi* (buffle + drop) *kuna corke ʦek<sup>h</sup>ikina b<sup>h</sup>ebli pəkala* Kuna buffled by seeing the thief. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- b<sup>h</sup>əbli sar-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>əblə-, sar-**) *vi* (buffle + complete) *mahedʒiʦa b<sup>h</sup>ebli sarla pəre munus sor pəla* When the wife completed buffling the husband got conscious. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- b<sup>h</sup>idʒ-** *vi* (drench) *moke bəʦfane b<sup>h</sup>idʒbake b<sup>h</sup>əl lagsi* I like to get drenched in the rain. comp. **b<sup>h</sup>idʒi as-, b<sup>h</sup>idʒi bəs-, b<sup>h</sup>idʒi cal-, b<sup>h</sup>idʒi ʦe-, b<sup>h</sup>idʒi pəka-**
- b<sup>h</sup>idʒi as-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>idʒ-, as-**) *vi* (drench + come) *gərib lokʦa haʦnu b<sup>h</sup>idʒi asla* The poor man came drenching from the market. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**b<sup>h</sup>idzi bəs-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>idz-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (drench + sit) *mor kəpda pəne b<sup>h</sup>idzi bəlanə* My dresses are getting drenched in rain. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**b<sup>h</sup>idzi cal-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>idz-**, **cal-**) *vi* (drench + walk) *c<sup>h</sup>uaṭa k<sup>h</sup>usine bərsane b<sup>h</sup>idzi calla* The kept drenching in rain in jolly. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**b<sup>h</sup>idzi de-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>idz-**, **ne-**) *vi* (drench + take) *raḍ<sup>h</sup>a krusnəke prem bərsane b<sup>h</sup>idzei dele* Radha drenched Krishna in love of rain. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**b<sup>h</sup>idzi pəka-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>idz-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (drench + drop) *muī ṭor dreske b<sup>h</sup>idzei pəkali* I made his/her dress drenched. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**b<sup>h</sup>id-** *vi* (bind) *budī ma ḍāṭ kaṭ<sup>h</sup>ike biḍla* The old mother bound the teeth-stick. comp. **b<sup>h</sup>idī as-**, **b<sup>h</sup>idī bəs-**, **b<sup>h</sup>idī cal-**, **b<sup>h</sup>idī de-**, **b<sup>h</sup>idī ne-**, **b<sup>h</sup>idī pəka-**, **b<sup>h</sup>idī sar-**

**b<sup>h</sup>idī as-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>id-**, **as-**) *vi* (bind + come) *b<sup>h</sup>uṭmane ḍ<sup>h</sup>an biḍi asle* The labourers bound the paddy. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**b<sup>h</sup>idī bəs-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>id-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (bind + sit) *mor mamū kaṭ<sup>h</sup>ake biḍi bəse* My maternal uncle gave importance to his ego. (sem. domains:

VOL - Volitional.)

**b<sup>h</sup>idī cal-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>id-**, **cal-**) *vi* (bind + walk) *sag hari sag biḍi bəsle* The greens owner bound the greens. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**b<sup>h</sup>idī de-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>id-**, **de-**) *vi* (bind + give) *ma kunir muḍar p<sup>h</sup>iṭa biḍi dele* Mother bound the ribbon on Kuni's head. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**b<sup>h</sup>idī ne-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>id-**, **ne-**) *vi* (bind + take) *sukuṭi pəṭike biḍi nēla* Sukuti bound the mat. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**b<sup>h</sup>idī pəka-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>id-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (bind + drop) *b<sup>h</sup>adzə meḍake biḍi pəkala* Bhaja bound the sheep. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**b<sup>h</sup>idī sar-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>id-**, **sar-**) *vi* (bind + complete) *dzəna ḍəṇa biḍi sarla* Jana bound the sugarcane. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**bhir-** *vi* (mix) *p<sup>h</sup>iṭki ṭ<sup>h</sup>iba meḍi goṭ<sup>h</sup>ne b<sup>h</sup>irla* The separated calf mixed in the group. comp. **b<sup>h</sup>iri as-**, **b<sup>h</sup>iri bəs-**, **b<sup>h</sup>iri dza-**, **b<sup>h</sup>iri pəka-**

**b<sup>h</sup>iri as-** (comp. of **bhir-**, **as-**) *vi* (mix + come) *nuā pilaṭa ḍ<sup>h</sup>ire ḍ<sup>h</sup>ire b<sup>h</sup>iri asla* The new comer mixed gradually. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

- b<sup>h</sup>iri bəs-** (comp. of **bhir-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (mix + sit) *q<sup>h</sup>an coulne b<sup>h</sup>iri bəsla* Paddy got mixed with rice. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- b<sup>h</sup>iri dʒa-** (comp. of **bhir-**, **dʒa-**) *vi* (mix + go) *aʃəkbaɖiʃe pudʒar lok b<sup>h</sup>iʃre b<sup>h</sup>iri gəla* A terrorist got mixed with the puja crowd. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- b<sup>h</sup>iri pəka-** (comp. of **bhir-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (mix + drop) *məq<sup>h</sup>a rəsne c<sup>h</sup>elmane b<sup>h</sup>iri pəkale* The goats mixed in the sheep group. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- b<sup>h</sup>irkə-** *vi* (fear) *rəməʃ kəʃ<sup>h</sup>anu b<sup>h</sup>irkəla* Ramesh got feared in words.
- b<sup>h</sup>irki dʒa** *vi* (fear + go) *baɖuɖiʃa dʒal ɖək<sup>h</sup>i kina b<sup>h</sup>irki gəla* The bat got feared by seeing the net. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- b<sup>h</sup>oga-** *vi* (serve) *mər buhen b<sup>h</sup>at b<sup>h</sup>ogala* My sister served rice. comp. **b<sup>h</sup>ogei an-**, **b<sup>h</sup>ogei as-**, **b<sup>h</sup>ogei bəs-**, **b<sup>h</sup>ogei ɖe-**, **b<sup>h</sup>ogei ne-**, **b<sup>h</sup>ogei pəka-**, **b<sup>h</sup>ogei sar-**
- b<sup>h</sup>ogei an-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>oga-**, **an-**) *vi* (serve + bring) *biku nidze k<sup>h</sup>ana b<sup>h</sup>ogei anla* Biku served the food himself. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- b<sup>h</sup>ogei as-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>oga-**, **as-**) *vi* (serve + come) *rinki sag b<sup>h</sup>ogei asla* Rinki served the curry. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- b<sup>h</sup>ogei bəs-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>oga-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (serve + sit) *muī kəɖ<sup>h</sup>einu mōus b<sup>h</sup>ogei bəsli* I served the meat from the pan. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- b<sup>h</sup>ogei ɖe-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>oga-**, **ɖe-**) *vi* (serve + give) *ma b<sup>h</sup>aikə k<sup>h</sup>ana b<sup>h</sup>ogei ɖela* Mother served food to brother. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- b<sup>h</sup>ogei ne-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>oga-**, **ne-**) *vi* (serve + take) *ʃukelmane nidze k<sup>h</sup>ana b<sup>h</sup>ogei nesən* Girls serve food themselves. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- b<sup>h</sup>ogei pəka-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>oga-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (distribute + drop) *nani səmkər kadze b<sup>h</sup>at b<sup>h</sup>ogei pəkale* Elder sister distributed rice for everyone. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- b<sup>h</sup>ogei sar-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>oga-**, **sar-**) *vi* (distribute + complete) *muī k<sup>h</sup>ana b<sup>h</sup>ogei sarlinə* I have already served the food. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- b<sup>h</sup>okua bən-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>okua-**, **bən-**) *vi* (fool + make) *lokʃa b<sup>h</sup>okua bənla* The man became a fool. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- b<sup>h</sup>okua kər-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>okua-**) *vi* (fool + become) *ʃanʃrik lokke b<sup>h</sup>oua kəla* The magician made the crowd a fool. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**b<sup>h</sup>okua-** *n* (fool) *he pila b<sup>h</sup>okuaṭa*. That boy is a fool. comp. **b<sup>h</sup>okua bən-**, **b<sup>h</sup>okua kər-**

**b<sup>h</sup>or-** *vi* (fill) *leḍa guḍke borane b<sup>h</sup>orla* Leda packed the molasses in the sack. comp. **b<sup>h</sup>ori an-**, **b<sup>h</sup>ori as-**, **b<sup>h</sup>ori bəs-**, **b<sup>h</sup>ori ɖe-<sub>2</sub>**, **b<sup>h</sup>ori ɖe-<sub>1</sub>**, **b<sup>h</sup>ori dʒan-**, **b<sup>h</sup>ori pəka-**

**b<sup>h</sup>ori an-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>or-**, **an-**) *vi* (fill + bring) *muī bəhi pəṭərke bəhibəṣṭane b<sup>h</sup>ori anli* I packed the study materials in the school bag. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**b<sup>h</sup>ori as-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>or-**, **as-**) *vi* (fill + come) *amər kəmīā k<sup>h</sup>ɛṭne pæn b<sup>h</sup>ori asla* Our worker came filling water on our farmland. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**b<sup>h</sup>ori bəs-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>or-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (fill + sit) *c<sup>h</sup>uaṭa pēt munane ɖ<sup>h</sup>uil b<sup>h</sup>ori bəsla* The child packed sand in his pant pocket. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**b<sup>h</sup>ori ɖe-<sub>1</sub>** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>or-**, **ne-**) *vi* (fill + take) *poḍa saikelke g<sup>h</sup>ər b<sup>h</sup>itṛe b<sup>h</sup>ori ɖela* Poda took the cycle in his house. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**b<sup>h</sup>ori ɖe-<sub>2</sub>** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>or-**, **ɖe-**) *vi* (fill + give) *muī buḍ<sup>h</sup>i lokər munane k<sup>h</sup>ana b<sup>h</sup>ori ɖeli* I packed the food in the old woman's bag. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**b<sup>h</sup>ori dʒan-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>or-**, **dʒan-**) *vi* (fill + know) *sisi ṭopline sag b<sup>h</sup>ori*

*dʒanla* Sisi knew filling greens in the basket. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**b<sup>h</sup>ori pəka-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>or-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (fill + drop) *cormane k<sup>h</sup>originake borane b<sup>h</sup>ori pəkale* The thieves packed the utensils in the sack. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**b<sup>h</sup>oslə-** *vt* (break) *pæn g<sup>h</sup>əra muḍun b<sup>h</sup>osləla* The water pot broke from the head. comp. **b<sup>h</sup>osli as-**, **b<sup>h</sup>osli bəs-**, **b<sup>h</sup>osli cal-**, **b<sup>h</sup>osli dʒan-**, **b<sup>h</sup>osli ne-**, **b<sup>h</sup>osli pəka-**

**b<sup>h</sup>osli as-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>oslə-**, **as-**) *vt* (break + come) *maṭ b<sup>h</sup>osli aslanə* The soil is getting collapsed. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**b<sup>h</sup>osli bəs-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>oslə-**, **bəs-**) *vt* (break + sit) *baḍaṭa boḍḍne b<sup>h</sup>osli bəla* The fence got broken in the flood. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**b<sup>h</sup>osli cal-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>oslə-**, **cal-**) *vt* (break + walk) *k<sup>h</sup>əri gaḍi ɖ<sup>h</sup>ukane b<sup>h</sup>osli calla* The paddy cart got collapsed in wind. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**b<sup>h</sup>osli dʒan-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>oslə-**, **dʒan-**) *vt* (break + know) *paṇu maṭke b<sup>h</sup>olei dʒanla* Panu knew breaking the soil. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**b<sup>h</sup>osli ne-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>oslə-**, **ɖe-**) *vt* (break + take) *cor guḍ b<sup>h</sup>əṇake b<sup>h</sup>oslei*

- nəla* The thief broke the molasses pot. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- b<sup>h</sup>osli pəka-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>oslə-, pəka-**) vt (break + drop) *biḍusəkə bəḍhirke b<sup>h</sup>oslei pəkala* Bidusaka broke the dike of the pond. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- b<sup>h</sup>ūdʒ-** vi (eat) *ame k<sup>h</sup>ai haṭe b<sup>h</sup>ūdzsū* We take food on our right hand. comp. **b<sup>h</sup>ūdʒi as-**, **b<sup>h</sup>ūdʒi bəs-**, **b<sup>h</sup>ūdʒi cal-**, **b<sup>h</sup>ūdʒi ne-**, **b<sup>h</sup>ūdʒi pəka-**, **b<sup>h</sup>ūdʒi sar-**
- b<sup>h</sup>ūdʒi as-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>ūdʒ-, as-**) vi (eat + come) *babamane kəḍel pəṭərne b<sup>h</sup>ūdzī asle* The saints took their food on the banana leaves. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- b<sup>h</sup>ūdʒi bəs-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>ūdʒ-, bəs-**) vi (eat + sit) *b<sup>h</sup>ikariṭe k<sup>h</sup>əline b<sup>h</sup>ūdzī bəsle* A beggar took food on a leaf plate. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- b<sup>h</sup>ūdʒi cal-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>ūdʒ-, cal-**) vi (eat + walk) *pudʒ<sup>h</sup>arimane asa heikəri b<sup>h</sup>ūdzī calsən* The priests keep eating in a greedy way. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- b<sup>h</sup>ūdʒi ne-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>ūdʒ-, ne-**) vi (eat + take) *amē pərsadke haṭene hī b<sup>h</sup>ūdzī n,esū* We took our food on our hand. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- b<sup>h</sup>ūdʒi pəka-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>ūdʒ-, pəka-**) vi (eat + drop) *məṇi k<sup>h</sup>ana bəḍ k<sup>h</sup>eline b<sup>h</sup>ūdzī pəkala* Mani ate food on a big leaf plate. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- b<sup>h</sup>ūdʒi sar-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>ūdʒ-, sar-**) vi (eat + complete) *lokmane b<sup>h</sup>odʒi b<sup>h</sup>aṭ b<sup>h</sup>ūdzī sarlenə* The guests have already eaten the feast. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- b<sup>h</sup>ug-** vi (experience) *munus ṭar kam hisabre p<sup>h</sup>əl b<sup>h</sup>ugsi* Dilligence is the mother of fortune. comp. **b<sup>h</sup>ugi as-**, **b<sup>h</sup>ugi bəs-**, **b<sup>h</sup>ugi cal-**, **b<sup>h</sup>ugi ne-**, **b<sup>h</sup>ugi pəka-**, **b<sup>h</sup>ugi sar-**
- b<sup>h</sup>ugi as-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>ug-, as-**) vi (experience + come) *jəṭi ṭar kamr paunə hī b<sup>h</sup>ugi asla* Jati got the result of his work. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- b<sup>h</sup>ugi bəs-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>ug-, bəs-**) vi (get + sit) *ṭor kərmər p<sup>h</sup>əl b<sup>h</sup>ug bəsbu* You will be rewarded your deed. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- b<sup>h</sup>ugi cal-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>ug-, cal-**) vi (experience + walk) *papi lokṭa ṭar pap b<sup>h</sup>ugi calla* The vicious man got experiencing his vices. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- b<sup>h</sup>ugi ne-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>ug-, ne-**) vi (enjoy + take) *rədzamane sebu b<sup>h</sup>əl dʒini + ske b<sup>h</sup>ugi nouthile* The kings were enjoying the good things. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)



**b<sup>h</sup>ugi pəka-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>ug-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (enjoy + drop) *muĩ mor dʒibənnə səbukic<sup>h</sup>i b<sup>h</sup>ugi pəkālĩ* I experienced everything in my life. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**b<sup>h</sup>ugi sar-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>ug-**, **sar-**) *vi* (enjoy + complete) *kōhru buḍa k<sup>h</sup>əra bərfə səbu b<sup>h</sup>ugi sarlanə* The old Konhru haas already experienced the sweet and the bitterness of his life. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**b<sup>h</sup>uk-** *vi* (bark) *kukur cor ɖək<sup>h</sup>le b<sup>h</sup>uksi* Dog barks at the thief. comp. **b<sup>h</sup>uki -as-**, **b<sup>h</sup>uki bəs-**, **b<sup>h</sup>uki cal-**, **b<sup>h</sup>uki pəka-**

**b<sup>h</sup>uki -as-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>uk-**, **as-**) *vi* (bark + come) *b<sup>h</sup>uki asbar kukur naĩ cabɛ* A barking dog seldom bite. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**b<sup>h</sup>uki bəs-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>uk-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (bark + sit) *kukur raɛʒsara b<sup>h</sup>uki bəsla* The dog barked the whole night. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**b<sup>h</sup>uki cal-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>uk-**, **cal-**) *vi* (bark + walk) *lokʒa kukur bagir b<sup>h</sup>uki calla* The man kept barking like a dog. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**b<sup>h</sup>uki pəka-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>uk-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (bark + drop) *kukurɛ raɛʒne b<sup>h</sup>uki pəkala* A dog barked at the night. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-

volitional.)

**b<sup>h</sup>ul-** *vt* (forget) *nəreʃ rəsmike b<sup>h</sup>uli naĩ parla* Naresh could not forget Rashmi. comp. **b<sup>h</sup>uli as-**, **b<sup>h</sup>uli bəs-**, **b<sup>h</sup>uli cal-**, **b<sup>h</sup>uli dʒa-**, **b<sup>h</sup>uli pəka-**

**b<sup>h</sup>uli as-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>ul-**, **as-**) *vt* (forget + come) *kɛʒu ʒar pilake b<sup>h</sup>ui asla* Ketu forgot his son. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**b<sup>h</sup>uli bəs-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>ul-**, **bəs-**) *vt* (forget + sit) *nua buhasən mabuake b<sup>h</sup>uli bəsla* The newly married girl kept forgetting her parents. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**b<sup>h</sup>uli cal-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>ul-**, **cal-**) *vt* (forget + walk) *ʒukel nuā premikə paelake dʒunaʒake b<sup>h</sup>uli calla* The girl started getting over her old lover soon after a new one came into her life. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**b<sup>h</sup>uli dʒa-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>ul-**, **dʒa-**) *vt* (forget + go) *dʒuɖ<sup>h</sup>isʒir sərəg dʒibar kadʒe b<sup>h</sup>aimanke b<sup>h</sup>uli gəle* Yud<sup>h</sup>istir forgot his brothers to reach the heaven. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**b<sup>h</sup>uli pəka-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>ul-**, **pəka-**) *vt* (forget + drop) *cuʒi puʒuke b<sup>h</sup>uli pəkala* Chuti overlooked Putu. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**b<sup>h</sup>urʒa-** *vi* (entice) *pila cor c<sup>h</sup>uake cəkɛʒ ɖei kəri b<sup>h</sup>urʒala* The kidnapper enticed the child by offering chocolate. comp. **b<sup>h</sup>urʒei as-**, **b<sup>h</sup>urʒei**

**bəs-, b<sup>h</sup>urṭei cal-, b<sup>h</sup>urṭei de-,  
b<sup>h</sup>urṭei ne-, b<sup>h</sup>urṭei sar-**

**b<sup>h</sup>urṭei as-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>urṭa-, as-**) *vi*  
(entice + come) *kuna kunike b<sup>h</sup>urṭei  
asla* Kuna allured Kuni. (sem.  
domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP -  
ASPECTUAL.)

**b<sup>h</sup>urṭei bəs-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>urṭa-, bəs-**) *vi*  
(entice + sit) *lək<sup>h</sup>məŋ sur<sup>h</sup>ənəkake  
b<sup>h</sup>urṭei bəsle* Laxman seduced  
Surphanakha. (sem. domains: VOL -  
Volitional.)

**b<sup>h</sup>urṭei cal-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>urṭa-, cal-**) *vi*  
(entice + walk) *kumb<sup>h</sup>ir makəḍər  
kəldza k<sup>h</sup>aēbar kadze b<sup>h</sup>urṭei calla* The  
crooked crocodile enticed the monkey  
with banana . (sem. domains: VOL -  
Volitional.)

**b<sup>h</sup>urṭei de-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>urṭa-, de-**) *vi*  
(entice + give) *p<sup>h</sup>ulṭe lagi p<sup>h</sup>ul malike  
b<sup>h</sup>urṭei deḷi* Desiring for a flower, I  
tried to entice the flower owner .  
(sem. domains: BENFT -  
Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,  
ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**b<sup>h</sup>urṭei ne-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>urṭa-, ne-**) *vi*  
(entice + take) *polis corke b<sup>h</sup>urṭei nela*  
Police enticed the thief. (sem.  
domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -  
Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**b<sup>h</sup>urṭei sar-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>urṭa-, sar-**) *vi*  
(entice + complete) *ma c<sup>h</sup>uake b<sup>h</sup>urṭei  
sarlanə* Mother has stopped alluring  
the child. (sem. domains: ASP -  
ASPECTUAL.)

**b<sup>h</sup>us-** *vi* (push) *gūḍa māhedziṭe ke  
c<sup>h</sup>urine b<sup>h</sup>usla* The mischievous push  
the knife on a woman. comp. **b<sup>h</sup>usi**

**an-, b<sup>h</sup>usi bəs-, b<sup>h</sup>usi de-, b<sup>h</sup>usi ne-,  
b<sup>h</sup>usi pəka-, b<sup>h</sup>usi sar-**

**b<sup>h</sup>usi an-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>us-, an-**) *vi* (push  
+ bring) *hiro gūḍamanke b<sup>h</sup>usi anla*  
The hero pushed his sword inside all  
the goons. (sem. domains: VOL -  
Volitional.)

**b<sup>h</sup>usi bəs-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>us-, bəs-**) *vi*  
(push + sit) *kecəmkə pecka luhane  
b<sup>h</sup>usi bəsle* The tortoises were pushed  
with sharp iron rod. (sem. domains:  
VOL - Volitional.)

**b<sup>h</sup>usi de-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>us-, de-**) *vi* (push  
+ give) *pilaṭa ṭahar buar həṭjakarike  
b<sup>h</sup>usi deḷa* The boy killed his father's  
killer. (sem. domains: BENFT -  
Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,  
ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**b<sup>h</sup>usi ne-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>us-, ne-**) *vi*  
(push + take) *sāpua sāpke b<sup>h</sup>usi nela*  
The snakecharmer pushed his knife  
the snake. (sem. domains: VOL -  
Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self),  
ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**b<sup>h</sup>usi pəka-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>us-, pəka-**) *vi*  
(push + drop) *b<sup>h</sup>əḷḷmane bag<sup>h</sup>ke b<sup>h</sup>usi  
pəkale* The buffalo pushed his horns  
inside the tiger's body. (sem.  
domains: ABRPT -  
Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-  
volitional.)

**b<sup>h</sup>usi sar-** (comp. of **b<sup>h</sup>us-, sar-**) *vi*  
(push + complete) *keuṭ mac<sup>h</sup> b<sup>h</sup>usi  
sarla* The fisherman finished piercing  
the fish. (sem. domains: ASP -  
ASPECTUAL.)

- bic<sup>h</sup>-** vt (spread) *sikari k<sup>h</sup>amənnə dzal upre coul bic<sup>h</sup>ithilala* The hunter scattered rice on the net.
- bic<sup>h</sup>i ɖe-** vt (scatter + give) *sumən cāṭia ceṛe lagi ɖ<sup>h</sup>an bic<sup>h</sup>i ɖela* Suman scattered paddy to feed the sparrow. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- bic<sup>h</sup>ipaka-** vt (scatter + drop) *ɖustə c<sup>h</sup>ua b<sup>h</sup>aṭke bic<sup>h</sup>i pəkala* The naughty boy dispersed the rice. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- bic<sup>h</sup>lə-** vt (slip) *mac<sup>h</sup> bic<sup>h</sup>ləsi* The fish slipped outside the pond.
- bic<sup>h</sup>li pəɖ-** vt (slip + drop) *baṭene b<sup>h</sup>eṇi bic<sup>h</sup>li pəɖla* He spilled ladiesfingers on the road. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- bickə-** vi (slip) *buc<sup>h</sup>ra k<sup>h</sup>uṭanun bic<sup>h</sup>kəla* The calf got untied itself from the pole. comp. **bicki as-**, **bicki bəs-**, **bicki cal-**, **bicki pəka-**
- bicki as-** (comp. of **bickə-**, **as-**) vi (slip + come) *ɖ<sup>h</sup>an peṇaṭa bicki asla* Th paddy bundle was getting untied. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- bicki bəs-** (comp. of **bickə-**, **bəs-**) vi (slip + sit) *bud<sup>h</sup>imar bockaṛeṇa bicli bəslanə* The clothes bundle of the old woman is going to slip. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- bicki cal-** (comp. of **bickə-**, **cal-**) vi (slip + walk) *k<sup>h</sup>əri k<sup>h</sup>eṭe bicki calla* The paddy kept slipping over the farmland. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- bicki pəka-** (comp. of **bickə-**, **pəka-**) vi (slip + drop) *həl dzoeḍanu bicki pəkala* The bull got itself free from the yoke. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- bīḍ<sup>h</sup>-** vt (shoot) *ərdzun mac<sup>h</sup>ər āēk<sup>h</sup>ke fərne bīḍ<sup>h</sup>ithile* Arjun shot at the fish's eye. comp. **bīḍ<sup>h</sup>i an-**, **bīḍ<sup>h</sup>i as-**, **bīḍ<sup>h</sup>i bəs-**, **bīḍ<sup>h</sup>i cal-**, **bīḍ<sup>h</sup>i ɖe-**, **bīḍ<sup>h</sup>i ne-**, **bīḍ<sup>h</sup>i pəka-**, **bīḍ<sup>h</sup>i sar-**
- bīḍ<sup>h</sup>i an-** (comp. of **bīḍ<sup>h</sup>-**, **an-**) vt (shoot + bring) *səbər kuṭraṭe bīḍ<sup>h</sup>i anla* The hunter shot at a boar. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- bīḍ<sup>h</sup>i as-** (comp. of **bīḍ<sup>h</sup>-**, **as-**) vt (shoot + come) *mū p<sup>h</sup>uṭkelne ceṛeṭe bīḍ<sup>h</sup>i* I shot a bird with a bomboo flute-pole. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- bīḍ<sup>h</sup>i bəs-** (comp. of **bīḍ<sup>h</sup>-**, **bəs-**) vt (shoot + sit) *bīḍ<sup>h</sup>ani ceṛe bīḍ<sup>h</sup>i bəsla* The hunter kept on shooting at the bird. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- bīḍ<sup>h</sup>i cal-** (comp. of **bīḍ<sup>h</sup>-**, **cal-**) vt (aim + walk) *loḍo lokmanke fərne bīḍ<sup>h</sup>i calla* Lodo kept shooting at the people. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- bīḍ<sup>h</sup>i ɖe-** (comp. of **bīḍ<sup>h</sup>-**, **ɖe-**) vt (aim + give) *tui mor kadze guṭe ceṛe bīḍ<sup>h</sup>i ɖe* You shoot at a bird for me. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefective(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**bīđ<sup>h</sup>i ne-** (comp. of **bīđ<sup>h</sup>-**, **ne-**) *vt* (aim + take-) *bađmas pilađa kulihake bīđ<sup>h</sup>i nela* The naughty boy shot at the jackal. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**bīđ<sup>h</sup>i pəka-** (comp. of **bīđ<sup>h</sup>-**, **pəka-**) *vt* (aim + drop) *pahađia lokmane naīcīhla lokke bīđ<sup>h</sup>i pəkasən* The hilly people often shoot at the stranger. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**bīđ<sup>h</sup>i sar-** (comp. of **bīđ<sup>h</sup>-**, **sar-**) *vt* (aim + complete) *bənūā həriŋke bīđ<sup>h</sup>i sarla* The hunter stopped shooting at the deer. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**bidzrei as-** (comp. of **bidzrə-**, **as-**) *vi* (tease + come) *ritu əmarke bidzrei asla* Ritu teased Amar. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**bidzrei bəs-** (comp. of **bidzrə-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (tease + sit) *tukelmane bisəmke iskulne bidzrei bəsle* The girls taunted Bisam in the school campus. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**bidzrei cal-** (comp. of **bidzrə-**, **cal-**) *vi* (tease + walk) *b<sup>h</sup>ikariŋtake bəđmas pila bidzrei calla* The mischievous boy kept ridiculing the beggar. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**bidzrei ne-** (comp. of **bidzrə-**, **ne-**) *vi* (tease + take) *se ɽar buhenke bidzrei nela* He made laugh at his sister. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP -

ASPECTUAL.)

**bidzrei pəka-** (comp. of **bidzrə-**, **ɽe-**) *vi* (tease + give) *kafi k<sup>h</sup>oēroke k<sup>h</sup>aɛla bəle bidzrei pəkasi* Kashi teases Khoenro during the dinner. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**bidzrei sar-** (comp. of **bidzrə-**, **sar-**) *vi* (tease + complete) *bud<sup>h</sup>a bud<sup>h</sup>ike bidzrei sarla* The old woman was mocked by the old man. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**bidzrə-** *vi* (tease) *buhənmanke b<sup>h</sup>aimane bəhuɽ bidzreisən* Brothers often mocks their sisters a lot. comp. **bidzrei as-**, **bidzrei bəs-**, **bidzrei cal-**, **bidzrei ne-**, **bidzrei pəka-**, **bidzrei sar-**

**biđ-** *vi* (deny(ignore)) *kəɽ<sup>h</sup>ake nāi biđna k<sup>h</sup>ai ne* Do not neglect eating. comp. **biđi as<sub>-1</sub>**, **biđi bəs<sub>-1</sub>**, **biđi cal-**

**biđa-** *vt* (bind) *gərib pilađa kaɽke biđala* The poor boy brought the log together. comp. **biđi an-**, **biđi as<sub>-2</sub>**, **biđi bəs<sub>-2</sub>**, **biđi ɽe-**, **biđi ne-**, **biđi pəka-**, **biđi sar-**

**biđi an-** (comp. of **biđa-**, **an-**) *vt* (bind + bring) *b<sup>h</sup>uɽimane ɽ<sup>h</sup>anke biđei anle* The labourers collected the paddy together. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**biđi as<sub>-1</sub>** (comp. of **biđ-**, **as-**) *vt* (deny + come) *rahu tar make biđi asla* Rahu disregarded his mother. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**biđi as<sub>-2</sub>** (comp. of **biđa-**, **as-**) *vt* (bind + come) *ma sagke biđei asla* Mother

- packed the greens up. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- biđi bəs-<sub>1</sub>** (comp. of **biđ-**, **bəs-**) *vt* (deny + sit) *buđ<sup>h</sup>abuđ<sup>h</sup>i lok kađ<sup>h</sup>ake naĩ biđi bəsən* Old people never disown the words. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- biđi bəs-<sub>2</sub>** (comp. of **biđa-**, **bəs-**) *vt* (bind + sit) *đəŋa hari dəŋa biđei bəsla* The sugarcane owner kept binding it. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- biđi cal-** (comp. of **biđ-**, **cal-**) *vt* (deny + walk) *durjođ<sup>h</sup>ən gāđ<sup>h</sup>arir kađ<sup>h</sup>ake biđi calle* Duryodhan ignored the words of Gandhari. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- biđi đe-** (comp. of **biđa-**, **đe-**) *vt* (bind + give) *b<sup>h</sup>ai bəhi biđei đela* Brother wrapped the books together. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- biđi ne-** (comp. of **biđa-**, **ne-**) *vi* (bind + take) *buđi sag biđei nəla* Budi gathered the greens together. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- biđi pəka-** (comp. of **biđa-**, **pəka-**) *vt* (bind + drop) *sonĩā bəjake đek<sup>h</sup>i kəri kađa c<sup>h</sup>iđake biđei pəkala* Sonia dressed up properly by seeing the mad man. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- biđi sar-** (comp. of **biđa-**, **sar-**) *vt* (bind + complete) *đəjaniđ<sup>h</sup>i mula biđei sarla* kaẽ Did Dayanidhi complete the binding of the radish. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- bigđə-** *vi* (disorder) *liđ c<sup>h</sup>ođbelđ<sup>h</sup>u bigđilanə* Linga has acquired disorder since his childhood. comp. **bigđi as-**, **bigđi bəs-**, **bigđi cal-**, **bigđi dza-**
- bigđi as-** (comp. of **bigđə-**, **as-**) *vi* (disorder + come) *ađzikalirə pilamanke bigđi asbake bel naĩ lage* Present generation will not take much time in getting destroyed. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- bigđi bəs-** (comp. of **bigđə-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (disorder + sit) *həre bigđi bəslanə* Hare is getting disordered. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- bigđi cal-** (comp. of **bigđə-**, **cal-**) *vi* (disorder + walk) *sahu alu đam bigđei calla* Sahu made the rate of the potato disorder. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- bigđi dza-** (comp. of **bigđə-**, **dza-**) *vi* (disorder + go) *pilađa kaledzne bigđi gəla* The boy got disturbed in the college. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- biglə-** *vi* (spread) *ma coulke bigleila* Mother spread the rice in the dishplate. comp. **bigli as-**, **bigli bəs-**, **bigli cal-**, **bigli pəka-**, **bigli sar-**
- bigli as-** (comp. of **biglə-**, **as-**) *vi* (spread + come) *đ<sup>h</sup>əŋə b<sup>h</sup>ərake biglei asla* Thanā spread the bundle of the paddy out. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

- bigli bəs-** (comp. of **biglə-**, **bəs-**) *vi*  
(spread + sit) *sagboria sagke biglei bəsla* The gardener spreaded the greens's plants everywhere . (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- bigli cal-** (comp. of **biglə-**, **cal-**) *vi*  
(spread + walk) *sanur mac<sup>h</sup>ke biglei calla* Sanur kept spreading the fish. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- bigli pəka-** (comp. of **biglə-**, **pəka-**) *vi*  
(spread + drop) *c<sup>h</sup>uaʃa kəpɔake biglei pəkala* The child spreaded the clothes disorderly. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- bigli sar-** (comp. of **biglə-**, **sar-**) *vi*  
(spread + complete) *həlia g<sup>h</sup>ās gaer kadze biglei sarlanə* The cowboy has already spreaded the grasses for cow. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- bihdə-** *vi* (plough) *ɖ<sup>h</sup>an buni kəri kic<sup>h</sup>i ɖin pare casimane bihdəsən* After a few days of the sowing, the farmers plough the paddy again. comp. **bihdji as-**, **bihdji bəs-**, **bihdji cal-**, **bihdji ɖe-**, **bihdji ne-**, **bihdji pəka-**, **bihdji sar-**
- bihdji as-** (comp. of **bihdə-**, **as-**) *vi*  
(plough + come) *lokʃa buna ɖ<sup>h</sup>anke bihdji asla* The man has ploughed the paddy again. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- bihdji bəs-** (comp. of **bihdə-**, **bəs-**) *vi*  
(plough + sit) *bahal dʒəMike bihdji bəsle ɖ<sup>h</sup>an nāi hue* If the bahal paddy land is ploughed again, it will not produce paddy. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- bihdji cal-** (comp. of **bihdə-**, **cal-**) *vi*  
(plough + walk) *sākrə ʃar dʒəMike bihdji calla* Sankra has kept ploughing his land again. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- bihdji ɖe-** (comp. of **bihdə-**, **ɖe-**) *vi*  
(plough + give) *ɖ<sup>h</sup>aniā amər dʒəMike bihdji ɖela* Dhania has ploughed our land again. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- bihdji ne-** (comp. of **bihdə-**, **ne-**) *vi*  
(plough + take) *məksirə ʃar ɖolike bihdji nɛla* Maksira has ploughed his land again. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- bihdji pəka-** (comp. of **bihdə-**, **pəka-**) *vi*  
(plough + drop) *gəge ɖ<sup>h</sup>an bihdji pəkala* Gage ploughed the paddy land. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- bihdji sar-** (comp. of **bihdə-**, **sar-**) *vi*  
(plough + complete) *ame amər dʒəMike bihdji sarlūna* We have completed the ploughing of our land. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- bik-** *vt* (sell) *ɖjaniɖ<sup>h</sup>i bəɖzərne b<sup>h</sup>edzra bikla* Dayanidhi sold tomato in the market. comp. **biki as-**, **biki bəs-**, **biki cal-**, **biki ɖe-**, **biki ne-**, **biki sar-**
- biki as-** (comp. of **bik-**, **as-**) *vt* (sell + come) *rəɖzni lia biki asla* Rajani has sold dried rice. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**biki bəs-** (comp. of **bik-**, **bəs-**) *vt* (sell + sit) *dzəti fara dzibən tel biki bəsla* Jati kept selling oil life long. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**biki cal-** (comp. of **bik-**, **cal-**) *vt* (sell + walk) *p<sup>h</sup>eribala saman g<sup>h</sup>ər g<sup>h</sup>ər biki calla* The pedlar kept selling things door to door. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**biki ɖe-** (comp. of **bik-**, **ɖe-**) *vt* (sell + give) *səbjə pilaṭa mūmp<sup>h</sup>oli biki ɖela* Sabya sold the ground nut to the boy. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**biki ne-** (comp. of **bik-**, **ne-**) *vt* (sell + take) *budisita bəḡgən biki nēla* Budisita sold the brinjal. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**biki sar-** (comp. of **bik-**, **sar-**) *vt* (sell + complete) *bəpariṭa bədzar b<sup>h</sup>iṭre səbu saman biki sarla* The seller finished the selling of all the things in the market. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**bil-** *vi* (grind) *rəḡ<sup>h</sup>niā b<sup>h</sup>edzrake kaḡo bagir bilala* The cook pulped the tomato like a mud. comp. **bilei an-**, **bilei bəs-**, **bilei ɖe-**, **bilei ne-**, **bilei pəka-**, **bilei sar-**

**bilei an-** (comp. of **bil-**, **an-**) *vi* (grind + bring) *moi hari moi bilei anla* The curd water owner boiled the curd water. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**bilei bəs-** (comp. of **bil-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (grind + sit) *guḡ au kəḡelke ajuḡ bilei bəsla* Ayush kept pulping the molassis with banana. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**bilei ɖe-** (comp. of **bil-**, **ɖe-**) *vi* (grind + give) *kunu pacla dzamke bilei ɖela* Kunu pulped the guava (ripe). (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**bilei ne-** (comp. of **bil-**, **ne-**) *vi* (grind + take) *pəbiṭrə mac<sup>h</sup> sagke bilei ɖela* Pabitra pulped the fish curry. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**bilei pəka-** (comp. of **bil-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (grind + drop) *b<sup>h</sup>aluṭe gaṭeṭe bilei pəkala* A bear killed a cow. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**bilei sar-** (comp. of **bil-**, **sar-**) *vi* (grind + complete) *ma dael bilei sarlenə* The Mother has completed pulping the dal. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**birdz<sup>h</sup>a-** *vi* (tease) *ɖuṣṭə pila makəḡke bidz<sup>h</sup>rala* The naughty boy teased the monkey. comp. **birdz<sup>h</sup>ei an-**, **birdz<sup>h</sup>ei as-**, **birdz<sup>h</sup>ei bəs-**, **birdz<sup>h</sup>ei cal-**, **birdz<sup>h</sup>ei ne-**, **birdz<sup>h</sup>ei pəka-**, **birdz<sup>h</sup>ei sar-**

**birdz<sup>h</sup>ei an-** (comp. of **birdz<sup>h</sup>a-**, **an-**) *vi* (tease + bring) *pilaṭe nuniṭeṭe bəsne bidz<sup>h</sup>rei anla* A boy kept teasing a girl

in a bus. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**birdʒ<sup>h</sup>ei as-** (comp. of **birdʒ<sup>h</sup>a-**, **as-**) *vi* (tease + come) *səmirke səb<sup>h</sup>e bidʒ<sup>h</sup>rei asle* Everyone came ridiculing Samir. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**birdʒ<sup>h</sup>ei bəs-** (comp. of **birdʒ<sup>h</sup>a-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (tease + sit) *dʒəṭike səb<sup>h</sup>e seb<sup>h</sup>ane bidʒ<sup>h</sup>rei bəsle* Everyone mocked Jati in the meeting. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**birdʒ<sup>h</sup>ei cal-** (comp. of **birdʒ<sup>h</sup>a-**, **cal-**) *vi* (tease + walk) *saḍ<sup>h</sup>u g<sup>h</sup>əre poḍake bidʒ<sup>h</sup>rei calla* Sadhu kept kidding Poda at home. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**birdʒ<sup>h</sup>ei ne-** (comp. of **birdʒ<sup>h</sup>a-**, **ne-**) *vi* (tease + take) *muī simāke bidʒ<sup>h</sup>rei nēli* I made fun of Sima. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**birdʒ<sup>h</sup>ei pəka-** (comp. of **birdʒ<sup>h</sup>a-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (tease + drop) *rosy milike bidʒ<sup>h</sup>rei pəkala* Rosy teased Mili. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**birdʒ<sup>h</sup>ei sar-** (comp. of **birdʒ<sup>h</sup>a-**, **sar-**) *vi* (tease + complete) *tui ṭahake bidʒ<sup>h</sup>rei sarlunə* Have you stopped teasing him/her ? (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**bisa-** *vi* (rest) *ṭhekua gəc<sup>h</sup>ṭəle bisala* The hare took rest under a tree. comp. **bisei as-**, **bisei bəs-**, **bisei ne-**, **bisei pəka-**, **bisei sar-**

**bisei as-** (comp. of **bisa-**, **as-**) *vi* (rest + come) *bud<sup>h</sup>a lokṭa g<sup>h</sup>ərke bise kəri asla* The old man came home by taking rest. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**bisei bəs-** (comp. of **bisa-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (rest + sit) *muī baṭene bisei bəslī* I took the rest while on the way. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**bisei ne-** (comp. of **bisa-**, **ne-**) *vi* (rest + take) *c<sup>h</sup>uṭake bisei nebu* Take the child for taking rest. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**bisei pəka-** (comp. of **bisa-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (rest + drop) *sumi nani k<sup>h</sup>arane bisei pəkale* Sumi sister took rest during sun. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**bisei sar-** (comp. of **bisa-**, **sar-**) *vi* (rest + complete) *muī bisei sarlīna* I have taken the rest for a while. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**biswas n** (belief) *biswas munusər bəḍ dʒinif æ* Belief is a great virtue in a human life. comp. **biswas kər-**

**biswas kər-** (comp. of **biswas**, **kər-**) *vi* (belief + do) *biswas kərə ikamṭa muī nihē kəri* Believe me I have not done this work. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**biṭ-** *vi* (spend) *paṭ<sup>h</sup>pəḍ<sup>h</sup>ane səmiā biṭale b<sup>h</sup>al lagsi* I become happy while spending time on studying. comp. **biṭi as-**, **biṭi bəs-**, **biṭi cal-**, **biṭi sar-**



- biṭi as-** (comp. of **biṭ-**, **as-**) *vi* (spend + come) *mor aḍ<sup>h</sup>ik sāmējā paṭ<sup>h</sup>pāḍ<sup>h</sup>ane hī biṭi asic<sup>h</sup>e* I have spent most of the time while studying. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- biṭi bās-** (comp. of **biṭ-**, **bās-**) *vi* (spend + sit) *rakeṣ sāmājake buli buli biṭei bāsla* Rakesh kept spending the time on roaming. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- biṭi cal-** (comp. of **biṭ-**, **cal-**) *vi* (spend + walk) *ṭapu aḍḍaṭ<sup>h</sup>are pāesa biṭei calla* Tapu kept spending the money on unnecessary activities. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- biṭi sar-** (comp. of **biṭ-**, **sar-**) *vi* (spend + complete) *ṭor k<sup>h</sup>arap<sup>h</sup> sāmājāta biṭi sarlanā ebe suk<sup>h</sup>e rāhebu* Your bad time has already passed, now you have a good time. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- bocka-** *vi* (bundle) *corṭe ḍḡamke bockala* The thief bundled the guava out. comp. **bockeī as-**, **bockeī bās-**, **bockeī cal-**, **bockeī ḍe-**, **bockeī ne-**, **bockeī pāka-**, **bockeī sar-**
- bockeī as-** (comp. of **bocka-**, **as-**) *vi* (bundle + come) *c<sup>h</sup>oṭ nuniṭe kəpḍake bocke asla* A little girl came to bundle the clothes. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- bockeī bās-** (comp. of **bocka-**, **bās-**) *vi* (bundle + sit) *āḍ<sup>h</sup>en buḍi caulke bockeī bāsla* The blind woman sat down to bundle the rice. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

- bockeī cal-** (comp. of **bocka-**, **cal-**) *vi* (bundle + walk) *bud<sup>h</sup>a b<sup>h</sup>edḡra baēḡanke bockeī calla* The old man made the bundle of the tomato and brinjal. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- bockeī ḍe-** (comp. of **bocka-**, **ḍe-**) *vi* (bundle + give) *sūḍru kōhruke māric bockeī ḍela* Sundru made the bundle of chilli for Kohnru. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- bockeī ne-** (comp. of **bocka-**, **ne-**) *vi* (bundle + take) *b<sup>h</sup>im kāker bockeī nēla* Bhim made the bundle of cucumber. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- bockeī pāka-** (comp. of **bocka-**, **pāka-**) *vi* (bundle + drop) *cormane cāna bocke pākale* The thieves made bundle of the millet, and ran away. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- bockeī sar-** (comp. of **bocka-**, **sar-**) *vi* (bundle + complete) *hāri k<sup>h</sup>oḍgur bockeī sarla* Hari has completed bundling the dates. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- bōḍ<sup>h</sup>u bāḍ<sup>h</sup>-** (comp. of **bōḍ<sup>h</sup>u-**, **bāḍ<sup>h</sup>-**) *vi* (friend + bind) *muī pila bel<sup>h</sup>u bōḍ<sup>h</sup>u bāḍ<sup>h</sup>ī* I have made friendship since my childhood. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**bōḍ<sup>h</sup>u-** *n* (friend) *bōḍ<sup>h</sup>ṭe dʒibānne nihāti dʒāruri æ* It is the most important achievement to have a friend in life. comp. **bōḍ<sup>h</sup>u bāḍ<sup>h</sup>-**

**bodʒ<sup>h</sup>a-** *vi* (burden) *k<sup>h</sup>ari gaḍine bodʒ<sup>h</sup>ala* The paddy became a burden on the bullock cart. comp. **bodʒ<sup>h</sup>ei as-, bodʒ<sup>h</sup>ei pəka-**

**bodʒ<sup>h</sup>ei as-** (comp. of **bodʒ<sup>h</sup>a-, as-**) *vi* (burden + come) *ḍ<sup>h</sup>ire ḍ<sup>h</sup>ire mor upre odʒən bodʒ<sup>h</sup>ei asla* Gradually the weight became a burden on me. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**bodʒ<sup>h</sup>ei pəka-** (comp. of **bodʒ<sup>h</sup>a-, pəka-**) *vi* (burden + drop) *həl gaḍir agaḍe bodʒei pəkala* The front side of the bullock cart got burdened. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**boeri bən-** (comp. of **boeri-, bən-**) *vi* (enemy + make) *moke heṭar sāge boeri bənala* He made him enemy with himself. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**boeri kər-** (comp. of **boeri-, kər-**) *vi* (enemy + do) *b<sup>h</sup>ai sāge tui boeri kərabu* You will make me the enemy with my brother. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**boeri-** *n* (enemy) *ṭahar kəṭ<sup>h</sup>ar guṇe se mor sāge boeri hela* He has become the enemy of mine, just because of his words. comp. **boeri bən-, boeri kər-**

**boh-** *vi* (flow) *paennər ḍine nēḍne paen bohesi* Water keeps flowing in the river during rainy days. comp. **bərməs bo<sup>h</sup>-, bohi as-, bohi cal-, bohi ḍe-, bohi ne-, bohi sar-, ḍ<sup>h</sup>uka bo<sup>h</sup>**

**bohi as-** (comp. of **boh-, as-**) *vi* (flow + come) *he ṭāgru muḍanu ṭel bohi asla* Oil came spilling out from that bald headed man. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**bohi cal-** (comp. of **boh-, cal-**) *vi* (flow + walk) *odiṣar nēḍmanke paen bəraske aṭ<sup>h</sup>mas bohi calsi* Water in the rivers of Odisha flows only for eight months in a year. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**bohi ḍe-** (comp. of **boh-, pəka-**) *vi* (flow + drop) *siman kaḍoke bohlei ḍela* Siman washed the mud away. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**bohi ne-** (comp. of **boh-, ne-**) *vi* (flow + take) *nəṭ<sup>h</sup>u ṭar dʒ<sup>h</sup>ir biha bhodʒine mous dʒ<sup>h</sup>ol buhei nela* Nathu made the flowing of the mutton soup in his daughter's wedding ceremony. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**bohi sar-** (comp. of **boh-, sar-**) *vi* (flow + complete) *dibindrə b<sup>h</sup>adʒi sagke pen bohlei sarla* Dibindra completed spreading water on the greens. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**bol-** *vt* (mix) *kuber kuḍe(kāti) māeṭ bolla* kuber spread mud on the hut's wall.

- comp. **boli as-**, **boli cal-**, **boli ɖe-**,  
**boli ne-**, **boli pəka-**, **boli sar-**
- boli as-** (comp. of **bol-**, **as-**) *vt* (mix + come) *holine tukulmane sāgmanke rāg boli asle* The girls came smearing the color in Holi. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- boli cal-** (comp. of **bol-**, **cal-**) *vt* (mix + walk) *mor ɖəɖar bihane səmke həlɖi boli calmī* I will come in my elder brother's wedding after smearing the termeric powder. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- boli ɖe-** (comp. of **bol-**, **ɖe-**) *vt* (mix + give) *raɖhar gale krusnə p<sup>h</sup>agu boli ɖele* Krishna smeared the Holi's color on the cheek of Radha. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- boli ne-** (comp. of **bol-**, **ne-**) *vt* (mix + take) *raɖha bi krusnər ɖehē rāg boli nele* Radha also threw colors on the body of Krishna. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- boli pəka-** (comp. of **bol-**, **pəka-**) *vt* (mix + drop) *c<sup>h</sup>oɖ pilaɖe c<sup>h</sup>oɖ tukulke gale p<sup>h</sup>ogu boli pəkala* A small boy colored on the face of a small girl. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- boli sar-** (comp. of **bol-**, **sar-**) *vt* (mix + complete) *səsmi k<sup>h</sup>əlake meɖ boli sarla* Sasmi finished smearing soil on the winnowing floor. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- boɖ-** *vt* (intricate) *mor boɖu dor boɖsən* My elderly father makes intricated rope. comp. **boɖi an-**, **boɖi as-**, **boɖi bəs-**, **boɖi cal-**, **boɖi ɖe-**, **boɖi dʒan-**, **boɖi ne-**, **boɖi pəka-**, **boɖi sar-**
- boɖi an-** (comp. of **boɖ-**, **an-**) *vt* (intricate + bring) *k<sup>h</sup>əəs bēt boɖi anla* Khaens intricated (made) straw rope. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- boɖi as-** (comp. of **boɖ-**, **as-**) *vt* (intricate + come) *həlia əɖte boɖi asla* The plough man intricated (made)a creep rope. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- boɖi bəs-** (comp. of **boɖ-**, **bəs-**) *vt* (intricate + sit) *ɖ<sup>h</sup>an pura bāɖ<sup>h</sup>bake bəɖə c<sup>h</sup>əcaɖe boɖi bəsla* Bada kept intricating a rope to bind a paddy bundle. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- boɖi cal-** (comp. of **boɖ-**, **cal-**) *vt* (intricate + walk) *tukulmane ɖoel dʒ<sup>h</sup>ubar kadze ɖor boɖi calle* The girls kept intricating a rope to swing. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- boɖi ɖe-** (comp. of **boɖ-**, **ɖe-**) *vt* (intricate + give) *ma ɖar tukulər beni boɖi ɖela* Mother made the tuft for her daughter. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- boɖi dʒan-** (comp. of **boɖ-**, **dʒan-**) *vt* (intricate + know) *mana k<sup>h</sup>ər ɖor boɖi dʒanla* Mana knew intricating straw rope. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

- boʒi ne-** (comp. of **boʒ-**, **ne-**) *vt*  
(intricate + take) *gəriblokʃa kʰəʃ*  
*gəʃbake ɖor boʃla* The poor man made  
rope for weaving the cot. (sem.  
domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -  
Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- boʒi pəka-** (comp. of **boʒ-**, **pəka-**) *vt*  
(intricate + drop) *bəraʒi bəʃəʃ boʒi*  
*pəkala* The yogi intricated the holy  
thread. (sem. domains: ABRPT -  
Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-  
volitional.)
- boʒi sar-** (comp. of **boʒ-**, **sar-**) *vt*  
(intricate + complete) *muʃ rəsi boʒi*  
*sarʃi* I have completed weaving the  
rope. (sem. domains: ASP -  
ASPECTUAL.)
- buckə-** *vi* (untie) *muru buʃ rəsinu*  
*buckeila* The hornless bull untied  
itself from the rope. comp. **bucki as-**,  
**bucki bəs-**, **bucki cal-**, **bucki pəka-**,  
**bucki sar-**
- bucki as-** (comp. of **buckə-**, **as-**) *vi*  
(untie + come) *madʰəbir kʰosa bucki*  
*asucʰe*. Madhabi's tuft is getting loose.  
(sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP  
- ASPECTUAL.)
- bucki bəs-** (comp. of **buckə-**, **bəs-**) *vi*  
(untie + sit) *pəʃanu mula bucki*  
*bəslanə* The radish is getting loose out  
from the bundle. (sem. domains: VOL  
- Volitional.)
- bucki cal-** (comp. of **buckə-**, **cal-**) *vi*  
(untie + walk) *gaəgorucʰelmeɖa salnu*  
*bucki calle* The cattle got itself untied  
from the shed. (sem. domains: VOL -  
Volitional.)
- bucki pəka-** (comp. of **buckə-**, **pəka-**)  
*vi* (untie + drop) *bʰəʃəʃ ɖuānu buckei*  
*pəkala* The buffalo got itself untied  
from the rope. (sem. domains: ABRPT  
- Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-  
volitional.)
- bucki sar-** (comp. of **buckə-**, **sar-**) *vi*  
(untie + complete) *kəcəm ɖormu*  
*buckei sarlanə* The tortoise got itself  
separated from the thread. (sem.  
domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- budʒʰ-** *vt* (understand) *mor ticəʃ moʃe*  
*bʰəl budʒʰi pəʃən* My teachers  
understand me well. comp. **budʒʰi**  
**pəka-**, **budʒʰi as-**, **budʒʰi bəs-**,  
**budʒʰi cal-**, **budʒʰi ne-**, **budʒʰi pə-**,  
**budʒʰi sar-**
- budʒʰi pəka-** (comp. of **budʒʰ-**, **pəka-**)  
*vt* (understand + drop) *dipək*  
*gəʃit&budʒʰi pəkala* Deepak has  
understood the mathematics. (sem.  
domains: ABRPT -  
Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-  
volitional.)
- budʒʰi as-** (comp. of **budʒʰ-**, **as-**) *vt*  
(understand + come) *sudində kəʃʰake*  
*bʰəl budʒʰi asle* Sudinda understood  
the topic well. (sem. domains: VOL -  
Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- budʒʰi bəs-** (comp. of **budʒʰ-**, **bəs-**) *vt*  
(understand + sit) *cʰuaʃa kəʃʰanike*  
*mənɖi kəri budʒʰi bəsla* The child  
understood the story with heart and  
soul. (sem. domains: VOL -  
Volitional.)

**budʒ<sup>h</sup>i cal-** (comp. of **budʒ<sup>h</sup>-**, **cal-**) *vt*  
(understand + walk) *ram siŋke bənbas*  
*bifəjəre budʒei calle* Ram made Sita  
understood about the tough journey  
to the jungle. (sem. domains: VOL -  
Volitional.)

**budʒ<sup>h</sup>i ne-** (comp. of **budʒ<sup>h</sup>-**, **ne-**) *vt*  
(understand + take) *c<sup>h</sup>uaŋa buaŋ<sup>h</sup>anu*  
*īglif budʒ<sup>h</sup>i nēla* The child has  
understood English from his or her  
father. (sem. domains: VOL -  
Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self),  
ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**budʒ<sup>h</sup>i par-** (comp. of **budʒ<sup>h</sup>-**, **par-**) *vt*  
(understand + win) *muī ŋar kəŋ<sup>h</sup>a*  
*budʒ<sup>h</sup>i nāi pari* I did not understand  
him. (sem. domains: ASP -  
ASPECTUAL.)

**budʒ<sup>h</sup>i sar-** (comp. of **budʒ<sup>h</sup>-**, **sar-**) *vt*  
(understand + complete) *he budʒ<sup>h</sup>i*  
*sarle hī dʒanba* He will know after he  
understands well. (sem. domains: ASP  
- ASPECTUAL.)

**bud-** *vi* (drown) *boed paenne dōga buđi*  
*dʒaesi* The boat has sunk in the flood  
water. comp. **buđi as-**, **buđi bəs-**,  
**buđi cal-**, **buđi dʒa-**, **buđi pəka-**,  
**buđi sar-**

**buđi as-** (comp. of **bud-**, **as-**) *vi* (drown  
+ come) *dōgar kəŋar kadze buđi*  
*asuc<sup>h</sup>e* The boat is sinking because its  
leakage. (sem. domains: VOL -  
Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**buđi bəs-** (comp. of **bud-**, **bəs-**) *vi*  
(drown + sit) *adzi bel buđi bəslanə*  
*kalke kerma* It is going to set the sun  
today, we will do it tomorrow. (sem.

domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**buđi cal-** (comp. of **bud-**, **cal-**) *vi*  
(drown + walk) *cilikane dōga buđi*  
*calla bele lokmane dek<sup>h</sup>uŋ<sup>h</sup>ile* When the  
boat was sinking in Chilika, people  
there were watching it. (sem.  
domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**buđi dʒa-** (comp. of **bud-**, **dʒa-**) *vi*  
(drown + go) *paen pəhri nāi*  
*dʒanbarlok nəed paenne buđi dʒiba* The  
person, who does not know swimming,  
will be drown in the river water.  
(sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**buđi pəka-** (comp. of **bud-**, **pəka-**) *vi*  
(drown + drop) *səpŋe paenne buđi*  
*pəkala* A snake has dipped in the  
water. (sem. domains: ABRPT -  
Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-  
volitional.)

**buđi sar-** (comp. of **bud-**, **sar-**) *vi*  
(drown + complete) *ŋəmē paenne buđi*  
*sarlənə* Have you ever sunk in the  
water? (sem. domains: ASP -  
ASPECTUAL.)

**buhlə-** *vi* (float) *cāŋiŋa paen upre buhləla*  
The ant was floating on the water.  
comp. **buhli bəs-**, **buhli cal-**, **buhli**  
**dʒa-**

**buhli bəs-** (comp. of **buhlə-**, **bəs-**) *vi*  
(float + sit) *ođifar 1999 baŋjane*  
*məramane buhli bəsle* The dead bodies  
on the 1999's cyclone in Odisha kept  
floating everywhere in the water.  
(sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**buhli cal-** (comp. of **buhlə-**, **cal-**) *vi*  
(float + walk) *kagdʒ dōgaŋa bərfane*

*buhli calla* The paper boat kept floating on water even during the rain. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**buhli dʒa-** (comp. of **buhlə-, as-**) *vi* (float + come) *boeɖne gʰərɖuar səbu buhli gəla* The houses were floating on the flood water. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**buklə-** *vi* (swim) *tumemane nəeɖne bukləbə* Would you like swimming in the river? comp. **bukli as-, bukli bəs-, bukli cal-, bukli dʒa-, bukli ne-**

**bukli as-** (comp. of **buklə-, as-**) *vi* (swim + come) *dəmru boeɖ penne bukli asla* Damburu was swimming in the flooded water. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**bukli bəs-** (comp. of **buklə-, bəs-**) *vi* (swim + sit) *muĩ gʰə̃tə bukli bəsĩ* I swam for an hour. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**bukli cal-** (comp. of **buklə-, cal-**) *vi* (swim + walk) *mor māmũ gʰə̃ta gʰə̃ta ɖʰəri paen bukli calsən* My maternal uncle usually keeps swimming for hours at one go. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**bukli dʒa-** (comp. of **buklə-, dʒa-**) *vi* (swim + go) *pilamane dʒorkre bukli gəle* The boys went for swimming towards the stream.. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**bukli ne-** (comp. of **buklə-, ne-**) *vi* (swim + take) *sahəbji nəeɖne bukli nele* Saheb Sir was swimming in the river. (sem. domains: VOL -

Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**bul-** *vi* (roam (travel)) *muĩ kʰəra cʰuɖine bohuɖ bullĩ* I travelled a lot during the summer vacation. comp. **buli as-, buli bəs-, buli cal-, buli dʒan-, buli ne-, buli sar-, ɖʰuli bul-**

**buli as-** (comp. of **bul-, as-**) *vi* (visit + come) *mor bua kʰeɖnu səbu ɖin buli əsən* Everyday, my father visits the farmland. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**buli bəs-** (comp. of **bul-, bəs-**) *vi* (roam + sit) *məhabir buli bəsla ɖinu au paɖʰ nɑĩ pəɖʰlanə* Mahabir did not use to study after he started roaming. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**buli cal-** (comp. of **bul-, cal-**) *vi* (roam + walk) *nəha gʰər buli calla* Neha roamed around the houses. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**buli dʒan-** (comp. of **bul-, dʒan-**) *vi* (roam + know) *ləɖika gəbuli dʒanlana* Latika knew roaming villages. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**buli ne-** (comp. of **bul-, ne-**) *vi* (roam + take) *bʰai moke mina bəɖzr bulei nele* Brother took me to mina bazaar. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**buli sar-** (comp. of **bul-, sar-**) *vi* (roam + complete) *bagʰ kʰəmən buli sarle suisən* Tiger sleeps after he completes roaming the whole jungle. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**būn-** *vt* (sow) *caɖimane bərsə məse ɖʰan bunsən* The farmers sow paddy during

rainy season. comp. **būni as-**, **būni bəs-**, **būni cal-**, **būni ɖe-**, **būni ne-**, **būni pəka-**, **būni sar-**

**būni as-** (comp. of **būn-**, **as-**) *vt* (sow + come) *bəɖə k<sup>h</sup>eɽe kuləɽ<sup>h</sup> buni asla* Bada sowed horse-grain in the farm land. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**būni bəs-** (comp. of **būn-**, **bəs-**) *vt* (sow + sit) *māglu āte kaker bunla* Manglu sowed the cucumber in the plot. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**būni cal-** (comp. of **būn-**, **cal-**) *vt* (sow + walk) *kolia doline k<sup>h</sup>ərbudza buni calla* Kolia kept sowing watermelon in the land. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**būni ɖe-** (comp. of **būn-**, **ɖe-**) *vt* (sow + give) *burki amər k<sup>h</sup>eɽe raes buni ɖele* Bhurki sowed till in our land. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**būni ne-** (comp. of **būn-**, **ne-**) *vt* (sow + take) *ma baerne ɖ<sup>h</sup>əniā buni nele* Mother sowed coriander in the courtyard. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**būni pəka-** (comp. of **būn-**, **pəka-**) *vt* (knit + drop) *simanɽə dʒal buni pəkala* Simanta knitted a net. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**būni sar-** (comp. of **būn-**, **sar-**) *vt* (sow + complete) *purnə dəŋa buni sarla*

Purna sowed sugarcane in the field. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**bur-** *vi* (disorder (displace)) *baerir muɖər bal buri hei dʒaic<sup>h</sup>e* The hair of the mad woman got disordered. comp. **huri an-**, **huri as-**, **huri bəs-**, **huri cal-**, **huri ɖe-**, **huri pəka-**, **huri sar-**

**huri an-** (comp. of **bur-**, **an-**) *vi* (tease + bring) *moi harike pilamane buri anle* The children tease the curd owner. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**huri as-** (comp. of **bur-**, **as-**) *vi* (disorder + come) *rakesɖ b<sup>h</sup>ikari buɖ<sup>h</sup>iɽake buri asuc<sup>h</sup>e* Rakesh kept teasing the old beggar woman. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**huri bəs-** (comp. of **bur-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (disorder + sit) *b<sup>h</sup>aiɽa ɽar buhenke buri bəsla* The brother was kidding his sister. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**huri cal-** (comp. of **bur-**, **cal-**) *vi* (displace + walk) *p<sup>h</sup>eri balake mahedzimane buri calle* The women displaced the peddler. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**huri ɖe-** (comp. of **bur-**, **ɖe-**) *vi* (displace + give) *c<sup>h</sup>uaɽa ɽar mar balke buri ɖela* The child disorderd his mother's hair. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**huri pəka-** (comp. of **bur-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (teased + drop) *p<sup>h</sup>aɽlake pilamane*

- huri pəkale* The boys teased Phatla. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- huri sar-** (comp. of **hur-**, **sar-**) *vi* (displace + complete) *səmir gohūke huri sarla* Samir displaced the wheat. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- buṭ-** *vi* (smear) *nani taṇine maet buṭla* Sister smeared soil on the pot. comp. **buṭi as-**, **buṭi bəs-**, **buṭi cal-**, **buṭi de-**, **buṭi ne-**, **buṭi pəka-**, **buṭi sar-**
- buṭi as-** (comp. of **buṭ-**, **as-**) *vi* (smear + come) *naku rəg buṭi asla* Naku kept smearing the colour. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- buṭi bəs-** (comp. of **buṭ-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (smear + sit) *chuaṭa məlake goḍe haṭe buṭi bəsla* The child smeared the dirt on his legs and hands. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- buṭi cal-** (comp. of **buṭ-**, **cal-**) *vi* (smear + walk) *bihane səbhe halḍi buṭi calle* Everyone had smeared turmeric powder on the wedding ceremony. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- buṭi de-** (comp. of **buṭ-**, **de-**) *vi* (smear + give) *bhanu sibuke ācu buṭi dela* Bhanu smeared red color on Sibū. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- buṭi ne-** (comp. of **buṭ-**, **ne-**) *vi* (smear + take) *ḍineṣke rəmeṣ paudər buṭi nela* Ramesh smeared the powder on Dinesh. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- buṭi pəka-** (comp. of **buṭ-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (smear + drop) *muī bhaluke ḍhūil buṭi pəkālī* I smeared the dust on the bear. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- buṭi sar-** (comp. of **buṭ-**, **sar-**) *vi* (smear + complete) *lalchāḍ sunane kəlar buṭi sarla* Lalchand smeared the color on the gold. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- buṭrei as-** (comp. of **as-**) *vi* (wet + come) *cəna buṭri aslana* The millet is getting wet. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- buṭrei bəs-** (comp. of **bəs-**) *vi* (wet + sit) *saṭpēt buṭri bəslana* The dresses are getting wet. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- buṭrei pəka-** *vi* (wet + drop) *casi ḍhanke bunbar purbərnu buṭrei pəkala* The farmer made the paddy wet before it could be sown. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- buṭrei sar-** (comp. of **sar-**) *vi* (wet + complete) *ma kəpḍake balṭine buṭrei sarlena* Mother has let wetting the clothes in the bucket. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- buṭrə-** *vi* (wet) *adḍi muī mər kəpḍa buṭramī* I will wet my dress today.



## C c

- cab-** vi (bite) *kukurṭe c<sup>h</sup>elke cabla* A dog bit a goat. comp. **cabi an-**, **cabi as-**, **cabi bəs-**, **cabi cal-**, **cabi ɖe-**, **cabi dʒan-**, **cabi ne-**, **cabi pəka-**, **cabi sar-**
- cabi an-** (comp. of **cab-**, **an-**) vi (bite + bring-) *c<sup>h</sup>uaṭa nmar haṭke cabi anla* The child kept biting the mother's hand. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- cabi as-** (comp. of **cab-**, **as-**) vi (bite + come) *mohumac<sup>h</sup>i munnake cabi asla* The bee kept biting Munna. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- cabi bəs-** (comp. of **cab-**, **bəs-**) vi (bite + sit) *kərina āgṭ<sup>h</sup>ir nək<sup>h</sup>ke cabi bəsla* Karina kept biting her finger nail. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- cabi cal-** (comp. of **cab-**, **cal-**) vi (bite + walk) *b<sup>h</sup>enṭe meḍamanke cabi calla* A wild animal kept biting the sheep. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- cabi ɖe-** (comp. of **cab-**, **ɖe-**) vi (bite + give) *minə mūsake cabi ɖela* The cat bit the rat. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- cabi dʒan-** (comp. of **cab-**, **dʒan-**) vi (bite + know) *aḍər cəna cabi dʒanla* Adar knew biting the millet. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- cabi ne-** (comp. of **cab-**, **ne-**) vi (bite + take) *p<sup>h</sup>əṭapeṭbuḍa kāker cabi nēla* The broken knife bit the cucumber. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- cabi pəka-** (comp. of **cab-**, **pəka-**) vi (bite + drop) *bəjə kukur manemənke cabi pəkala* The mad dog has bit the people. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- cabi sar-** (comp. of **cab-**, **sar-**) vi (bite + complete) *prəjof məṭən haḍ cabi sarla* Prayosh finished chewing the mutton bone. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- cabrə-** vi (bite) *muī suiṭ<sup>h</sup>ila bele moke mīna cabrəla* The cat bit me while I was sleeping. comp. **cabri as-**, **cabri bəs-**, **cabri ne-**
- cabri as-** (comp. of **cabrə-**, **as-**) vi (bite + come) *koluṭe b<sup>h</sup>aluke cabri asla* A crow bit a bear. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- cabri bəs-** (comp. of **cabrə-**, **bəs-**) vi (bite + sit) *giḍən məla gaēke cabri bəsla* The eagle kept biting the dead cow. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- cabri ne-** (comp. of **cabrə-**, **ne-**) vi (bite + take) *moṭia dumā c<sup>h</sup>uake cabri nēla* The small ghost bit the kid. (sem.

- domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- cāc-** *vi* (plain) *bəḍia k<sup>h</sup>əʃ mocua cācla*  
The carpenter made the legs of the cot plain. comp. **cāci an-**, **cāci as-**, **cāci bəs-**, **cāci cal-**, **cāci ɖe-**, **cāci dʒan-**, **cāci ne-**, **cāci pəka-**, **cāci sar-**
- cāci an-** (comp. of **cāc-**, **an-**) *vi* (plain + bring) *mankərə k<sup>h</sup>əla cāci anla*  
Mankara kept making the winnowing floor plain. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- cāci as-** (comp. of **cāc-**, **as-**) *vi* (plain + come) *ʃukelʃe dʒ<sup>h</sup>ar cāci asla*  
A girl came to plain the grass. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- cāci bəs-** (comp. of **cāc-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (sharp + sit) *iskul pila sisa cāci bəsla*  
The school kid kept the pencil sharpened. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- cāci cal-** (comp. of **cāc-**, **cal-**) *vi* (peel + walk) *ma kumɖa cāci bəsle*  
Mother kept peeling the pumpkin. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- cāci ɖe-** (comp. of **cāc-**, **ɖe-**) *vi* (peel + give) *ləbəni gəc<sup>h</sup> cāci ɖela*  
Labani peel the tree skin. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- cāci dʒan-** (comp. of **cāc-**, **dʒan-**) *vi* (peel + know) *nuni uil cāci dʒanla*  
The girl knew peeling the onion. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- cāci ne-** (comp. of **cāc-**, **ne-**) *vi* (cut + take) *pərma kəbaʃ cāci nele*  
Parma made the door plain. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- cāci pəka-** (comp. of **cāc-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (cut + drop) *Boʃo nəgəl cāci pəkala*  
Boto made the plough machine plain. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- cāci sar-** (comp. of **cāc-**, **sar-**) *vi* (cut + complete) *gərib lokʃa maʃ kəʃike cāci sarla*  
The poor man peel the mud wall. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- cak<sup>h</sup>- vt** (taste) *muĩ acar ʃike cak<sup>h</sup>li*  
I have tasted the condiment a little. comp. **cak<sup>h</sup>i an-**, **cak<sup>h</sup>i as-**, **cak<sup>h</sup>i bəs-**, **cak<sup>h</sup>i cal-**, **cak<sup>h</sup>i ɖe-**, **cak<sup>h</sup>i dʒan-**, **cak<sup>h</sup>i ne-**, **cak<sup>h</sup>i pəka-**, **cak<sup>h</sup>i sar-**
- cak<sup>h</sup>i an-** (comp. of **cak<sup>h</sup>-**, **an-**) *vt* (taste + bring) *bamən b<sup>h</sup>odʒir sagb<sup>h</sup>aʃke cak<sup>h</sup>i anla*  
The priest tasted the food on the party. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- cak<sup>h</sup>i as-** (comp. of **cak<sup>h</sup>-**, **as-**) *vt* (taste + come) *ma b<sup>h</sup>adʒi sagke cak<sup>h</sup>i asle*  
Mother kept tasting the greens. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- cak<sup>h</sup>i bəs-** (comp. of **cak<sup>h</sup>-**, **bəs-**) *vt* (taste + sit) *hemane bina b<sup>h</sup>okne b<sup>h</sup>odʒi cak<sup>h</sup>i bəsle*  
They only tasted the feast without an appetite. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- cak<sup>h</sup>i cal-** (comp. of **cak<sup>h</sup>-**, **cal-**) *vt* (taste + walk) *prəjof suk<sup>h</sup>ɛɖ niā hele cak<sup>h</sup>i calsi*  
Prajosh tastes only when

there is no delicious food. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**cak<sup>hi</sup> de-** (comp. of **cak<sup>h-</sup>**, **de-**) *vt* (taste + give) *sūd̄ar sag cak<sup>hi</sup> dek<sup>hle</sup>* Sundar tasted the vegetable curry. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**cak<sup>hi</sup> dʒan-** (comp. of **cak<sup>h-</sup>**, **dʒan-**) *vt* (taste + know) *sīhā rəkt̄ cak<sup>hi</sup> dʒanlanə* The lion knows the taste of the human blood. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**cak<sup>hi</sup> ne-** (comp. of **cak<sup>h-</sup>**, **ne-**) *vt* (taste + take) *jəti del sagke cak<sup>hi</sup> nēla* Jati tasted the dal. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**cak<sup>hi</sup> pəka-** (comp. of **cak<sup>h-</sup>**, **pəka-**) *vt* (taste + drop) *binodini porua mous cak<sup>hi</sup> pəkala* Binodini tasted the pigeon meat. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**cak<sup>hi</sup> sar-** (comp. of **cak<sup>h-</sup>**, **sar-**) *vt* (taste + complete) *muī gəc<sup>hər</sup> mohuṭa cak<sup>hi</sup> saric<sup>hē</sup>* I have already tasted that tree's honey. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**cal-** *vi* (walk) *feb<sup>he</sup> səkale calba uciṭ* Everyone should walk in the morning. comp. **abri cal-**, **āci cal-**, **aḍri cal-**, **aḍki cal-**, **agei cal-**, **āki cal-**, **ākri cal-**, **akṭi cal-**, **alṭi cal-**, **ani cal-**, **āpri cal-**, **āṭ<sup>hei</sup> cal-**, **āṭi cal-**, **bač<sup>hi</sup> cal-**, **bāḍ<sup>hi</sup> cal-**, **baḍzi**

**cal-**, **baḍ<sup>hi</sup> cal-**, **bahri cal-**, **bākei cal-**, **bak<sup>hni</sup> cal-**, **bali cal-**, **bāṭi cal-**, **beb<sup>hari</sup> cal-**, **behki cal-**, **behli cal-**, **beli cal-**, **beṭi cal-**, **beṭi cal-**, **bāci cal-**, **bāḍei hə-**, **bāḍli cal-**, **bāḍzei cal-**, **bāḍzrei cal-**, **bāḍ<sup>hi</sup> cal-**, **bāḍ<sup>hi</sup> cal-**, **bā<sup>h</sup>ki cal-**, **bāhli cal-**, **bākli cal-**, **bākṭi cal-**, **bāli cal-**, **bālki cal-**, **bāni cal-**, **bārbəri cal-**, **bārgi cal-**, **bāri cal-**, **bārli cal-**, **bārsi cal-**, **bāḍei cal-**, **bāḍeṭi cal-**, **bāḍgali cal-**, **bāḍeki cal-**, **bāḍəri cal-**, **bāḍersi cal-**, **bāḍebli dʒa-**, **bāḍidzi cal-**, **bāḍiḍi cal-**, **bāḍosli cal-**, **bāḍūdzi cal-**, **bāḍugi cal-**, **bāḍuki cal-**, **bāḍuli cal-**, **bāḍurṭei cal-**, **bāḍicki cal-**, **bāḍiḍ<sup>hi</sup> cal-**, **bāḍzrei cal-**, **bāḍiḍi cal-**, **bāḍigḍi cal-**, **bāḍigli cal-**, **bāḍihḍi cal-**, **bāḍiki cal-**, **bāḍirdʒ<sup>hei</sup> cal-**, **bāḍiṭi cal-**, **bāḍockei cal-**, **bāḍohi cal-**, **bāḍoli cal-**, **bāḍoṭi cal-**, **bāḍucki cal-**, **bāḍudʒ<sup>hi</sup> cal-**, **bāḍuḍi cal-**, **bāḍuhli cal-**, **bāḍukli cal-**, **bāḍuli cal-**, **bāḍūni cal-**, **bāḍuri cal-**, **bāḍuṭi cal-**, **bāḍabi cal-**, **bāḍāci cal-**, **cak<sup>hi</sup> cal-**, **cali as-**, **cali bəs-**, **cali dʒa-**, **cali ne-**, **cali pəka-**, **cali sar-**, **cāṭi cal-**, **ceṭi cal-**, **cəḍ<sup>hi</sup> cal-**, **cəhli cal-**, **cəḥrei cal-**, **cəḥṭi cal-**, **cəki cal-**, **cəklei cal-**, **cəlki cal-**, **cəmki cal-**, **cəmpəṭi cal-**, **cəri cal-**, **cəṭki cal-**, **cəpei cal-**, **cəpṭi cal-**, **c<sup>h</sup>āci cal-**, **c<sup>h</sup>aḍi cal-**, **c<sup>h</sup>ani cal-**, **c<sup>h</sup>api cal-**, **c<sup>h</sup>aṭi cal-**, **c<sup>h</sup>eḍi cal-**, **c<sup>h</sup>eki cal-**, **c<sup>h</sup>eri cal-**, **c<sup>h</sup>āci cal-**, **c<sup>h</sup>āḍi cal-**, **c<sup>h</sup>āḍei cal-**, **c<sup>h</sup>ānki cal-**, **c<sup>h</sup>āṭki cal-**, **c<sup>h</sup>eṭkei cal-**, **c<sup>h</sup>i cal-**, **c<sup>h</sup>iḍi cal-**, **c<sup>h</sup>iḍgli cal-**, **c<sup>h</sup>iḍki cal-**, **c<sup>h</sup>ini cal-**, **c<sup>h</sup>ipki cal-**, **c<sup>h</sup>iṭki cal-**, **c<sup>h</sup>oci cal-**, **ciknei cal-**, **cimki cal-**, **cin<sup>hi</sup> cal-**

cipi cal-, ciṭrei cal-, cūḍi cal-, cuhi cal-, cumi cal-, curei cal-, cuṭi cal-,  
 cuṭi ne-, ḍei cal-, ḍek<sup>h</sup>ei cal-, ḍek<sup>h</sup>i cal-, ḍəbi cal-, ḍəbki cal-, ḍəli cal-,  
 ḍəmi cal-, ḍənei cal-, ḍərki cal-, ḍərmi cal-, ḍəuḍi cal-, ḍ<sup>h</sup>əpḍei cal-,  
 ḍ<sup>h</sup>ərsei cal-, ḍ<sup>h</sup>imei cal-, ḍ<sup>h</sup>ui cal-, ḍ<sup>h</sup>uki cal-, ḍ<sup>h</sup>uni cal-, ḍisi cal-,  
 ḍolei cal-, ḍuhari cal-, ḍu<sup>h</sup>i cal-, ḍuk<sup>h</sup>i cal-, ḍulki cal-, ḍurei cal-,  
 ḍzaci cal-, ḍzaki cal-, ḍzali cal-, ḍzəbḍei cal-, ḍzəli cal-, ḍzəmi cal-,  
 ḍzəpi cal-, ḍz<sup>h</sup>əli cal-, ḍz<sup>h</sup>iṭi cal-, ḍz<sup>h</sup>uli cal-, ḍz<sup>h</sup>uri cal-, ḍz<sup>h</sup>ūti cal-,  
 ḍzi cal-, ḍziṭi cal-, ḍzok<sup>h</sup>i cal-, ḍaki cal-, ḍeri cal-, ḍəgrei cal-, ḍəhri cal-,  
 ḍəpki cal-, ḍəri cal-, ḍ<sup>h</sup>abi cal-, ḍ<sup>h</sup>ali cal-, ḍ<sup>h</sup>əkarei cal-, ḍ<sup>h</sup>ili cal-,  
 ḍ<sup>h</sup>oḍi cal-, ḍ<sup>h</sup>oki cal-, ḍ<sup>h</sup>uli cal-, ḍ<sup>h</sup>usi cal-, ḍōgei cal-, ḍubi cal-,  
 ḍumi cal-, əc<sup>h</sup>rei cal-, əḍi cal-, əḡtei cal-, əḥpi cal-, əkrei cal-, ənei cal-,  
 əṅgi cal-, ərci cal-, ərdzi cal-, ərei cal-, ərrei cal-, əṭki cal-, gabi cal-,  
 gaḍ<sup>h</sup>i cal-, gari cal-, gebi cal-, gəḥtei cal-, gəli cal-, gəni cal-,  
 gərəḍzi cal-, gərsei cal-, gəṭei cal-, gebli cal-, g<sup>h</sup>āṭi cal-, g<sup>h</sup>eri cal-,  
 g<sup>h</sup>əṭei cal-, g<sup>h</sup>ici cal-, g<sup>h</sup>ini cal-, g<sup>h</sup>oḍei cal-, g<sup>h</sup>oli cal-, g<sup>h</sup>uci cal-,  
 g<sup>h</sup>uei cal-, g<sup>h</sup>umsei cal-, gili cal-, gopei cal-, gucei cal-, guḍḍei cal-,  
 guḍei cal-, guhari cal-, gulei cal-, guli cal-, gulṭei cal-, gūmei cal-,  
 guṇi cal-, gupi cal-, gurei cal-, gūṭ<sup>h</sup>i cal-, habḍi cal-, habri cal-,  
 halki cal-, hap<sup>h</sup>ri bəs-, hap<sup>h</sup>ri cal-, hapki cal-, hari cal-, haṭei cal-,  
 haṭki cal-, hepli cal-, heri cal-,

həḍri cal-, həḍzi cal-, həḍli cal-, həgi cal-, həli cal-, həpḍei cal-,  
 həpkei cal-, həprei cal-, həri cal-, həsi cal-, həṭi cal-, həḍzi cal-, həṭei cal-,  
 hiṭi cal-, hucki cal-, huḍei cal-, hūgi cal-, hūkrei cal-, hukuli cal-,  
 huri cal-, hursuli cal-, ĩcrei cal-, kaci cal-, kaḍ<sup>h</sup>i cal-, kəplei cal-,  
 kəri cal-, kəsi cal-, kəṭ<sup>h</sup>a cal-, kəṭri cal-, kəṭi cal-, kəṭli cal-, kəlei cal-,  
 kərei cal-, k<sup>h</sup>aci cal-, k<sup>h</sup>api cal-, k<sup>h</sup>āsi cal-, k<sup>h</sup>eḍi cal-, k<sup>h</sup>ekei cal-,  
 k<sup>h</sup>eli cal-, k<sup>h</sup>epi cal-, k<sup>h</sup>əcki cal-, k<sup>h</sup>əḍei cal-, k<sup>h</sup>əksi cal-, k<sup>h</sup>əpri cal-,  
 k<sup>h</sup>ərci cal-, k<sup>h</sup>ərḍi cal-, k<sup>h</sup>əski cal-, k<sup>h</sup>əsrī cal-, k<sup>h</sup>əṭi cal-, k<sup>h</sup>əḍzei cal-,  
 k<sup>h</sup>əkrei cal-, k<sup>h</sup>idzei cal-, k<sup>h</sup>ikei cal-, k<sup>h</sup>isei cal-, k<sup>h</sup>oci cal-,  
 k<sup>h</sup>oḍzi cal-, k<sup>h</sup>okri cal-, k<sup>h</sup>oli cal-, k<sup>h</sup>opi cal-, k<sup>h</sup>opri cal-, k<sup>h</sup>oṭei cal-,  
 k<sup>h</sup>uci cal-, k<sup>h</sup>udzei cal-, k<sup>h</sup>udzi cal-, k<sup>h</sup>uli cal-, k<sup>h</sup>urei cal-, k<sup>h</sup>uslei cal-,  
 k<sup>h</sup>uṭi cal-, kīḍri cal-, kirlei cal-, korti cal-, kuci cal-, kuḍi cal-, kuḍi cal-,  
 kuhli cal-, kūhri cal-, kui cal-, kuldzi cal-, kūt<sup>h</sup>ei cal-, kuṭi cal-,  
 lac<sup>h</sup>i cal-, lagi cal-, leckei cal-, lecki cal-, leḥṭi cal-, lek<sup>h</sup>i cal-, ləḍi cal-,  
 ləḍ<sup>h</sup>i cal-, ləḥki cal-, ləḥpi cal-, ləlhei cal-, ləmi cal-, lərri cal-,  
 ləsmī cal-, ləṭki cal-, ləḍzrei cal-, lēhti cal-, limi cal-, lipi cal-, lisi cal-,  
 lob<sup>h</sup>ei cal-, locei cal-, luṭi cal-, māḍzi cal-, maḍi cal-, māgi cal-,  
 mā<sup>h</sup>i cal-, mani cal-, mari cal-, māṭi cal-, mēḍi cal-, meḍi cal-,  
 meg<sup>h</sup>ei cal-, meṭi cal-, mēḍzei cal-, mēḥki cal-, məlki cal-, məri cal-,  
 məski cal-, məsrei cal-, mēṭei cal-,

meḑei cal-, mēsi cal-, mili cal-,  
 moṭei cal-, mūḑi cal-, muḑi cal-,  
 mukli cal-, mulei cal-, murci cal-,  
 murkuṭi cal-, mūṭi cal-, mūṭ<sup>h</sup>ei cal-,  
 nāci cal-, nāḑi cal-, napi cal-, nəṛḑi  
 cal-, nəsi cal-, nīḑi cal-, nig<sup>h</sup>ei cal-,  
 nijəmi cal-, nīkli cal-, niṭṭi cal-,  
 nuḑei cal-, nuri cal-, ōcei cal-, ōci  
 cal-, oḑei cal-, oḑgorei cal-, oḑri  
 cal-, oḑ<sup>h</sup>i cal-, ōgei cal-, ō<sup>h</sup>ci cal-,  
 o<sup>h</sup>li cal-, o<sup>h</sup>rei cal-, oki cal-, olei  
 cal-, oṅi cal-, osari cal-, osei cal-,  
 pač<sup>h</sup>ori cal-, paci cal-, padz<sup>h</sup>ri cal-,  
 paḑi cal-, pāgi cal-, pai cal-, pali  
 cal-, pāli cal-, palṭi cal-, pari cal-,  
 pasri cal-, paṭi cal-, paṭi cal-,  
 pəcari cal-, pəč<sup>h</sup>ei cal-, pəḑ<sup>h</sup>i cal-,  
 pəḑi cal-, pəgḑi cal-, pəhci cal-,  
 pəhḑi cal-, pəhəri cal-, pəhṭi cal-,  
 pəkḑi cal-, pəkei cal-, pək<sup>h</sup>ali cal-,  
 pəlei cal-, pəli cal-, pəlpəlei cal-,  
 pərdz<sup>h</sup>i cal-, pərg<sup>h</sup>ei cal-, pərsi cal-,  
 pəsi cal-, pəṭlei cal-, pəṭ<sup>h</sup>ei cal-,  
 pəṭi cal-, pəṭki cal-, pəckei cal-,  
 pəlg<sup>h</sup>i cal-, pəṭei cal-, p<sup>h</sup>āḑi cal-,  
 p<sup>h</sup>āḑi cal-, p<sup>h</sup>āki cal-, p<sup>h</sup>apri cal-,  
 p<sup>h</sup>āsi cal-, p<sup>h</sup>aṭi cal-, p<sup>h</sup>əli cal-,  
 p<sup>h</sup>əlki cal-, p<sup>h</sup>əpsi cal-, p<sup>h</sup>əsi cal-,  
 p<sup>h</sup>əski cal-, p<sup>h</sup>əṭki cal-, p<sup>h</sup>epli cal-,  
 p<sup>h</sup>erkei cal-, p<sup>h</sup>esari cal-, p<sup>h</sup>igi cal-,  
 p<sup>h</sup>iri cal-, p<sup>h</sup>isli cal-, p<sup>h</sup>iṭi cal-,  
 p<sup>h</sup>oḑi cal-, p<sup>h</sup>oli cal-, p<sup>h</sup>osli cal-,  
 p<sup>h</sup>uḑki cal-, p<sup>h</sup>uki cal-, p<sup>h</sup>ūkrei cal-,  
 p<sup>h</sup>uli cal-, p<sup>h</sup>uni cal-, p<sup>h</sup>uskei cal-,  
 p<sup>h</sup>uslei cal-, p<sup>h</sup>usli cal-, p<sup>h</sup>uṭi cal-,  
 p<sup>h</sup>uṭki cal-, pi cal-, picrei cal-, piḑ<sup>h</sup>i  
 cal-, pig<sup>h</sup>li cal-, piṭi cal-, poč<sup>h</sup>i cal-,  
 pōni cal-, poṭki cal-, pucki cal-,

puḑi cal-, pundzei cal-, purei cal-,  
 purgi cal-, pusi cal-, puṭki cal-,  
 puṭlei cal-, rāḑ<sup>h</sup>i cal-, rāgi cal-,  
 rap<sup>h</sup>i cal-, rapṭi cal-, rebi cal-, rēḑ<sup>h</sup>i  
 cal-, reṭi cal-, rəci cal-, rəḑi cal-,  
 rəgəḑi cal-, rəgi cal-, rəgrəgei cal-,  
 rə<sup>h</sup>i cal-, rək<sup>h</sup>i cal-, rəṭṭi cal-, rəsi  
 cal-, rəṭi cal-, rəṭki cal-, rəṭpəṭei  
 cal-, rēgṭi cal-, risei cal-, rokei cal-,  
 roki cal-, ropi cal-, roṭ<sup>h</sup>i cal-, ruci  
 cal-, rūgi cal-, rukei cal-, rusi cal-,  
 saḑ<sup>h</sup>i cal-, sāḑi cal-, sani cal-, sari  
 cal-, sēki cal-, semṭi cal-, sədzei  
 cal-, səgei cal-, sə<sup>h</sup>i cal-, sēkli cal-,  
 sēkri cal-, səlkei cal-, səmi cal-,  
 sēmlei cal-, sēpaṭi cal-, sēpi cal-,  
 səpni cal-, sərli cal-, sēṭlei cal-,  
 səṭki cal-, sērgi cal-, seṭ<sup>h</sup>rei cal-,  
 sidzi cal-, sik<sup>h</sup>i cal-, siṭlei cal-,  
 sogei cal-, sosi cal-, sūāri cal-,  
 suḑ<sup>h</sup>i cal-, sudz<sup>h</sup>i cal-, suk<sup>h</sup>i cal-,  
 sumri cal-, suni cal-, surəpuṭi cal-,  
 surpi cal-, surṭei cal-, suṭrei cal-,  
 ṭaḑi cal-, ṭari cal-, ṭaṭi cal-, ṭəḑrei  
 cal-, ṭəpi cal-, ṭərli cal-, ṭəsi cal-,  
 ṭəṭei cal-, ṭēgri cal-, ṭ<sup>h</sup>api cal-, ṭ<sup>h</sup>aṭi  
 cal-, ṭ<sup>h</sup>ui cal-, ṭ<sup>h</sup>uri cal-, ṭ<sup>h</sup>urli cal-,  
 ṭ<sup>h</sup>uṭi cal-, ṭ<sup>h</sup>uṭmi cal-, ṭiari cal-,  
 ṭik<sup>h</sup>ari cal-, ṭiṭei cal-, ṭoḑi cal-, ṭoli  
 cal-, ṭukei cal-, ṭuli cal-, ṭuni cal-,  
 ṭupi cal-, ṭuṭrei cal-, ṭaḑi cal-, ṭāgi  
 cal-, ṭaki cal-, ṭali cal-, ṭāmdḑi cal-,  
 ṭani cal-, ṭeki cal-, ṭerrei cal-, ṭəgli  
 cal-, ṭəgrei cal-, ṭəhli cal-, ṭənki  
 cal-, ṭəngei cal-, ṭərki cal-, ṭeḑ<sup>h</sup>ei  
 cal-, ṭēgei cal-, ṭeṅi cal-, ṭeṭmi cal-,  
 ṭ<sup>h</sup>abri cal-, ṭ<sup>h</sup>ari cal-, ṭ<sup>h</sup>aṭi cal-, ṭ<sup>h</sup>eli  
 cal-, ṭ<sup>h</sup>esi cal-, ṭ<sup>h</sup>əhri cal-, ṭ<sup>h</sup>əkei

cal-, tʰəki cal-, tʰəskei cal-, tʰəskei cal-, tʰətei cal-, tʰuki cal-, tʰuli cal-, tʰusi cal-, tʰuskei cal-, tʰiei cal-, tʰigei cal-, tʰiki cal-, tʰipi cal-, tʰori cal-, tʰumkei cal-, tʰurburi cal-, tʰupei cal-, tʰutmi cal-, ubdʒi cal-, ubdʒi cal-, ubʰi cal-, ucʰli cal-, ũci cal-, ucki cal-, uđi cal-, uđli cal-, ũdʒəli cal-, uđi cal-, ugali cal-, ugʰei cal-, ũglei cal-, ugrei cal-, ugʁei cal-, uʰli cal-, uʰrei cal-, uklei cal-, ukni cal-, ulđi cal-, ulʰi cal-, ũmdʒi cal-, ũmei cal-, ũnli cal-, upađi cal-, updʒi cal-, upei cal-, upli cal-, upri cal-, urlei cal-, urli cal-, uskei cal-, usmei cal-, usri cal-, uʰi cal-, uʰki cal-, uʰri cal-, uʰi cal-

**cali as-** (comp. of **cal-**, **as-**) *vi* (walk + come) *budʰa lokʰta gʰərke cali asla* TThe old man came by foot. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**cali bəs-** (comp. of **cal-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (walk + sit) *cʰuaʰta kəle kəle cali bəslanə* The child started walking gradually. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**cali dʒa-** (comp. of **cal-**, **dʒa-**) *vi* (walk + go) *se ʰahar gāke cali gəla* He went his village while walking. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**cali ne-** (comp. of **cal-**, **ne-**) *vi* (walk + take) *au ɬui pađ cali ne gʰər pəci dʒima* We will reach the home just while walking two more steps. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**cali pəka-** (comp. of **cal-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (walk + drop) *Ramu ɬinkə ɬəs kof*

*cali pəkasi* Ramu walks 10 k.m a day. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**cali sar-** (comp. of **cal-**, **sar-**) *vi* (walk + complete) *i baʰ cali sarle hi məđir əəba* We will reach the temple omce we complete this route. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**cap-** *vt* (press) *əʰəl macʰ upre haʰ capla* Atal pressed his hand on the fish. comp. **capi an-**, **capi bəs-**, **capi ɬe-**, **capi pəka-**, **capi sar-**

**capi an-** (comp. of **cap-**, **an-**) *vt* (press + bring) *bʰodʒine loknaʰtʰ bʰaʰtʰ capi anla* Loknath pressed rice items in the feast. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**capi bəs-** (comp. of **cap-**, **bəs-**) *vt* (press + sit) *cʰuaʰta ɬʰuka lagi kəpɬake capi bəsla* The child pressed the clothes to resist the wind blow. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**capi ɬe-** (comp. of **cap-**, **ɬe-**) *vt* (press + give) *kʰali bəʰistake kʰake capi ɬela* hali pressed Batista in his arm. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**capi pəka-** (comp. of **cap-**, **pəka-**) *vt* (press + drop) *sumiʰ ləbake pen bʰiʰtre capi pəkala* Sumit pressed Laba in the water. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**capi sar-** (comp. of **cap-**, **sar-**) *vt* (press + complete) *haḍu k<sup>h</sup>ari gagine capi sarla* Hadu finished pressing paddy on the bullock cart. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**cāṭ-** *vt* (lick) *gæ buc<sup>h</sup>rake cāṭla* The cow licked the calf. comp. **cāṭi as-**, **cāṭi bəs-**, **cāṭi cal-**, **cāṭi ḍe-**, **cāṭi dʒan-**, **cāṭi ne-**, **cāṭi pəka-**, **cāṭi sar-**

**cāṭi as-** (comp. of **cāṭ-**, **as-**) *vt* (lick + come) *bəḷ ca sənge meç<sup>h</sup>a cāṭi asla* Bala licked the moustach along with the tea on it. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**cāṭi bəs-** (comp. of **cāṭ-**, **bəs-**) *vt* (lick + sit) *māhūṭə suaḍ k<sup>h</sup>ana kadze haṭ cāṭi bəsla* Mahunta licked his hand because of the delicious food. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**cāṭi cal-** (comp. of **cāṭ-**, **cal-**) *vt* (lick + walk) *bohuṭte hakim mənṭrimankər goḍ cāṭi calle* Many of the officers use to keep licking the feet of the Ministers. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**cāṭi ḍe-** (comp. of **cāṭ-**, **ḍe-**) *vt* (lick + give) *c<sup>h</sup>el ṭeṭelke cāṭi ḍela* The goat licked the tamarind. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**cāṭi dʒan-** (comp. of **cāṭ-**, **dʒan-**) *vt* (lick + know) *c<sup>h</sup>uaṭa ṭar āgṭ<sup>h</sup>i cāṭi dʒanla* The child knew licking his finger. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**cāṭi ne-** (comp. of **cāṭ-**, **ne-**) *vt* (lick + take) *c<sup>h</sup>uamane āgṭ<sup>h</sup>i cāṭi nele mar*

*amruṭ milsi boli biswas kersən* It is believed that when a child licks its finger he gets the nectar of his mother. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**cāṭi pəka-** (comp. of **cāṭ-**, **pəka-**) *vt* (lick + drop) *posumane ṭakar g<sup>h</sup>ake cāṭi pəkəsən* Animals usually lick their scar on the body. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**cāṭi sar-** (comp. of **cāṭ-**, **sar-**) *vt* (lick + complete) *mmə sag ginake cāṭi sarlanə* The cat has already finished licking the curry bowl. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**ceṭ-** *vi* (wake) *buḍ<sup>h</sup>a buḍ<sup>h</sup>i mane raṭine c<sup>h</sup>ən c<sup>h</sup>ənke ceṭsən* The old people use to wake up frequently at night. comp. **ceṭi bəs-**, **ceṭi cal-**, **ceṭi ne-**, **ceṭi pəka-**, **ceṭi sar-**

**ceṭi as-** *vi* (wake + come) *c<sup>h</sup>uake ma k<sup>h</sup>uabarlagi ceṭei ḍela*. The mother made the child wake up from sleeping for food (cause someone to wake up from sleep).

**ceṭi bəs-** (comp. of **ceṭ-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (wake + sit) *c<sup>h</sup>ua ḍui g<sup>h</sup>ənṭa suila pəre cṭi bəsla* The baby wake from sleeping after two hours(become conscious from one's sleep) (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**ceṭi cal-** (comp. of **ceṭ-**, **cal-**) *vi* (wake + walk) *misrə raṭne ceṭi calla* Mishra remained awake during night. (sem.

- domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- ceṭi ne-** (comp. of **ceṭ-**, **ne-**) *vi* (wake + take) *bēgə səkalər pāc bədze ceṭi nesi* Benga daily wakes up at 5 in the morning. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- ceṭi pəka-** (comp. of **ceṭ-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (wake + drop) *rogiṭa ḡuk<sup>h</sup>ane ceṭi pəkala* The patient woke up due to severe pain. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- ceṭi sar-** (comp. of **ceṭ-**, **sar-**) *vi* (wake + complete) *mor buḡaḡa ceṭi sarlanə* My grandfather has already awoken. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- cəḡ<sup>h</sup>-** *vi* (climb) *muṯ pilabele bohuṭ ḡəc<sup>h</sup> cəḡ<sup>h</sup>uṭ<sup>h</sup>ilī* I used to climb tree a lot during my childhood. comp. **cəḡ<sup>h</sup>i as-**, **cəḡ<sup>h</sup>i bəs-**, **cəḡ<sup>h</sup>i cal-**
- cəḡ<sup>h</sup>i as-** (comp. of **cəḡ<sup>h</sup>-**, **as-**) *vi* (climb + come) *miṭ<sup>h</sup>un rasi cəḡ<sup>h</sup>i asla* Mithun quickly climbed up the rope. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- cəḡ<sup>h</sup>i bəs-** (comp. of **cəḡ<sup>h</sup>-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (climb + sit) *ṭusarə am ḡəc<sup>h</sup> cəḡ<sup>h</sup>i bəsla* Tusara kept climbing the mango tree. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- cəḡ<sup>h</sup>i cal-** (comp. of **cəḡ<sup>h</sup>-**, **cal-**) *vi* (climb + walk) *lainmæn k<sup>h</sup>amba cəḡ<sup>h</sup>la* The electrician has climbed the pole. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- cəḡ<sup>h</sup>-** *vi* (climb) *keṭe sāp ac<sup>h</sup>ən ḡəc<sup>h</sup> cəḡsən* There are some snakes who can climb the tree. comp. **cəḡ<sup>h</sup>i as-**, **cəḡ<sup>h</sup>i bəs-**, **cəḡ<sup>h</sup>i ne-**, **cəḡ<sup>h</sup>i pəka-**, **cəḡ<sup>h</sup>i sar-**
- cəḡ<sup>h</sup>i as-** (comp. of **cəḡ<sup>h</sup>-**, **as-**) *vi* (climb + come) *paən ḡ<sup>h</sup>arne mac<sup>h</sup> cəḡi aesi* Fish climb on with the flow of water. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- cəḡ<sup>h</sup>i bəs-** (comp. of **cəḡ<sup>h</sup>-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (climb + sit) *ṭeṅkoṭe ḡ<sup>h</sup>ərke cəḡi bəsla* A chameleon kept climbing on the house. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- cəḡ<sup>h</sup>i ne-** (comp. of **cəḡ<sup>h</sup>-**, **ne-**) *vi* (climb + take) *bhola baḡake cəḡi nela* Bhola climbed the tile. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- cəḡ<sup>h</sup>i pəka-** (comp. of **cəḡ<sup>h</sup>-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (climb + drop) *c<sup>h</sup>uaṭa ḡəre mar upərke cəḡi pəkala* The child climbed on its mother due to fear. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- cəḡ<sup>h</sup>i sar-** (comp. of **cəḡ<sup>h</sup>-**, **sar-**) *vi* (climb + complete) *heṭar ḡeheke bis cəḡi sarlanə* The poison has already seeped into his body. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- cəhlə-** *vi* (spread) *kəṭ<sup>h</sup>a səbu səbu aḡe cəhləlanə* The tale has already been spreaded everywhere. comp. **cəhli as-**, **cəhli bəs-**, **cəhli cal-**



**cəhli as-** (comp. of **cəhlə-**, **as-**) *vi*  
(spread + come) *tukelʃa gāgulake*  
*cəhli asla* The girl became famous in  
the whole village. (sem. domains:  
VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**cəhli bəs-** (comp. of **cəhlə-**, **bəs-**) *vi*  
(spread + sit) *məli p<sup>h</sup>ulər baʃta* *cəhli*  
*bəsla* The sweet smell of the tulip kept  
spreading around. (sem. domains:  
VOL - Volitional.)

**cəhli cal-** (comp. of **cəhlə-**, **cal-**) *vi*  
(spread + walk) *mac<sup>h</sup>mane oqane*  
*cəhli calle* The fish kept spreading  
towards every corner of the pool.  
(sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**cəh̃ra-** *vt* (observe) *bəg mac<sup>h</sup>ke cəh̃rasi*  
The clever crane gazes the fish  
silently yet attentively. comp. **cəh̃rei**  
**as-**, **cəh̃rei bəs-**, **cəh̃rei cal-**, **cəh̃rei**  
**ne-**, **cəh̃rei pəka-**, contr. **cəh̃rei sar-**

**cəh̃rei as-** (comp. of **cəh̃ra-**, **as-**) *vt*  
(observe + come) *minə musake cəh̃rei*  
*asla* The cat kept observing the rat.  
(sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP  
- ASPECTUAL.)

**cəh̃rei bəs-** (comp. of **cəh̃ra-**, **bəs-**) *vt*  
(observe + sit) *q̄ustə pila lipsake*  
*piṭbake cəh̃rei bəsla* The naughty boy  
kept watching Lipsa with an intention  
to beat. (sem. domains: VOL -  
Volitional.)

**cəh̃rei cal-** (comp. of **cəh̃ra-**, **cal-**) *vt*  
(observe + walk) *teṅkoṭe kiraṭeke*  
*q̄<sup>h</sup>ərbake cəh̃rei calla* A chameleon  
kept staring an insect to catch it.  
(sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**cəh̃rei ne-** (comp. of **cəh̃ra-**, **ne-**) *vt*  
(observe + take) *bapi kumar sahebbər*  
*miṭ<sup>h</sup>ake cəh̃rei nela* Bapi gaped the  
sweet of Kumar Saheb. (sem.  
domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -  
Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**cəh̃rei pəka-** (comp. of **cəh̃ra-**, **pəka-**)  
*vt* (observe + drop) *makəq̄ bag<sup>h</sup>ke*  
*cəh̃rei pəkala* The monkey watched  
the tiger fearfully. (sem. domains:  
ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness,  
ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-  
volitional.)

**cəh̃rei sar-** (contr. of **cəh̃ra-**, **sar-**) *vt*  
(observe- complete) *tukelʃa pilake*  
*cəh̃rei sarlanə* The girl has already  
observed the boy.

**cəh̃tə-** *vi* (spread) *cəiṭər p<sup>h</sup>ul səbu aq̄e*  
*cəh̃təsi* The fragrance of the spring  
spreads everywhere around. comp.  
**cəh̃ti as-**, **cəh̃ti bəs-**, **cəh̃ti cal-**,  
**cəh̃ti dza-**, **cəh̃ti pəka-**, **cəh̃ti sar-**

**cəh̃ti as-** (comp. of **cəh̃tə-**, **as-**) *vi*  
(spread + come) *ṭar premə keṭ<sup>h</sup>aniṭa*  
*cəh̃ti asla* Her love story kept  
spreading widely across the country.  
(sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP  
- ASPECTUAL.)

**cəh̃ti bəs-** (comp. of **cəh̃tə-**, **bəs-**) *vi*  
(spread + sit) *mousər basnəna cəh̃ti*  
*bəsla* The delicious smell of the  
mutton kept spreading around in the  
dinning hall. (sem. domains: VOL -  
Volitional.)

**cəh̃ti cal-** (comp. of **cəh̃tə-**, **cal-**) *vi*  
(spread + come) *badzi rauṭər kəṭ<sup>h</sup>a*  
*sara oq̄ifare cəh̃ti calla* The story of

- baji Raut speaded widely all over Odisha. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- cəhʃi dʒa-** (comp. of **cəhʃə-**, **dʒa-**) *vi* (spread + go) *məɖər bas dʒəlɖi cəhʃi dʒaesi* Smell of the wine gets spread quickly. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- cəhʃi pəka-** (comp. of **cəhʃə-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (spread + drop) *miʃʰi ɖæ sagrər basnake cəhʃei pəkala* Mithi spreaded the smell of the dal. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- cəhʃi sar-** (comp. of **cəhʃə-**, **sar-**) *vi* (spread + complete) *he kəʃʰake cəhʃei sarlanə au naĩ dʒugi bəs* He has already spreaded the matter, do not wait for. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- cək-** *vi* (create) *kumar bʰəŋa cəkla* The porter created a beautiful pot.
- cəki as-** (comp. of **as-**) *vi* (create + come) *kumaren bəʃi cəki asla* The she-porter made those tiny lamps. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- cəki bəs-** (comp. of **bəs-**) *vi* (create + sit) *kumar cʰuaʃa ʃəŋi cəki bəsla* The kid porter successfully made a small pot. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- cəki cal-** (comp. of **cal-**) *vi* (create + walk) *susəʃə pəsa koŋi cəki calla* Susanta kept making the money pot. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- cəki ǰe-** (comp. of **ǰe-**) *vi* (create + give) *dʒʰiʃə maɛʃ cəki ǰela* The girl made the soil appropriate for gardening. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- cəki ne-** (comp. of **ne-**) *vi* (create + take) *ʃina bəʃəʃe cəki nela* Tina made a lamp her own. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- cəki sar-** (comp. of **sar-**) *vi* (create + complete) *manəbeɖa gʰuri cəki sarla* Manabeda just finished creating the water pot. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- cəkla-** *vt* (clean (cut)) *səʃof ʃʰakur gəcʰke ʃəŋiane cəklala* Santosh Thakur cut the tree with an axe. comp. **cəklei as-**, **cəklei bəs-**, **cəklei cal-**, **cəklei ǰe-**, **cəklei ne-**, **cəklei pəka-**, **cəklei sar-**
- cəklei as-** (comp. of **cəkla-**, **as-**) *vt* (clean + come) *buɖa mahdʒən bʰeŋi bærke cəklei asla* Buda mahjan cleaned the ladiesfinger garden. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- cəklei bəs-** (comp. of **cəkla-**, **bəs-**) *vt* (clean + sit) *ũəsə ɖəŋa ogike cəklei bəsla* Unansu cleaned the tip of the sugarcane. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- cəklei cal-** (comp. of **cəkla-**, **cal-**) *vt* (kill+ walk) *monuhərə gərrabokake cəklei calla* Monuhara kept the killing of the sheep and goats. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- cəklei ǰe-** (comp. of **cəkla-**, **ǰe-**) *vt* (clean + give) *bənə kʰodʒur gəcʰke cəklei ǰela* Bana cleaned the date tree.

- (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- cæklei ne-** (comp. of **cækla-**, **ne-**) *vt* (clean + take) *bib<sup>h</sup>uṭi raskāṭa gac<sup>h</sup>ke cæklei nela* Bibhuti cleaned the custard apple tree. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- cæklei pəka-** (comp. of **cækla-**, **pəka-**) *vt* (kill + drop) *pagəṭe lokmanke cæklei pəkala* A mad man has killed many people. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- cæklei sar-** (comp. of **cækla-**, **sar-**) *vt* (clean + complete) *gac<sup>h</sup> cæklei sar g<sup>h</sup>ərke dʒima* After cleaning the tree completely, we will leave for home. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- cəl-** *vi* (function) *purna pāsəṭəkia loṭ au naī cəlbarnə* The old 500 rupee note is no longer a valid one. comp. **cəli as-**, **cəli bəs-**, **cəli par-**, **cəli sar-**, **nijəm cəl-**
- cəli as-** (comp. of **cəl-**, **as-**) *vi* (manage + come) *p<sup>h</sup>əṭa gaḍṭa kəṣṭe məṣṭe cəli asla* The broken car could hardly manage smooth driving. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- cəli bəs-** (comp. of **cəl-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (manage + sit) *mənodʒ nidʒe cəli bəslanə* manoj could manage himself his job. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- cəli par-** (comp. of **cəl-**, **par-**) *vi* (manage + win) *tui bəhar ɖese cəli parbuṭə* Can you manage livelihood in the foreign land ? (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- cəli sar-** (comp. of **cəl-**, **sar-**) *vi* (manage + complete) *p<sup>h</sup>əṭa noṭ cəli sarlanə* The torn note is already in circulation. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- cəlkə-** *vi* (escape) *ɖəjəniḍ<sup>hi</sup> b<sup>hi</sup>ḍ pəḍle k<sup>h</sup>us kəri cəlkəsina* Dayanadhi gets disappeared whenever there is any possibility of danger. comp. **cəlki as-**, **cəlki bəs-**, **cəlki cəl-**, **cəlki ɖe-**, **cəlki dʒa-**, **cəlki ne-**, **cəlki pəka-**, **cəlki sar-**
- cəlki as-** (comp. of **cəlkə-**, **as-**) *vi* (escape + come) *kunu kam pəḍlake cəlki asla* Kunu disappeared when duty to perform was the most needed. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- cəlki bəs-** (comp. of **cəlkə-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (escape + sit) *kəɛləf səb<sup>h</sup>anu cəlki bəsla* Kailash disappeared from the meeting. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- cəlki cəl-** (comp. of **cəlkə-**, **cəl-**) *vi* (escape + walk) *sāp dʒəbḍa b<sup>hi</sup>ṭərke cəlki calla* The snake got disappeared into the dirt. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- cəlki ɖe-** (comp. of **cəlkə-**, **ɖe-**) *vi* (escape + give) *bəcu cəbi kəri cəlki ɖela* The scorpion got disappeared after it was stung. (sem. domains:

- BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- cəlki dza-** (comp. of **cəlkə-**, **dza-**) *vi* (escape + go) *tāgru bʰodzīnu cəlki dzaesi* Tangru gets disappeared from the feast. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- cəlki ne-** (comp. of **cəlkə-**, **ne-**) *vi* (escape + take) *moḍʰu cəruke cəlkei nela* Modhu made charu disappeared. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- cəlki pəka-** (comp. of **cəlkə-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (escape + drop) *bāṅku miṯʰake cəlkei pəkala* Banku made the sweets disappeared. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- cəlki sar-** (comp. of **cəlkə-**, **sar-**) *vi* (escape + complete) *bʰedzrake biḡəm cəlkei sarlana* Bisham has taken the tomato. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- cəmkə-** *vi* (jump) *goria bəcʰa cəmkucʰe* The fair color calf is jumping out of the wall. comp. **cəmki as-**, **cəmki bəs-**, **cəmki cal-**, **cəmki pəka-**
- cəmki as-** (comp. of **cəmkə-**, **as-**) *vi* (treamble + come) *cʰaṭa raṭīne cəmki asla* The child got treambling at night. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- cəmki bəs-** (comp. of **cəmkə-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (treamble + sit) *muī gʰudgʰdī cəḍcəḍīne cəmki bəsli* I often go trembling in the thunder and lightning. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- cəmki cal-** (comp. of **cəmkə-**, **cal-**) *vi* (treamble + walk) *kunar ma ḍumar kaṭʰa sunle cəmki calsi* Kuna's mother gets treambling when she listens to the story of ghost. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- cəmki pəka-** (comp. of **cəmkə-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (treamble + drop) *maṣṭar pilake cəmkei pəkala* The teacher's scolding made the child treamble. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- cəmpəṭ-** *vi* (disguise) *kʰəra bʰoṅone cəmpəṭəla* The hare hid in the hole. comp. **cəmpəti as-**, **cəmpəti bəs-**, **cəmpəti cal-**, **cəmpəti mar-**, **cəmpəti pəka-**
- cəmpəti as-** (comp. of **cəmpəṭ-**, **as-**) *vi* (disguise + come) *ame pərabnu cəmpəti aslū* We disguised from the festival. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- cəmpəti bəs-** (comp. of **cəmpəṭ-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (disguise + sit) *gəṅpəti buḍa gā kʰəelnu cəmpəti bəsla* Ganpati Buda disappeared from the village's tree. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- cəmpəti cal-** (comp. of **cəmpəṭ-**, **cal-**) *vi* (disguise + walk) *əspin gʰəru cəmpəti calla* Aswin disappeared in disguise from his house. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- cəmpəti mar-** (comp. of **cəmpəṭ-**, **mar-**) *vi* (disguise + kill) *kəran*

*kəmnu cəmpəʃ marla* Karan became absent from the work. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**cəmpəʃi pəka-** (comp. of **cəmpəʃ-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (disguise + drop) *b<sup>h</sup>alu ʒək<sup>hi</sup> kəri gəʒra cəmpəʃi pəkalka* The male sheep ran away when it saw a bear. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**cər-** *vi* (graze) *gəgəru k<sup>h</sup>əmənne cərsən* The cattle often go to graze the grass and leaves in the forest. comp. **cəri as-**, **cəri bəs-**, **cəri cal-**, **cəri ne-**, **cəri pəka-**, **cəri sar-**

**cəri as-** (comp. of **cər-**, **as-**) *vi* (graze + come) *b<sup>h</sup>əʒte g<sup>h</sup>ās cəri asla* A buffalo came here to grazing grass. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**cəri bəs-** (comp. of **cər-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (graze + sit) *g<sup>h</sup>oli oʒane cəri bəsla* The snail kept grazing in the pool. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**cəri cal-** (comp. of **cər-**, **cal-**) *vi* (graze + walk) *ʒad ʒar ʒehe cəri callanə* The water disease kept spreading on his body slowly. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**cəri ne-** (comp. of **cər-**, **ne-**) *vi* (graze + take) *buil səske cəri nela* The bull grazed the entire grain in the field. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**cəri pəka-** (comp. of **cər-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (graze + drop) *mac<sup>h</sup> bəʒər ʒəgəlke cəri pəkala* The fish grazed the grass and weeds in the pond. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**cəri sar-** (comp. of **cər-**, **sar-**) *vi* (graze + complete) *gəgəru doline cəri sarlenə* The cattle have completed grazing on the land. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**cəʒkə-** *vt* (mix) *b<sup>h</sup>əŋa g<sup>h</sup>orbake kumarʒe maʒt cəʒkəla* A porter mixed water with the soil to create pots. comp. **cəʒki as-**, **cəʒki bəs-**, **cəʒki cal-**, **cəʒki ʒe-**, **cəʒki ne-**, **cəʒki pəka-**, **cəʒki sar-**

**cəʒki as-** (comp. of **cəʒkə-**, **as-**) *vt* (mix + come) *ənīl mīlne d<sup>h</sup>an cəʒki asla* Anil came to mix paddy in the mill. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**cəʒki bəs-** (comp. of **cəʒkə-**, **bəs-**) *vt* (mix + sit) *c<sup>h</sup>uaʒa lia cəʒki bəsla* The child mixed the fried rice with chicken curry. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**cəʒki cal-** (comp. of **cəʒkə-**, **cal-**) *vt* (mix + walk) *puʒari məʒirme prəsəʒ cəʒki calla* The priest kept mixing all the fruits in the prasad of the temple. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**cəʒki ʒe-** (comp. of **cəʒkə-**, **ʒe-**) *vt* (mix + give) *ma c<sup>h</sup>uake b<sup>h</sup>aʒsag cəʒki kəri k<sup>h</sup>uala* Mother made the child eat the

- food by mixing rice and curry. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- cəɽki ne-** (comp. of **cəɽkə-**, **ne-**) *vt* (mix + take) *kriɸ əɽa cəɽki nəla* Krish mixed the flour with water to prepare the bread. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- cəɽki pəka-** (comp. of **cəɽkə-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (mix + drop) *se kʰəlane gohū cəɽki pəkala* S/he mixed the wheat with the winnowing floor. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- cəɽki sar-** (comp. of **cəɽkə-**, **sar-**) *vt* (mix + complete) *ma gurəsne cunagūŋ cəɽki sarle* Mother has completed mixing the rice powder with milk. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- cepa-** *vt* (press) *rugə suila bele həɽ kʰəɽne cepasi* Ruga pressed his hand on the cot while sleeping. comp. **cepei an-**, **cepei as-**, **cepei bəs-**, **cepei cal-**, **cepei dʒan-**, **cepei ne-**, **cepei pəka-**, **cepei sar-**
- cepei an-** (comp. of **cepa-**, **an-**) *vt* (press + bring) *kəpe bʰodʒine bʰaɽ cepei anla* Kape came giving more rice on the party. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- cepei as-** (comp. of **cepa-**) *vt* (press + come) *kāɽʰiɽa kʰuɽake cepei asla* The wall came pressing on the pole. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- cepei bəs-** (comp. of **cepa-**, **bəs-**) *vt* (press + sit) *əbəlkerə buɽima upre gʰās pəŋa bəsla* Abolkera put the grass bundle on to the old mother. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- cepei cal-** (comp. of **cepa-**, **cal-**) *vt* (press + walk) *buɽi dʒorke macʰ cepei calla* Buti went to the stream to catch the fish. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- cepei dʒan-** (comp. of **cepa-**, **dʒan-**) *vt* (press + know) *megʰə sagne paen cepei dʒanla* Megha knew pouring water on the curry. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- cepei ne-** (comp. of **cepa-**, **ne-**) *vt* (press + take) *rāga bihane dʒʰol cepei nele* Ranga presented soup on the wedding ceremony. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- cepei pəka-** (comp. of **cepa-**, **pəka-**) *vt* (press + drop) *pərlane saghari sagke cepei pəkala* The garden woman put the greens in the basket. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- cepei sar-** (comp. of **cepa-**, **sar-**) *vt* (press + complete) *buɽahəli dənake miɸinne cepei sarla* Budahali completed pushing the sugarcane in the machine. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- ceɽə-** *vi* (bend) *heɽtar nāk ceɽəlanə* His nose has got bent. comp. **ceɽi as-**, **ceɽi bəs-**, **ceɽi cal-**, **ceɽi pəka-**,

- ceṛṭi sar-**
- ceṛṭi as-** (comp. of **ceṛṭə-, as-**) *vi* (bend + come) *maeṭ kãṭṭiṭa paenne ceṛṭi asla* The mud wall got bent in rain. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- ceṛṭi bəs-** (comp. of **ceṛṭə-, bəs-**) *vi* (bend + sit) *bõūs baḍṭiṭa ceṛṭi bəsla* The bomboo stick is getting twisted. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- ceṛṭi cal-** (comp. of **ceṛṭə-, cal-**) *vi* (bend + walk) *ḍurga murṭi ceṛṭi calla* The idol of Durga kept bending. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- ceṛṭi pəka-** (comp. of **ceṛṭə-, pəka-**) *vi* (bend + drop) *lohra luhake gḥanne ceṛṭi pəkala* The blacksmith made the iron bend with the hammer. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- ceṛṭi sar-** (comp. of **ceṛṭə-, sar-**) *vi* (bend + complete) *kumar bæṭake ceṛṭi sarlanə* The porter completed bending of the lamp. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- cḥāc-** *vt* (design) *kulimane iṭa cḥācle* The workers molded the brick. comp. **cḥāci as-**, **cḥāci bəs-**, **cḥāci cal-**, **cḥāci dʒa-**, **cḥāci pəka-**, **cḥāci sar-**
- cḥāci as-** (comp. of **cḥāc-, as-**) *vt* (design + come) *buṭia kḥṭ cḥāci asla* Butia designed the cot. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- cḥāci bəs-** (comp. of **cḥāc-, bəs-**) *vt* (model + sit) *rəgḥu səmbəlpuri kəḍḍa cḥāci bəsle* Raghu has designed the Sambalpuri clothes. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- cḥāci cal-** (comp. of **cḥāc-, cal-**) *vt* (model + walk) *dʒosobəṅṅə kḥeṭe bḥəṅasəri cḥāci calla* Jasobata designed the pots on the farmland. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- cḥāci dʒa-** (comp. of **cḥāc-, dʒa-**) *vt* (model + go) *gəṅṅ kḥəlane pəel cḥācla* Ganesh designed the paddy straw on the winnowing floor. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- cḥāci pəka-** (comp. of **cḥāc-, pəka-**) *vt* (model + drop) *ḍḥāni kḥəli cḥāci pəkala* Dhani modelled the leaf plate. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- cḥāci sar-** (comp. of **cḥāc-, sar-**) *vt* (model + complete) *bikram pal cḥāci sarla* Bikram completed designing mat. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- cḥaḍ-** *vi* (leave) *oso kḥəlake ṭahake dʒər cḥaḍla* The fever broke after he took medicine. comp. **asa cḥaḍ-**, **cḥaḍi as-**, **cḥaḍi bəs-**, **cḥaḍi cal-**, **cḥaḍi ḍe-**, **cḥaḍi ne-**, **cḥaḍi pəka-**
- cḥaḍi as-** (comp. of **cḥaḍ-, as-**) *vi* (leave + come) *ṭar ḍehər gḥaṭa cḥaḍi asla* The scar on his body is getting cured. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

- c<sup>h</sup>adi bəs-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>ad-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (leave + sit) *dʒəgnā<sup>h</sup>ke ərən c<sup>h</sup>adi bəsla* The bred anbutter kept leaving Jagannath. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- c<sup>h</sup>adi cal-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>ad-**, **cal-**) *vi* (leave + walk) *ədʒəŋa lokte munaŋe ɖukanne c<sup>h</sup>adi calla* A stranger left a bag a shop. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- c<sup>h</sup>adi ɖe-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>ad-**, **ɖe-**) *vi* (leave + give) *muĩ mətən k<sup>h</sup>æbar c<sup>h</sup>adi ɖenĩ* I have stopped eating mutton. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- c<sup>h</sup>adi ne-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>ad-**, **ne-**) *vi* (drop + take) *c<sup>h</sup>uake ma iskulke c<sup>h</sup>adi nele* Mother dropped the child in the school. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- c<sup>h</sup>adi pəka-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>ad-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (leave + drop) *sāpua sapke k<sup>h</sup>əmənne c<sup>h</sup>adi pəkala* The snakecharmer left the snakes off in the forest. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- c<sup>h</sup>an-** *vt* (distil) *ma nələr paen c<sup>h</sup>ansən* Mother always distils the tubewell water before drinking. comp. **c<sup>h</sup>ani as-**, **c<sup>h</sup>ani bəs-**, **c<sup>h</sup>ani cal-**, **c<sup>h</sup>ani ɖe-**, **c<sup>h</sup>ani ne-**, **c<sup>h</sup>ani sar-**
- c<sup>h</sup>ani as-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>an-**, **as-**) *vt* (distil + come) *cuna guŋke calnine ma c<sup>h</sup>anle* Mother got the rice powder distilled in the purifier. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- c<sup>h</sup>ani bəs-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>an-**, **bəs-**) *vt* (distil + sit) *məmiŋa ca c<sup>h</sup>ani bəsla* Mamita kept extracting the tea leaves of the pot. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- c<sup>h</sup>ani cal-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>an-**, **cal-**) *vt* (distil + walk) *səni gurəs ɖukanne c<sup>h</sup>ani calla* Sani kept purifying milk in the shop. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- c<sup>h</sup>ani ɖe-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>an-**, **ɖe-**) *vt* (distil + give) *ma ginane basi c<sup>h</sup>ani ɖela* Mother distilled stale food on a bowl. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- c<sup>h</sup>ani ne-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>an-**, **ne-**) *vt* (distil + take) *pinkĩ korline cəna c<sup>h</sup>ani nela* Pinki purified millet in a small basket. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- c<sup>h</sup>ani sar-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>an-**, **sar-**) *vt* (distil + complete) *sukāŋ peprane b<sup>h</sup>aŋ c<sup>h</sup>ani sarla* Sukant extracted rice on a big tray. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- c<sup>h</sup>ap-** *vt* (paste) *jimi kuɖe pəca c<sup>h</sup>apla* Jimi pasted posters on the wall. comp. **c<sup>h</sup>api as-**, **c<sup>h</sup>api bəs-**, **c<sup>h</sup>api cal-**, **c<sup>h</sup>api ɖe-**, **c<sup>h</sup>api dʒa-**, **c<sup>h</sup>api ne-**, **c<sup>h</sup>api pəka-**, **c<sup>h</sup>api sar-**
- c<sup>h</sup>api as-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>ap-**, **as-**) *vt* (paste + come) *gərib lokŋa ŋar g<sup>h</sup>ərər kuɖe kaɖo c<sup>h</sup>api asla* The poor man pasted



- the mud on the wall of his house. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- c<sup>h</sup>api bəs-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>ap-**, **bəs-**) *vt* (conceal + sit) *sebika rogir muḍe paen c<sup>h</sup>api bəsle* The nurse kept pouring water on the patient's head. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- c<sup>h</sup>api cal-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>ap-**, **cal-**) *vt* (paste + walk) *comski guṭe pære guṭe bəhi c<sup>h</sup>api calle* Chomsky continued printing books one after the other. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- c<sup>h</sup>api ḍe-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>ap-**, **ḍe-**) *vt* (smear + give) *saḍ<sup>h</sup>uṭe buḍir muḍe ṭel c<sup>h</sup>api ḍele* The holy man smeared oil on the old woman's head. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- c<sup>h</sup>api dʒa-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>ap-**, **dʒa-**) *vt* (paste + go) *gərib tukulṭe c<sup>h</sup>ena c<sup>h</sup>api gəla* The poor girl went for pasting cowdung on the wall. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- c<sup>h</sup>api ne-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>ap-**, **ne-**) *vt* (paste + take) *muī mor rumne kaḡəḍʒ c<sup>h</sup>api nelī* I pasted the paper on the wall of my room. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- c<sup>h</sup>api pəka-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>ap-**, **pəka-**) *vt* (paste + drop) *pilaṭa ṭar goḍər g<sup>h</sup>a upre oso c<sup>h</sup>api pəkala* The boy pasted medicine on the scar of his leg. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- c<sup>h</sup>api sar-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>ap-**, **sar-**) *vt* (paste + complete) *mifrə əgensī bəhi c<sup>h</sup>api sarla* Mishra Agency has completed printing of books. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- c<sup>h</sup>aṭ-** *vi* (decorate) *ma c<sup>h</sup>umanke c<sup>h</sup>aṭsən* Mothers always dress up their children for the school. comp. **c<sup>h</sup>aṭi as-**, **c<sup>h</sup>aṭi bəs-**, **c<sup>h</sup>aṭi cal-**, **c<sup>h</sup>aṭi ḍe-**, **c<sup>h</sup>aṭi ne-**, **c<sup>h</sup>aṭi pəka-**, **c<sup>h</sup>aṭi sar-**
- c<sup>h</sup>aṭi as-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>aṭ-**, **as-**) *vi* (decorate + come) *guru c<sup>h</sup>uamanke c<sup>h</sup>aṭi asle* The guru made the disciples fit. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- c<sup>h</sup>aṭi bəs-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>aṭ-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (decorate + sit) *kaṭ<sup>h</sup> hari bikbar kadʒe kaṭ<sup>h</sup> c<sup>h</sup>aṭi bəssən* The female woodcutter decorated their wood to be sold. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- c<sup>h</sup>aṭi cal-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>aṭ-**, **cal-**) *vi* (decorate + walk) *laḍ<sup>h</sup>alimane ṭakar ḍehēke c<sup>h</sup>aṭi calle* The fighters kept working on their fitness. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- c<sup>h</sup>aṭi ḍe-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>aṭ-**, **ḍe-**) *vi* (decorate + give) *riku buḍ<sup>h</sup>ar saman c<sup>h</sup>aṭi ḍela* Riku decorated the stuffs for the old man. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- c<sup>h</sup>aṭi ne-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>aṭ-**, **ne-**) *vi* (decorate + take) *muī bəhi pəṭərke c<sup>h</sup>aṭi nelī* I decorated my books. (sem.

- domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- c<sup>h</sup>aṭi pəka-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>aṭ-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (decorate + drop) *həlia həlke p<sup>h</sup>āḍbar kadze c<sup>h</sup>aṭi pəkala* The cowboy made the bull ready for ploughing. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- c<sup>h</sup>aṭi sar-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>aṭ-**, **sar-**) *vi* (decorate + complete) *ṭalim guru pīlamanke prəṭizogīta lagi c<sup>h</sup>aṭi sarle* The trainer completed the training on the boys for competition. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- c<sup>h</sup>eḍ-** *vt* (cut) *kasi bərne poi c<sup>h</sup>eḍla kasi* has cut the sugarcane stem in the courtyard. comp. **c<sup>h</sup>eḍi an-**, **c<sup>h</sup>eḍi as-**, **c<sup>h</sup>eḍi bəs-**, **c<sup>h</sup>eḍi cal-**, **c<sup>h</sup>eḍi ḍe-**, **c<sup>h</sup>eḍi ḍza-**, **c<sup>h</sup>eḍi ḍzan-**, **c<sup>h</sup>eḍi pəka-**, **c<sup>h</sup>eḍi sar-**
- c<sup>h</sup>eḍi an-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>eḍ-**, **an-**) *vt* (cut + bring) *ṭume gəc<sup>h</sup>ər k<sup>h</sup>āḍiṭe c<sup>h</sup>eḍi anə* You cut a branch of the tree. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- c<sup>h</sup>eḍi as-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>eḍ-**, **as-**) *vt* (cut + come) *se ḍəṇa c<sup>h</sup>eḍi asla* He cut the sugarcane. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- c<sup>h</sup>eḍi bəs-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>eḍ-**, **bəs-**) *vt* (cut + sit) *pudz<sup>h</sup>ari guḍine gəḍra c<sup>h</sup>eḍi bəsla* The priest cut the male sheep in the village temple(for the village goddesses). (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- c<sup>h</sup>eḍi cal-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>eḍ-**, **cal-**) *vt* (cut + walk) *ḍillip ḍəṇa oḡi c<sup>h</sup>eḍi calla* Dillip kept cutting the tip of the sugar cane. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- c<sup>h</sup>eḍi ḍe-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>eḍ-**, **ḍe-**) *vt* (cut + give) *mū pīlabele uil muḍike c<sup>h</sup>eḍi ḍelī* I cut the head of the onion during my childhood. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- c<sup>h</sup>eḍi ḍza-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>eḍ-**, **ḍza-**) *vt* (cut + go) *kāḍbuḍa səbuḍin kaṭ<sup>h</sup>i c<sup>h</sup>eḍi ḍzaesi* The old man goes to cut sticks everyday. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- c<sup>h</sup>eḍi ḍzan-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>eḍ-**, **ḍzan-**) *vt* (cut + know) *c<sup>h</sup>uaṭa nəḍa c<sup>h</sup>eḍi ḍzanla* The child knew to cut the straw. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- c<sup>h</sup>eḍi pəka-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>eḍ-**, **pəka-**) *vt* (cut + drop) *miku buṭamanke ilane c<sup>h</sup>eḍi pəkala* Miku cut the bushes with a sickle. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- c<sup>h</sup>eḍi sar-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>eḍ-**, **sar-**) *vt* (cut + complete) *gurbaru gəc<sup>h</sup> c<sup>h</sup>eḍi sarla kaē* Has Gurbaru finished cutting trees? (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- c<sup>h</sup>ek-** *vt* (control) *musake pīlamane c<sup>h</sup>ekle* The boys checked the mouse. comp. **c<sup>h</sup>eki as-**
- c<sup>h</sup>eki as-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>ek-**, **as-**) *vt* (control + come) *sumən sanurke c<sup>h</sup>eki asla* Suman blocked Sanur from going further. (sem. domains: VOL -

- Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- c<sup>h</sup>eki cal-** (comp. of **cal-**) *vt* (control + walk) *tula dzorke mac<sup>h</sup> q<sup>h</sup>ar**bake** ko**q**a*  
*c<sup>h</sup>eki calla* Tula kept managing the net to catch the fish. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- c<sup>h</sup>eki qe-** (comp. of **qe-**) *vt* (control + give) *turu nale pəkan c<sup>h</sup>eki qela* Turu blocked the stream with stones. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- c<sup>h</sup>eki ne-** (comp. of **ne-**) *vt* (control + take) *hemane b<sup>h</sup>ulune poel c<sup>h</sup>eki nele* They put straw in the hole to control the water. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- c<sup>h</sup>eki pəka-** (comp. of **pəka-**) *vt* (control + drop) *həriŋke bagmane k<sup>h</sup>əmnne c<sup>h</sup>eki pəkale* The tigers encircled the deer in the forest. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- c<sup>h</sup>eki sar-** (comp. of **sar-**) *vt* (control + complete) *gaqike ttrap<sup>h</sup>ik pulis c<sup>h</sup>eki sarlenə* The traffic police has already blocked the bike. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- c<sup>h</sup>er-** *vi* (defecate) *amər buqabuil salne(guhal) c<sup>h</sup>erla* Our old bull defecated in the cow shed.. comp. **c<sup>h</sup>eri as-**, **c<sup>h</sup>eri bəs**, **c<sup>h</sup>eri cal-**, **c<sup>h</sup>eri qe-**, **c<sup>h</sup>eri pəka-**
- c<sup>h</sup>eri as-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>er-**, **as-**) *vi* (defecate + come) *pilaqta tar buake*  
*c<sup>h</sup>eri aslana* The boy fears his father. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- c<sup>h</sup>eri bəs** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>er-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (defecate + sit) *bud<sup>h</sup>a lokta k<sup>h</sup>əqiane c<sup>h</sup>eri bəsla* The old man defecated in the clothes. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- c<sup>h</sup>eri cal-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>er-**, **cal-**) *vi* (defecate + walk) *kali kukur tərake c<sup>h</sup>eri calla* The black dog feared Tera. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- c<sup>h</sup>eri qe-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>er-**, **qe-**) *vi* (defecate + give) *porua tēgnār tuŋe c<sup>h</sup>eri qela* The pigeon defecated into Tengna's mouth. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- c<sup>h</sup>eri pəka-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>er-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (defecate + drop) *bosuqeb baqe c<sup>h</sup>eri qela* Basudeb defecated on the road. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- c<sup>h</sup>əc-** *vt* (preserve) *poqi pəesa b<sup>h</sup>əbisəq lagi c<sup>h</sup>əcla* Podi saved money for the future. comp. **c<sup>h</sup>əci as-**, **c<sup>h</sup>əci bəs-**, **c<sup>h</sup>əci cal-**, **c<sup>h</sup>əci qe-**, **c<sup>h</sup>əci ne-**, **c<sup>h</sup>əci pəka-**, **c<sup>h</sup>əci sar-**
- c<sup>h</sup>əci as-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>əc-**, **as-**) *vt* (preserve + come) *q<sup>h</sup>ol tar c<sup>h</sup>uar kadze nuā pəesa c<sup>h</sup>əci asla* Dhol kept saving new currency for his child. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

- c<sup>h</sup>āci bās-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>āc-**, **bās-**) *vt*  
(preserve + sit) *buḍabuḍi b<sup>h</sup>ābisat<sup>h</sup> lagi sāpṭṭi arḍzi bāsle* The old man and the old woman saved money for future. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- c<sup>h</sup>āci cal-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>āc-**, **cal-**) *vt*  
(preserve + walk) *lusi acar c<sup>h</sup>āci calla* Lucy is saving up on the pickle. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- c<sup>h</sup>āci ḍe-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>āc-**, **ḍe-**) *vt*  
(preserve + give) *ma mor kadze suna c<sup>h</sup>āci ḍele* Mother saved gold for me. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- c<sup>h</sup>āci ne-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>āc-**, **ne-**) *vt*  
(preserve + take) *sajam tar dḡ<sup>h</sup>ir kadze pāsa c<sup>h</sup>āci nela* Sayam saved money for his daughter. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- c<sup>h</sup>āci pāka-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>āc-**, **pāka-**) *vt*  
(preserve + drop) *māi baḡ ārra baḡ kadze mac<sup>h</sup> c<sup>h</sup>āci pākala* The female crane saved fish for the male crane. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- c<sup>h</sup>āci sar-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>āc-**, **sar-**) *vt*  
(preserve + drop) *leḍa coul c<sup>h</sup>āci sarla* Leda has finished saving upon rice. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- c<sup>h</sup>āḍ-** *vi* (bind) *hālia gaer goḍke c<sup>h</sup>āḍla* The cowherd tied the legs of the cow.  
comp. **c<sup>h</sup>āḍi as-**, **c<sup>h</sup>āḍi bās-**, **c<sup>h</sup>āḍi cal-**, **c<sup>h</sup>āḍi ḍe-**, **c<sup>h</sup>āḍi ne-**, **c<sup>h</sup>āḍi pāka-**, **c<sup>h</sup>āḍi sar-**
- c<sup>h</sup>āḍi as-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>āḍ-**, **as-**) *vi* (bind + come) *kābimane giṭke rāsne c<sup>h</sup>āḍi aēsən* The poets interwove the songs with rasa. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- c<sup>h</sup>āḍi bās-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>āḍ-**, **bās-**) *vi*  
(bind + sit) *c<sup>h</sup>ua mar saḍ<sup>h</sup>ike c<sup>h</sup>āḍi bāsla* The child got entwined in his mother's saree. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- c<sup>h</sup>āḍi cal-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>āḍ-**, **cal-**) *vi* (bind + walk) *raḍ<sup>h</sup>anaṭ<sup>h</sup> kābiṭake rāsne c<sup>h</sup>āḍi calle* Radhanath kept interweaving his poems with rasa. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- c<sup>h</sup>āḍi ḍe-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>āḍ-**, **ḍe-**) *vi* (bind + give) *buc<sup>h</sup>rake hālia ḍorne c<sup>h</sup>āḍi ḍela* The cowherd tied the calf with a rope. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- c<sup>h</sup>āḍi ne-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>āḍ-**, **ne-**) *vi* (bind + take) *pulis gunḍake ideane c<sup>h</sup>āḍi nele* The police intricate the mischivious man with idea. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- c<sup>h</sup>āḍi pāka-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>āḍ-**, **pāka-**) *vi*  
(bind + drop) *b<sup>h</sup>āēske ṭākmāen ḍorene bāḍi pākala* The veterinary doctor tied the buffalo with a rope. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- c<sup>h</sup>āḍi sar-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>āḍ-**, **sar-**) *vi*  
(bind + complete) *b<sup>h</sup>urfa p<sup>h</sup>ar bāḍi sarla* Bhursha finished closing the

- canal on the land. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- c<sup>h</sup>ǎḍa-** *vi* (peel) *məkəra uilnu c<sup>h</sup>ali c<sup>h</sup>ǎḍala* Makara peeled the onion (completed). comp. **c<sup>h</sup>ǎḍei as-**, **c<sup>h</sup>ǎḍei bəs-**, **c<sup>h</sup>ǎḍei cal-**, **c<sup>h</sup>ǎḍei ɖe-**, **c<sup>h</sup>ǎḍei ne-**, **c<sup>h</sup>ǎḍei pəka-**, **c<sup>h</sup>ǎḍei sar-**
- c<sup>h</sup>ǎḍei as-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>ǎḍa-**, **as-**) *vi* (peel + come) *bəiḍ bud<sup>h</sup>aṭar rog c<sup>h</sup>ǎḍei asla* The country doctor cured the disease of the old man. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- c<sup>h</sup>ǎḍei bəs-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>ǎḍa-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (peel + sit) *bap c<sup>h</sup>uake manu c<sup>h</sup>ǎḍei bəsla* The father started separating the child from her mother. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- c<sup>h</sup>ǎḍei cal-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>ǎḍa-**, **cal-**) *vi* (peel + walk) *pulis moḍuar nisa c<sup>h</sup>ǎḍei calla* The police reduced the toxin of the drunkard. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- c<sup>h</sup>ǎḍei ɖe-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>ǎḍa-**, **ɖe-**) *vi* (peel + give) *c<sup>h</sup>uaṭe bēgke sǎpnu baḍine c<sup>h</sup>ǎḍei ɖela* The child separated the frog from the snake with a stick. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- c<sup>h</sup>ǎḍei ne-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>ǎḍa-**, **ne-**) *vi* (peel + take) *muī ɬukelke gūḍamankərnū c<sup>h</sup>ǎḍei nelī* I saved the girl from the miscreants. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- c<sup>h</sup>ǎḍei pəka-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>ǎḍa-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (peel + drop) *gouḍ gurəs kadze gaṭ<sup>h</sup>anu buc<sup>h</sup>rake c<sup>h</sup>ǎḍei pəkala* The milkman separated the calf from the cow for milk. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- c<sup>h</sup>ǎḍei sar-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>ǎḍa-**, **sar-**) *vi* (peel + complete) *casi ḍ<sup>h</sup>anu ḍz<sup>h</sup>ar c<sup>h</sup>ǎḍei sarla* The farmer separated grass from the paddy. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- c<sup>h</sup>ǎla-** *vt* (peel) *bəḍiamane gəc<sup>h</sup>ər cali c<sup>h</sup>ǎlasi* The carpenters shaved the bark of the tree. comp. **c<sup>h</sup>ǎlei as-**, **c<sup>h</sup>ǎlei bəs-**, **c<sup>h</sup>ǎlei ɖe-**, **c<sup>h</sup>ǎlei ne-**, **c<sup>h</sup>ǎlei pəka-**, **c<sup>h</sup>ǎlei sar-**
- c<sup>h</sup>ǎlei as-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>ǎla-**, **as-**) *vt* (peel + come) *sikari bag<sup>h</sup>ər cəm c<sup>h</sup>ǎḍei asla* The hunter peeled the skin of the tiger. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- c<sup>h</sup>ǎlei bəs-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>ǎla-**, **bəs-**) *vt* (peel + sit) *rǎḍ<sup>h</sup>niā kukḍar cəm c<sup>h</sup>ǎlei bəsla* The cook kept peeling the skin of the hen. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- c<sup>h</sup>ǎlei ɖe-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>ǎla-**, **ɖe-**) *vt* (peel + give) *giṭa make alu c<sup>h</sup>ǎlei ɖela* Gita peeled the potato for mother. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- c<sup>h</sup>ǎlei ne-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>ǎla-**, **ne-**) *vt* (peel + take) *cəmarə gaər cəm c<sup>h</sup>ǎlei nēla* Chamara peeled the skin of the cow.

- (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- c<sup>h</sup>əlei pəka-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>əla-**, **pəka-**) *vt* (peel + drop) *bogru k<sup>h</sup>āḍimanke c<sup>h</sup>əklei pəkala* Bogru cut the branches of the tree. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- c<sup>h</sup>əlei sar-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>əla-**, **sar-**) *vt* (peel + complete) *prinses kəmlar c<sup>h</sup>ali c<sup>h</sup>əlei sarle* Princess finished peeling the orange. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- c<sup>h</sup>ənkə-** *vi* (distil) *dzouṭi piṭha lagi cunaguṅke c<sup>h</sup>əkəla* Jyoti sieved the rice powder for cake. comp. **c<sup>h</sup>ənki as-**, **c<sup>h</sup>ənki bəs-**, **c<sup>h</sup>ənki cal-**, **c<sup>h</sup>ənki ɖe-**, **c<sup>h</sup>ənki ne-**, **c<sup>h</sup>ənki pəka-**, **c<sup>h</sup>ənki sar-**
- c<sup>h</sup>ənki pəka-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>ənkə-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (distil + drop) *pilamanke ɖek<sup>h</sup>lake nuniṭa āḗk<sup>h</sup>ke c<sup>h</sup>əṅki pəkala* Seeing the boys, the girl flagged her eyelids. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- c<sup>h</sup>ənki sar-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>ənkə-**, **sar-**) *vi* (distil + complete) *pjari g<sup>h</sup>ər kadze bael c<sup>h</sup>əki sarla* Pyari sieved the sand for house. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- c<sup>h</sup>əṭkə-** *vi* (scatter) *k<sup>h</sup>ərane dzəda gəc<sup>h</sup>nu c<sup>h</sup>əṭkəla* The castrol seed got separated from the tree under the sun. comp. **c<sup>h</sup>əṭki as-**, **c<sup>h</sup>əṭki cal-**, **c<sup>h</sup>əṭki dza-**, **c<sup>h</sup>əṭki pəɖ-**, **c<sup>h</sup>əṭki sar-**
- c<sup>h</sup>əṭki as-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>əṭkə-**, **as-**) *vi* (scatter + come) *biri c<sup>h</sup>əṭki asla* The blackbean split (completed). (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- c<sup>h</sup>əṭki cal-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>əṭkə-**, **cal-**) *vi* (scatter + walk) *b<sup>h</sup>arəṭi c<sup>h</sup>əṭki calla* Bharati kept jumping. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- c<sup>h</sup>əṭki dza-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>əṭkə-**, **dza-**) *vi* (scatter + go) *k<sup>h</sup>etər səbu səs c<sup>h</sup>əṭki gəla* All the grains on the farm got split (in the sun). (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- c<sup>h</sup>əṭki pəɖ-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>əṭkə-**, **pəɖ-**) *vi* (scatter + fall) *koləṭ<sup>h</sup> k<sup>h</sup>əlane c<sup>h</sup>əṭki pəɖla* The horsegram got split on the winnowing floor. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness.)
- c<sup>h</sup>əṭki sar-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>əṭkə-**, **sar-**) *vi* (jump + complete) *cīgra bāḍne c<sup>h</sup>əṭki sarlanə* The prawn scattered in the pond. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- c<sup>h</sup>əṭka-** *vi* (spread) *bəḍia g<sup>h</sup>ərke c<sup>h</sup>əṭkala* The carpenter spread out the roof. comp. **c<sup>h</sup>əṭkei as-**, **c<sup>h</sup>əṭkei bəs-**, **c<sup>h</sup>əṭkei cal-**, **c<sup>h</sup>əṭkei kər-**, **c<sup>h</sup>əṭkei sar-**
- c<sup>h</sup>əṭkei as-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>əṭka-**, **as-**) *vi* (spread + come) *nifi goḍ haṭke c<sup>h</sup>et&kei asla* Nishi spread out his legs and hands. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- c<sup>h</sup>əṭkei bəs-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>əṭka-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (spread + sit) *tukelṭa k<sup>h</sup>əṭe balke c<sup>h</sup>əṭkei bəsla* The girl spread out her

- hair on the bed. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- c<sup>h</sup>ε̄tkei cal-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>ε̄tka-**, **cal-**) *vi* (spread + walk) *saghəra sag pərlake c<sup>h</sup>ε̄tkei calla* The vegetable seller spread out his baskets of greens. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- c<sup>h</sup>ε̄tkei kər-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>ε̄tka-**, **kər-**) *vi* (spread + do) *rusi ūnlake c<sup>h</sup>ε̄tka kəla* The saint spread out his palms. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- c<sup>h</sup>ε̄tkei sar-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>ε̄tka-**, **sar-**) *vi* (spraed + complete) *kārra pətike c<sup>h</sup>ε̄tkei qela* The weaver spread out the mat. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- c<sup>h</sup>ī an-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>ī-**, **an-**) *vi* (touch + bring) *bua pilake iskulnu k<sup>h</sup>ə̄d̄i c<sup>h</sup>uī anla* Father made the first touch of the chalk to his son. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- c<sup>h</sup>ī as-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>ī-**, **as-**) *vi* (touch + come) *bađi d̄ε̄gēn k<sup>h</sup>elne k<sup>h</sup>elalimane paṭg<sup>h</sup>ər c<sup>h</sup>uī aēsən* The players of the stick-jumping game kept touching the game-house. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- c<sup>h</sup>ī bəs-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>ī-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (touch + sit) *purnə suna haṅike c<sup>h</sup>ī bəsla* Purna kept touching the gold pot. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- c<sup>h</sup>ī cal-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>ī-**, **cal-**) *vi* (touch + walk) *c<sup>h</sup>uaṭa bridzrə səbu k<sup>h</sup>uṭake c<sup>h</sup>ī calla* The child kept touching all the poles of the bridge. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- c<sup>h</sup>ī d̄e-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>ī-**, **d̄e-**) *vi* (touch + give) *ṭahar muḍər balke c<sup>h</sup>ī d̄elī* I touched the hair on her head. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefective(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- c<sup>h</sup>ī d̄za-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>ī-**, **d̄za-**) *vi* (touch + go) *āgel penke c<sup>h</sup>ī gəla naī gaḍ<sup>h</sup>ī* Angel only touched the water but did not take bath. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- c<sup>h</sup>ī pəka-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>ī-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (touch + drop) *jəgannaṭ<sup>h</sup> mādīrər pəndamane pəesa kadze ḍərsəkrə mudke bađine c<sup>h</sup>ī pəkəsən* The priests in the Jagannath temple touch the heads of the devotees for money. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- c<sup>h</sup>ī sar-** *vi* (touch + complete) *muī d̄əgərər ṭipke c<sup>h</sup>ī sarlī* I have reached the top of the hill. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- c<sup>h</sup>ī-** *vi* (touch ) *ḍesi baiḍamane rogir haṭ c<sup>h</sup>īūsən au oso ḍəsən* The country doctor touches the hand of the patient and gives the medicine. comp. **c<sup>h</sup>ī an-**, **c<sup>h</sup>ī as-**, **c<sup>h</sup>ī bəs-**, **c<sup>h</sup>ī cal-**, **c<sup>h</sup>ī d̄e-**, **c<sup>h</sup>ī d̄za-**, **c<sup>h</sup>ī ne-**, **c<sup>h</sup>ī pəka-**
- c<sup>h</sup>īd-** *vt* (break) *rəḍzə rəsi d̄z<sup>h</sup>ulla bele c<sup>h</sup>īḍla* The rope of the swing of the Raja-festival snapped while swinging. comp. **c<sup>h</sup>īd̄i an-**, **c<sup>h</sup>īd̄i bəs-**, **c<sup>h</sup>īd̄i cal-**, **c<sup>h</sup>īd̄i d̄e-**, **c<sup>h</sup>īd̄i d̄za-**, **c<sup>h</sup>īd̄i ne-**, **c<sup>h</sup>īd̄i pəḍ-**, **c<sup>h</sup>īd̄i pəka-**, **c<sup>h</sup>īd̄i sar-**

**cʰiɖi an-** (comp. of **cʰiɖ-**, **an-**) *vt* (break + bring) *muĩ amər gəcʰũ dʒamʰe cʰiɖei anĩ* I plucked a guava from our tree. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**cʰiɖi bəs-** (comp. of **cʰiɖ-**, **bəs-**) *vt* (break + sit) *dʒalər suʰa cʰiɖi bəslənə* The thread of the net started to snap. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**cʰiɖi cal-** (comp. of **cʰiɖ-**, **cal-**) *vt* (break + walk) *dʒuna kʰətər gōɖua cʰiɖi calla* The thread of the old cot kept snapping. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**cʰiɖi ɖe-** (comp. of **cʰiɖ-**, **ɖe-**) *vt* (break + give) *smita golap pʰulʰe cʰiɖei ɖela* Smita plucked a rose flower. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**cʰiɖi dʒa-** (comp. of **cʰiɖ-**, **dʒa-**) *vt* (break + go) *kuha suʰa cʰiɖi gəla* The old thread broke. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**cʰiɖi ne-** (comp. of **cʰiɖ-**, **ne-**) *vt* (break + take) *pilaʰa kaʰiʰke paʰas kina cʰiɖei nela* The boy suddenly broke the stick. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**cʰiɖi pəɖ-** (comp. of **cʰiɖ-**, **pəɖ-**) *vt* (break + fall) *pacla am gəcʰũ cʰiɖi pəɖla* The ripe mango fell from the tree. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness.)

**cʰiɖi pəka-** (comp. of **cʰiɖ-**, **pəka-**) *vt* (break + drop) *sihə mouske ɖāʰe cʰiɖei pəkala* The lion tore the meat with his teeth. (sem. domains: ABRPT

- Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**cʰiɖi sar-** (comp. of **cʰiɖ-**, **sar-**) *vt* (break + complete) *haliamane mūmpʰoli cʰiɖei sarle* The cowherd have finished harvesting the groundnut. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**cʰiḡlə-** *vi* (enter) *cormane kāʰiʰke kəḡa kəri kina cʰiḡləsən* The thieves entered into the houses by making hole. comp. **cʰiḡli as-**, **cʰiḡli bəs-**, **cʰiḡli cal-**, **cʰiḡli ɖe-**, **cʰiḡli dʒa-**, **cʰiḡli ne-**, **cʰiḡli pəɖ-**, **cʰiḡli pəka-**, **cʰiḡli sar-**

**cʰiḡli as-** (comp. of **cʰiḡlə-**, **as-**) *vi* (enter + come) *pilaʰa mādīrnu cʰiḡli asla* The boy entered the temple. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**cʰiḡli bəs-** (comp. of **cʰiḡlə-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (enter + sit) *cʰuamane pēʰne chiglei bəssən* The children defecated in their clothes. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**cʰiḡli cal-** (comp. of **cʰiḡlə-**, **cal-**) *vi* (enter + walk) *kəcamʰa ɖoer bʰiʰərke cʰiḡli calla* The tortoise kept entering into the hole. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**cʰiḡli ɖe-** (comp. of **cʰiḡlə-**, **ɖe-**) *vi* (enter + give) *ma kəḡine pəesa cʰiḡlei ɖela* Mother put the money in the money pot. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)



**c<sup>h</sup>īgli dʒa-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>īglə-, dʒa-**) *vi*  
(enter + go) *banuar sər hərin b<sup>h</sup>iṭərke*  
*c<sup>h</sup>īgli gəla* The hunter's arrow pierced  
the deer. (sem. domains: ASP -  
ASPECTUAL.)

**c<sup>h</sup>īgli ne-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>īglə-, ne-**) *vi*  
(enter + take) *b<sup>h</sup>iḍ b<sup>h</sup>iṭre tapəs gaḍike*  
*c<sup>h</sup>īglei nela* Tapas made the entry of  
the bike in the crowd. (sem. domains:  
VOL - Volitional, BENFT -  
Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**c<sup>h</sup>īgli pəḍ-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>īglə-, pəḍ-**) *vi*  
(enter + drop) *bidzli pəkanke c<sup>h</sup>īgli*  
*pəḍla* The thunder pierced the rock.  
(sem. domains: ABRPT -  
Abruptness/Suddenness.)

**c<sup>h</sup>īgli pəka-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>īglə-, pəka-**) *vi*  
(enter + drop) *ərdzun sərke*  
*g<sup>h</sup>uruṭ<sup>h</sup>iba cəka b<sup>h</sup>iṭre c<sup>h</sup>īglei pəkale*  
Aryun pierced the arrow into the  
moving wheel. (sem. domains:  
ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness,  
ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-  
volitional.)

**c<sup>h</sup>īgli sar-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>īglə-, sar-**) *vi*  
(enter + complete) *k<sup>h</sup>ila k<sup>h</sup>uṭi kuḍke*  
*c<sup>h</sup>īgli sarla* The nail got fixed in the  
wall. (sem. domains: ASP -  
ASPECTUAL.)

**c<sup>h</sup>īk-** *vi* (sneeze) *c<sup>h</sup>uamane ṭ<sup>h</sup>əḍahele*  
*c<sup>h</sup>īksən* Children sneeze when they are  
cold. comp. **c<sup>h</sup>īki an-**, **c<sup>h</sup>īki as-**, **c<sup>h</sup>īki**  
**bəs-**, **c<sup>h</sup>īki cal-**, **c<sup>h</sup>īki ḍe-**, **c<sup>h</sup>īki**  
**dʒan-**, **c<sup>h</sup>īki pəka--**, **c<sup>h</sup>īki sar-**

**c<sup>h</sup>īki an-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>īk-, an-**) *vi* (sneeze  
+ bring) *guru məric kuhla ḍi kəri*  
*ḍumāke c<sup>h</sup>īkei anla* The magician used

chillismoke to make the ghost sneeze  
in order to drive it away. (sem.  
domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**c<sup>h</sup>īki as-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>īk-, as-**) *vi* (sneeze  
+ come) *ṭukelṭa səkalu c<sup>h</sup>īki aslanə*  
The girl has been sneezing since  
morning. (sem. domains: VOL -  
Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**c<sup>h</sup>īki bəs-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>īk-, bəs-**) *vi*  
(sneeze + sit) *manəs c<sup>h</sup>īki bəsbar*  
*karəṇ kaṇa əe ?* What is the reason  
behind Manas sneezing. (sem.  
domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**c<sup>h</sup>īki cal-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>īk-, cal-**) *vi*  
(sneeze + walk) *bud<sup>h</sup>aṭe baṭe c<sup>h</sup>īki*  
*calla* An old man kept sneezing on the  
road. (sem. domains: VOL -  
Volitional.)

**c<sup>h</sup>īki ḍe-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>īk-, ḍe-**) *vi* (sneeze  
+ give) *baṭe minəṭa c<sup>h</sup>īki ḍela* The cat  
sneezed on the road. (sem. domains:  
BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL -  
Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**c<sup>h</sup>īki dʒan-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>īk-, dʒan-**) *vi*  
(sneeze + know) *posumane bi c<sup>h</sup>īki*  
*dʒansən* Animals also sneeze. (sem.  
domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**c<sup>h</sup>īki pəka--** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>īk-, pəka-**) *v*  
*px* (sneeze + drop) *bərfa kākərne*  
*c<sup>h</sup>īki pəkala* Barsha sneezed on the  
cold.

**c<sup>h</sup>īki sar-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>īk-, sar-**) *vi*  
(sneeze + complete) *c<sup>h</sup>īki sarle kəṭ<sup>h</sup>a*  
*lagba uciṭ* One should talk after they  
are done sneezing. (sem. domains:  
ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**c<sup>h</sup>in-** vt (catch) *mui rəṭ<sup>h</sup>gācane prəsad c<sup>h</sup>inlī* I catch Prasad on the Rathayatra. comp. **c<sup>h</sup>ini as-**, **c<sup>h</sup>ini bəs-**, **c<sup>h</sup>ini cal-**, **c<sup>h</sup>ini ɖe-**, **c<sup>h</sup>ini ne-**, **c<sup>h</sup>ini pəka-**, **c<sup>h</sup>ini sar-**

**c<sup>h</sup>ini as-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>in-**, **as-**) vt (catch + come) *ma poṭ<sup>h</sup>anu mād c<sup>h</sup>ini asla* The mother took food from her son. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**c<sup>h</sup>ini bəs-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>in-**, **bəs-**) vt (catch + sit) *tume gouḍ<sup>h</sup>anu gurəs c<sup>h</sup>ini bəslə* You kept taking milk from the milkman. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**c<sup>h</sup>ini cal-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>in-**, **cal-**) vt (catch + walk) *taigər pəiḍ c<sup>h</sup>ini calla* The tiger kept catching coconuts. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**c<sup>h</sup>ini ɖe-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>in-**, **ɖe-**) vt (bring + give) *ma moṭe loḍu c<sup>h</sup>ini ɖele* Mother brought me a sweet. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**c<sup>h</sup>ini ne-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>in-**, **ne-**) vt (catch + take) *ṭulsi lia c<sup>h</sup>ini nela* Tulsi took the puffed rice. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**c<sup>h</sup>ini pəka-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>in-**, **pəka-**) vt (catch + drop) *honuman pəkan c<sup>h</sup>ini pəkala* Hanuman caught the stones. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**c<sup>h</sup>ini sar-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>in-**, **sar-**) vt (collect + complete) *mor buhen nalkūānu paen c<sup>h</sup>ini sarlanə* My sister has finished collecting water from the tube well. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**c<sup>h</sup>ipkə-** vi (paste) *muī kuḍne poṣṭər c<sup>h</sup>ipkeilī* I pasted the poster on the wall. comp. **c<sup>h</sup>ipki bəs-**, **c<sup>h</sup>ipki cal-**, **c<sup>h</sup>ipki ne-**, **c<sup>h</sup>ipki pəka-**, **c<sup>h</sup>ipki sar-**

**c<sup>h</sup>ipki bəs-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>ipkə-**, **bəs-**) vi (paste + sit) *jimi p<sup>h</sup>əṭa bəhike c<sup>h</sup>ipkei bəsla* Jimi pasted the torn book. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**c<sup>h</sup>ipki cal-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>ipkə-**, **cal-**) vi (paste + walk) *bəḍmās pila buḍ<sup>h</sup>ar kəpḍane əṭ<sup>h</sup>a c<sup>h</sup>ipkei calla* The naughty boy kept putting glue on the clothes of the old man. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**c<sup>h</sup>ipki ne-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>ipkə-**, **ne-**) vi (paste + take) *dzalim ṭaṭṭe haṭe c<sup>h</sup>ipkei nela* Jalim tattooed his hand. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**c<sup>h</sup>ipki pəka-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>ipkə-**, **pəka-**) vi (paste + drop) *umef dzeenune poṣṭər c<sup>h</sup>ikei pəkala* Umesh pasted posters in JNU. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**c<sup>h</sup>ipki sar-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>ipkə-**, **sar-**) vi (paste + complete) *nirmal pəṭərne biri c<sup>h</sup>ipkei sarla* Nirmal finished pasting blackgram on the leaf. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**c<sup>h</sup>iṭkə-** vi (scatter/splash) *baṭər kaḍo pīlar ḡgane gaḍi c<sup>h</sup>iṭkei ḍela* The mud from the road splashed onto the boy's shirt. comp. **c<sup>h</sup>iṭki cal-**, **c<sup>h</sup>iṭki ḍe-**, **c<sup>h</sup>iṭki dʒa-**, **c<sup>h</sup>iṭki pəḍ-**

**c<sup>h</sup>iṭki cal-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>iṭkə-**, **cal-**) vi (splash + walk) *gaḍiṭa baṭe paen c<sup>h</sup>iṭkei calla* The motorbike splashed the water which was on the road. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**c<sup>h</sup>iṭki ḍe-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>iṭkə-**, **ḍe-**) vi (splash + give) *c<sup>h</sup>ua k<sup>h</sup>aṭa upre sahi c<sup>h</sup>iṭkei ḍela* The child splashed ink on the notebook. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**c<sup>h</sup>iṭki dʒa-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>iṭkə-**, **dʒa-**) vi (splash + go) *ṭar muhe rāḡ c<sup>h</sup>iṭki ḡala* Color splashed on his face. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**c<sup>h</sup>iṭki pəḍ-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>iṭkə-**, **pəḍ-**) vi (splash + fall) *mahedʒiṭa gaḍinu c<sup>h</sup>iṭki pəḍla* The woman fell from the motorbike. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness.)

**c<sup>h</sup>oc-** vi (wash) *lokmane ḡāmanke bāḍne c<sup>h</sup>ocsən* The people in the villages wash themselves in the pond. comp. **c<sup>h</sup>oci cal-**, **c<sup>h</sup>oci dʒa-**

**c<sup>h</sup>oci cal-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>oc-**, **cal-**) vi (wash + walk) *c<sup>h</sup>uaṭa nidze bāḍke c<sup>h</sup>oci calla* The child went to the pond to wash herself. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**c<sup>h</sup>oci dʒa-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>oc-**, **dʒa-**) vi (wash + go) *se/he næḍke c<sup>h</sup>oci ḡala* S/he went to the river to wash

herself/himself. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**c<sup>h</sup>oṭa-** vi (limp) *amər gaṭe adʒi c<sup>h</sup>oṭouc<sup>h</sup>e* Our cow is limping today. comp. **c<sup>h</sup>oṭei as-**, **c<sup>h</sup>oṭei bəs-**

**c<sup>h</sup>oṭei as-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>oṭa-**, **as-**) vi (limp + come) *c<sup>h</sup>uaṭa c<sup>h</sup>oṭei asla* The child came limping. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**c<sup>h</sup>oṭei bəs-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>oṭa-**, **bəs-**) vi (limp + sit) *bud<sup>h</sup>aṭa c<sup>h</sup>oṭei bəsla* The old man kept limping. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**c<sup>h</sup>uṭ-** vi (run) *baḍibuḍa ṭar berke səkalun c<sup>h</sup>uṭsi* Badibuda runs to his courtyard in the morning. comp. **c<sup>h</sup>uṭi as-**, **c<sup>h</sup>uṭi bəs-**, **c<sup>h</sup>uṭi sar-**

**c<sup>h</sup>uṭi as-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>uṭ-**, **as-**) vi (run + come) *subaṣṭa səbuadu c<sup>h</sup>uṭi asla* the fragrance was coming from all directions. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**c<sup>h</sup>uṭi bəs-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>uṭ-**, **bəs-**) vi (run + sit) *buḍa ṭar mahedʒi pak<sup>h</sup>kke c<sup>h</sup>uṭi bəsla* The old man ran to his wife. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**c<sup>h</sup>uṭi sar-** (comp. of **c<sup>h</sup>uṭ-**, **sar-**) vi (run + complete) *minu ṭar nani ḡ<sup>h</sup>ər c<sup>h</sup>uṭi sarlanə* Minu has already run to her sister's house. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**ciā-** vi (hurt) *pulis laṭ<sup>h</sup>i maḍ bohuṭ ciāsi* Police lathicharge hurts a lot. comp. **cīei as-**, **cīei bəs-**, **cīei sar-**

**cīei as-** (comp. of **ciā-**, **as-**) vi (hurt + come) *siṭmase dʒoe besi nai cīēi ase* The fire in the winter does not hurt

- much. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- cīei bəs-** (comp. of **ciã-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (hurt + sit) *mas̄ərə maɖ pilamanke cīēi bəs̄la* The teacher's punishment hurt the children. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- cīei sar-** (comp. of **ciã-**, **sar-**) *vi* (hurt + complete) *ɕar ila ɖag rukike cīēi sarlanə* The scar of her sickle have hurted Ruki. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- ciknã-** *vi* (decorate) *mur̄tike əru ciknala* Aru decorated the idol. comp. **ciknei as-**, **ciknei bəs-**, **ciknei cal-**, **ciknei ɖe-**, **ciknei ne-**, **ciknei sar-**
- ciknei as-** (comp. of **ciknã-**, **as-**) *vi* (decorate + come) *kumar buɖa ɕan̄ike bikbar kadze ciknei asla* The old porter decorated the small pot for sale. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- ciknei bəs-** (comp. of **ciknã-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (decorate + sit) *ciɕrəkar c<sup>h</sup>əbike cikneī bəs̄la* The painter decorated the picture. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- ciknei cal-** (comp. of **ciknã-**, **cal-**) *vi* (decorate + walk) *kulimane maɕ kuɖke ciknei calle* The labourers kept decorating the mud wall. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- ciknei ɖe-** (comp. of **ciknã-**, **ɖe-**) *vi* (decorate + give) *k<sup>h</sup>ər̄ra k<sup>h</sup>originake ciknei ɖela* The utensil seller decorated the utensils. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- ciknei ne-** (comp. of **ciknã-**, **ne-**) *vi* (decorate + take) *mahɖzən g<sup>h</sup>ər̄ke ciknei nela* The owner decorated the house. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- ciknei sar-** (comp. of **ciknã-**, **sar-**) *vi* (decorate + complete) *cəmpa k<sup>h</sup>əɕke ciknei sarla* Champa finished decorating the cot. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- cimkə-** *vi* (pinch) *pilaɕa ɕukelke cimkala* The boy pinched the girl. comp. **cimki as-**, **cimki bəs-**, **cimki cal-**, **cimki ɖe-**, **cimki ne-**, **cimki pəka-**
- cimki as-** (comp. of **cimkə-**, **as-**) *vi* (pinch + come) *c<sup>h</sup>uaɕa make cimki ɖela* The child pinched the mother. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- cimki bəs-** (comp. of **cimkə-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (pinch + sit) *ɖus̄tə pilamane iskulne suɖubuɖu pilamanke cimki bəs̄ən* The naughty boys pinched the innocent boys. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- cimki cal-** (comp. of **cimkə-**, **cal-**) *vi* (pinch + walk) *nuni ɕar san buhenke cimki calla* The girl kept pinching her younger sister. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- cimki ɖe-** (comp. of **cimkə-**, **ɖe-**) *vi* (pinch + give) *ɖamenə kunike cimki ɖela* Damena pinched Kuni. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

- cimki ne-** (comp. of **cimkə-**, **ne-**) *vi*  
(pinch + take) *tui bi heṭake ṭʰəre*  
*cimki ne* You too pinch him/her once.  
(sem. domains: VOL - Volitional,  
BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP -  
ASPECTUAL.)
- cimki pəka-** (comp. of **cimkə-**, **pəka-**)  
*vi* (Pinch + drop) *rəcəna munnake*  
*cimki pəkala* Rachana pinched Munna  
(sem. domains: ABRPT -  
Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-  
volitional.)
- cin<sup>h</sup>-** *vi* (recognize) *moke mor nəna*  
*pudḡane cin<sup>h</sup>le* My aunt recognised me  
in the festival. comp. **cin<sup>h</sup>i as-**, **cin<sup>h</sup>i**  
**bəs-**, **cin<sup>h</sup>i cal-**, **cin<sup>h</sup>i ḡe-**, **cin<sup>h</sup>i ne-**,  
**cin<sup>h</sup>i pəka-**, **cin<sup>h</sup>i sar-**
- cin<sup>h</sup>i as-** (comp. of **cin<sup>h</sup>-**, **as-**) *vi*  
(recognise + come) *c<sup>h</sup>uaṭa ṭar make*  
*cin<sup>h</sup>i asla* The child started  
recognising his/her mother. (sem.  
domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP -  
ASPECTUAL.)
- cin<sup>h</sup>i bəs-** (comp. of **cin<sup>h</sup>-**, **bəs-**) *vi*  
(recognise + sit) *muī mor mamūke*  
*cin<sup>h</sup>i bəslī* I started recognising my  
maternal uncle. (sem. domains: VOL -  
Volitional.)
- cin<sup>h</sup>i cal-** (comp. of **cin<sup>h</sup>-**, **cal-**) *vi*  
(recognise + walk) *ṭukelṭa*  
*əpəraq<sup>h</sup>imanke cin<sup>h</sup>i calla* The girl has  
began to recognise the culprits. (sem.  
domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- cin<sup>h</sup>i ḡe-** (comp. of **cin<sup>h</sup>-**, **ḡe-**) *vi*  
(recognise + give) *miṭu ṭar buake*  
*cin<sup>h</sup>i ḡela* Mitu recognised his father.

(sem. domains: BENFT -  
Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,  
ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

- cin<sup>h</sup>i ne-** (comp. of **cin<sup>h</sup>-**, **ne-**) *vi*  
(recognise + take) *bəbi ṭar munake*  
*cin<sup>h</sup>i nēla* Babi recognised her bag.  
(sem. domains: VOL - Volitional,  
BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP -  
ASPECTUAL.)

- cin<sup>h</sup>i pəka-** (comp. of **cin<sup>h</sup>-**, **pəka-**) *vi*  
(recognise + drop) *pulis cormanke*  
*cin<sup>h</sup>i pəkala* The police identified the  
thieves. (sem. domains: ABRPT -  
Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-  
volitional.)

- cin<sup>h</sup>i sar-** (comp. of **cin<sup>h</sup>-**, **sar-**) *vi*  
(recognise + complete) *hemane ṭakar*  
*lokmanke cin<sup>h</sup>i sarlenə* They have  
already recognised their relatives.  
(sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

- cip-** *vi* (Squeeze) *səb<sup>h</sup>e gaḡ<sup>h</sup>la pəre kəpḡa*  
*cipsən* Everyone strangle the clothes  
after bath. comp. **cipi as-**, **cipi bəs-**,  
**cipi cal-**, **cipi ḡe-**, **cipi ne-**, **cipi**  
**pəka-**, **cipi sar-**

- cipi as-** (comp. of **cip-**, **as-**) *vi*  
(Squeeze + come) *b<sup>h</sup>alu sag cipi asla*  
Bhalu kept squeezing the greens.  
(sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP  
- ASPECTUAL.)

- cipi cal-** (comp. of **cip-**, **cal-**) *vi*  
(Squeeze + walk) *ḡukani lembu cipi*  
*calla* The shopkeeper kept pressing  
the lemon. (sem. domains: VOL -  
Volitional.)

**cipi ɖe-** (comp. of **cip-**, **ɖe-**) *vi*  
(Squeeze + give) *ma mor āgci cipi ɖele*  
Mother squeezed my towel dry. (sem.  
domains: BENFT -  
Benefective(others), VOL - Volitional,  
ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**cipi ne-** (comp. of **cip-**, **ne-**) *vi* (Squeeze  
+ take) *hālia pilaṭa basi cipi nela* The  
cowboy squeezed the stale food. (sem.  
domains: VOL - Volitional,  
BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP -  
ASPECTUAL.)

**cipi pəka-** (comp. of **cip-**, **pəka-**) *vi*  
(Squeeze + drop) *muī mor godḱe cipi*  
*pəkālī* I massaged my legs. (sem.  
domains: ABRPT -  
Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-  
volitional.)

**cipi sar-** (comp. of **cip-**, **sar-**) *vi*  
(Squeeze + complete) *māṇṭu b<sup>h</sup>aṭ cipi*  
*sarla* Mantu checked if the rice is  
done by pressing it with her figure.  
(sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**cipkə-** *vi* (strangle) *b<sup>h</sup>uṭen c<sup>h</sup>uaṭake cipki*  
*ḱela* The witch strangled the child.  
comp. **cipki ɖe**

**cipki ɖe** (comp. of **cipkə-**, **ɖe-**) *vi*  
(pressed + give) *kəḱelke cəṇi cipki*  
*ḱela* Chani smashed the banana. (sem.  
domains: BENFT -  
Benefective(others), VOL - Volitional,  
ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**ciprə-** *vi* (discharge of rehum (eye))  
*pilaṭa ciprala* The boy is discharging  
Rehum from his eyes. comp. **cipri**  
**as-**, **cipri bəs-**, **cipri ɖe-**, **cipri pəka-**

**cipri as-** (comp. of **ciprə-**, **as-**) *vi*  
(release + come) *naimakjə ciprei asla*  
Naimakya had continous dischrge of  
Rehum from his eyes. (sem. domains:  
VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**cipri bəs-** (comp. of **ciprə-**, **bəs-**) *vi*  
(release + sit) *sukuṭa ciprei bəsla*  
Sukuta had continous dischrge of  
Rehum from his eyes. (sem. domains:  
VOL - Volitional.)

**cipri ɖe-** (comp. of **ciprə-**, **ɖe-**) *vi*  
(release + give) *munni kəpḱane ciprei*  
*ḱela*. Munni cleared the discharge  
from his eyes with a cloth. (sem.  
domains: BENFT -  
Benefective(others), VOL - Volitional,  
ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**cipri pəka-** (comp. of **ciprə-**, **pəka-**) *vi*  
(release + drop) *fəkar baṭe ciprei*  
*pəkala* Shankar had a sudden  
discharge from his eye in the middle  
of the road. (sem. domains: ABRPT -  
Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-  
volitional.)

**cir-** *vt* (split/tear) *ḱole k<sup>h</sup>eṭe kaṭ<sup>h</sup> cirla*  
Dole tore wood on the farm. comp.  
**ciri as-**, **ciri bəs-**, **ciri ɖe-**, **ciri ne-**,  
**ciri pəka-**, **ciri sar-**

**ciri as-** (comp. of **cir-**, **as-**) *vt* (rush +  
come) *haṭimane k<sup>h</sup>əmanne baṭ ciri asle*  
The elephants made way through the  
forest. (sem. domains: VOL -  
Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**ciri bəs-** (comp. of **cir-**, **bəs-**) *vt* (tear +  
sit) *ḱərdzimane kəpḱa ciri bəsle* The  
tailors kept tearing of the clothes.  
(sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

- ciri de-** (comp. of **cir-**, **de-**) *vt* (tear + give) *sunḍarə dḡami ciri nele* Sundara ploughed the land. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- ciri ne-** (comp. of **cir-**, **ne-**) *vt* (tear + take) *nanku kaḥ ciri nela* Nanku split the wood. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- ciri pəka-** (comp. of **cir-**, **pəka-**) *vt* (tear + drop) *baḡḥe kulḥake kḥamne ciri pəkala* A tiger tore a jackals in the forest. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- ciri sar-** (comp. of **cir-**, **sar-**) *vt* (tear + complete) *bibḥu kagəḍz ciri sarla* Bibhu tore the paper(completed). (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- cirkə-** *vi* (defecate) *cḥuaḡa kəpḡane cirkeila* The child released on the clothes. comp. **cirki as-**, **cirki bəs-**, **cirki pəka-**
- cirki as-** (comp. of **cirkə-**, **as-**) *vi* (defecate + come) *basuḡeb baḡe səbu raḡe cirke əsi* Basudeb defecates on the road every night. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- cirki bəs-** (comp. of **cirkə-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (defecate + sit) *tienne pilaḡa cirkei bəsla* The boy defecat in the train. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- cirki pəka-** (comp. of **cirkə-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (defecate + drop) *budḥaḡa kḥḡe cirkei pəkala* the old man defecated on the

cot. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

- ciḡra-** *vi* (paint) *niḡin kḡḥike ciḡrala* Nitin painted the wall. comp. **ciḡrei as-**, **ciḡrei bəs-**, **ciḡrei cal-**, **ciḡrei de-**, **ciḡrei ne-**, **ciḡrei pəka-**, **ciḡrei sar-**
- ciḡrei as-** (comp. of **ciḡra-**, **as-**) *vi* (paint + come) *tirlo ḡar dḡḥir balke ciḡrei asla* Tirlo kept dying his daughter's hair. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- ciḡrei bəs-** (comp. of **ciḡra-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (paint + sit) *muḡ mor nḡke ciḡrei bəslī* I made my name colorful. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- ciḡrei cal-** (comp. of **ciḡra-**, **cal-**) *vi* (paint + walk) *kḡrramane ḡoplike ciḡrei calle* The weavers kept painting their basket. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- ciḡrei ne-** (comp. of **ciḡra-**, **ne-**) *vi* (paint + take) *mahuḡ ḡaḡike ciḡrei nela* The Mahut painted the elephant. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- ciḡrei pəka-** (comp. of **ciḡra-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (paint + drop) *rani lucur mḡḥke ciḡrei pəkala* Rani painted Lucu's face. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- ciḡrei sar-** (comp. of **ciḡra-**, **sar-**) *vi* (paint + complete) *punipen murti ciḡrei sarla* Punipen completed

- painting the idol. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- coblə-** *vi* (dip) *nəni pənne haṭ cobləla* The little girl dipped her hand in water. comp. **cobli ɖe-**, **cobli pəka-**
- cobli ɖe-** (comp. of **coblə-**, **ɖe-**) *vi* (dipped + give) *ma mor kəpḍake balṭine cobli ɖele* Mother dipped my clothes in a bucket. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- cobli pəka-** (comp. of **coblə-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (dipped + drop) *tunu gəram pənne haṭ cobli pəkala* Tunu dipped his hand in hot water. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- cop-** *vt* (break(with hand)) *gənef lənka bholia pəkanne copla* Ganesh split the cashew with stones. comp. **copi as-**, **copi bəs-**, **copi ɖe-**, **copi ne-**, **copi pəka-**, **copi sar-**
- copi as-** (comp. of **cop-**, **as-**) *vt* (break + come) *maḍḥəb ḍəṇa copi asla* madhab broke sugarcane(completed). (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- copi bəs-** (comp. of **cop-**, **bəs-**) *vt* (break + sit) *kəraāki behḍa copi bəsla* Karaanki kept breaking wild fruit. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- copi ɖe-** (comp. of **cop-**, **ɖe-**) *vt* (grind + give) *mor ai moṭe mumpḥoli copi ɖela* My grandmaa broke groundnut for me. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- copi ne-** (comp. of **cop-**, **ne-**) *vt* (grind + take) *nəha ṭar mar kadze kaṭḥi copi nēla* Neha broke her mother's stick. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- copi pəka-** (comp. of **cop-**, **pəka-**) *vt* (grind + drop) *pilaṭa ṭeṭelāṭi copi pəkala* The boy broke the tamarind seeds. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- copi sar-** (comp. of **cop-**, **sar-**) *vt* (grind + complete) *bḥursa giṭi copi sarla* Bhursa has broken the stones(completed). (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- cūḍ-** *vi* (cut) *bəlḍeb kḥəmnər gəcḥ cūḍla* Baldeb cut the trees from the jungle. comp. **cūḍi as-**, **cūḍi bəs-**, **cūḍi cal-**, **cūḍi ɖe-**, **cūḍi ne-**, **cūḍi pəka-**
- cūḍi as-** (comp. of **cūḍ-**, **as-**) *vi* (cut + come) *kāḍa poi cūḍi asla* Kanda cut the sugarcane into pieces. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- cūḍi bəs-** (comp. of **cūḍ-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (cut + come) *bəḍə ḍzoe kadze gəcḥ cūḍi bəsla* Bada cut trees for fuel. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- cūḍi cal-** (comp. of **cūḍ-**, **cal-**) *vi* (cut + walk) *kaṭḥuriamane kḥəməṅke gəcḥ cūḍi calle* The woodcutters kept cutting the trees in the forest. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- cūḍi ɖe-** (comp. of **cūḍ-**, **ɖe-**) *vi* (cut + give) *sandəm cḥel haḍ cūḍi ɖele*



- Sandam cut the bones of the goat. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- cūḍi ne-** (comp. of **cūḍ-**, **ne-**) *vi* (cut + take) *gualu gəc<sup>h</sup>ər k<sup>h</sup>āḍi cūḍi nela* Gualu cut the branch of the tree. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- cūḍi pəka-** (comp. of **cūḍ-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (cut + drop) *ḍustə pīla kaḥ<sup>h</sup>ike cūḍi pəkala* The naughty boy cut the sticks. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- cuh-** *vi* (suck/absorb) *surti ḍuiṭa am cuhila* Surti sucked two mangoes. comp. **cuhi as-**, **cuhi cal-**, **cuhi ḍe-**, **cuhi ne-**, **cuhi pəka-**, **cuhi sar-**
- cuhi as-** (comp. of **cuh-**, **as-**) *vi* (suck + come) *rua pəen cuhi asla* The cotton absorbs water. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- cuhi bəs-** (comp. of **cum-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (lick + sit) *gaṭṭa buc<sup>h</sup>rake c<sup>h</sup>umi bəsla* The cow kept licking the calf. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- cuhi cal-** (comp. of **cuh-**, **cal-**) *vi* (suck + walk) *b<sup>h</sup>alu gəḍra haḍ cuhi calla* The bear kept sucking the bone of the sheep. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- cuhi ne-** (comp. of **cuh-**, **ne-**) *vi* (suck + take) *musa ḍoer k<sup>h</sup>ob pəen cuhi nela* The mouse hole sucked a lot of water. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- cuhi pəka-** (comp. of **cuh-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (suck + drop) *sose baṭlu gilase pəenke cuhi cuha pəkala* Batlu sucked a glass of water in thirst. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- cuhi sar-** (comp. of **cuh-**, **sar-**) *vi* (suck + complete) *b<sup>h</sup>eṇo meḍar rəkəṭ cuhi sarlanə* The wild animal has sucked the blood of the sheep (completed). (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- cum-** *vi* (kiss) *mamane c<sup>h</sup>uamanke c<sup>h</sup>umbake b<sup>h</sup>əl pəsən* Mothers love to kiss her children. comp. **cuhi bəs-**, **cumi cal-**, **cumi ḍe-**, **cumi ne-**, **cumi pəka-**
- cumi cal-** (comp. of **cum-**, **cal-**) *vi* (kiss + walk) *kukuṭe ṭar c<sup>h</sup>uake cumi calla* A dog kept licking her puppy. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- cumi ḍe-** (comp. of **cum-**, **ḍe-**) *vi* (kiss + give) *bohutte ṭukel pəṭmanke cuma ḍəsən* Most of the girls kiss the pets. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- cumi ne-** (comp. of **cum-**, **ne-**) *vi* (kiss + take) *c<sup>h</sup>uaṭa ṭar make c<sup>h</sup>umi nela* The child kissed her mother. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- cumi pəka-** (comp. of **cum-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (kiss + drop) *c<sup>h</sup>uaṭake bəhuṭ səməjənu*

*ɖek<sup>h</sup>la pəre ma cumi pəkala* Mother kissed the child as she saw him after a long time. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**cuplə-** *vi* (lick) *dzəṭi ɖinke cəkɭeɣe cupləsi* Jati licked a chocolate in a day. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.) comp. **cupli bəs, cupli ne-**

**cupli bəs** (comp. of **cuplə-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (lick + sit) *pərməɖ amṭākke cupli bəsla* Pramod kept licking the seed of the riped mango. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**cupli ne-** (comp. of **cuplə-**, **ne-**) *vi* (lick + take) *c<sup>h</sup>uamane b<sup>h</sup>ok lagle nidzər āgṭ<sup>h</sup>ike cupli nəsən* The babies lick their finger when they feel hungry. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**cura-** *vi* (thieve) *ṭike c<sup>h</sup>uabele mor ɖəṭ curala* Tike stole my pen during childhood. comp. **curei as-, curei bəs-, curei cal-, curei ne-**

**curei as-** (comp. of **cura-**, **as-**) *vi* (steal + come) *bisəm kākər curei asla* Bisam stole the cucumber. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**curei bəs-** (comp. of **cura-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (steal + sit) *ɖinā gāṭia g<sup>h</sup>əru porua curei bəsla* Dina kept stealing pigeon from the village landlord. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**curei cal-** (comp. of **cura-**, **cal-**) *vi* (steal + walk) *gualu kulə g<sup>h</sup>ər suna*

*curei calla* Gualu theft the gold from Kula's family. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**curei ne-** (comp. of **cura-**, **ne-**) *vi* (thief + take) *b<sup>h</sup>əṭei amr ɖ<sup>h</sup>an curei nela* Bhadei stole our paddy. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**curlə-** *vi* (talk) *c<sup>h</sup>oṭia nənṭe hei kəri kəṭ<sup>h</sup>a curluc<sup>h</sup>e* Being a small girl talking a lot. comp. **curli bəs-**

**curli bəs-** (comp. of **curlə-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (talk + sit) *ṭukelmane p<sup>h</sup>usur p<sup>h</sup>asər curli bəsle* The girls talked slowly. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**cuṭ-** *vt* (repair) *ma kəṇa g<sup>h</sup>ərake birine cuṭle* Mother repaired the leaky pot with blackgram. comp. **cuṭi as-, cuṭi bəs-, cuṭi cal-, cuṭi ɖe-, cuṭi ne-, cuṭi pəka-**

**cuṭi as-** (comp. of **cuṭ-**, **as-**) *vt* (repair + come) *siri k<sup>h</sup>eṭər b<sup>h</sup>ulu cuṭi asla* Siri fixed the hole of the paddy field. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**cuṭi bəs-** (comp. of **cuṭ-**, **bəs-**) *vt* (repair + sit) *həri saikel cəkake cuṭi bəsla* Hari repaired the cycle tyre. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**cuṭi cal-** (comp. of **cuṭ-**, **cal-**) *vt* (repair + walk) *ɖəjəniṭ<sup>h</sup>i ṭar ɖolir b<sup>h</sup>uluke cuṭi calla* Dayanidhi repaired the leak of his farmland. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**cuṭi ɖe-** (comp. of **cuṭ-**, **ɖe-**) *vt* (repair + give) *səḍanəḍ k<sup>h</sup>origina aru saikel cuṭi ɖela* Sadanand repaired the utensils and punctured the cycle.

(sem. domains: BENFT - Benefective(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**cuṭi ne-** (comp. of **cuṭ-**, **cal-**) *vt* (repair + take) *ḡurbal k<sup>h</sup>ori cuṭi nēla* Durbal repaired the bowl. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**cuṭi pəka-** (comp. of **cuṭ-**, **pəka-**) *vt* (close + drop) *sonu musa ḡoerke cuṭi pəkale* Sonu closed the mouse's burrow (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

## D d

**ḡag-** *vt* (scar) *malikmane builmankər ḡehe gāne ila ḡagsən* The owners of the bulls in the villages scar on their body. comp. **ḡagi bəs-**, **ḡagi de-**, **ḡagi pəka-**

**ḡagi bəs-** (comp. of **ḡag-**, **bəs-**) *vt* (mark + sit) *sūḡru corke ḡagi bəsla* Sundru scared the thief. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**ḡagi de-** (comp. of **ḡag-**, **de-**) *vt* (scar + give) *baiḡ baṭ rogike ḡəram luhane ḡagi deḡa* The country doctor scarred the constipation patient with hot iron. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefective(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**ḡagi pəka-** (comp. of **ḡag-**, **pəka-**) *vt* (scar + drop) *k<sup>h</sup>ema poḡke ḡagi pəkala* Khema scarred the male buffalo. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**ḡe-** *vt* (give) *pilate ṭukelke ḡulap<sup>h</sup> p<sup>h</sup>ulṭe ḡela* A boy gave a rose to a girl.

comp. **abri de-**, **āci de-**, **aḡri de-**, **aḡi de-**, **aḡki de-**, **āki de-**, **ākri de-**, **akṭi de-**, **alṭi de-**, **ani de-**, **āpri de-**, **ari de-**, **asa de-**, **āṭ<sup>h</sup>ei de-**, **āṭi de-**, **ba<sup>h</sup>i de-**, **bāḡ<sup>h</sup>i de-**, **baḡ<sup>h</sup>i de-**, **bahri de-**, **bākei de-**, **bak<sup>h</sup>ni de-**, **bali de-**, **baṭi de-**, **beḡ<sup>h</sup>i de-**, **behki de-**, **beli de-**, **berṭi de-**, **beṭi de-**, **bəḡei de-**, **bəḡzei de-**, **bəḡzrei de-**, **bəḡḡei de-**, **bəḡḡi de-**, **bə<sup>h</sup>ki de-**, **bə<sup>h</sup>ri de-**, **bəḡṭi de-**, **bəni de-**, **bərgi de-**, **bəri de-**, **bərsi de-**, **bəsi de-**, **bəṭei de-**, **b<sup>h</sup>abi de-**, **b<sup>h</sup>adzi de-**, **b<sup>h</sup>agi cal-**, **b<sup>h</sup>āgi de-**, **b<sup>h</sup>ali de-**, **b<sup>h</sup>asi de-**, **b<sup>h</sup>eḡi de-**, **b<sup>h</sup>əki de-**, **b<sup>h</sup>əri de-**, **b<sup>h</sup>iḡi de-**, **b<sup>h</sup>ogeṭi de-**, **b<sup>h</sup>ori de-**, **b<sup>h</sup>osli ne-**, **b<sup>h</sup>urṭei de-**, **b<sup>h</sup>usi de-**, **bīḡ<sup>h</sup>i de-**, **bidzrei pəka-**, **biḡi de-**, **bihḡi de-**, **biki de-**, **bilei de-**, **bockeṭi de-**, **boli de-**, **boṭi de-**, **būni de-**, **buri de-**, **buṭi de-**, **cabi de-**, **cāci de-**, **ca<sup>h</sup>i de-**, **ca<sup>h</sup>ṭi de-**, **ca<sup>h</sup>pi de-**, **cāṭi de-**, **cəki de-**, **cəklei de-**, **cəlki de-**, **cəṭki de-**, **c<sup>h</sup>aḡi de-**, **c<sup>h</sup>ani de-**, **c<sup>h</sup>api de-**, **c<sup>h</sup>aṭi de-**, **c<sup>h</sup>eḡi de-**, **c<sup>h</sup>eki de-**, **c<sup>h</sup>eri de-**, **c<sup>h</sup>āci de-**, **c<sup>h</sup>āḡi de-**, **c<sup>h</sup>aḡei de-**,

c<sup>h</sup>alei de-, c<sup>h</sup>ænki de-, c<sup>h</sup>i de-, c<sup>h</sup>idi de-, c<sup>h</sup>igli de-, c<sup>h</sup>iki de-, c<sup>h</sup>ini de-, c<sup>h</sup>iṭki de-, ciknei de-, cimki de-, cin<sup>h</sup>i de-, cipi de-, cipki de-, cipri de-, ciri de-, citrei de-, cobli de-, copi de-, cūḍi de-, cuhi de-, cumi de-, cuṭi de-, ḍagi de-, ḍei as-, ḍei bəs-, ḍei cal-, ḍei dza-, ḍei ne-, ḍei pəka-, ḍei sar-, ḍek<sup>h</sup>i de-, ḍəli de-, ḍənei de-, ḍərli de, ḍərmi de-, ḍṗtei de-, ḍ<sup>h</sup>əri de-, ḍ<sup>h</sup>ərsei de-, ḍ<sup>h</sup>əski de-, ḍ<sup>h</sup>uki de-, ḍ<sup>h</sup>uni de-, ḍ<sup>h</sup>urkuṭi de-, ḍisi de-, ḍolei de-, ḍuhari de-, ḍu<sup>h</sup>i de-, ḍuhri de-, ḍulki de-, ḍuni de-, ḍurei de-, dza<sup>h</sup>ci de-, dza<sup>h</sup>ki de-, dza<sup>h</sup>li de-, dzaḡgi de-, dza<sup>h</sup>ad<sup>h</sup>i de-, dza<sup>h</sup>ari de-, dza<sup>h</sup>əli de-, dza<sup>h</sup>əlki de-, dza<sup>h</sup>əpki de-, dza<sup>h</sup>idzde<sup>h</sup>i de-, dza<sup>h</sup>iṭi de-, dzocrei de-, dzogde<sup>h</sup>i de-, dzohd<sup>h</sup>i de-, dzok<sup>h</sup>i de-, dzud<sup>h</sup>i de-, dzuei de-, dzuṭi de-, dzuṭi de-, ḍaki de-, ḍāṭi de-, ḍegi de-, ḍeri de-, ḍəbki de-, ḍəgrei de-, ḍəsei de-, ḍ<sup>h</sup>abi de-, ḍ<sup>h</sup>ali de-, ḍ<sup>h</sup>əkarei de-, ḍ<sup>h</sup>əlgi de-, ḍ<sup>h</sup>ili de-, ḍ<sup>h</sup>od<sup>h</sup>i de-, ḍ<sup>h</sup>oki de-, ḍ<sup>h</sup>usi de-, ḍōgei de-, ḍōgi de-, ḍubi de-, ḍūgi de-, ḍumi de-, əḍi de-, əḗci de-, əglei de-, əḡṭei de-, əḥpi de-, əkrei de-, əldz<sup>h</sup>i de-, əldzi de-, əmrei de-, əḡgi de-, ərci de-, ərei de-, ərgəḍi de-, əṭi de-, əṭki de-, gabi de-, gaḍ<sup>h</sup>i de-, gadzi de-, gaḍi de-, gai de-, gali de-, gari de-, gebi de-, gəḍei de-, gəḍ<sup>h</sup>i de-, gə<sup>h</sup>ṭei de-, gəli de-, gəni de-, gənsi de-, gərei de-, gəṭi de-, gəṭei de-, g<sup>h</sup>ari de-, g<sup>h</sup>āṭi de-, g<sup>h</sup>əri de-, g<sup>h</sup>ərei de-, g<sup>h</sup>əsi de-, g<sup>h</sup>əud<sup>h</sup>i de-, g<sup>h</sup>əsrei de-, g<sup>h</sup>ici de-, g<sup>h</sup>ini de-, g<sup>h</sup>od<sup>h</sup>e<sup>h</sup>i de-,

g<sup>h</sup>oli de-, g<sup>h</sup>ori de-, g<sup>h</sup>ūēi de-, g<sup>h</sup>umri de-, g<sup>h</sup>uṭi de-, gidzrei de-, gili de-, giri de-, gobi de-, goeli de-, go<sup>h</sup>di de-, goli de-, gopei de-, goṭ<sup>h</sup>lei de-, gucei de-, guckei de-, guḍi de-, gūḍli de-, gudzri de-, gudḍei de-, guḍei de-, guhari de-, gulei de-, guli de-, gulṭei de-, gūmei de-, guṇi de-, gupi de-, gurei de-, gūṭ<sup>h</sup>i de-, habḍi de-, hap<sup>h</sup>ri de-, hapki de-, haṭki de-, hep<sup>h</sup>li de-, heri de-, həḍlei de-, həgi de-, həli de-, həpde<sup>h</sup>i de-, həprei de-, həri de-, həsi de-, həṭi de-, hədzi de-, həṭei de-, hiṭi de-, hucki de-, huḍei de-, hūgi de-, hūkrei de-, hukuli de-, huri de-, hursuli de-, ĩcrei de-, kaci de-, kaḍ<sup>h</sup>i de-, kəri de-, kəsi de-, kəṭri de-, kəṭi de-, kəṭli de-, kəlei de-, kerei de-, k<sup>h</sup>aci de-, k<sup>h</sup>ai de-, k<sup>h</sup>api de-, k<sup>h</sup>āsi de-, k<sup>h</sup>əḍi de-, k<sup>h</sup>ekei de-, k<sup>h</sup>eli de-, k<sup>h</sup>epi de-, k<sup>h</sup>əḍei de-, k<sup>h</sup>əḍzi de-, k<sup>h</sup>əksei de-, k<sup>h</sup>əpri de-, k<sup>h</sup>ərci de-, k<sup>h</sup>ərd<sup>h</sup>i de-, k<sup>h</sup>əski de-, k<sup>h</sup>əsri de-, k<sup>h</sup>əṭi de-, k<sup>h</sup>əḍzei de-, k<sup>h</sup>ēkrei de-, k<sup>h</sup>idzei de-, k<sup>h</sup>oci de-, k<sup>h</sup>odzi de-, k<sup>h</sup>okri de-, k<sup>h</sup>oli de-, k<sup>h</sup>opi de-, k<sup>h</sup>opri de-, k<sup>h</sup>uci de-, k<sup>h</sup>udzei de-, k<sup>h</sup>udzi de-, k<sup>h</sup>uli de-, k<sup>h</sup>urei de-, k<sup>h</sup>uslei de-, k<sup>h</sup>uṭi de-, kīḍri de-, kirlei de-, kori de-, korti de-, korṭi de-, koṭi de-, kuci de-, kuḍi de-, kuḍi de-, kupei de-, kūṭ<sup>h</sup>e<sup>h</sup>i de-, lac<sup>h</sup>i de-, lecki de-, lek<sup>h</sup>i de-, ləḍi de-, ləḍ<sup>h</sup>i de-, lə<sup>h</sup>ki de-, ləḥpi de-, ləlhei de-, ləmi de-, lərri de-, ləṭki de-, lēdzrei de-, lēhti de-, ləsei de-, lipi de-, lisi de-, lob<sup>h</sup>e<sup>h</sup>i de-, lob<sup>h</sup>i de-, locei de-, luki

de-, luṭi de-, mādzi de-, maḍi de-, māgi de-, māk<sup>hi</sup> de-, mari de-, māṭi de-, mēḍi de-, meḍi de-, meṭi de-, mādzei de-, māhki de-, mālki de-, māski de-, māsrei de-, māṭei de-, meḍei de-, mūḍi de-, muḍi de-, mulei de-, murci de-, murkuṭi de-, mūṭi de-, mūṭ<sup>hi</sup> de-, nāci de-, nāḍi de-, napi de-, nərḍəi de-, nīḍi de-, nīkli de-, nipti de-, nuḍei de-, nuri de-, ōci de-, ōci de-, oḍei de-, oḍgorei de-, oḍ<sup>hi</sup> de-, ōgei de-, ō<sup>hi</sup>ci de-, o<sup>h</sup>li de-, o<sup>h</sup>rei de-, oki de-, olei de-, onṭi de-, osari de-, osei de-, pač<sup>h</sup>ori de-, paci de-, paḍi de-, pāgi de-, pali de-, pāli de-, palṭi de-, pāni de-, pari de-, pasri de-, paṭi de-, paṭi de-, pəcari de-, pəč<sup>h</sup>ei de-, pəḍzei de-, pəḍ<sup>hi</sup> de-, pəḍḍi de-, pəḥəri de-, pəḥṭi de-, pəkḍi de-, pəkei de-, pək<sup>h</sup>ali de-, pōli de-, pəlpəlei de-, pərdz<sup>h</sup>i de-, pərg<sup>h</sup>ei de-, pərsi de-, pəṭlei de-, pəṭ<sup>h</sup>ei de-, pəṭi de-, pəṭki de-, pəckei de-, pəlg<sup>h</sup>i de-, p<sup>h</sup>āḍi de-, p<sup>h</sup>āḍi de-, p<sup>h</sup>āki de-, p<sup>h</sup>apri de-, p<sup>h</sup>ərkei de-, p<sup>h</sup>igi de-, p<sup>h</sup>oḍi de-, p<sup>h</sup>oli de-, p<sup>h</sup>uki de-, p<sup>h</sup>ūkrei de-, p<sup>h</sup>uni de-, p<sup>h</sup>uskei de-, p<sup>h</sup>uslei de-, pi de-, picri de-, pīḍ<sup>hi</sup> de-, piṭi de-, poṭki de-, pucki de-, pudzi de-, puḍi de-, pundzei de-, purgi de-, pusi de-, puṭki de-, puṭlei de-, rād<sup>h</sup>i de-, rap<sup>h</sup>i de-, rebi de-, rēḍ<sup>hi</sup> de-, reṭi de-, rəci de-, rəḍi de-, rəḡəḍi de-, rəḡi de-, rəḡrəḡei de-, rəṭi de-, rəṭi de-, rəṭki de-, rəṭpəṭei de-, rokei de-, roki de-, ropi de-, roṭ<sup>h</sup>i de-, rūgi de-, rukei

de-, sad<sup>h</sup>i de-, sāḍi de-, sani de-, sari de-, sēki de-, səḍzei de-, səgei de-, sə<sup>h</sup>i de-, sōkli de-, səlkei de-, səmi de-, sāmlei de-, səpaṭi de-, səpi de-, səri de-, sərlī de-, sərmi de-, sət<sup>h</sup>lei de-, sət<sup>h</sup>ki de-, sērgi de-, sət<sup>h</sup>rei de-, sidzi de-, sīkrei de-, siṭlei de-, sogei de-, sosi de-, sūāri de-, sud<sup>h</sup>i de-, sudz<sup>h</sup>i de-, suk<sup>h</sup>i de-, sumri de-, suni de-, surəpuṭi de-, surpi de-, surṭei de-, sut<sup>h</sup>rei de-, ṭaḍi de-, ṭari de-, ṭaṭi de-, ṭəḍrei de-, ṭəpi de-, ṭərli de-, ṭəsi de-, ṭəṭei de-, ṭēgri de-, ṭ<sup>h</sup>api de-, ṭ<sup>h</sup>aṭi de-, ṭ<sup>h</sup>uri de-, ṭ<sup>h</sup>urli de-, ṭ<sup>h</sup>uṭi de-, ṭ<sup>h</sup>uṭmi de-, ṭiari de-, ṭik<sup>h</sup>ari de-, ṭiṭei de-, ṭoḍi de-, ṭoli de-, ṭukei de-, ṭuli de-, ṭuni de-, ṭupi de-, ṭuṭrei de-, ṭaḍi de-, ṭāgi de-, ṭali de-, ṭāmḍi de-, ṭani de-, ṭeki de-, ṭerrei de-, ṭəḡrei de-, ṭənki de-, ṭəḡgei de-, ṭərki de-, ṭəḍ<sup>h</sup>ei de-, ṭēgei de-, ṭəṇi de-, ṭəṭmi de-, ṭ<sup>h</sup>abri de-, ṭ<sup>h</sup>ari de-, ṭ<sup>h</sup>aṭi de-, ṭ<sup>h</sup>eli de-, ṭ<sup>h</sup>esi de-, ṭ<sup>h</sup>əki de-, ṭ<sup>h</sup>əskei de-, ṭ<sup>h</sup>əski de-, ṭ<sup>h</sup>əṭei de-, ṭ<sup>h</sup>uki de-, ṭ<sup>h</sup>uli de-, ṭ<sup>h</sup>usi de-, ṭ<sup>h</sup>uskei de-, ṭiei de-, ṭīgei de-, ṭiki de-, ṭipi de-, ṭori de-, ṭumkei de-, ṭuṭei de-, ṭuṭmi de-, ubdzi de-, ubḍei de-, ucki de-, uḍli de-, ūḍəli de-, ugali de-, ug<sup>h</sup>ei de-, ūglei de-, ugrei de-, ugṭei de-, u<sup>h</sup>lei de-, u<sup>h</sup>rei de-, uklei de-, ukni de-, ulḍi de-, ulṭi de-, ūmḍi de-, ūmei de-, ūnli de-, upaḍi de-, upḍzi de-, upei de-, upli de-, upri de-, urlī de-, uskei de-, usmei de-, usri de-, uṭki de-, uṭri de-, uṭ<sup>h</sup>i de

**dei as-** (comp. of **de-**, **as-**) *vt* (give + come) *mā tahar dʒ<sup>h</sup>i g<sup>h</sup>are səb<sup>h</sup>edʒakə saman dei asla* Mother gave away all the stuff to her daughter's house. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**dei bəs-** (comp. of **de-**, **bəs-**) *vt* (give + sit) *hariscq<sup>r</sup>rə sobudʒakə səpəti lokmanku dei bəsla* Harichandra gave away all his property to other people. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**dei cal-** (comp. of **de-**, **cal-**) *vt* (give + walk) *gətia tahar səb<sup>h</sup>edʒakə dʒəMike gārlokmanKu dei calla* The landlord gave away all his land to the villagers. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**dei dʒa-** (comp. of **de-**, **dʒa-**) *vt* (give + go) *dukani samān dʒakə g<sup>h</sup>are dei gəla* The shopkeeper gave the delivered in the house. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**dei ne-** (comp. of **de-**, **ne-**) *vt* (give + take) *kəḍ<sup>h</sup> buq<sup>h</sup>a g<sup>h</sup>ərər səbu saman gābalekū dei nela* The old kandh gave away all the stuff of his house to the villagers. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**dei pəka-** (comp. of **de-**, **pəka-**) *vt* (give + drop) *bifu tahar maēdʒ<sup>h</sup>ike sunar mūḍite dei pəkala* Bishu gifted a gold ring to his wife. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**dei sar-** (comp. of **de-**, **sar-**) *vt* (give + complete) *ma səbu b<sup>h</sup>aṭ pila c<sup>h</sup>uake*

*b<sup>h</sup>ənanu dei sarlanə* Mother gave away all the rice to her children. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**dek<sup>h</sup>-** *vt* (watch) *rəsmi sūdər p<sup>h</sup>ulṭe dek<sup>h</sup>la* Rasmi watched a beautiful flower. comp. **bəḍli dek<sup>h</sup>-**, **b<sup>h</sup>abi dek<sup>h</sup>-**, **dek<sup>h</sup>i as-**, **dek<sup>h</sup>i bəs-**, **dek<sup>h</sup>i cal-**, **dek<sup>h</sup>i de-**, **dek<sup>h</sup>i ne-**, **dek<sup>h</sup>i pəka-**, **dek<sup>h</sup>i sar-**

**dek<sup>h</sup>a-** *vt* (show) *cinṭu pinṭuke ceṛe k<sup>h</sup>anane bag dek<sup>h</sup>ala* Chintu showed a tiger to Pintu in the zoo. comp. **asa dek<sup>h</sup>a-**, **dek<sup>h</sup>ei cal-**, **lob<sup>h</sup>i dek<sup>h</sup>a-**

**dek<sup>h</sup>ei cal-** (comp. of **dek<sup>h</sup>a-**, **cal-**) *vt* (look + walk) *b<sup>h</sup>ikəri corke pəsake dek<sup>h</sup>ei calla* The beggar kept showing the money to the thief. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**dek<sup>h</sup>i as-** (comp. of **dek<sup>h</sup>-**, **as-**) *vt* (look + come) *sima kəlahāḍir dʒ<sup>h</sup>ərma pəen q<sup>h</sup>ek<sup>h</sup>i asla* Sima watched the stream of water in Kalahandi. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**dek<sup>h</sup>i bəs-** (comp. of **dek<sup>h</sup>-**, **bəs-**) *vt* (watch + sit) *lipsa ḍin sara kirkeṭ k<sup>h</sup>el dek<sup>h</sup>i bəsla* Lipsa kept watched cricket the whole day. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**dek<sup>h</sup>i cal-** (comp. of **dek<sup>h</sup>-**, **cal-**) *vt* (watch + walk) *runu gāke naṭ dek<sup>h</sup>i calla* Runu went to village to watch the drama. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**dek<sup>h</sup>i de-** (comp. of **dek<sup>h</sup>-**, **de-**) *vt* (look + give) *poṭni baharke ṭike dek<sup>h</sup>i dek<sup>h</sup>la* Potni looked outside. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**ḍek<sup>h</sup>i ne-** (comp. of **ḍek<sup>h</sup>-**, **ne-**) *vt* (look + take) *b<sup>h</sup>ursə pərk<sup>h</sup>ja kadze bəhi ḍek<sup>h</sup>i nela* Bhursa looked the book for the examination. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**ḍek<sup>h</sup>i pəka-** (comp. of **ḍek<sup>h</sup>-**, **pəka-**) *vt* (look + drop) *mū bəroʃ gəla baʃe pahadḡmənə ḍek<sup>h</sup>i pəkali* I saw hills on the way to Barot. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**ḍek<sup>h</sup>i sar-** (comp. of **ḍek<sup>h</sup>-**, **sar-**) *vt* (look + complete) *bəzarne dzaḡu hərə dzaḡu ḍek<sup>h</sup>ei sarlanə* The magician has completed the exhibition of the magic in the market. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**ḍəb-** *vi* (submerge) *birə k<sup>h</sup>uʃake maʃtne ḍəbala* Bira erected pole in the soil. comp. **ḍəbi as-**, **ḍəbi bəs-**, **ḍəbi cal-**, **ḍəbi pəka-**, **ḍəbi sar-**

**ḍəbi as-** (comp. of **ḍəb-**, **as-**) *vi* (submerge + come) *purna maʃt g<sup>h</sup>ərʃa aʃte aʃte dḍəbi asla* The old house kept sinking gradually. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**ḍəbi bəs-** (comp. of **ḍəb-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (submerge + sit) *gaḡi kaḡo oḡane ḍəbi bəsla* The motor car entered in to the pool. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**ḍəbi cal-** (comp. of **ḍəb-**, **cal-**) *vi* (submerge + walk) *kəkḡa məsinke baʃe ḍerabər ḍəbei calla* The driver

kept pressing the crabmachine on the road. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**ḍəbi pəka-** (comp. of **ḍəb-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (submerge + drop) *dḡuan pila cəkake ḍəbei pəkala* The young boy squeezed the tyre. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**ḍəbi sar-** (comp. of **ḍəb-**, **sar-**) *vi* (submerge + complete) *ḡerabər məjinke k<sup>h</sup>eʃne ḍəbei sarlanə* The driver has completed pressing the machine on the land. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**ḍəbkə-** *vi* (limp) *amər builər g<sup>h</sup>a kadze ḍəbkala* Our bull limped due to the scar on it. comp. **ḍəbki as-**, **ḍəbki cal-**, **ḍəbki pəka-**

**ḍəbki as-** (comp. of **ḍəbkə-**, **as-**) *vi* (limp + come) *c<sup>h</sup>oʃabuḡa g<sup>h</sup>ərke ḍəbkei asla* Chotabuda came limping to the house. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**ḍəbki cal-** (comp. of **ḍəbkə-**, **cal-**) *vi* (limp + walk) *bibek baʃe ḍəkei calla* Bibek kept laming on the way. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**ḍəbki pəka-** (comp. of **ḍəbkə-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (limp + drop) *gaḡoru bəʃa mase ḍəbkei pəkasən* The cattle slip in the rainy season. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**ḍāl-** vi (grind) *rāḍ<sup>h</sup>ba purbāru ḍaelke ḍālsən* the dal is grounded before it is cooked. comp. **ḍāli as-**, **ḍāli bās-**, **ḍāli cal-**, **ḍāli ḍe-**, **ḍāli ne-**, **ḍāli pāka-**, **ḍāli sar-**

**ḍāli as-** (comp. of **ḍāl-**, **as-**) vi (grind + come) *ruci amār ḍzāṭake mūg ḍḥi asla* Ruchi grounded her green gram in our grinder. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**ḍāli bās-** (comp. of **ḍāl-**, **bās-**) vi (eat + sit) *musa mump<sup>h</sup>olike ḍeli bāslanə* The mouse ate the groundnut. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**ḍāli cal-** (comp. of **ḍāl-**, **cal-**) vi (eat + walk) *prajof cikenke ḍāli calla* Prayosh kept eating the chicken. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**ḍāli ḍe-** (comp. of **ḍāl-**, **ḍe-**) vi (grind + give) *ma biri ḍāli ḍela* Mother ground the black gram. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**ḍāli ne-** (comp. of **ḍāl-**, **ne-**) vi (grind + take) *sub<sup>h</sup>a kulāṭ<sup>h</sup> ḍāli nela* Subha ground the horse gram herself. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**ḍāli pāka-** (comp. of **ḍāl-**, **pāka-**) vi (geat. + drop) *haṭi ḍāṇake ḍāli pākala* The elephant ate the sugarcane. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**ḍāli sar-** (comp. of **ḍāl-**, **sar-**) vi (grind + complete) *milne gohū ḍāli sarlenə* The grinding of the wheat has

completed in the mill. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**ḍām-** vi (quiver) *b<sup>h</sup>imke ḍebṭa ḍāmla* God possessed Bhim and quivered him. comp. **ḍāmi as-**, **ḍāmi cal-**, **ḍāmi pāka-**, **ḍāmi sar-**

**ḍāmi as-** (comp. of **ḍām-**, **as-**) vi (quiver + come) *ḍzoe ḍāmi asla* The fire is extinguished slowly. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**ḍāmi cal-** (comp. of **ḍām-**, **cal-**) vi (quiver + walk) *cāṭrane ḍebaḍebimane ḍāmi calsən* God and goddess possess in human and kept quiver them in the Chaitra festival. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**ḍāmi pāka-** (comp. of **ḍām-**, **pāka-**) vi (quiver + drop) *sirike ḍebṭa ḍāmi pākala* God possessed Siri and quivered him. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**ḍāmi sar-** (comp. of **ḍām-**, **sar-**) vi (quiver + complete) *mēṭar muḍār ḍebṭa ḍāmi sarla* God possessed Meta and quivered him (completed). (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**ḍāna-** vi (bend) *k<sup>h</sup>ob oḍzən kadze ḥalgaḍir āc<sup>h</sup>aḍ ḍenala* Heavy weight caused the bullock-cart bent. comp. **ḍānei as-**, **ḍānei bās-**, **ḍānei cal-**, **ḍānei ḍe-**, **ḍānei sar-**

**ḍāṇḍānei pāka-** (comp. of **ḍāṇḍāne-**, **pāka-**) vi (tight + drop) *pīlaṭa k<sup>h</sup>uṭake ḍāṇḍānei pākala* The boy made the pole the tight. (sem. domains:



ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness,  
ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-  
volitional.)

**ḍəndənə-** *vi* (tight) *bələḍər goḍe kātəṭe*  
*ḍəndəni gəla* The nail got tighten on  
the feet of the bull. comp. **ḍəndənei**  
**pəka-**

**ḍənei as-** (comp. of **ḍəna-**, **as-**) *vi* (bend  
+ come) *amər gʰərər məṭ kuḍ ḍənei*  
*asla* The wall of our house started  
bending . (sem. domains: VOL -  
Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**ḍənei bəs-** (comp. of **ḍəna-**, **bəs-**) *vi*  
(bend + sit) *gʰərṭa pəenne ḍənei*  
*bəslanə* The house started bending in  
the rain. (sem. domains: VOL -  
Volitional.)

**ḍənei cal-** (comp. of **ḍəna-**, **cal-**) *vi*  
(bend + walk) *kāca boūs kadze cʰenṭa*  
*ḍənei calla* The roof kept bending  
because of the raw bomboo has been  
used. (sem. domains: VOL -  
Volitional.)

**ḍənei ḍe-** (comp. of **ḍəna-**, **ḍe-**) *vi*  
(bend + give) *buṭi bəḍia gəcʰke ḍənei*  
*ḍela* The short heighted carpenter  
bent the tree. (sem. domains: BENFT -  
Benefective(others), VOL - Volitional,  
ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**ḍənei sar-** (comp. of **ḍəna-**, **sar-**) *vi*  
(bend + complete) *ṭasṭṭa ḍənei*  
*sarlanə* The door of the house has  
bent already. (sem. domains: ASP -  
ASPECTUAL.)

**ḍərdərə-** *vi* (rain (heavily)) *kali rasṭ*  
*sara pəen ḍərdərala* It rained heavily  
throughout the last night. comp.

**ḍərdərei bəs-, ḍərdərei pəka-**

**ḍərdərei bəs-** (comp. of **ḍərdərə-**, **bəs-**)  
*vi* (rain + sit) *bərfa ḍine pəen ḍərdərei*  
*bəssi* It rains heavily in the rainy  
season. (sem. domains: VOL -  
Volitional.)

**ḍərdərei pəka-** (comp. of **ḍərdərə-**,  
**pəka-**) *vi* (rain + drop) *kəel rasṭne*  
*pəen ḍərdərei pəkala* It rained heavily  
last night. (sem. domains: ABRPT -  
Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-  
volitional.)

**ḍərkə-** *vi* (tear) *cʰuar pēt pəcʰaḍe*  
*ḍərkəlanə* The boy's pant started  
tearing. comp. **ḍərki as-**, **ḍərki bəs-**,  
**ḍərki cal-**, **ḍərki ne-**, **ḍərki sar-**

**ḍərki as-** (comp. of **ḍərkə-**, **as-**) *vi* (tear  
+ come) *mor oḡa ḍərki asla* My shirt  
started tearing. (sem. domains: VOL -  
Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**ḍərki bəs-** (comp. of **ḍərkə-**, **bəs-**) *vi*  
(tear + sit) *amər gʰərər pəṭi ḍərki*  
*bəslanə* The mat of our house started  
damaging. (sem. domains: VOL -  
Volitional.)

**ḍərki cal-** (comp. of **ḍərkə-**, **cal-**) *vi*  
(tear + walk) *saḍʰur kəṭli ḍərki calla*  
The bedseat of Sadhu started tearing.  
(sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**ḍərki sar-** (comp. of **ḍərkə-**, **sar-**) *vi*  
(tear + complete) *cʰuar kəpḍa ḍərki*  
*sarlanə au guṭe gʰini ḍiə* The clothes of  
the child got damaged buy him the  
next. (sem. domains: ASP -  
ASPECTUAL.)

**ḡərle-** vt (grind) *ma birike loḡane ḡərlele*  
Mother ground the black gram with a  
rock. comp. **ḡərli bəs-**, **ḡərli ḡe**,  
**ḡərli ne-**, **ḡərli pəka-**, **ḡərli sar-**

**ḡərli bəs-** (comp. of **ḡərle-**, **bəs-**) vi  
(grind + sit) *ḡarri panike ḡuare ḡərli*  
*bəsla* Tarri robbed Pani on the floor.  
(sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**ḡərli ḡe** (comp. of **ḡərle-**, **ḡe-**) vi (grind  
+ give) *make ḡʰəbə müḡ ḡərli ḡela*  
Dhaba robbed the green gram for  
mother. (sem. domains: BENFT -  
Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,  
ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**ḡərli ne-** (comp. of **ḡərle-**, **ne-**) vi (grind  
+ take) *ḡekḡər kʰəlane ḡʰanke ḡəli nēla*  
the tractor harvested the paddy on  
the winnowing floor. (sem. domains:  
VOL - Volitional, BENFT -  
Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**ḡərli pəka-** (comp. of **ḡərle-**, **pəka-**) vi  
(grind + drop) *ḡuḡu kʰelne minə*  
*mikuke ḡərli pəkala* Mina robbed Miku  
in Dudu game. (sem. domains: ABRPT -  
Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-  
volitional.)

**ḡərli sar-** (comp. of **ḡərle-**, **sar-**) vi  
(grind + complete) *bʰagḡə rāḡʰbar*  
*kadḡe kuləḡʰ ḡərli sarlenə* Bhagya has  
completed grinding the horse gram to  
cook. (sem. domains: ASP -  
ASPECTUAL.)

**ḡərmə-** vt (pour) *ḡār lokmane ḡʰəre*  
*lagiḡʰiba dzəne pəen ḡərməle* The  
villagers poured water on fire-house.  
comp. **ḡərmi as-<sub>1</sub>**, **ḡərmi bəs-**, **ḡərmi**  
**cal-**, **ḡərmi ḡe-**, **ḡərmi ne-**, **ḡərmi**

**pəka-**, **ḡərmi sar-**

**ḡərmər-** vi (wither) *pʰul ḡəcʰḡa bina*  
*pəenne ḡərməri ḡəlanə* The flower  
plant started withering without  
irrigation. comp. **ḡərməri bəs-**,  
**ḡərmi as-<sub>2</sub>**

**ḡərməri bəs-** (comp. of **ḡərmər-**, **bəs-**)  
vi (wither + sit) *lokḡa bʰukene ḡərməri*  
*bəslanə* The starving man started  
withering. (sem. domains: VOL -  
Volitional.)

**ḡərmi as-<sub>1</sub>** (comp. of **ḡərmə-**, **as-**) vt  
(pour + come) *poḡi pəel dḡoene pəen*  
*ḡərmi asla* Podi kept pouring water on  
the straw-fire. (sem. domains: VOL -  
Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**ḡərmi as-<sub>2</sub>** (comp. of **ḡərmər-**, **as-**) vi  
(wither + come) *bʰedḡra būḡ kʰərane*  
*ḡərməri asla* The tomato plants started  
withering in the sun. (sem. domains:  
VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**ḡərmi bəs-** (comp. of **ḡərmə-**, **bəs-**) vt  
(pour + sit) *tḡne cuiḡne pəen ḡərmi*  
*bəslə* You kept pouring water on the  
hearth. (sem. domains: VOL -  
Volitional.)

**ḡərmi cal-** (comp. of **ḡərmə-**, **cal-**) vt  
(pour + walk) *liḡə bəḡəḡən pəlake pəen*  
*ḡərmi calla* Linga kept pouring the  
water on the brinjal plants. (sem.  
domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**ḡərmi ḡe-** (comp. of **ḡərmə-**, **ḡe-**) vt  
(pour + give) *dḡəḡa dḡʰukune pəen*  
*ḡərmi ḡele* Jaga poured water on the  
hearth. (sem. domains: BENFT -  
Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,  
ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**ḍərmi ne-** (comp. of **ḍərmə-, ne-**) *vt*  
(sprinkle + take) *casīṭa k<sup>h</sup>əlane paen ḍərmi nēla* The farmer sprinkled water on the winnowing floor. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**ḍərmi pəka-** (comp. of **ḍərmə-, pəka-**) *vt*  
(sprinkle + drop) *gār lokmane ramur ḍ<sup>h</sup>anər dzoēke ḍərmi pəkale* The village people sprinkled water on the fire of Ramu's paddy. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**ḍərmi sar-** (comp. of **ḍərmə-, sar-**) *vt*  
(sprinkle + complete) *lāṭa ḍuarke ḍərmi sarla* Lata has completed sprinkling water on the verandah. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**ḍās-** *vi* (bite) *sāṭṭe k<sup>h</sup>əmənne kulihake ḍāsla* A snake bit a jackle in the forest. comp. **ḍāsi bəs-, ḍāsi pəka-**

**ḍāsi bəs-** (comp. of **ḍās-, bəs-**) *vi* (sting + sit) *becuṭe iskulne c<sup>h</sup>uamanke ḍāsi bāsla* A scorpion kept stinging the school children. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**ḍāsi pəka-** (comp. of **ḍās-, pəka-**) *vi*  
(bite + drop) *bəhja kukurṭe meḍake ḍāsi pəkala* A mad dog bit a sheep. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**ḍāṭa-** *vi* (hold (tightly)) *munku ḍzamke ḍāṭala* Munku held the guava tightly comp. **ḍāṭei bəs-, ḍāṭei ḍe-, ḍāṭei**

**ne-, ḍāṭei pəka-, ḍāṭei sar-**

**ḍāṭei bəs-** (comp. of **ḍāṭa-, bəs-**) *vi*  
(hold + sit) *hālia nāgālke k<sup>h</sup>eṭe ḍāṭei bāsla* The ploughboy kept holding the plough on the farm land. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**ḍāṭei ḍe-** (comp. of **ḍāṭa-, ḍe-**) *vi*  
(hold + give) *tēgṭa ṭar buḍaḍar kadze nāgālke ḍāṭei ḍela* Tengta held the plough tightly for his grandfather. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**ḍāṭei ne-** (comp. of **ḍāṭa-, ne-**) *vi* (hold + take) *buṭi bāḍe mac<sup>h</sup> ḍāṭei nēla* Buti caught the fish tightly in the pond. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**ḍāṭei pəka-** (comp. of **ḍāṭa-, pəka-**) *vi*  
(hold + drop) *kukur c<sup>h</sup>elke ḍāṭei pəkala* The dog hold the goat tightly. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**ḍāṭei sar-** (comp. of **ḍāṭa-, sar-**) *vi*  
(hold + complete) *dz<sup>h</sup>amək dzamike nāgālne ḍāṭei sarla* Jhamak has completed ploughing the land. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**ḍəuḍ-** *vi* (run) *c<sup>h</sup>uamane bəhuṭ ṭaim ṭək ḍəuḍəsən* The children can run for a long time. comp. **ḍəuḍi as-, ḍəuḍi bəs-, ḍəuḍi cal-, ḍəuḍi pəka-, ḍəuḍi sar-**

**ḍəuḍi as-** (comp. of **ḍəuḍ-**, **as-**) *vi* (run + come) *pilaṭa dʒəḍi ḍəuḍi asla* The boy ran fast. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**ḍəuḍi bəs-** (comp. of **ḍəuḍ-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (run + sit) *budḍiḥia sīg raeṭ ḍin ḍəuḍi bəsla* Buddhia Singh kept running day and night. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**ḍəuḍi cal-** (comp. of **ḍəuḍ-**, **cal-**) *vi* (run + walk) *bag<sup>h</sup> c<sup>h</sup>uaṭa k<sup>h</sup>əmən aḍke ḍəuḍi calla* The cub kept running towards the forest. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**ḍəuḍi pəka-** (comp. of **ḍəuḍ-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (run + drop) *bəcc<sup>h</sup>aṭe b<sup>h</sup>aluke ḍek<sup>h</sup>i kəri salke ḍəuḍi pəkala* The male calf ran to the shed as soon as it saw a bear. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**ḍəuḍi sar-** (comp. of **ḍəuḍ-**, **sar-**) *vi* (run + complete) *pəḍiake milk<sup>h</sup>a ḍəs par ḍəuḍi sarla* Milkha has completed running ten rounds of the playground. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**ḍḥā-** *vi* (run ) *budḍiḥia sig<sup>h</sup> k<sup>h</sup>ob ḍḥāsi*. Budhia singh runs a lot. comp. **ḍḥāi as-**, **ḍḥāi bəs-**, **ḍḥāi pəka-**

**ḍḥāi as-** (comp. of **ḍḥā-**, **as-**) *vi* (run + come) *fyam k<sup>h</sup>eṭke ḍḥāi asla* Shyam ran to the field ( for some sudden situation or work) (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**ḍḥāi bəs-** (comp. of **ḍḥā-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (run + sit) *milk<sup>h</sup>a ələmpik pəḍəklagi bəhuṭ*

*ḍḥāi bəsla* Milkha ran a lot for the olympic medal (for some cause). (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**ḍḥāi dʒa-** *vi* (run + go) *b<sup>h</sup>eṇo dʒor b<sup>h</sup>iṭərke ḍḥāi gəla* The wild animal ran into the stream. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**ḍḥāi pəka-** (comp. of **ḍḥā-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (run + drop) *sāp ḍek<sup>h</sup>əlake kukḍa c<sup>h</sup>uamane guḍa b<sup>h</sup>iṭərke ḍḥāi pəkale* The chicken ran into the coop as soon as it a snake. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**ḍḥāi sar-** *vi* (run + complete) *se k<sup>h</sup>el pəḍiake ḍuiṭər d<sup>h</sup>āi sarlanə* S/he has already run the stadium twice (completed). (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**ḍḥəmka-** *vi* (threaten) *pulis corke ḍḥəmkala* Police threatened the thieves. comp. **ḍḥəmkei as-**, **ḍḥəmkei ne-**, **ḍḥəmkei pəka-**

**ḍḥəmkei as-** (comp. of **ḍḥəmka-**, **as-**) *vi* (threaten + come) *prəjof geḍuke ṭar g<sup>h</sup>əre ḍḥəmkei asla* Prayosh threatened Gedu at his home (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**ḍḥəmkei ne-** (comp. of **ḍḥəmka-**, **ne-**) *vi* (threaten + take) *kəḍra c<sup>h</sup>uake ma bəḍke ḍḥəmkei nəla* Mother threatened the crying child on her way to pond. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**ḍḥəmkei pəka-** (comp. of **ḍḥəmka-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (threaten + drop) *mahḍʒən*

- həliake ḍḥəmkei pəkala* The owner threatened the ploughboy. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- ḍḥəpḍa-** *vi* (beat) *baerike ḍustə pīlamanne ḍḥəpḍeisən* The naughty boys beat the mad woman. comp. **ḍḥəpḍei bəs-**, **ḍḥəpḍei cal-**, **ḍḥəpḍei ne-**, **ḍḥəpḍei pəka**
- ḍḥəpḍei bəs-** (comp. of **ḍḥəpḍa-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (threaten + sit) *ṭahake ḍḥəpḍei bəsle səbu ṭāka p<sup>h</sup>irei ḍəba* He will return back all the money once he will be threatened. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- ḍḥəpḍei cal-** (comp. of **ḍḥəpḍa-**, **cal-**) *vi* (threaten + walk) *bua bəḍmās ṭukelmanke ḍḥəpḍei calle* Father kept threatening the mischievous girls. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- ḍḥəpḍei ne-** (comp. of **ḍḥəpḍa-**, **ne-**) *vi* (threaten + take) *runake kəlia ḍḥəpḍei nēla* Kalia threatened Runa. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- ḍḥəpḍei pəka** (comp. of **ḍḥəpḍa-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (threaten + drop) *masṭər iskulne c<sup>h</sup>uamanke ḍḥəpḍei pəkala* The teacher threatened the school children. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- ḍḥər-** *vi* (catch) *ame oḍane mac<sup>h</sup> ḍḥərli* We caught fish in the pool. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.) comp. **ḍḥəri as-**, **ḍḥəri bəs-**, **ḍḥəri ḍe-**, **ḍḥəri ne-**, **ḍḥəri par-**, **ḍḥəri pəka-**, **ḍḥəri sar-**, **ḍzoe ḍḥər-**
- ḍḥəri as-** (comp. of **ḍḥər-**, **as-**) *vi* (catch + come) *chinu bēḡṭe ḍzərər oso kadze ḍḥəri asla* Chinu caught a frog for fever medicine (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- ḍḥəri bəs-** (comp. of **ḍḥər-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (pronounce + sit) *pinses guṭe kəṭ<sup>h</sup>ake ḍḥəri bəsle* Princess pronounced the same thing (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- ḍḥəri ḍe-** (comp. of **ḍḥər-**, **ḍe-**) *vi* (catch + give) *bəḥku k<sup>h</sup>emār əḥcike ḍḥəri ḍela* Banku hold Khema's towel (something for someone). (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- ḍḥəri ne-** (comp. of **ḍḥər-**, **ne-**) *vi* (catch + take) *pulis munus maruke ḍḥəri nēla* Police caught the murderer. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- ḍḥəri par-** (comp. of **ḍḥər-**, **par-**) *vi* (catch + win) *muī c<sup>h</sup>ua bele porua ḍḥəri parli* I caught the pigeon during my childhood. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- ḍḥəri pəka-** (comp. of **ḍḥər-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (catch + drop) *jubraj siḡ bal ḍḥəri pəkala* Yubraj Singh caught the ball. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-

volitional.)

**ḍḥḥri sar-** (comp. of **ḍḥḥr-**, **sar-**) *vi*  
(catch + complete) *sāp hāra sāp ḍḥḥri sarla* The snakecharmer has caught the snakes. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**ḍḥḥrkə-** *vi* (tear) *mor kəpḍa bəsla bele ḍḥḥrkəla* While sitting my clothes got torn. comp. **ḍḥḥrki as-**, **ḍḥḥrki bəs-**, **ḍḥḥrki sar-**

**ḍḥḥrki as-** (comp. of **ḍḥḥrkə-**, **as-**) *vi*  
(break + come) *gḥḥḥr tḥmbuḍa ḍḥḥrki aslanə* The tent of the house started tearing. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**ḍḥḥrki bəs-** (comp. of **ḍḥḥrkə-**, **bəs-**) *vi*  
(break + sit) *bḥḥair ḍzuna kəpḍa ḍḥḥrki bəslanə* My brother's old started tearing. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**ḍḥḥrki sar-** (comp. of **ḍḥḥrkə-**, **sar-**) *vi*  
(break + complete) *runir ḍga ḍḥḥrki sarlanə* The saree of Runi has got torn. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**ḍḥḥrsa-** *vi* (push (into danger)) *rḥḍḥniā sḥbu kaḥḥke cuilne ḍḥḥrsala* The cook pushed all the wood into the hearth. comp. **ḍḥḥrsei as-**, **ḍḥḥrsei bəs-**, **ḍḥḥrsei cal-**, **ḍḥḥrsei ḍe-**, **ḍḥḥrsei ne-**, **ḍḥḥrsei sar-**

**ḍḥḥrsei as-** (comp. of **ḍḥḥrsa-**, **as-**) *vi*  
(sell + come) *bjasə sḥbu ḍzəḥḥike ḍḥḥrsei asla* Byasa kept selling all the land (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**ḍḥḥrsei bəs-** (comp. of **ḍḥḥrsa-**, **bəs-**) *vi*  
(give + sit) *ma gḥrib lokmanke sḥbu*

*kḥanake ḍḥḥsei bəslə* Mother kept giving all the food to the poor. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**ḍḥḥrsei cal-** (comp. of **ḍḥḥrsa-**, **cal-**) *vi*  
(tell + walk) *hena ḥar sāgke gopən kaḥḥa sḥbu ḍḥḥrsei calla* Hena kept telling all the secret to her friends. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**ḍḥḥrsei ḍe-** (comp. of **ḍḥḥrsa-**, **ḍe-**) *vi*  
(disclose + give) *ḍurbḥagjḥ ḥar buake pulisne ḍḥrsei ḍela* Durbhagya made his father go to jail. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**ḍḥḥrsei ne-** (comp. of **ḍḥḥrsa-**, **ne-**) *vi*  
(plough + take) *biḥa nḥgḥke ḍoline ḍḥḥrsei ḍela* Bina ploughed the land. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**ḍḥḥrsei sar-** (comp. of **ḍḥḥrsa-**, **sar-**) *vi*  
(push + complete) *tukelḥa sḥbu pḥesake ḥiḍḥine ḍḥḥrsei sarlanə* The girl has spent all the money in three months ( completed) (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**ḍḥḥs-** *vi* (destroy) *moḍua sobu sḥmpḥḥike mḥḍne ḍḥḥsla* The drunkard destroyed all the property in wine. comp. **ḍḥḥsi pḗka-**

**ḍḥḥsi pḗka-** (comp. of **ḍḥḥs-**, **pḗka-**) *vi*  
(destroy + drop) *mḥmḥḍ somnaḥ mḥḍirke ḍḥḥsi pḗkala* Mamud destroyed the Somanath temple. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**ᑭᓂᓃᓂᓃ-** *vi* (broke) *sāpua sāp marbake g<sup>h</sup>ərər kuᑭ ᑭᓂᓃᓂᓃ* The sankecharmer broke the wall of the house to kill the snake. comp. **ᑭᓂᓃᓂᓃ ᓂᓃ-**, **ᑭᓂᓃᓂᓃ ᓃᓃ-**, **ᑭᓂᓃᓂᓃ ᑭᓃ-**, **ᑭᓂᓃᓂᓃ ᑭᓃᓃ-**, **ᑭᓂᓃᓂᓃ ᓂᓃᓃ-**, **ᑭᓂᓃᓂᓃ ᓃᓃᓃ-**

**ᑭᓂᓃᓂᓃ ᓂᓃ-** (comp. of **ᑭᓂᓃᓂᓃ-**, **ᓂᓃ-**) *vi* (break + bring) *k<sup>h</sup>etrə g<sup>h</sup>ərər baᑭᓃᓃ ᑭᓂᓃᓂᓃ ᓂᓃᓃ* Khetra broke the tile of the house. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**ᑭᓂᓃᓂᓃ ᓃᓃ-** (comp. of **ᑭᓂᓃᓂᓃ-**, **ᓃᓃ-**) *vi* (break + sit) *k<sup>h</sup>ərabuᑭᓃ ᓃᓃᑭᓃ ᓃ<sup>h</sup>arke ᑭᓂᓃᓂᓃ ᓃᓃᓃ* Kharabuda kept increasing the gap of the pond. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**ᑭᓂᓃᓂᓃ ᑭᓃ-** (comp. of **ᑭᓂᓃᓂᓃ-**, **ᑭᓃ-**) *vi* (break + give) *corməne baᑭᓃᓃ ᑭᓂᓃᓂᓃ ᑭᓃᓃ* The thieves broke the tile. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**ᑭᓂᓃᓂᓃ ᑭᓃᓃ-** (comp. of **ᑭᓂᓃᓂᓃ-**, **ᑭᓃᓃ-**) *vi* (collapse + go) *bəmbene ᓃᓃᓃᓃᓃᓃᓃᓃ ᑭᓂᓃᓂᓃ ᑭᓃᓃᓃ* A building in Mumbai got collapsed. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**ᑭᓂᓃᓂᓃ ᓂᓃᓃ-** (comp. of **ᑭᓂᓃᓂᓃ-**, **ᓂᓃᓃ-**) *vi* (break + take) *k<sup>h</sup>ərīke kəmia ᑭᓂᓃᓂᓃ ᓂᓃᓃᓃ* The worker made the paddy collapsed. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**ᑭᓂᓃᓂᓃ ᓃᓃᓃ-** (comp. of **ᑭᓂᓃᓂᓃ-**, **ᓃᓃᓃ-**) *vi* (break + drop) *k<sup>h</sup>ira ᑭᓃᓃᓃ ᓂᓃᓃᓃ ᑭᓂᓃᓂᓃ ᓃᓃᓃᓃ* Khira made the dike of the land collapsed. (sem. domains:

ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**ᑭᓂᓃᓂᓃ ᓃᓃᓃ-** (comp. of **ᑭᓂᓃᓂᓃ-**, **ᓃᓃᓃ-**) *vi* (collapse + complete) *mana ᓃᓃᓃᓃᓃᓃᓃ ᑭᓂᓃᓂᓃ ᓃᓃᓃᓃᓃ* Mana has broken the stones (completed). (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**ᑭᓂᓃᓃᑭᓃ-** *vi* (threaten) *mor ᓃᓃᓃᓃᓃ ᓃᓃᓃᓃᓃ* My brother-in-law threatened the thief. comp. **ᑭᓂᓃᓃᑭᓃ ᓃᓃᓃᓃ-**

**ᑭᓂᓃᓃᑭᓃ ᓃᓃᓃᓃ-** (comp. of **ᑭᓂᓃᓃᑭᓃ-**, **ᓃᓃᓃᓃ-**) *vi* (threaten + drop) *ləᓃᓃᓃ ᓃᓃᓃᓃᓃᓃᓃ ᑭᓂᓃᓃᓃ ᓃᓃᓃᓃᓃᓃᓃ* Latika threatened Bhagya at home. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**ᑭᓂᓃᓃᓃ-** *vi* (slow) *ᓃᓃᓃᓃᓃ ᓃᓃᓃᓃᓃ ᑭᓂᓃᓃᓃ ᑭᓂᓃᓃᓃ* His/her work started slowing down gradually. comp. **ᑭᓂᓃᓃᓃ ᓂᓃ-**, **ᑭᓂᓃᓃᓃ ᓃᓃ-**, **ᑭᓂᓃᓃᓃ ᓂᓃᓃ-**

**ᑭᓂᓃᓃᓃ ᓂᓃ-** (comp. of **ᑭᓂᓃᓃᓃ-**, **ᓂᓃ-**) *vi* (slow + come) *ᑭᓃᓃᓃᓃ ᑭᓂᓃᓃᓃ ᓂᓃᓃᓃ* The car slowed down. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**ᑭᓂᓃᓃᓃ ᓃᓃ-** (comp. of **ᑭᓂᓃᓃᓃ-**, **ᓃᓃ-**) *vi* (slow + sit) *mor ᓃᓃᓃᓃᓃ ᑭᓂᓃᓃᓃ ᓂᓃᓃᓃ* My study started to slow down. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**ᑭᓂᓃᓃᓃ ᓂᓃᓃ-** (comp. of **ᑭᓂᓃᓃᓃ-**, **ᓂᓃᓃ-**) *vi* (slow + walk) *məᓃᓃᓃ ᓂᓃᓃᓃᓃ ᓂᓃᓃᓃᓃ ᑭᓂᓃᓃᓃ ᓂᓃᓃᓃᓃ* Mantu's selling onion slowed down. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**q̄hu-** vi (wash) *d<sup>h</sup>obamane kəpɔake kaci kaci d<sup>h</sup>uisən* Washerrmen wash by beating it on the floor. comp. **q̄hui as-**, **q̄hui bəs-**, **q̄hui cal-**, **q̄hui ɖe-**, **q̄hui dʒa-**, **q̄hui ne-**, **q̄hui pəka-**, **q̄hui sar-**

**q̄hui as-** (comp. of **q̄hu-**, **as-**) vi (wash + come) *pila nidʒe ɬar kəpɔake q̄hui asla* The boy washed his clothes. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**q̄hui bəs-** (comp. of **q̄hu-**, **bəs-**) vi (wash + sit) *dʒ<sup>h</sup>iɬa ɬar mar kəpɔakebi q̄hui bəsla* The girl washed her mother's clothes as well. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**q̄hui cal-** (comp. of **q̄hu-**, **cal-**) vi (wash + walk) *kəbi ɬahar pɛɬ au ŋgake q̄hui calla* Kabi kept washing his dresses. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**q̄hui ɖe-** (comp. of **q̄hu-**, **bəs-**) vi (abuse + give) *ɬoke aedʒ ɬor mā bənekəri q̄hui ɖebanə* Your mother will abuse you a lot today. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**q̄hui dʒa-** (comp. of **q̄hu-**, **dʒa-**) vi (wash + go) *həlia b<sup>h</sup>əḥsmanke bəɖke q̄hui gəla* The cowherd took the buffalo to the pond to wash. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**q̄hui ne-** (comp. of **q̄hu-**, **ne-**) vi (wash + take) *sagke ɬukel bəne kəri q̄hui nɛla* The girl washed the greens well. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**q̄hui pəka-** (comp. of **q̄hu-**, **pəka-**) vi (wash + drop) *mā pilake paenne q̄hui*

*pəkala* Mother bathed the child. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**q̄hui sar-** (comp. of **q̄hu-**, **sar-**) vi (wash + complete) *mor kəpɔa muĩ q̄hui sarlīnə* I have washed my clothes. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**q̄huk-** vi (blow) *aedʒ bəhuɬ q̄hukuc<sup>h</sup>e* Today it is a strong wind. comp. **q̄huki as-**, **q̄huki bəs-**, **q̄huki cal-**, **q̄huki ɖe-**, **q̄huki pəka-**, **q̄huki sar-**

**q̄huka bo<sup>h</sup>** (comp. of **q̄huka-**, **bo<sup>h</sup>-**) vi (wind + blow) *aedʒ q̄huka bohuc<sup>h</sup>e* The wind is blowing today. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**q̄huka lag-** (comp. of **q̄huka-**, **lag-**) vi (wind + catch) *casimane q̄huka lagle q̄<sup>h</sup>a uɖasən* The farmers purify the paddy when the wind starts blowing. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**q̄huka-** n (wind) *q̄huka ɖək<sup>h</sup>iŋ ɖignu bohəsi* The wind blows from the South direction. comp. **q̄huka bo<sup>h</sup>**, **q̄huka lag-**

**q̄huki as-** (comp. of **q̄huk-**, **as-**) vi (blow + come) *ma ɖuk<sup>h</sup>ər c<sup>h</sup>uake səkalu q̄huki aslanə* Mother has been fanning air to her sick child. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**q̄huki bəs-** (comp. of **q̄huk-**, **bəs-**) vi (blow + sit) *osos au ūāsu ɖoerne muɬa q̄huki bəsle* Oso and Unansu blowed air to the mouse's hole. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**q̄huki cal-** (comp. of **q̄huk-**, **cal-**) vi (blow + walk) *pilaɬa ɬukelke q̄huki*



- calla* The boy kept fanning to the girl. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- ḍ<sup>h</sup>uki ḍe-** (comp. of **ḍ<sup>h</sup>uk-**, **ḍe-**) *vi* (blow + give) *mor buhen mor make ḍ<sup>h</sup>uki ḍela* My sister fanned my mother. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefective(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- ḍ<sup>h</sup>uki pəka-** (comp. of **ḍ<sup>h</sup>uk-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (blow + drop) *hemane sāpke gəram pəbənne ḍ<sup>h</sup>uki pəkale* They blowed the hot air to the snake. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- ḍ<sup>h</sup>uki sar-** (comp. of **ḍ<sup>h</sup>uk-**, **sar-**) *vi* (blow + complete) *burfa ḍ<sup>h</sup>anke ḍ<sup>h</sup>uki sarla* Bhursa has blown the paddy (completed) (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- ḍ<sup>h</sup>un-** *vt* (shake) *boer kadze muin gəc<sup>h</sup> ḍ<sup>h</sup>unlī* I shook the berry tree to get berry. comp. **ḍ<sup>h</sup>uni as-**, **ḍ<sup>h</sup>uni bəs-**, **ḍ<sup>h</sup>uni cal-**, **ḍ<sup>h</sup>uni ḍe-**, **ḍ<sup>h</sup>uni pəka-**, **ḍ<sup>h</sup>uni sar-**
- ḍ<sup>h</sup>uni as-** (comp. of **ḍ<sup>h</sup>un-**, **as-**) *vt* (shake + come) *makəḍ am gəc<sup>h</sup>ke ḍ<sup>h</sup>uni asla* The monkey shook the mango tree. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- ḍ<sup>h</sup>uni bəs-** (comp. of **ḍ<sup>h</sup>un-**, **bəs-**) *vt* (shake + sit) *prədip pəṭərṭe anbar lagi tulsī gəc<sup>h</sup>ke ḍ<sup>h</sup>uni bəsle* Pradip shook the tulsī plant to fetch a leaf. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- ḍ<sup>h</sup>uni cal-** (comp. of **ḍ<sup>h</sup>un-**, **cal-**) *vt* (shake + walk) *bəjamane gaḍike*
- ḍaktərk<sup>h</sup>ana ḍzibar baṭe ḍ<sup>h</sup>uni calle* The mad men kept shaking the van on the way to hospital. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- ḍ<sup>h</sup>uni ḍe-** (comp. of **ḍ<sup>h</sup>un-**, **ḍe-**) *vt* (shake + give) *ma ḍzamṭe kadze ḍzam gəc<sup>h</sup>ke ḍ<sup>h</sup>uni ḍele* Mother shook the guava tree to get me a guava. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefective(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- ḍ<sup>h</sup>uni pəka-** (comp. of **ḍ<sup>h</sup>un-**, **pəka-**) *vt* (shake + drop) *p<sup>h</sup>ulṭe ḍz<sup>h</sup>əḍeibar lagi muī gəc<sup>h</sup>ke ḍ<sup>h</sup>uni pəkali* I shook the tree to make a flower fall. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- ḍ<sup>h</sup>uni sar-** (comp. of **ḍ<sup>h</sup>un-**, **sar-**) *vt* (shake + complete) *suḍər bēgən būḍke ḍ<sup>h</sup>uni sarle* Sudar has shaken the brinjal plant (completed). (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- ḍ<sup>h</sup>urkuṭ-** *vt* (beat) *gābale pila corke gā məḍz<sup>h</sup>ine ḍ<sup>h</sup>urkuṭle* The villagers beat the child-kidnapper in the middle of the village. comp. **ḍ<sup>h</sup>urkuṭi bəs-**, **ḍ<sup>h</sup>urkuṭi ḍe-**, **ḍ<sup>h</sup>urkuṭi pəka-**
- ḍ<sup>h</sup>urkuṭi bəs-** (comp. of **ḍ<sup>h</sup>urkuṭ-**, **bəs-**) *vt* (beat + sit) *ḍusṭə pilamane pagəṭeke ḍ<sup>h</sup>urkuṭi bəsle* The mischivious boys kept beating the mad man. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- ḍ<sup>h</sup>urkuṭi ḍe-** (comp. of **ḍ<sup>h</sup>urkuṭ-**, **ḍe-**) *vt* (beat + give) *prəjof ḍ<sup>h</sup>onuc<sup>h</sup>oṭake*

- ḍ<sup>h</sup>ukuṭi ḍela* Prajosh beat Dhonuchota. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefective(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- ḍ<sup>h</sup>urkuṭi pəka-** (comp. of **ḍ<sup>h</sup>urkuṭ-**, **pəka-**) *vt* (beat + drop) *sailjə səmirke ḍ<sup>h</sup>urkuṭi ḍele* Sailya beat Samir. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- ḍ<sup>h</sup>usmə-** *vi* (unclear ) *mor air aēk<sup>h</sup> ḍ<sup>h</sup>umsəlana* My grandmother's eyes started damaging. comp. **ḍ<sup>h</sup>usmi bəs-**
- ḍ<sup>h</sup>usmi bəs-** (comp. of **ḍ<sup>h</sup>usmə-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (unclear + sit) *puni dʒənṭa ḍ<sup>h</sup>umsi bəsla* The fullmoon was not clearly visible. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- ḍis-** *vi* (see) *pahaḍər bəṛəp<sup>h</sup> diṣuche* The ice on the mountain is seen. comp. **b<sup>h</sup>əl ḍis-**, **ḍisi cal-**, **ḍisi ḍe-**, **ḍisi pəka-**, **ḍisi sar-**
- ḍisi cal-** (comp. of **ḍis-**, **cal-**) *vi* (show + walk) *kəlakarmane ṭakər kəlake ḍisei calle* The artists kept showing their skills. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- ḍisi ḍe-** (comp. of **ḍis-**, **ḍe-**) *vi* (look + give) *ṭapəs ṭukelṭake noṭ kəpikə ḍisei ḍela* Tapas showed the notecopy to the girl. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefective(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- ḍisi pəka-** (comp. of **ḍis-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (look + drop) *dʒaḍubala dʒaḍu purbəru ṭar səbu samanke ḍisei pəkala* The magician has showed all the stuff before he started the magic. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- ḍisi sar-** (comp. of **ḍis-**, **sar-**) *vi* (look + complete) *pilaṭa ṭar ṭələṅṅke ḍisei sarlana* The boy has already showed his talent. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- ḍola-** *vi* (bend) *chumkir k<sup>h</sup>ət ḍolala* The cot of Chumki bent. comp. **ḍolei as-**, **ḍolei bəs-**, **ḍolei cal-**, **ḍolei ḍe-**, **ḍolei pəka-**, **ḍolei sar-**
- ḍolei as-** (comp. of **ḍola-**, **as-**) *vi* (bend + come) *maeṭ g<sup>h</sup>ər bərfane ḍolei asla* The kaccha-house started bending in the rain. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- ḍolei bəs-** (comp. of **ḍola-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (bend + sit) *amər g<sup>h</sup>ərər paṭi ḍolei bəsla* The support of our house started bending. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- ḍolei cal-** (comp. of **ḍola-**, **cal-**) *vi* (bend + walk) *ḍerabuḍar liab<sup>h</sup>ar ḍolei calla* The dried rice balance-stick of Derabuda kept bending. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- ḍolei ḍe-** (comp. of **ḍola-**, **ḍe-**) *vi* (bend + give) *b<sup>h</sup>imar b<sup>h</sup>edzra b<sup>h</sup>arke pilamane ḍolei ḍele* The boys bent Bhim's balance-stick. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefective(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- ḍolei pəka-** (comp. of **ḍola-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (bend + drop) *sisi corala baegəṅne munake ḍolei pəkala* Sisi made the bad

- bend with his theft brinjal. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- ḍolei sar-** (comp. of **ḍola-**, **sar-**) *vi* (bend + complete) *heṭar saikel ḍolei sarlanə* His bicycle has already got bend. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- ḍubla-** *vi* (wither) *aedz pərməḍər mū<sup>h</sup> ḍubleic<sup>h</sup>e* Pramod is looking pal today. comp. **ḍublei as-**, **ḍublei bəs-**, **ḍublei ne-**, **ḍublei pəka-**
- ḍublei as-** (comp. of **ḍubla-**, **as-**) *vi* (wither + come) *pilaṭa məla kukṛa bagir ḍublei asla* The boy withered like a pale hen. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- ḍublei bəs-** (comp. of **ḍubla-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (wither + sit) *rəḍḍən g<sup>h</sup>əre ḍublei bəsla* Ranjan kept withering at his home. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- ḍublei ne-** (comp. of **ḍubla-**, **ne-**) *vi* (wither + take) *bənə ṭar mū<sup>h</sup>ke ḍublei nɛla* Bana withered his face. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- ḍublei pəka-** (comp. of **ḍubla-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (wither + drop) *k<sup>h</sup>ərane bəgicar p<sup>h</sup>ulṭa ḍublei pəkala* The flowers in the garden got withered on the sun. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- ḍu<sup>h</sup>- vt** (milk) *gouḍ səkalu gurəs ḍuisi* The milkman milks in the morning. comp. **ḍu<sup>h</sup>i as-**, **ḍu<sup>h</sup>i bəs-**, **ḍu<sup>h</sup>i cal-**, **ḍu<sup>h</sup>i ḍe-**, **ḍu<sup>h</sup>i ne-**, **ḍu<sup>h</sup>i pəka-**, **ḍu<sup>h</sup>i sar-**
- ḍuhar-** *vi* (bring) *macə k<sup>h</sup>əmənu kaṭ<sup>h</sup> ḍuharla* Macha brought wood from the forest. comp. **ḍuhari bəs-**, **ḍuhari cal-**, **ḍuhari ḍe-**, **ḍuhari ne-**, **ḍuhari pəka-**
- ḍuhari bəs-** (comp. of **ḍuhar-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (bring + sit) *musamane ḍoerke ḍ<sup>h</sup>an ḍuhari bəslə* The mice kept bringing the paddy to their hole. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- ḍuhari cal-** (comp. of **ḍuhar-**, **cal-**) *vi* (bring + walk) *pəjə haṭke b<sup>h</sup>edgra ḍuhari calla* Payan kept bringing the tomato to the market. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- ḍuhari ḍe-** (comp. of **ḍuhar-**, **ḍe-**) *vi* (bring + give) *buṭi amər g<sup>h</sup>ərke nuāk<sup>h</sup>aine pəen ḍuhari ḍesi* Buti brings water for our home in Nuakhai (festival). (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- ḍuhari ne-** (comp. of **ḍuhar-**, **ne-**) *vi* (bring + take) *bəbi poḍa mac<sup>h</sup>ke ṭar g<sup>h</sup>ərke ḍuhari nɛla* Babi brought the fired fish to her home. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- ḍuhari pəka-** (comp. of **ḍuhar-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (bring + drop) *ṭəḱṭərne ḍuhari pəkala*. Shiba brought the rocks on his tractor. (sem.

domains: ABRPT -  
Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-  
volitional.)

**ḍu<sup>h</sup>i as-** (comp. of **ḍu<sup>h</sup>-**, **as-**) *vt* (milk + come) *gəge b<sup>h</sup>əṣṣ ḍui asla* Gage milked the buffalo. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**ḍu<sup>h</sup>i bəs-** (comp. of **ḍu<sup>h</sup>-**, **bəs-**) *vt* (milk + sit) *suzu k<sup>h</sup>əmne c<sup>h</sup>el ḍui bəsla* Suzu kept milking the goats in the forest. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**ḍu<sup>h</sup>i cal-** (comp. of **ḍu<sup>h</sup>-**, **cal-**) *vt* (milk + walk) *b<sup>h</sup>urfa salke g<sup>h</sup>oḍa ḍui calla* Bhursha kept milking the mare in the stable. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**ḍu<sup>h</sup>i ḍe-** (comp. of **ḍu<sup>h</sup>-**, **ḍe-**) *vt* (milk + give) *ḍəṇi mēlc<sup>h</sup>ar əṭi ḍui ḍela* Dani cleaned the stomach of the he-goat. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**ḍu<sup>h</sup>i ne-** (comp. of **ḍu<sup>h</sup>-**, **ne-**) *vt* (milk + take) *cormane amər gaer gurəs ḍui nēle* The thieves milked our cow. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**ḍu<sup>h</sup>i pəka-** (comp. of **ḍu<sup>h</sup>-**, **pəka-**) *vt* (milk + drop) *ipsiṭa ṭakər c<sup>h</sup>elke ḍuhi pəkala* Ipsita milked her goat. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**ḍu<sup>h</sup>i sar-** (comp. of **ḍu<sup>h</sup>-**, **sar-**) *vt* (milk + complete) *baṭi səkale meḍa ḍui*

*sarla* Bati has milked the sheep in the afternoon (completed). (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**ḍuhrə-** *vt* (plough twice) *b<sup>h</sup>əgbana k<sup>h</sup>ərane k<sup>h</sup>eṭke ḍuhrəla* Bhagbana ploughed the farm land twice. comp. **ḍuhri as-**, **ḍuhri bəs-**, **ḍuhri ḍe-**, **ḍuhri ne-**, **ḍuhri pəka-**

**ḍuhri as-** (comp. of **ḍuhrə-**, **as-**) *vt* (double + come) *subaṣ sagberke ḍuhri asla* Subash ploughed the green-plant plot twice. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**ḍuhri bəs-** (comp. of **ḍuhrə-**, **bəs-**) *vt* (double + sit) *b<sup>h</sup>olia ṭar dḍəmike ṭeṭṭərne ḍuhri bəsla* Bholia ploughed the land with tractor twice. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**ḍuhri ḍe-** (comp. of **ḍuhrə-**, **ḍe-**) *vt* (double + give) *budṭi raḍ<sup>h</sup>er k<sup>h</sup>eṭke ḍuhəri ḍela* Budi ploughed Radhe's land twice. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**ḍuhri ne-** (comp. of **ḍuhrə-**, **ne-**) *vt* (double + take) *muṭ amər əṭke ḍuhəri nēli* I ploughed my land twice. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**ḍuhri pəka-** (comp. of **ḍuhrə-**, **pəka-**) *vt* (double + drop) *laliṭ k<sup>h</sup>eṭke ḍuhəri pəkala* Lalit ploughed the land twice. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**ḍuk<sup>h</sup>-** *vi* (hurt) *mor goḍe kəṭaṭe semlar lagi ḍuk<sup>h</sup>uc<sup>h</sup>e* It is hurting on my leg

- because of nail. comp. **ḍuk<sup>h</sup>i bəs-**,  
**ḍuk<sup>h</sup>i cal-**
- ḍuk<sup>h</sup>i bəs-** (comp. of **ḍuk<sup>h</sup>-**, **bəs-**) *vi*  
(ache + sit) *ḍəuḍəlapərə ḍeḍe ḍuk<sup>h</sup>i*  
*bəslane* The body started aching after  
running. (sem. domains: VOL -  
Volitional.)
- ḍulkə-** *vi* (treamble) *sūḍərəḍ bihanε gā*  
*ḍulkəla* The village treambled on the  
marriage ceremony of Sundara.  
comp. **ḍulki as-**, **ḍulki bəs-**, **ḍulki**  
**cal-**, **ḍulki ḍe-**, **ḍulki pəḍ-**, **ḍulki**  
**pəka-**
- ḍulki bəs-** (comp. of **ḍulkə-**, **bəs-**) *vi*  
(treamble + sit) *cəitra ḍine amər gā*  
*ḍulki bəssi* Our village treambled in  
the Chaitra festival (sem. domains:  
VOL - Volitional.)
- ḍulki cal-** (comp. of **ḍulkə-**, **cal-**) *vi*  
(treamble + walk) *c<sup>h</sup>uaḡa ḍzərə ḍulki*  
*calla* The boy kept treambling with  
fever. (sem. domains: VOL -  
Volitional.)
- ḍulki ḍe-** (comp. of **ḍulkə-**, **ḍe-**) *vi*  
(treamble + give) *purnə k<sup>h</sup>oelke*  
*ḍulkei ḍela* Purna made the street  
treambled. (sem. domains: BENFT -  
Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,  
ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- ḍulki pəḍ-** (comp. of **ḍulkə-**, **pəḍ-**) *vi*  
(treamble + fall) *ḡahar kəḡ<sup>h</sup>ane mor*  
*c<sup>h</sup>aḡi ḍulki pəḍla* My chest got  
treambled of her words. (sem.  
domains: ABRPT -  
Abruptness/Suddenness.)
- ḍulki pəka-** (comp. of **ḍulkə-**, **pəka-**) *vi*  
(treamble + drop) *b<sup>h</sup>umikāp*
- g<sup>h</sup>ərḍuarke ḍukei pəkala* The earth  
quake made the houses treambled.  
(sem. domains: ABRPT -  
Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-  
volitional.)
- ḍun-** *vt* (knit) *mor san mamu mor nənar*  
*k<sup>h</sup>əḡke ḍunle* My younger maternal  
uncle knotted my aunt's cot. comp.  
**ḍuni bəs-**, **ḍuni ḍe-**, **ḍuni ne-**, **ḍuni**  
**pəka-**, **ḍuni sar-**
- ḍuni bəs-** (comp. of **ḍun-**, **bəs-**) *vt* (knit  
+ sit) *buḡi mac<sup>h</sup> marbar kadze koḍa*  
*ḍuni bəsla* Buti kept knitting the net to  
catch fish. (sem. domains: VOL -  
Volitional.)
- ḍuni ḍe-** (comp. of **ḍun-**, **ḍe-**) *vt* (knit  
+ give) *māḡlu mar k<sup>h</sup>əḡ ḍuni ḍela*  
Manglu knotted his mother's cot.  
(sem. domains: BENFT -  
Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,  
ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- ḍuni ne-** (comp. of **ḍun-**, **ne-**) *vt* (repair  
+ take) *loḍo cεḡe biḍbar kadze ḍ<sup>h</sup>onu*  
*ḍuni nεla* Lodo repaired the bow to  
shoot the birds. (sem. domains: VOL -  
Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self),  
ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- ḍuni pəka-** (comp. of **ḍun-**, **pəka-**) *vt*  
(knit + drop) *ḍzəḡbōḍu ḡār ḍzore*  
*mac<sup>h</sup> marbake ḍzal buni pəkala*  
Jagabandhu knitted the net to catch  
the fish in the village-stream. (sem.  
domains: ABRPT -  
Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-  
volitional.)

**ḍuni sar-** (comp. of **ḍun-**, **sar-**) *vt*  
(stitch + complete) *gaḍapen p<sup>h</sup>əʃa*  
*ōgake ḍuni sarla* Gadapen completed  
knitting the tornshirt. (sem. domains:  
ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**ḍura-** *vi* (distance) *dʒ<sup>h</sup>əmək ḍurb<sup>h</sup>agjəke*  
*g<sup>h</sup>ərnu ḍurala* Jhamak kept  
Durbhagya away distance from home.  
comp. **ḍurei as-**, **ḍurei bəs-**, **ḍurei**  
**cal-**, **ḍurei ḍe-**, **ḍurei ne-**, **ḍurei sar-**

**ḍurei as-** (comp. of **ḍura-**, **as-**) *vi*  
(distance + come) *muī mor gəla*  
*kəʃ<sup>h</sup>ake ḍurei aslī* I kept the past of my  
life away. (sem. domains: VOL -  
Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**ḍurei bəs-** (comp. of **ḍura-**, **bəs-**) *vi*  
(distance + sit) *c<sup>h</sup>uake ma dʒani kəri*  
*ḍurei bəsla* The mother distanced from  
the child consciously. (sem. domains:  
VOL - Volitional.)

**ḍurei cal-** (comp. of **ḍura-**, **cal-**) *vi*  
(distance + walk) *aedʒ kaelər*  
*pilaʃukel buamanu callenə* The children  
these days are getting distanced from  
their parents. (sem. domains: VOL -  
Volitional.)

**ḍurei ḍe-** (comp. of **ḍura-**, **ḍe-**) *vi*  
(distance + give) *birə buamake g<sup>h</sup>ərnu*  
*ḍurei ḍela* Bira distanced his parents  
from home. (sem. domains: BENFT -  
Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,  
ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**ḍurei ne-** (comp. of **ḍura-**, **ne-**) *vi*  
(distance + take) *rakeʃ ʃukelke manu*  
*ḍurei nɛla* Rakesh distanced the girl  
from her mother. (sem. domains: VOL  
- Volitional, BENFT -  
Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**ḍurei sar-** (comp. of **ḍura-**, **sar-**) *vi*  
(distance + complete) *həliə*  
*gaɛgoruke goʃ<sup>h</sup>nu ḍurei sarlanə* The  
cowherd made the cow separate from  
the herd. (sem. domains: ASP -  
ASPECTUAL.)

**dʒa-** *vi* (go) *calə k<sup>h</sup>ətke dʒimā* Let's go to  
the farm land comp. **abri dʒa-**, **āci**  
**dʒa-**, **aḍki dʒa-**, **agei dʒa-**, **asi**  
**dʒa-**, **baç<sup>h</sup>i dʒa-**, **bahri dʒa-**, **beḍ<sup>h</sup>i**  
**dʒa-**, **behki dʒa-**, **behli dʒa-**, **beʃi**  
**dʒa-**, **bāci dʒa-**, **bəḍli dʒa-**, **bəḍ<sup>h</sup>i**  
**dʒa-**, **bəhli dʒa-**, **bək<sup>h</sup>i dʒa-**, **bəli**  
**dʒa-**, **bəni dʒa-**, **bərbəri dʒa-**, **bəsi**  
**dʒa-**, **b<sup>h</sup>agi dʒa-**, **b<sup>h</sup>ərsi dʒa-**, **b<sup>h</sup>iri**  
**dʒa-**, **b<sup>h</sup>uli dʒa-**, **bigḍi dʒa-**, **buḍi**  
**dʒa-**, **bukli dʒa-**, **cali dʒa-**, **cəh<sup>h</sup>i**  
**dʒa-**, **cəlki dʒa-**, **c<sup>h</sup>āci dʒa-**, **c<sup>h</sup>api**  
**dʒa-**, **c<sup>h</sup>eḍi dʒa-**, **c<sup>h</sup>ət<sup>h</sup>ki dʒa-**, **c<sup>h</sup>i**  
**dʒa-**, **c<sup>h</sup>iḍi dʒa-**, **c<sup>h</sup>iḡli dʒa-**, **c<sup>h</sup>iḥki**  
**dʒa-**, **c<sup>h</sup>oci dʒa-**, **ḍei dʒa-**, **ḍ<sup>h</sup>əski**  
**dʒa-**, **ḍ<sup>h</sup>ui dʒa-**, **dʒai as-**, **dʒai bəs-**,  
**dʒ<sup>h</sup>ət<sup>h</sup>ki dʒa-**, **əldzi dʒa-**, **gəḍ<sup>h</sup>i dʒa-**,  
**gəhḍi dʒa-**, **gəni dʒa-**, **gəṛəḍzi**  
**dʒa-**, **gəṛsei dʒa-**, **gəṛei dʒa-**, **gəṛ<sup>h</sup>i**  
**dʒa-**, **gəṛtei dʒa-**, **gebli dʒa-**, **g<sup>h</sup>əḡli**  
**dʒa-**, **g<sup>h</sup>uci dʒa-**, **g<sup>h</sup>ūmi dʒa-**,  
**g<sup>h</sup>umsei dʒa-**, **g<sup>h</sup>uri dʒa-**, **gili dʒa-**,  
**go<sup>h</sup>dei dʒa-**, **gūḍli dʒa-**, **həgi dʒa-**,  
**hiḥi dʒa-**, **kəri dʒa-**, **kəsi dʒa-**, **kəṭri**  
**dʒa-**, **kelei dʒa-**, **k<sup>h</sup>aci dʒa-**, **k<sup>h</sup>ai**  
**dʒa-**, **k<sup>h</sup>ekei dʒa-**, **k<sup>h</sup>epi dʒa-**, **k<sup>h</sup>ərli**  
**dʒa-**, **k<sup>h</sup>əsəri dʒa-**, **k<sup>h</sup>əkrei dʒa-**,  
**k<sup>h</sup>ikei dʒa-**, **k<sup>h</sup>oci dʒa-**, **k<sup>h</sup>odzi dʒa-**,  
**k<sup>h</sup>oli dʒa-**, **k<sup>h</sup>opi dʒa-**, **k<sup>h</sup>oṭei dʒa-**,  
**k<sup>h</sup>uli dʒa-**, **kori dʒa-**, **kuldzi dʒa-**,  
**kupei dʒa-**, **lagi dʒa-**, **leḥ<sup>h</sup>i dʒa-**,  
**luki dʒa-**, **mani dʒa-**, **mari dʒa-**,  
**māḥi dʒa-**, **məski dʒa-**, **məsi dʒa-**,

mili dza-, nei dza-, nipti dza-, nuri dza-, ođhi dza-, õgei dza-, õhci dza-, oki dza-, padz<sup>h</sup>ri dza-, pađi dza-, pāgi dza-, pai dza-, pali dza-, paṭi dza-, pəđhi dza-, pəđi dza-, pəgđi dza-, pəkei dza-, pəlei dza-, pəli dza-, pəlpəlei dza-, pərdz<sup>h</sup>i dza-, pərg<sup>h</sup>ei dza-, pərsi dza-, pəṭi dza-, pəṭki dza-, pəlg<sup>h</sup>i dza-, p<sup>h</sup>āđi dza-, p<sup>h</sup>adđi dza-, p<sup>h</sup>āki dza-, p<sup>h</sup>apri dza-, p<sup>h</sup>atı dza-, p<sup>h</sup>əpsi dza-, p<sup>h</sup>epli dza-, p<sup>h</sup>igi dza-, p<sup>h</sup>iri dza-, p<sup>h</sup>odđi dza-, p<sup>h</sup>oli dza-, p<sup>h</sup>uki dza-<sub>2</sub>, p<sup>h</sup>uki dza-<sub>1</sub>, p<sup>h</sup>uni dza-, p<sup>h</sup>uskei dza-, p<sup>h</sup>uṭi dza-, pi dza-, poc<sup>h</sup>i dza-, pundzei dza-, purei dza-, rāđhi dza-, rap<sup>h</sup>i dza-, rəđi dza-, rəgrəgei dza-, rəṭi dza-, rəṭki dza-, rūgi dza-, rusi dza-, sani dza-, sēki dza-, semṭi dza-, sədzei dza-, səgei dza-, səkli dza-, sərlı dza-, sərmı dza-, səṭlei dza-, seṭ<sup>h</sup>rei dza-, sik<sup>h</sup>i dza-, sīkrei dza-, siṭlei dza-, sosi dza-, sudz<sup>h</sup>i dza-, sui dza-, suk<sup>h</sup>i dza-, suṭrei dza-, ṭərli dza-, ṭəsi dza-, ṭəṭei dza-, ṭ<sup>h</sup>əki dza-, ṭ<sup>h</sup>ui dza-, ṭ<sup>h</sup>uki dza-, ṭ<sup>h</sup>urli dza-, ṭani dza-, ṭ<sup>h</sup>əṭei dza-, ub<sup>h</sup>i dza-, ūmei dza-, upli dza-, uṭki dza-, uṭ<sup>h</sup>i dza-

**dzac-** vt (offer) *meg<sup>h</sup>ake sunil dətte dzacla* Sunil offered a pen to Megha.  
comp. **dzaci as-**, **dzaci bəs-**, **dzaci cal-**, **dzaci đe-**, **dzaci hə-**, **dzaci ne-**, **dzaci pəka-**, **dzaci sar-**

**dzaci as-** (comp. of **dzac-**, **as-**) vt (offer + come) *p<sup>h</sup>ūrri ma k<sup>h</sup>ana dzaci asle* Mother offered food to Phunra. (sem.

domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**dzaci bəs-** (comp. of **dzac-**, **bəs-**) vt (offer + sit) *đəjaniđ<sup>h</sup>i haṭe am dzaci bəsla bi kehi naī ni* Dayanidhi started selling mangos in the market but no one bought it. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**dzaci cal-** (comp. of **dzac-**, **cal-**) vt (offer + walk) *rədzə gərīb lokmanke dzəmi dzaci calle* The king offered the land to the poor. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**dzaci đe-** (comp. of **dzac-**, **đe-**) vt (offer + give) *malen lək<sup>h</sup>mike p<sup>h</sup>ul dzaci đele* Malyani offered flowers to Laxmi. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**dzaci hə-** (comp. of **dzac-**) vt (offer + become) *piṭam kam kadze dzaci hesi* Pitam offers for himself. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**dzaci ne-** (comp. of **dzac-**, **ne-**) vt (offer + take) *b<sup>h</sup>odzi sagb<sup>h</sup>atke baldeb dzaci nēla* Baldev served excess meals in the party. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**dzaci pəka-** (comp. of **dzac-**, **pəka-**) vt (offer + drop) *haṭ sefe emelə kuha baegən b<sup>h</sup>edzrake dzaci pəkala* Emela offered the rotten tomato and brinjal at the end of the market. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-

volitional.)

**dʒaci sar-** (comp. of **dʒac-**, **sar-**) vt (offer + complete) *kāḱḱa ʒar medi boʻtoke dʒaci sarlanə* Kankda has offered the small female sheep to Boto. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**dʒai as-** (comp. of **dʒa-**, **as-**) vi (go + come) *mili ʒahar mamu gʰər dʒai asla* Mili went to her maternal uncle's house. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**dʒai bəs-** (comp. of **dʒa-**, **bəs-**) vi (go + sit) *bikaʃ ʒahar gʰərke dʒai bəsla* Bikash went to his home. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**dʒak-** vt (press) *kʰema nankuke peʒe dʒakla* Khema pressed Nanku on his belly. comp. **dʒaki as-**, **dʒaki bəs-**, **dʒaki cal-**, **dʒaki ɖe-**, **dʒaki ne-**, **dʒaki pəka-**, **dʒaki sar-**

**dʒaki as-** (comp. of **dʒak-**, **as-**) vt (press + come) *kʰoēro bēʒke bāḱe dʒaki asla* Khoenro pressed the strawrope in the pond. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**dʒaki bəs-** (comp. of **dʒak-**, **bəs-**) vt (pres + sit) *həlia kʰeʒe nāgəlke dʒaki bəsla* The servant kept pressing the plough machine. on the land. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**dʒaki cal-** (comp. of **dʒak-**, **cal-**) vt (press + walk) *kulimane kʰərike kʰəlane dʒaki calle* the labourers kept pressing the paddystraw on the winnowing floor. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**dʒaki ɖe-** (comp. of **dʒak-**, **ɖe-**) vt (press + give) *hiʒeʃ niʒeʃke paen bʰiʒre dʒaki ɖela* Hitesh pressed Nitesh into the water. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**dʒaki ne-** (comp. of **dʒak-**, **ne-**) vt (press + take) *buʒima kəpḱa cʰiḱake munane dʒaki nəla* The elder mother pressed the clothes of the bag. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**dʒaki pəka-** (comp. of **dʒak-**, **pəka-**) vt (press + drop) *kʰəli bəʒiʒtar muḱke dʒaki pəkala* Khali pressed the head of Batista. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**dʒaki sar-** (comp. of **dʒak-**, **sar-**) vt (press + complete) *naʒʰə boʻiʒke bāḱe dʒaki sarlanə* Natha has pressed the bombo in the pond (completed). (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**dʒal-** vt (fire) *gəri buḱaʒa siʒne poel dʒalla* The poor old man fired the straw to reduce the cold. comp. **dʒali as-**, **dʒali bəs-**, **dʒali cal-**, **dʒali ɖe-**, **dʒali ne-**, **dʒali pəka-**, **dʒali sar-**

**dʒali as-** (comp. of **dʒal-**, **as-**) vt (fire + come) *jubradʒ məḱ bʰaʒike dʒali asle* Jubraj burnt the wine house. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**dʒali bəs-** (comp. of **dʒal-**, **bəs-**) vt (fire + sit) *mahedʒimane sərpəc gʰəre nīā dʒali bəsle* The women kept burning the fire in the sarapanch's house.



(sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**dzali cal-** (comp. of **dzal-**, **cal-**) *vt*  
(burn + walk) *honumān takər lēdzne lākake dzali calle* Hanuman kept burning Lanka with his tail. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**dzali de-** (comp. of **dzal-**, **de-**) *vt* (fire + give) *ma cuilne kaṭʰ dzali dele* Mother fired the wood in the hearth. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**dzali ne-** (comp. of **dzal-**, **ne-**) *vt* (fire + take) *minu kʰagədzke dzali nēla* Minu fired the paper. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**dzali pəka-** (comp. of **dzal-**, **pəka-**) *vt*  
(fire + drop) *gabale kʰəmənke dzali pəkale* The villagers put the forest on fire. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**dzali sar-** (comp. of **dzal-**, **sar-**) *vt* (fire + complete) *mor ai rəḍʰakaṭʰ dzali sarlanə* My grandmother has burnt the firewood (completed). (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**dzan-** *vt* (know) *tukelṭa tar buar nā nā dzni* The girl does not know her father's name. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.) comp. **abri dzan-**, **aḍri dzan-**, **akṭi dzan-**, **alṭi dzan-**, **ani dzan-**, **āpri dzan-**, **ari dzan-**, **asi dzan-**, **baḥi dzan-**, **bāḍʰi dzan-**, **baḍʰi dzan-**, **bahri dzan-**, **bali**

**dzan-**, **beḍʰi dzan-**, **beli dzan-**, **beṭi dzan-**, **bēci dzan-**, **bəḍli dzan-**, **bʰabi dzan-**, **bʰadzi dzan-**, **bʰāgi dzan-**, **bʰeḍi dzan-**, **bʰori dzan-**, **bʰosli dzan-**, **boṭi dzan-**, **buli dzan-**, **cabi dzan-**, **cāci dzan-**, **cakʰi dzan-**, **cāṭi dzan-**, **cepei dzan-**, **cʰeḍi dzan-**, **cʰiki dzan-**, **dzani as-**, **dzani bəs-**, **dzani par-**, **dzani sar-**, **gəni dzan-**, **gʰari dzan-**, **kaci dzan-**, **kəplei dzan-**, **kəsi dzan-**, **kəṭri dzan-**, **kelei dzan-**, **kʰaci dzan-**, **kʰapi dzan-**, **kʰāsi dzan-**, **kʰekei dzan-**, **kʰeli dzan-**, **kʰepi dzan-**, **kʰəpri dzan-**, **kʰərli dzan-**, **kʰēkrei dzan-**, **kʰikei dzan-**, **kʰoci dzan-**, **kʰodzi dzan-**, **kʰoli dzan-**, **kʰopi dzan-**, **kʰopri dzan-**, **kʰoṭei dzan-**, **kʰuli dzan-**, **kori dzan-**, **kuldzi dzan-**, **kupei dzan-**, **nei dzan-**, **nijəmi dzan-**, **nipṭi dzan-**, **olai dzan-**, **padzʰri dzan-**, **paḍi dzan-**, **pāgi dzan-**, **pali dzan-**, **paṭi dzan-**, **pəḍʰi dzan-**, **pəgḍi dzan-**, **pəkei dzan-**, **pəli dzan-**, **pərdzʰi dzan-**, **pərgʰi dzan-**, **pərsi dzan-**, **pəṭi dzan-**, **pəṭki dzan-**, **pʰāḍi dzan-**, **pʰaḍi dzan-**, **pʰāki dzan-**, **pʰapri dzan-**, **pʰigi dzan-**, **pʰoḍi dzan-**, **pʰoli dzan-**, **pʰuki dzan-**, **pʰuni dzan-**, **pʰuskei dzan-**, **pʰuslei dzan-**, **pi dzan-**, **pundzei dzan-**, **rapʰi dzan-**, **rēḍʰi dzan-**, **rəḍi dzan-**, **rəgrəgei dzan-**, **sani dzan-**, **səgei dzan-**, **səkli dzan-**, **sərli dzan-**, **səṭlei dzan-**, **sidzi dzan-**, **sīkrei dzan-**, **suṭrei dzan-**, **ṭərli dzan-**, **ṭəsi dzan-**, **ṭəṭei dzan-**,

ʃʰurli dʒan-, ʃʰikʰari dʒan-, ʃʰoli dʒan-, ʃʰani dʒan-, ʃʰeki dʒan-, ʃʰeɣei dʒan-, ʃʰaʃi dʒan-, ʃʰəki dʒan-, ʃʰəʃei dʒan-, ʃʰusi dʒan-, ʃʰiei dʒan-, ʃʰipi dʒan-, ucki dʒan-, ugali dʒan-, ũglei dʒan-, ugrei dʒan-, ugʀei dʒan-, uʰrei dʒan-, uklei dʒan-, ukni dʒan-, ulɕi dʒan-, ũmei dʒan-, upaɕi dʒan-, upli dʒan-, urli dʒan-, usmei dʒan-, usrei dʒan-, uʃi dʒan-

**dʒani as-** (comp. of **dʒan-**, **as-**) *vt* (learn + come) *ripu aʃte aʃte əkʃər dʒani aslanə* Ripu started learning alphabet gradually. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**dʒani bəs-** (comp. of **dʒan-**, **bəs-**) *vt* (know + sit) *ma ʃar dʒʰir kəʃʰa dʒani bəslenə* Mother started knowing the secret of her daughter. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**dʒani par-** (comp. of **dʒan-**, **par-**) *vt* (know + win) *dʒaɕbala mor babɕe dʒani parla* The magician knew about me. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**dʒani sar-** (comp. of **dʒan-**, **sar-**) *vt* (know + complete) *pundzilal corɕe boli səbʰe dʒani sarle* Everyone knew that Punjilal is the criminal. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**dʒar-** *vi* (spread) *kirosike bʰuŋne rokei ɕele dʒəɕi dʒarsi* If you pour kirosine on the soil it spreads quickly. comp. **dʒari as-**, **dʒari bəs-**, **dʒari sar-**

**dʒari as-** (comp. of **dʒar-**, **as-**) *vi* (spread + come) *ʃumər godər gʰaʃa dʒari aslanə* The scar on your leg

started spreading. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**dʒari bəs-** (comp. of **dʒar-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (spread + sit) *nunir godə ācu rəg dʒari bəsle* The red color on girl's leg started spreading. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**dʒari sar-** (comp. of **dʒar-**, **sar-**) *vi* (spread + complete) *kəʃʰa gagulake dʒari sarlanə* The tale has already spreaded the whole village. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**dʒəbɕa-** *vi* (delay) *məhaməɕəl ɕoernu baharba kadʒe dʒəbɕouche* The python is getting delay to come out. comp. **dʒəbɕei bəs-**, **dʒəbɕei cal-**, **dʒəbɕei pəka-**

**dʒəbɕei bəs-** (comp. of **dʒəbɕa-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (last + sit) *cʰuaʃa dʒənəm heba purbanu dʒəbɕei bəsle* The baby delayed in its appearance on the earth. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**dʒəbɕei cal-** (comp. of **dʒəbɕa-**, **cal-**) *vi* (ignore + walk) *ruʃtu ʃar buar kəʃʰake dʒəbɕei calla* Rutu ignored his father. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**dʒəbɕei pəka-** (comp. of **dʒəbɕa-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (block + drop) *bagʰʃa baɕe dʒəbɕei pəkala* The tiger blocked the route. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**dʒəg-** *n* (wait) *muŋ mor rogi aike dʒəglī* I waited my sick grandma. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.) comp.

- dʒəgi as-**, **dʒəgi bəs-**, **dʒəgi ɖe-**,  
**dʒəgi ne-**, **dʒəgi pəka-**, **dʒəgi sar-**
- dʒəgi as-** (comp. of **dʒəg-**, **as-**) *vi*  
(watch + come) *kulmul ɬar am bærike*  
*dʒəgi asla* Kulmul kept watching his  
mango garden. (sem. domains: VOL -  
Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- dʒəgi bəs-** (comp. of **dʒəg-**, **bəs-**) *vi*  
(watch + sit) *muĩ cʰabelke moɬe dʒəgi*  
*bəsutʰile* My brother kept watching  
me during my childhood. (sem.  
domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- dʒəgi ɖe-** (comp. of **dʒəg-**, **ɖe-**) *vi*  
(watch + give) *poɖi amər dʰan dʒəgi*  
*ɖela* Podi watched our paddy. (sem.  
domains: BENFT -  
Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,  
ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- dʒəgi ne-** (comp. of **dʒəg-**, **ne-**) *vi* (wait  
+ take) *ɬar munake se dʒəgi nɛla* S/he  
watched his bag. (sem. domains: VOL  
- Volitional, BENFT -  
Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- dʒəgi pəka-** (comp. of **dʒəg-**, **pəka-**) *vi*  
(watch + drop) *ləmɛ bʰedʒra bæɾ*  
*dʒəgi pəkala* Lame watched the  
vegetable (tomato) garden. (sem.  
domains: ABRPT -  
Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-  
volitional.)
- dʒəgi sar-** (comp. of **dʒəg-**, **sar-**) *vi*  
(wait + complete) *ɬəme relgaɖi dʒəgi*  
*sarlə* Have you waited for the train ?  
(sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- dʒəʰlə-** *vi* (stagnate) *gʰər pakʰər nalke*  
*sərnə dʒəhlala* Sarna stagnated the  
drain near her home. comp. **dʒəʰli**  
**kər-**
- dʒəʰli kər-** (comp. of **dʒəʰlə-**, **kər-**) *vi*  
(stagnate + do) *poɬni gʰər ɖuarke*  
*dʒəhla kəla* Potni made the house  
stagnated. (sem. domains: ASP -  
ASPECTUAL.)
- dʒəl-** *vi* (light) *gərɪb lokmane ræɬne*  
*bəɬta dʒəlasən* The poor people lights  
the lamp at night. comp. **dʒəli as-**,  
**dʒəli bəs-**, **dʒəli cal-**, **dʒəli sar-**
- dʒəli as-** (comp. of **dʒəl-**, **as-**) *vi* (fire +  
come) *odifar aɖbasimane caɖ kərbar*  
*kadze kʰəmən dʒəlei asle* The  
scheduled tribes of Odisha put the  
fire in the forest for farming. (sem.  
domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP -  
ASPECTUAL.)
- dʒəli bəs-** (comp. of **dʒəl-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (fire  
+ sit) *dʒouɬ ca bənabar laɖi dʒoe*  
*dʒəlei bəsla* Jyoti kept fire to make  
tea. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- dʒəli cal-** (comp. of **dʒəl-**, **cal-**) *vi* (fire  
+ walk) *jəgəɬta kʰəra ɖine dʒəli calla*  
The forest kept firing in summer.  
(sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- dʒəli sar-** (comp. of **dʒəl-**, **sar-**) *vi* (fire  
+ complete) *amər kʰəlar poɬ dʒəli*  
*sarlanə* The paddy straw of our  
winnowing floor has burnt  
(completed). (sem. domains: ASP -  
ASPECTUAL.)
- dʒəm-** *vi* (freeze) *gʰi: siɬ mase dʒəmsi*  
Ghee freezes in winter. comp. **dʒəmi**  
**as-**, **dʒəmi bəs-**, **dʒəmi cal-**
- dʒəmi as-** (comp. of **dʒəm-**, **as-**) *vi*  
(freeze + come) *odifar ɖarɪgbaɖine*

- bəpʰ dʒəmi asla* The ice in the Daringbadi of Odisha got frozen. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- dʒəmi bəs-** (comp. of **dʒəm-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (freeze + sit) *cʰiknā kədeine dʒəmi bəsla* The butter kept freezing in the pan. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- dʒəmi cal-** (comp. of **dʒəm-**, **cal-**) *vi* (freeze + walk) *ropakaḍo ḍoline dʒəmi calla* The mud for plant kept freezing in the farmland. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- dʒənəm-** *vi* (born) *rəḍga gʰər e cʰuaṭe bəbuṭ ḍin pəre dʒənəmla* A child was born in the king's palace after a long gap. comp. **dʒənəmi bəs-**
- dʒənəmi bəs-** (comp. of **dʒənəm-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (born + sit) *bucʰraṭe gaenu dʒənmi bəsla* A calf took birth from the cow. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- dʒəp-** *vi* (concentrate) *pəḡniāmane raṭi mātṛə dʒəpsən* The magician incants the mantra during night. comp. **dʒəpi bəs-**, **dʒəpi cal-**, **dʒəpi ne-**, **dʒəpi pəka-**, **dʒəpi sar-**
- dʒəpi bəs-** (comp. of **dʒəp-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (concentrate + sit) *mor bua sibə mātṛə dʒəpi bəsle* My father invoked the Shiva mantra. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- dʒəpi cal-** (comp. of **dʒəp-**, **cal-**) *vi* (concentrate + walk) *guru mane ḍumake kʰəḍbar kadze gajəṭri mātṛə dʒəpi calle* The gurus enchanted the Gayatri mantra to make the ghost run. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- Volitional.)*
- dʒəpi ne-** (comp. of **dʒəp-**, **ne-**) *vi* (focus + take) *babu i mātṛəṭa tui dʒəpi ne* Inchante this mantra, boy. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- dʒəpi pəka-** (comp. of **dʒəp-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (focus + drop) *ḍumār ḍəre ḍəjanidʰi mātṛə dʒəpi pəkala* Dayanidhi invoked the mantra in the fear of the ghost. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- dʒəpi sar-** (comp. of **dʒəp-**, **sar-**) *vi* (focus + complete) *mor mamu mātṛə dʒəpi sarle kʰaesən* My maternal uncle ate after he has inchant the mantra (completed). (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- dʒəṭni kər-** (comp. of **dʒəṭna-**, **kər-**) *vi* (care + do) *dʒəṭən kəle rəṭən milsi* Dilligence is the mother of fortune. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- dʒəṭna-** *vt* (care) *budḍʰia siḡke birāci dʒəṭnale* Biranchi took care of Buddhia Singh. comp. **dʒəṭni kər-**, **dʒəṭnei ne-**
- dʒəṭnei ne-** (comp. of **dʒəṭna-**, **ne-**) *vi* (care + take) *kəlpə meṭuke dʒəṭnei nēla* Kalpa took care of the parrot. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- dʒʰãdʒ-** *vi* (dry(in fire)) *lḡāne gābale ḍebimanke kʰəḍane dʒʰãdʒsən* The villagers put the goddesses in the fire(to taste the power). comp.

- dʒʰǎdʒi bəs-, dʒʰǎdʒi ne-**  
**dʒʰǎdʒi bəs-** (comp. of **dʒʰǎdʒ-, bəs-**)  
*vi* (dry + sit) *mor bou kəpɔake lætne*  
*dʒʰǎdʒi bəsle* My sister-in-law dry the  
 clothes on the hanger. (sem. domains:  
 VOL - Volitional.)
- dʒʰǎdʒi ne-** (comp. of **dʒʰǎdʒ-, ne-**) *vi*  
 (dry + take) *dʒagruṭi macʰke ɖuare*  
*dʒʰǎdʒi nɛla* Jagruti dried the fish on  
 the verandah. (sem. domains: VOL -  
 Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self),  
 ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- dʒʰad-** *vt* (clean) *budʒite kəpɔar məela*  
*dʒʰadla* An old woman dusted off the  
 dirt from her clothes. comp. **dʒʰadʒi**  
**bəs-, dʒʰadʒi ɖe-, dʒʰadʒi ne-, dʒʰadʒi**  
**pəka-**
- dʒʰadʒi bəs-** (comp. of **dʒʰad-, bəs-**) *vt*  
 (clean + sit) *gaɛgoru ur bʰɛdʒra*  
*baɛgənke dʒʰadʒi bəslenə* The cattle  
 have started to eat U's tomatoes and  
 brinjal. (sem. domains: VOL -  
 Volitional.)
- dʒʰadʒi ɖe-** (comp. of **dʒʰad-, ɖe-**) *vt*  
 (clean + give) *muĩ dʰuĩlne pəɖiṭʰiba*  
*cʰuake dʒʰadʒi ɖelĩ* I dusted off the  
 child who fell on the dust. (sem.  
 domains: BENFT -  
 Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,  
 ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- dʒʰadʒi ne-** (comp. of **dʒʰad-, ne-**) *vt*  
 (clean + take) *ma cʰuar bʰuṭke gunia*  
*pakʰke dʒʰadʒei nɛle* Mother took the  
 child to the magician eradicate the  
 ghost. (sem. domains: VOL -  
 Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self),  
 ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

- dʒʰadʒi pəka-** (comp. of **dʒʰad-, pəka-**)  
*vt* (clean + drop) *moɖʰu cʰennər*  
*olɖʰuā dʒʰadʒi pəkala* Madhu cleaned  
 the dirt of the roop. (sem. domains:  
 ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness,  
 ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-  
 volitional.)
- dʒʰal-** *vt* (weld) *ʃekʰər gaɖi dʒʰalsi*  
 Shekhar welds motor cars. comp.  
**dʒʰali as-, dʒʰali bəs-, dʒʰali ne-,**  
**dʒʰali pəka-, dʒʰali sar-**
- dʒʰali as-** (comp. of **dʒʰal-, as-**) *vt*  
 (weld + come) *luku pilaɖinnu luha*  
*dʒʰali asucʰe* Luku has been welding  
 iron since his childhood. (sem.  
 domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP -  
 ASPECTUAL.)
- dʒʰali bəs-** (comp. of **dʒʰal-, bəs-**) *vt*  
 (weld + sit) *aɖiɖ ɖuarbəɖke dʒʰali*  
*bəsle* Ashish kept welding the  
 threshold. (sem. domains: VOL -  
 Volitional.)
- dʒʰali ne-** (comp. of **dʒʰal-, ne-**) *vt*  
 (weld + take) *muĩ bʰaṭ haŋike kʰərra*  
*pakʰke dʒʰalɛi nemĩ* I will take the rice  
 pot to the tinker to mend it. (sem.  
 domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -  
 Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- dʒʰali pəka-** (comp. of **dʒʰal-, pəka-**)  
*vt* (weld + drop) *bʰəɖei ṭəgiake dʒʰali*  
*pəkala* Bhadei welded the axe. (sem.  
 domains: ABRPT -  
 Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
 Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-  
 volitional.)
- dʒʰāp-** *vi* (spring) *cʰurapahaɖne bagʰ*  
*manɛke dʒʰāpla* A tiger sprang upon

- a man in Churapahad. comp. **dʒʰāpi as-**, **dʒʰāpi bəs-**, **dʒʰāpi ne-**, **dʒʰāpi pəka-**
- dʒʰāpi as-** (comp. of **dʒʰāp-**, **as-**) *vi* (spring + come) *surendrə sae britif upre bagʰ bagir dʒʰapi asle* Surendra Sae sprang upon the British like a tiger. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- dʒʰāpi bəs-** (comp. of **dʒʰāp-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (spring + sit) *pilaṭa tar make bācabar kadze gundā mankar upre bagʰ lekʰen dʒʰapi bāsla* The boy sprang upon the goons like a tiger to save his mother. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- dʒʰāpi ne-** (comp. of **dʒʰāp-**, **ne-**) *vi* (spring + take) *minəṭe musake dʒʰapi nela* A cat sprang upon a rat. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- dʒʰāpi pəka-** (comp. of **dʒʰāp-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (spring + drop) *pulismane kʰəmānne maoist upre dʒʰapi pəkale* The police sprang upon the maoists in the jungle. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- dʒʰar-** *vt* (bring especially fruits from a tree by throwing stone, etc.) *muĩ gār am baere pəkanne am dʒʰarsĩ* I throw stone in the village mango garden. comp. **dʒʰari as-**, **dʒʰari ɖe-**, **dʒʰari ne-**, **dʒʰari pəka-**
- dʒʰari as-** (comp. of **dʒʰar-**, **as-**) *vt* (bring + come) *tukelṭe muḍun uken dʒʰari asla* A girl kept bringing lice from her head. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- dʒʰari ɖe-** (comp. of **dʒʰar-**, **ɖe-**) *vt* (bring + give) *bua moke boerṭe dʒʰari ɖele* My father fetch me berry. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- dʒʰari ne-** (comp. of **dʒʰar-**, **ne-**) *vt* (bring + take) *bimba ṭeṭel dʒʰari nela* Bimba brought the tamarind from the tree. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- dʒʰari pəka-** (comp. of **dʒʰar-**, **pəka-**) *vt* (bring + drop) *makəḍmane dʒam dʒʰari pəkale* The monkeys threw all the fruits of the guava garden. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- dʒʰæckə-** *vi* (tremble) *cʰuamane əḍʰa raṭne dʒʰæckəsən* Children tremble at midnight. comp. **dʒʰæcki as-**, **dʒʰæcki bəs-**, **dʒʰæcki pəɖ-**
- dʒʰæcki as-** (comp. of **dʒʰæckə-**, **as-**) *vi* (treamble + come) *niṭin gʰaru dʒʰæcki asla* Nitin treambled at his home. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- dʒʰæcki bəs-** (comp. of **dʒʰæckə-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (treamble + sit) *pilaṭa niḍu dʒʰæcki bāsla* The boy kept treambling from sleeping. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- dʒʰæcki pəɖ-** (comp. of **dʒʰæckə-**, **pəɖ-**) *vi* (treamble + fall) *muĩ əcanək dʒʰæcki pəḍlĩ* I treambled suddenly.

- (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness.)
- dʒ<sup>h</sup>ədʒrə<sub>-1</sub>** *vi* (spread) *amər alu gəc<sup>h</sup> dʒ<sup>h</sup>ədʒrəla* Our potato plant spreaded.  
comp. **dʒ<sup>h</sup>ədʒri bəs-**
- dʒ<sup>h</sup>ədʒrə<sub>-2</sub>** *vi* (spread) *baerər dʒənagəc<sup>h</sup> dʒ<sup>h</sup>ədʒrəla* The maize in the courtyard spread. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- dʒ<sup>h</sup>ədʒri bəs-** (comp. of **dʒ<sup>h</sup>ədʒrə<sub>-1</sub>, bəs-**) *vi* (spread + sit) *k<sup>h</sup>etər am gəc<sup>h</sup>ta dʒ<sup>h</sup>ədʒrei bəsla* The mango tree of the farm land started spreading. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- dʒ<sup>h</sup>əɖ-** *vi* (fall) *amər bare sūdər p<sup>h</sup>ultə dʒ<sup>h</sup>əɖla* A beautiful flower fell on our courtyard. comp. **dʒ<sup>h</sup>əɖi as-, dʒ<sup>h</sup>əɖi bəs-, dʒ<sup>h</sup>əɖi sar-**
- dʒ<sup>h</sup>əɖi as-** (comp. of **dʒ<sup>h</sup>əɖ-, as-**) *vi* (fall + come) *māgmase gəc<sup>h</sup>ər peɖər dʒ<sup>h</sup>ri əesi* The leaves of the trees start falling in autumn. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- dʒ<sup>h</sup>əɖi bəs-** (comp. of **dʒ<sup>h</sup>əɖ-, bəs-**) *vi* (fall + sit) *bəesak<sup>h</sup>mase pacla am dʒ<sup>h</sup>əɖi bəssən* The ripemango gets fall in the month of May. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- dʒ<sup>h</sup>əɖi sar-** (comp. of **dʒ<sup>h</sup>əɖ-, sar-**) *vi* (fall + complete) *ambolɖa dʒ<sup>h</sup>ə,di sərlanə* The mango flower has withered (completed). (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- dʒ<sup>h</sup>ələ-** *vi* (dry) *kunu budʒi mac<sup>h</sup>ke dʒ<sup>h</sup>əlala* Kunu burnt the small fish.
- dʒ<sup>h</sup>ələ-** *vi* (burn) *bəlka kəca mäckə ma dʒ<sup>h</sup>ələi dəsən* Mother burnt the surplus raw fish. comp. **dʒ<sup>h</sup>ələi as-, dʒ<sup>h</sup>ələi cal-, dʒ<sup>h</sup>ələi pəka<sub>-1</sub>**
- dʒ<sup>h</sup>ələi as-** (comp. of **dʒ<sup>h</sup>ələ-, as-**) *vi* (burn + come) *tuna məla sapke dʒ<sup>h</sup>ələi asla* Tuna burnt the dead snake. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- dʒ<sup>h</sup>ələi bəs-** (comp. of **bəs-**) *vi* (burn + sit) *c<sup>h</sup>uaɖa dʒoe tərane dʒ<sup>h</sup>ələi bəslanə* The child started drying at the fire. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- dʒ<sup>h</sup>ələi cal-** (comp. of **dʒ<sup>h</sup>ələ-, cal-**) *vi* (burn + walk) *gərib lok kəca kaɖke rāɖ<sup>h</sup>bar kadʒe dʒ<sup>h</sup>ələi calla* The poor man fired the raw wood for cooking. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- dʒ<sup>h</sup>ələi ɖe-** (comp. of **ɖe-**) *vi* (burn + give) *sisupal mac<sup>h</sup>ke dʒ<sup>h</sup>ələi ɖela* Sisupal dried the fish.. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- dʒ<sup>h</sup>ələi ne-** (comp. of **ne-**) *vi* (burn + take) *ɖ<sup>h</sup>əmnabuɖa səpke dʒ<sup>h</sup>ələi nɛla* Dhamnbuda burnt the snake. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- dʒ<sup>h</sup>ələi pəka<sub>-1</sub>** (comp. of **dʒ<sup>h</sup>ələ-, pəka-**) *vi* (burn + drop) *dʒəna kukrake dʒ<sup>h</sup>ələi pəkala* Jana fired the cock. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- dʒ<sup>h</sup>ələi pəka<sub>-2</sub>** (comp. of **pəka-**) *vi* (burn + drop) *nəɖ<sup>h</sup>u musake pəlnə dʒ<sup>h</sup>ələi pəkala* Nathu fired the mouse with the straw. (sem. domains:

ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness,  
ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-  
volitional.)

**dz<sup>h</sup>əlkə-** vt (overflow) *he tukulər g<sup>h</sup>əranu pæn dz<sup>h</sup>əlkəlanə* The water started overflowing from the girl's pot. comp. **dz<sup>h</sup>əlki as-**, **dz<sup>h</sup>əlki bəs-**, **dz<sup>h</sup>əlki ɖe-**, **dz<sup>h</sup>əlki ne-**

**dz<sup>h</sup>əlki as-** (comp. of **dz<sup>h</sup>əlkə-**, **as-**) vt (overflow + come) *tel harir tel dz<sup>h</sup>əlki asla* The oil of the oil owner(female) started flowing. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**dz<sup>h</sup>əlki bəs-** (comp. of **dz<sup>h</sup>əlkə-**, **bəs-**) vt (overflow + sit) *pedz k<sup>h</sup>orinu bəsla* The gruel started flowing from the bowl. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**dz<sup>h</sup>əlki ɖe-** (comp. of **dz<sup>h</sup>əlkə-**, **ɖe-**) vt (pour + give) *nəmraṭa gilase pæn dz<sup>h</sup>əlkei ɖela* Nanrata poured a glass of water. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**dz<sup>h</sup>əlki ne-** (comp. of **dz<sup>h</sup>əlkə-**, **ne-**) vt (overflow + take) *j<sup>h</sup>asi gurəske dz<sup>h</sup>əlkei nɛla* Jhansi overflowed the milk. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**dz<sup>h</sup>əpkə-** vi (spring) *dz<sup>h</sup>iṭipiṭi kiṭa upərke dz<sup>h</sup>əkəla* The lizard sprang upon the insect. comp. **dz<sup>h</sup>əpki bəs-**, **dz<sup>h</sup>əpki ɖe-**, **dz<sup>h</sup>əpki ne-**, **dz<sup>h</sup>əpki pəkə-**

**dz<sup>h</sup>əpki bəs-** (comp. of **dz<sup>h</sup>əpkə-**, **bəs-**) vi (spring + sit) *makəɖ iɖalnu seɖalke dz<sup>h</sup>əpki bəsla* Th monkey sprang upon branches to branches. (sem. domains:

VOL - Volitional.)

**dz<sup>h</sup>əpki ɖe-** (comp. of **dz<sup>h</sup>əpkə-**, **ɖe-**) vi (spring + give) *tume dzamṭe dz<sup>h</sup>əpki ɖelə* You sprang upon a guava. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**dz<sup>h</sup>əpki ne-** (comp. of **dz<sup>h</sup>əpkə-**, **ne-**) vi (spring + take) *tukelṭe gulap p<sup>h</sup>ulke dz<sup>h</sup>əpki nɛla* A girl sprang a rose flower. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**dz<sup>h</sup>əpki pəkə-** (comp. of **dz<sup>h</sup>əpkə-**, **pəkə-**) vi (spring + drop) *bagṭe bəne həriṅke dz<sup>h</sup>əpki pəkala* A tiger sprang upon a deer in the forest. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**dz<sup>h</sup>ər-** vi (flow) *ɖəgərnə pæn dz<sup>h</sup>ərsi* Water flows from the mountain. comp. **dz<sup>h</sup>əri as-**, **dz<sup>h</sup>əri bəs-**, **dz<sup>h</sup>əri pəɖ-**

**dz<sup>h</sup>əri as-** (comp. of **dz<sup>h</sup>ər-**, **as-**) vi (flow + come) *amər bəḍər pæn dz<sup>h</sup>əri asla* The water of our pond started flowing. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**dz<sup>h</sup>əri bəs-** (comp. of **dz<sup>h</sup>ər-**, **bəs-**) vi (flow + sit) *ṭahar aɛk<sup>h</sup>nu pæn dz<sup>h</sup>əri bəsla* The tear started flowing from her or his eyes. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**dz<sup>h</sup>əri pəɖ-** (comp. of **dz<sup>h</sup>ər-**, **pəɖ-**) vi (flow + fall) *tukulər mudər g<sup>h</sup>əranu pæn dz<sup>h</sup>əri pəɖla* The water flowed



- from the pot on the head of the girl. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness.)
- dʒ<sup>h</sup>əri sar-** *vi* (flow + complete) *gār lokmane k<sup>h</sup>əmnu āṅel dʒ<sup>h</sup>əri sarle* The village people collected the honey from the forest. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- dʒ<sup>h</sup>ətʃkə-** *vi* (glaze) *solə bəsia nuni dʒ<sup>h</sup>ətʃkuc<sup>h</sup>e* The sixteen year girl is glazing. comp. **dʒ<sup>h</sup>ətʃki bəs-**, **dʒ<sup>h</sup>ətʃki dʒa-**
- dʒ<sup>h</sup>ətʃki bəs-** (comp. of **dʒ<sup>h</sup>ətʃkə-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (glaze + sit) *suna pīḍla pəre he mahedʒiṭa dʒ<sup>h</sup>ətʃki bəlanə* That woman started glazing after wearing the gold. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- dʒ<sup>h</sup>ətʃki dʒa-** (comp. of **dʒ<sup>h</sup>ətʃkə-**, **dʒa-**) *vi* (glaze + go) *pila i qeresne dʒ<sup>h</sup>ətʃki gəla* The boy glazed on this dress. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- dʒ<sup>h</sup>īdʒɖa-** *vi* (fling) *riḡ<sup>h</sup>a haṭ<sup>h</sup>i malikke nalke dʒ<sup>h</sup>īdʒɖala* The angry elephant flung the mahut into the drain. comp. **dʒ<sup>h</sup>īdʒɖei bəs-**, **dʒ<sup>h</sup>īdʒɖei ɖe-**, **dʒ<sup>h</sup>īdʒɖei ne-**, **dʒ<sup>h</sup>īdʒɖei pəka-**
- dʒ<sup>h</sup>īdʒɖei bəs-** (comp. of **dʒ<sup>h</sup>īdʒɖa-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (fling + sit) *mor haṭ<sup>h</sup>nu kiṛaṭeke dʒ<sup>h</sup>īdʒɖei bəslī* I flung off an insect from my hand. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- dʒ<sup>h</sup>īdʒɖei ɖe-** (comp. of **dʒ<sup>h</sup>īdʒɖa-**, **ɖe-**) *vi* (fling + give) *mahedʒi ṭar munusər haṭke dʒ<sup>h</sup>īdʒɖei ɖela* The woman flung the hand of her husband. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- dʒ<sup>h</sup>īdʒɖei ne-** (comp. of **dʒ<sup>h</sup>īdʒɖa-**, **ne-**) *vi* (fling + take) *c<sup>h</sup>uaṭa ṭar godər kaḍo dʒ<sup>h</sup>īdʒɖei nəla* The child flung off the mud from his leg. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- dʒ<sup>h</sup>īdʒɖei pəka-** (comp. of **dʒ<sup>h</sup>īdʒɖa-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (fling + drop) *muna kunar bəhike dʒ<sup>h</sup>īdʒɖei pəkala* Muna flung kuna's book off. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- dʒ<sup>h</sup>īṭ-** *vt* (sprinkle) *c<sup>h</sup>uaṭa ṭar make paen dʒ<sup>h</sup>īṭla* The child sprinkled the water on his mother. comp. **dʒ<sup>h</sup>īṭi as-**, **dʒ<sup>h</sup>īṭi bəs-**, **dʒ<sup>h</sup>īṭi cal-**, **dʒ<sup>h</sup>īṭi ɖe-**, **dʒ<sup>h</sup>īṭi ne-**, **dʒ<sup>h</sup>īṭi sar-**
- dʒ<sup>h</sup>īṭi as-** (comp. of **dʒ<sup>h</sup>īṭ-**, **as-**) *vt* (sprinkle + come) *bogru bēgən pəlake paen dʒ<sup>h</sup>īṭi asla* Bogru sprinkled water on the brinjal plants. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- dʒ<sup>h</sup>īṭi bəs-** (comp. of **dʒ<sup>h</sup>īṭ-**, **bəs-**) *vt* (sprinkle + sit) *casi kiṛa marbake b<sup>h</sup>edʒra būḍe c<sup>h</sup>ar dʒ<sup>h</sup>īṭi bəsla* The farmer sprinkled ash on the tomato plants to kill the insects. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- dʒ<sup>h</sup>īṭi cal-** (comp. of **dʒ<sup>h</sup>īṭ-**, **cal-**) *vt* (sprinkle + walk) *amər gāne dʒ<sup>h</sup>akər casimanke bihən dʒaṭrane kaḍo dʒ<sup>h</sup>īṭi calla* The village priest sprinkled the mud on farmers in the harvest festival. (sem. domains: VOL -

Volitional.)

**dʒʰiʦi ɖe-** (comp. of **dʒʰiʦ-**, **ɖe-**) *vt*  
(sprinkle + give) *pʰogu kʰele pilaʦe tukelke pʰogu dʒʰiʦi ɖela* A boy sprinkled the colour over a girl in the Holi festival. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**dʒʰiʦi ne** (comp. of **dʒʰiʦ-**, **ne-**) *vt*  
(sprinkle + take) *rəʒgāca ɖine bamən lok mankər upre gəɖza mūg dʒʰiʦi nela* The priest on the Rathayatra threw the sprout greengram on the audience. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**dʒʰiʦi sar-** (comp. of **dʒʰiʦ-**, **sar-**) *vt*  
(sprinkle + complete) *həlia gaəgoru kadze pəel dʒʰiʦi sarla* The cowherd scattered the paddy straw for the cattle. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**dʒʰola-** *vi* (bend) *bʰikarir muna dʒʰolala*  
The beggar's bag got folded. comp. **dʒʰolei as-**, **dʒʰolei bəs-**

**dʒʰolei as-** (comp. of **dʒʰola-**, **as-**) *vi*  
(bend + come) *bʰagir bʰedzra bʰar dʒʰolei asla* The tomato balanced stick of Bairagi kept bending. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**dʒʰolei bəs-** (comp. of **dʒʰola-**, **bəs-**) *vi*  
(bend + sit) *he pilar mūʰ ɖolei bəslanə*  
The face of that boy paled. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**dʒʰuk-** *vi* (lean) *ɖumaʦe baʦu dʒʰukla nēi*  
A ghost did not lean on the way. comp. **dʒʰuki as-**, **dʒʰuki bəs-**

**dʒʰuki as-** (comp. of **dʒʰuk-**, **as-**) *vi*  
(lean + come) *mor ma təkər mudke dʒʰukei asle* My mother started leaning her head. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**dʒʰuki bəs-** (comp. of **dʒʰuk-**, **bəs-**) *vi*  
(surrender + sit) *muī kəʦʰaru kebʰe dʒʰuki nāi bəsē* I do not go backward once I have given my words to someone. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**dʒʰuki sar-** *vi* (surrender + complete)  
*pilaʦa kʰəlnu dʒʰuki sarlanə* The boy has already surrendered in the game. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**dʒʰul-** *vi* (swing) *oɖifar rəɖzə pərbəne tukelmane ɖoel dʒʰulsən* The girls from Odisha swing in the cradle during the Raja festival. comp. **dʒʰuli as-**, **dʒʰuli bəs-**, **dʒʰuli cal-**, **dʒʰuli ne-**

**dʒʰuli as-** (comp. of **dʒʰul-**, **as-**) *vi*  
(swing + come) *muī ɖoel dʒʰuli asmi* I will swing on the swing. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**dʒʰuli bəs-** (comp. of **dʒʰul-**, **bəs-**) *vi*  
(swing + sit) *he tukelʦa ɖoel dʒʰuli bəsla* That girl swung in the swing. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**dʒʰuli cal-** (comp. of **dʒʰul-**, **cal-**) *vi*  
(swing + walk) *rəɖzar dʒʰi ɖoel dʒʰuli calla* The princess kept swinging in the swing. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**dʒʰuli ne-** (comp. of **dʒʰul-**, **ne-**) *vi*  
(swing + take) *cʰuake ma ɖoel dʒʰulei nēle* Mother took the baby to swing in the cradle. (sem. domains: VOL -

- Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- dʒ<sup>h</sup>üm-** vi (sleep) *c<sup>h</sup>uaʦa raɕt helake dʒ<sup>h</sup>umuc<sup>h</sup>e* The child is feeling sleepy when night falls. comp. **dʒ<sup>h</sup>ümi bəs-**, **dʒ<sup>h</sup>ümi ne-**
- dʒ<sup>h</sup>ümi bəs-** (comp. of **dʒ<sup>h</sup>üm-**, **bəs-**) vi (sleep + sit) *naʦ dek<sup>h</sup>bar kadze gār lok dʒ<sup>h</sup>umi bəsle* The villagers crowded to witness the drama. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- dʒ<sup>h</sup>ümi ne-** (comp. of **dʒ<sup>h</sup>üm-**, **ne-**) vi (rush + take) *mahedʒimane harir k<sup>h</sup>odʒurke dʒ<sup>h</sup>umi nele* The women rushed to the seller to buy dates . (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- dʒ<sup>h</sup>üpi** vi (doze) *niɕe c<sup>h</sup>uaʦa dʒ<sup>h</sup>upla* The child dozed off in drowsiness. comp. **dʒ<sup>h</sup>üpi bəs-**, **dʒ<sup>h</sup>üpi ne-**
- dʒ<sup>h</sup>üpi bəs-** (comp. of **dʒ<sup>h</sup>üpi** , **bəs-**) vi (doze + sit) *ɕerabər gaɕine dʒ<sup>h</sup>üpi bəsla* The driver dozed off in the car. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- dʒ<sup>h</sup>üpi ne-** (comp. of **dʒ<sup>h</sup>üpi** , **ne-**) vi (doze + take) *nəmita k<sup>h</sup>əʦe dʒ<sup>h</sup>üpi bəsla* Namita dozed off on the cot. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- dʒ<sup>h</sup>ur-** vi (remember) *ma ʦar c<sup>h</sup>uake bohut dʒ<sup>h</sup>urla* The mother remembered her child a lot. comp. **dʒ<sup>h</sup>uri as-**, **dʒ<sup>h</sup>uri bəs-**, **dʒ<sup>h</sup>uri cal-**, **dʒ<sup>h</sup>uri pəka-**
- dʒ<sup>h</sup>uri as-** (comp. of **dʒ<sup>h</sup>ur-**, **as-**) vi (remember + come) *mina b<sup>h</sup>odʒine runake dʒ<sup>h</sup>uri asla* Mina started missing Runa in the party. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- dʒ<sup>h</sup>uri bəs-** (comp. of **dʒ<sup>h</sup>ur-**, **bəs-**) vi (remember + sit) *muī mor mabuake k<sup>h</sup>ob dʒ<sup>h</sup>uri bəsli* I missed my parents a lot. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- dʒ<sup>h</sup>uri cal-** (comp. of **dʒ<sup>h</sup>ur-**, **cal-**) vi (remember + walk) *c<sup>h</sup>uaʦa make dʒ<sup>h</sup>uri calla* The child kept remembering his mother. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- dʒ<sup>h</sup>uri pəka-** (comp. of **dʒ<sup>h</sup>ur-**, **pəka-**) vi (remember + drop) *buc<sup>h</sup>ra gaeke dʒ<sup>h</sup>ri pəkala* The calf remembered the cow. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- dʒ<sup>h</sup>üti as-** (comp. of **dʒ<sup>h</sup>üt-**, **as-**) vi (stumble + come) *ʦuna ginake dʒ<sup>h</sup>üti asla* Tuna started stumbling on the bowl. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- dʒ<sup>h</sup>üti bəs-** (comp. of **dʒ<sup>h</sup>üt-**, **bəs-**) vi (stumble + sit) *budəʦe baʦe pəkanke dʒ<sup>h</sup>üti bəsla* An old man stumbled the stones on the road. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- dʒ<sup>h</sup>üti cal-** (comp. of **dʒ<sup>h</sup>üt-**, **cal-**) vi (stumble + walk) *ʦukelʦe g<sup>h</sup>ərər samanke dʒ<sup>h</sup>üti calla* A girl kept stumbling the stuffs in the house. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- dʒ<sup>h</sup>üt-** vi (stumble) *mani baʦe dʒ<sup>h</sup>ütla* Mani stumbled on the road. comp.

- dʒ<sup>h</sup>ūti as-, dʒ<sup>h</sup>ūti bəs-, dʒ<sup>h</sup>ūti cal-**
- dʒī as-** (comp. of **dʒī-**, **as-**) *vi* (live + come) *kukur pilaṭa dʒī asla* The dog lived. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- dʒī bəs-** (comp. of **dʒī-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (live + sit) *lembu gəc<sup>h</sup>əṭa dʒī bəslanə* The lemon tree started living. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- dʒī cal-** (comp. of **dʒī-**, **cal-**) *vi* (live + walk) *bud<sup>h</sup>alokṭa dʒī calla* The old man started living. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- dʒī sar-** (comp. of **dʒī-**, **sar-**) *vi* (live + complete) *muī mor dʒibən dʒī sarlīnə* I have completed my life. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- dʒī-** *vi* (live) *mala ceṛeṭa ar<sup>h</sup>əre dʒīla* The dead bird lived again. comp. **dʒī as-**, **dʒī bəs-**, **dʒī cal-**, **dʒī sar-**
- dʒiṭ-** *vi* (win) *siḍḍ<sup>h</sup>u ṭenisne rupa pəḍək dʒiṭla* Siddhu won the silver medal in Tennis. comp. **dʒiṭi bəs-**, **dʒiṭi cal-**, **dʒiṭi ne-**, **dʒiṭi pəka-**, **dʒiṭi sar-**
- dʒiṭi bəs-** (comp. of **dʒiṭ-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (win + sit) *b<sup>h</sup>əṛəṭ krikeṭ mæc dʒiṭi bəslanə* The India cricket team started winning the match. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- dʒiṭi cal-** (comp. of **dʒiṭ-**, **cal-**) *vi* (win + walk) *aṣṭrælia səbu mæc dʒiṭi calla* The Australian team kept winning the match. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- dʒiṭi ne-** (comp. of **dʒiṭ-**, **ne-**) *vi* (win + take) *Sania Mirza mæc dʒiṭi nēla* Sania Mirza won the match. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- dʒiṭi pəka-** (comp. of **dʒiṭ-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (win + drop) *biḍzenḍər musti juḍḍ<sup>h</sup> dʒiṭi pəkala* Bijendar won the boxing match. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- dʒiṭi sar-** (comp. of **dʒiṭ-**, **sar-**) *vi* (win + complete) *b<sup>h</sup>əṛəṭ ḍuiṭa kirkeṭ biswə kəp dʒiṭi sarlanə* India has already won two world cup in cricket. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- dʒocra-** *vi* (spread) *rukmini ṭar munusər səbu kəṭ<sup>h</sup>ake mabuake dʒocrala* Rukmini spreaded all the story to her parents about her husband. comp. **dʒocrei an-**, **dʒocrei bəs-**, **dʒocrei ḍe-**, **dʒocrei sar-**, **dʒocrei- ne-**, **dʒocrei- pəka**
- dʒocrei an-** (comp. of **dʒocra-**, **an-**) *vi* (spread + bring) *ṭini pinir kəṭ<sup>h</sup>ake mar pak<sup>h</sup>e dʒocrei anla* Tini spreaded Pini's tales to her mother. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- dʒocrei bəs-** (comp. of **dʒocra-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (spread + sit) *p<sup>h</sup>ulu ṭar sāgrə kəṭ<sup>h</sup>ake dʒocrei bəsla* Phulu spreaded her friend's secrets. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- dʒocrei ḍe-** (comp. of **dʒocra-**, **ḍe-**) *vi* (spread + give) *lalu niluke simanə-r kəṭ<sup>h</sup>a dʒocrei ḍela* Lalu spreaded Nilu's secrets to Siman. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- dʒocrei sar-** (comp. of **dʒocra-**, **sar-**) *vi* (spread + complete) *pilaṭa lokmanke*

- tukelər kəʔʰake dʒocrei sarlanə* The boy spreaded the story about the girl to the people. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- dʒocrei- ne** (comp. of **dʒocra-**, **ne-**) *vi* (spread + take) *pani kunar kəʔʰake dʒəni tʰane dʒocrein nɛla* Pani spreaded Kuna's story to Dani. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- dʒocrei- pəka** (comp. of **dʒocra-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (spread + drop) *nuã bohū susur gʰər kəʔʰake mabuake dʒocrei dɛla* The newly married girl spreaded her father-in-law's stories to her parents. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- dʒoe ɖʰər-** (comp. of **dʒoe-**, **ɖʰər-**) *vi* (fire + catch) *ma ca rãɖʰbar kadʒe cuiɫne dʒoe ɖərəle* Mother lighted the hearth to make tea. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- dʒoe lag-** (comp. of **dʒoe-**, **lag-**) *vi* (fire + feel) *tɪckulehər gʰəre dʒoe lagla* The house of Tickule caught fire. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- dʒoe lim-** (comp. of **dʒoe-**, **lim-**) *vi* (fire + extinguish) *kʰəlar dʒoe limlanə* The fire of the winnowing floor was extinguished. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- dʒoe pʰuk-** (comp. of **dʒoe-**, **pʰuk-**) *vi* (fire + blow) *mənulal cuiɫər dʒoe pʰukla* Manulal lighted the hearth (completed). (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- dʒoe- n** (fire) *dʒoene bʰat rəɖa dʒæsi* Rice is cooked with the help of fire. comp. **dʒoe ɖʰər-**, **dʒoe lag-**, **dʒoe lim-**, **dʒoe pʰuk-**
- dʒogɖa-** *vt* (pile) *radʒu kəpdake tɔpline dʒogɖala* Raju piled the clothes in a basket. comp. **dʒogɖei as-**, **dʒogɖei bəs-**, **dʒogɖei ɖe-**, **dʒogɖei ne-**, **dʒogɖei pəka-**
- dʒogɖei as-** (comp. of **dʒogɖa-**, **as-**) *vt* (pile + come) *chinu kəʔʰke kəʔʰrine dʒogɖei calle* Chinu piled the wood in the room. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- dʒogɖei bəs-** (comp. of **dʒogɖa-**, **bəs-**) *vt* (pile + sit) *nɪʃa bʰɛɖʒrake kulane dʒogɖei bəsla* Nisha kept the tomato in the basket. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- dʒogɖei ɖe-** (comp. of **dʒogɖa-**, **ɖe-**) *vt* (pile + give) *ma kʰoriginake bakəsne dʒogɖei dɛla* Mother kept the utensils in the box. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- dʒogɖei ne-** (comp. of **dʒogɖa-**, **ne-**) *vt* (pile + take) *barəbulamane təkər samanke munane dʒogɖei nesən* The nomadic piled their stuffs in bags. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- dʒogɖei pəka-** (comp. of **dʒogɖa-**, **pəka-**) *vt* (pile + drop) *corrte samanke borane dʒogɖei pəkala* A thief piled all the things in a sack. (sem.

- domains: ABRPT -  
Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-  
volitional.)
- dʒohdʒə-** *vi* (yoke) *həlia həlke səkalu dʒohdʒəla* The ploughboy yoked the bulls in the morning. comp. **dʒohdʒi as-**, **dʒohdʒi bəs-**, **dʒohdʒi ɖe-**, **dʒohdʒi ne-**, **dʒohdʒi sar--**
- dʒohdʒi as-** (comp. of **dʒohdʒə-**, **as-**) *vi* (yoke + come) *ɖʰəniā gəke dʒohdʒi asla* Dhania yoked the cows. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- dʒohdʒi bəs-** (comp. of **dʒohdʒə-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (yoke + sit) *rəʔən poɖmanke dʒohdʒi bəsla* Ratan yoked the male buffaoes. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- dʒohdʒi ɖe-** (comp. of **dʒohdʒə-**, **ɖe-**) *vi* (yoke + give) *ləkʰə amər həlke dʒohdʒi ɖəla* Lakha yoked our bulls. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- dʒohdʒi ne-** (comp. of **dʒohdʒə-**, **ne-**) *vi* (yoke + take) *cormane gəʔtia gʰər həl dʒohdʒi nəle* The thieves yoked the village land lord's bulls and drove it away. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- dʒohdʒi sar--** (comp. of **dʒohdʒə-**, **sar-**) *v pfx* (yoke + complete) *kʰəra kʰətə həl dʒohdʒi sarlanə* Khara yoked the bulls on the farm land (completed). (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- dʒokʰ-** *vt* (target) *pilaʔa gəcʰər ceʔeke dʒokʰla* The boy targetted the bird on the tree.
- dʒokʰi bəs-** (comp. of **bəs-**) *vt* (target + sit) *loɖo dʒʰakər bəɖe musake dʒokʰi bəsla* Lodo targetted the mouse in the Jhakar pond. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- dʒokʰi cal-** (comp. of **cal-**) *vt* (target + walk) *nuniʔe bate pilaʔeke dʒokʰi calla* A girl targetted a boy on the road. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- dʒokʰi ɖe-** (comp. of **ɖe-**) *vt* (target + give) *muĩ pila bele baʔike dʒokʰi ɖəli* I used to take aim with marble during my childhood. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- dʒokʰi ne-** (comp. of **ne-**) *vt* (target + take) *ɖərdʒi mor ogaʔe bənanab kadze moke dʒokʰi nəla* The tailor took my measurements to make a shirt. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- dʒokʰi pəka-** (comp. of **pəka-**) *vt* (target + drop) *jiʔu au ʔirʔə ɖuarər kukʔake dʒokʰi pəkale* Jitu and Tirtha stocked at the hens on the verandah to trap them. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- dʒokʰi sar-** (comp. of **sar-**) *vt* (target + complete) *buʔia gʰərər cʰen kadze dʒokʰi sarlanə* Butia has taken the measurement of the roof of the house(completed). (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- dʒua-** *vt* (preserve) *ma ʔəniŋe amul dʒuale* Mother preserved the dried

- raw mango in a pot. comp. **dʒuei as-**, **dʒuei bəs-**, **dʒuei ɖe-**, **dʒuei ne-**, **dʒuei sar-**
- dʒud-** vt (join) *lohramane gāne luha dʒudʂən* The blacksmith welds iron stuff in the village. comp. **dʒudɛi bəs-**, **dʒudɛi ɖe-**, **dʒudɛi ne-**, **dʒudɛi pəka-**, **dʒudɛi sar-**
- dʒudɛi bəs-** (comp. of **dʒud-**, **bəs-**) vt (join + sit) *ogar cʰiɖa kanke bisəm dʒudɛi bəsla* Bisam stitched the torn collar of his shirt. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- dʒudɛi ɖe-** (comp. of **dʒud-**, **ɖe-**) vt (join + give) *kamakʰjə ɬar bʰai lagi ɖorɬe dʒudɛi ɖela* Kamakshya tied a rope for his brother. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- dʒudɛi ne-** (comp. of **dʒud-**, **ne-**) vt (join + take) *makra suɬake dʒudɛi nɛla* The spider weaved the thread. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- dʒudɛi pəka-** (comp. of **dʒud-**, **pəka-**) vt (join + drop) *ɖaktərmane lokɬar bʰəga godʒke dʒudɛi ɖele* The doctors fixed the broken leg of the man. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- dʒudɛi sar-** (comp. of **dʒud-**, **sar-**) vt (join + complete) *pjari amər gʰərər iɬa dʒodɛi sarla* Pyari has finished laying the bricks of our house. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- dʒuei as-** (comp. of **dʒua-**, **as-**) vt (preserve + come) *ai acar dʒuei asla* Grandma preserved the condiments. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- dʒuei bəs-** (comp. of **dʒua-**, **bəs-**) vt (preserve + sit) *nani lembu dʒuei bəsle* Elder sister preserved the lemon condiments. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- dʒuei ɖe-** (comp. of **dʒua-**, **ɖe-**) vt (preserve + give) *ma ɬar cʰumanke guɖ dʒuei ɖele* Mother preserved the molasses for her children. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- dʒuei ne-** (comp. of **dʒua-**, **ne-**) vt (preserve + take) *ɬara mərɪc dʒuei nɛla* Tara preserved the chilli. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- dʒuei sar-** (comp. of **dʒua-**, **sar-**) vi (preserved + complete) *prɪnses acar dʒuei sarle* Princess has preserved the condiments. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- dʒugaɖ-** vt (arrange) *gərɪb bua ɬar dʒʰɪr biha kadʒe kɪcʰi pəsa dʒugaɖla* The poor father arranged some money for his daughter's marriage. comp. **dʒugaɖɛi bəs-**, **dʒugaɖɛi kər-**
- dʒugaɖɛi bəs-** (comp. of **dʒugaɖ-**, **bəs-**) vt (arrange + sit) *mabua nɛiɬʰila pɪlaɬe kɪcʰi kʰana ɬahar lagi dʒugaɖɛi bəsla* The parentless boy arranged some food for himself. (sem. domains: VOL

- Volitional.)

**dzugaḍi kər-** (comp. of **dzugaḍ-, kər-**)

*vt* (arrange + do) *mor bua mor dres kadze pæsa dzugaḍ kəle* My father arranged money for my dress. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**dzuṭ-** *vt* (plough) *amər həlia kʰeṭ̣ dzuṭla*

Our farmer ploughed our land. comp.

**dzuṭi as--**, **dzuṭi bəs-**, **dzuṭi ɖe-**,

**dzuṭi ne-**, **dzuṭi pəka-**, **dzuṭi sar-**

**dzuṭi as--** (comp. of **dzuṭ-, as-**) *v pfx*

(plough + come) *kumuḍe mula bæ r dzuṭi asla* Kumuda ploughed the raddish garden(plantation). (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**dzuṭi bəs-** (comp. of **dzuṭ-, bəs-**) *vt*

(plough + sit) *bisṭū qʰan kʰeṭ̣ke dzoṭi bəsla* Bishnu ploughed the paddy land. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**dzuṭi ɖe-** (comp. of **dzuṭ-, ɖe-**) *vt*

(plough + give) *ɖəmruḍʰər amər ,doli dzoṭi ɖela* Dambrudhar ploughed our farmland. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**dzuṭi ne-** (comp. of **dzuṭ-, ne-**) *vt*

(plough + take) *malik ɬar kʰeṭ̣ dzoṭi nəla* The owner ploughed his land. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**dzuṭi pəka-** (comp. of **dzuṭ-, alṭi pəka-**

(comp. of **alṭə-, pəka-**)) *vt* (plough + drop) *iḍi bʰeḍgra āṭke dzoṭi pəkala* Idi

ploughed the tomatos plantation.

(sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**dzuṭi sar-** (comp. of **dzuṭ-, sar-**) *vt*

(plough + complete) *coṭur bæ r dzuṭi sarla* Chatur completed ploughing the courtyard. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**dzuṭ-** *vt* (arrange) *kulə ɬar kʰeṭ̣ kadze*

*həṭ̣e dzuṭala* Kula arrange a pair of

bull for his land. comp. **dzuṭi ɖe-**,

**dzuṭi ne--**, **dzuṭi pəka--**, **dzuṭi sar--**

**dzuṭi ɖe-** (comp. of **dzuṭ-, ɖe-**) *v pfx*

(join + give) *ɖəṇi sənjibke ɬukelṭe dzuṭei ɖela* Dani arranged a girl for Sanjeeb to marry. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**dzuṭi ne--** (comp. of **dzuṭ-, ne-**) *v pfx*

(join + take) *bʰikəriṭe aedz kuḍe ɬəka dzuṭei nəla* The beggar arranged twenty rupee today. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**dzuṭi pəka--** (comp. of **dzuṭ-, pəka-**) *v*

*pfx* (join + drop) *bʰai bʰodzir kadze quiṭa kukḍa dzuṭei pəkale* Brother arranged two cocks for feast. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**dzuṭi sar--** (comp. of **dzuṭ-, sar-**) *v pfx*

(join + complete) *kuna mahedziṭe dzuṭei sarla* Kuna has arranged a girl to marry. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)



## Ḍ ḍ

**ḍak-** vi (call) *mor bua moṭe səkalu ḍakuṭ<sup>h</sup>ile* My father used to call me in the morning. comp. **ḍaki as-**, **ḍaki bəs-**, **ḍaki cal-**, **ḍaki ḍe-**, **ḍaki ne-**, **ḍaki pəka-**, **ḍaki sar-**

**ḍaki as-** (comp. of **ḍak-**, **as-**) vi (call + come) *b<sup>h</sup>umi harake ḍaki asla* Bhumi called Hara. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**ḍaki bəs-** (comp. of **ḍak-**, **bəs-**) vi (call + sit) *ai baḍḍake g<sup>h</sup>ərke ḍaki bəsla* Grandma kept calling Bada to come to home. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**ḍaki cal-** (comp. of **ḍak-**, **cal-**) vi (call + walk) *ma c<sup>h</sup>uake ḍaki calle* The mother called the child. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**ḍaki ḍe-** (comp. of **ḍak-**, **ḍe-**) vi (call + give) *cəprasi abeḍḍankari mankar nā ḍaki ḍela* The peon called the names of the applicants. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**ḍaki ne-** (comp. of **ḍak-**, **ne-**) vi (call + take) *moṭe b<sup>h</sup>ai g<sup>h</sup>ərke ḍaki nele* My brother called me home. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**ḍaki pəka-** (comp. of **ḍak-**, **pəka-**) vi (call + drop) *gəṇa səb<sup>h</sup>a kadze gābaleke ḍaki pəkala* The village guard called the villagers for meeting.

(sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**ḍaki sar-** (comp. of **ḍak-**, **sar-**) vi (call + complete) *iskulne agjā pīlamankār nā ḍaki sarle* The teacher called out the names of the students in the school. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**ḍāṭ-** vi (sting) *bəcu b<sup>h</sup>arəṭike ḍāṭla* The scorpion stung Bharati. comp. **ḍāṭi ḍe-**, **ḍāṭi pəka-**

**ḍāṭi ḍe-** (comp. of **ḍāṭ-**, **ḍe-**) vi (sting + give) *kəkḍa cinu ḍāṭi ḍela* Crab stung Chinu. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**ḍāṭi pəka-** (comp. of **ḍāṭ-**, **pəka-**) vi (sting + drop) *kəkḍa sumənər haṭe ḍāṭi pəkala* The crab stung Suman on his hand. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**ḍeg-** vi (jump) *nibe k<sup>h</sup>əṭnu ḍegla* Nibe jumped from the cot. comp. **ḍegi bəs-**, **ḍegi ḍe-**, **ḍegi ne-**, **ḍegi pəka-**, **ḍegi sar-**

**ḍegi bəs-** (comp. of **ḍeg-**, **bəs-**) vi (jump + sit) *bēg ḍek<sup>h</sup>i kəri panṭuṇa buḍa ḍegi bəsla* The old man kept jumping on seeing a frog. (sem. domains: VOL -

Volitional.)

**qəgi qe-** (comp. of **qəg-**, **qe-**) *vi* (jump + give) *tukel sāp qek<sup>hi</sup> kəri qəgi qəla* The girl jumped on seeing a snake. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**qəgi ne-** (comp. of **qəg-**, **ne-**) *vi* (jump + take) *bud<sup>h</sup>ate p<sup>h</sup>arke qəgi nela* An old man jumped over the water canal. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**qəgi pəka-** (comp. of **qəg-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (jump + drop) *c<sup>h</sup>uaqa suza qek<sup>hi</sup> kəri qəgi pəkala* The child jumped on seeing the injection. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**qəgi sar-** (comp. of **qəg-**, **sar-**) *vi* (jump + complete) *ame ləm qəga qəgi sarlū* We have completed the long jump. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**qer-** *vi* (lean) *qəjaniq<sup>hi</sup> saikelke kuqe qerla* Dayanidhi leaned the bicycle against the wall of the house. comp. **qeri as-**, **qeri bəs-**, **qeri cal-**, **qeri qe-**, **qeri ne-**, **qeri sar-**

**qeri as-** (comp. of **qer-**, **as-**) *vi* (lean + come ) *sumi munake piqane qeri asle* Sumi placed the bag against the wall. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**qeri bəs-** (comp. of **qer-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (lean + sit) *hemantə b<sup>h</sup>oke aek qeri bəslanə* Hemanta blinked his eyes in hunger. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**qeri cal-** (comp. of **qer-**, **cal-**) *vi* (lean + walk) *sundru gadike baqa pak<sup>h</sup>e qeri calla* Sundru left the bike against the fence. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**qeri qe-** (comp. of **qer-**, **qe-**) *vi* (lean + give ) *raq<sup>h</sup>e bəhimunake medz pak<sup>h</sup>e qeri qəla* Radhe placed the bag near the table. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**qeri ne-** (comp. of **qer-**, **ne-**) *vi* (lean + take) *kōhru q<sup>h</sup>an borake kāt<sup>h</sup>ine qeri nela* Konhru placed the paddy sacks against the wall of the house. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**qeri sar-** (comp. of **qer-**, **sar-**) *vi* (lean + complete) *boṭo sili cəkake qeri sarla* Boto completed placing the cart-wheels. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**qəbqəbə-** *vi* (boil (abnormal)) *ənāq paen qəbqəbəla* The water for rice got boiled.

**qəbqəbi bəs-** *vi* (boil + sit) *dz<sup>h</sup>ukur kəqəir pəna qəbqəbi bəslanə* The sugarcane juice started boiling on the cauldron of the hearth. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**qəbkə-** *vi* (boil) *ma ca qəbki aslanə* Mother, the tea started boiling. comp. **qəbki bəs-**, **qəbki qe-**, **qəbki ne-**, **qəbki pəka-**, **qəbki sar-**

**qəbki bəs-** (comp. of **qəbkə-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (boil + sit) *bāqəar paen k<sup>h</sup>ərane qəbki bəslanə* The water in the pond started boiling in the sun. (sem. domains:

VOL - Volitional.)

**qəbki qe-** (comp. of **qəbkə-, qe-**) *vi*  
(boil + give) *jəti mous dʒʰolke qəbkei qela* Jati boiled the mutton-soup.  
(sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**qəbki ne-** (comp. of **qəbkə-, ne-**) *vi*  
(boil + take) *ma guq paenke qəbkei nela* Mother boiled the molaris water.  
(sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**qəbki pəka-** (comp. of **qəbkə-, pəka-**) *vi*  
(boil + drop) *pilaʒukel bəqar paenke qəbkei pəkale* The children boiled the water of the pond. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**qəbki sar-** (comp. of **qəbkə-, sar-**) *vi*  
(boil + complete) *məmi kəreine gurəske qəbkei sarla* Mami boiled the milk in a pan. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**qəgra-** *vt* (search) *mamane cʰuake cʰən cʰənke qəgreisən* The mother searches her child every now and again. comp.

**qəgrei as-, qəgrei bəs-, qəgrei cal-, qəgrei qe-, qəgrei ne-, qəgrei pəka-, qəgrei sar-**

**qəgrei as-** (comp. of **qəgra-, as-**) *vt*  
(search + come) *kʰəəs kukra qəgrei asla* Khaens searched hen. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**qəgrei bəs-** (comp. of **qəgra-, bəs-**) *vt*  
(search + sit) *muī cʰuabele baʒi qəgrei bəslī* I started searching marble during my childhood. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**qəgrei cal-** (comp. of **qəgra-, cal-**) *vt*  
(search + walk) *cʰua ʒar make qəgrei calla* The child started searching his mother. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**qəgrei qe-** (comp. of **qəgra-, qe-**) *vt*  
(search + give) *bʰai moʒe pənqute qəgrei qele* My brother searched me a ball. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**qəgrei ne-** (comp. of **qəgra-, ne-**) *vt*  
(search + take) *ʒume kələmte qərei nələ* You searched a pen. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**qəgrei pəka-** (comp. of **qəgra-, pəkei dʒa-** (comp. of **pəka-, dʒa-**)) *vt*  
(search + drop) *se baqike qəgrei pəkala* He searched the stick. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**qəgrei sar-** (comp. of **qəgra-, sar-**) *vt*  
(remember + complete) *bədo goxi qəgrei sarla* Bando has searched for the shovel (completed). (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**qəhkə-** *vi* (laugh) *ʒukelta gʰəre qəhkucʰe* The girl laughed (loudly)at home. comp. **qəhki bəs-**

**qəhki bəs-** (comp. of **qəhkə-, bəs-**) *vi*  
(obstinate + sit) *mahedʒita qəhki bəslanə* The woman started crossing

- the limit. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- q̄ahr̄e-** vi (wander) *pilaṭa c<sup>h</sup>oṭ bel<sup>h</sup>u q̄ahr̄alanə* The child started wandering since his childhood. comp. **q̄ahri b̄əs-**, **q̄ahri cal-**, **q̄ahri sar-**
- q̄ahri b̄əs-** (comp. of **q̄ahr̄e-**, **b̄əs-**) vi (wander + sit) *manu gā gulake q̄ahri b̄asla* Manu kept wandering throughout the village. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- q̄ahri cal-** (comp. of **q̄ahr̄e-**, **cal-**) vi (wander + walk) *nuniṭa haṭke q̄ahri calla* The girl wandering towards the market. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- q̄ahri sar-** (comp. of **q̄ahr̄e-**, **sar-**) vi (wander + complete) *q̄<sup>h</sup>onuc<sup>h</sup>oṭa k<sup>h</sup>am̄anke q̄ahri sarlanə* Dhanuchhota has wandered the whole forest(completed). (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- q̄əpk̄e-** vi (swim(jump)) *muī c<sup>h</sup>ubele am̄ar b̄āḍe paen q̄əpk̄uṭ<sup>h</sup>ilī* I used to swim in our pond during my childhood. comp. **q̄əpki as-**, **q̄əpki b̄əs-**, **q̄əpki cal-**, **q̄əpki ne-**, **q̄əpki p̄əka-**
- q̄əpki as-** (comp. of **q̄əpk̄e-**, **as-**) vi (swim + come) *kuṭu d̄zoru paen q̄əpki asla* Kutu swam in the stream. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- q̄əpki b̄əs-** (comp. of **q̄əpk̄e-**, **b̄əs-**) vi (swim + sit) *mamu d̄zod̄znane paē q̄əpki b̄əsle* Mamu kept swimming in the dam. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- q̄əpki cal-** (comp. of **q̄əpk̄e-**, **cal-**) vi (swim + walk) *p̄āḍə oḍane paen q̄əpki calla* Panka kept swimming in a pool. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- q̄əpki ne-** (comp. of **q̄əpk̄e-**, **ne-**) vi (swim + take) *n̄eha b<sup>h</sup>əṇane q̄əpki n̄ela* Neha swam in big pot. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- q̄əpki p̄əka-** (comp. of **q̄əpk̄e-**, **p̄əka-**) vi (swim + drop) *c<sup>h</sup>umane n̄eḍne q̄əpki p̄əkale* The children swam in the river. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- q̄əpki sar-** vi (swim + complete) *ṭume q̄əpki sarlanə* Have you completed your swimming ? (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- q̄ər-** vi (fear) *m̄anij s̄āpke q̄ərsi* Manish fears the snake. comp. **q̄əri b̄əs-**, **q̄əri cal-**, **q̄əri p̄əka-**
- q̄əri b̄əs-** (comp. of **q̄ər-**, **b̄əs-**) vi (fear + sit) *ma c<sup>h</sup>uar b<sup>h</sup>əbis̄ṭke n̄ikina q̄əri b̄əslanə* The mother started fearing about the future of her child. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- q̄əri cal-** (comp. of **q̄ər-**, **cal-**) vi (fear + walk) *mah̄d̄zən gun̄ḍamanke q̄əri calla* The rich man kept fearing the goons. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- q̄əri p̄əka-** (comp. of **q̄ər-**, **p̄əka-**) vi (fear + drop) *s̄ūḍru koliake k<sup>h</sup>am̄anne q̄ərei p̄əkala* Sundru frightened Kolia in the forest. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -

- Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- q̄əsa-** vi (burn) *ma kala kadze poel q̄əsale*  
Mother burnt paddy straw for color(black). comp. **q̄əsei bəs-**, **q̄əsei q̄e-**, **q̄əsei ne-**, **q̄əsei p̄əka-**
- q̄əsei bəs-** (comp. of **q̄əsa-**, **bəs-**) vi  
(burn + sit) *pođi g<sup>h</sup>ər q̄əsei bəsla* Podi burnt the house. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- q̄əsei q̄e-** (comp. of **q̄əsa-**, **q̄e-**) vi  
(burn + give) *t̄ər̄t̄əra poelne mac q̄əsei q̄ele* Tartara smoked the fish with the straw. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- q̄əsei ne-** (comp. of **q̄əsa-**, **ne-**) vi (burn + take) *k<sup>h</sup>ədza k̄əđa q̄əsei n̄ela* Khenja roasted the root. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- q̄əsei p̄əka-** (comp. of **q̄əsa-**, **p̄əkei dza-** (comp. of **p̄əka-**, **dza-**)) vi  
(burn + drop) *becu ciṭrake q̄əsei p̄əkala* The scorpion stung Chitra. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- q̄<sup>h</sup>ab-** vt (cover) *k̄əla kukrake guđane q̄<sup>h</sup>abla* Kala covered the hens in the nest. comp. **q̄<sup>h</sup>abi as-**, **q̄<sup>h</sup>abi bəs-**, **q̄<sup>h</sup>abi cal-**, **q̄<sup>h</sup>abi q̄e-**, **q̄<sup>h</sup>abi ne-**, **q̄<sup>h</sup>abi p̄əka-**, **q̄<sup>h</sup>abi sar-**
- q̄<sup>h</sup>abi as-** (comp. of **q̄<sup>h</sup>ab-**, **as-**) vt  
(cover + come) *bīđ<sup>h</sup>ani p̄əṅka q̄<sup>h</sup>abi asla* The hunter captured the dove. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- q̄<sup>h</sup>abi bəs-** (comp. of **q̄<sup>h</sup>ab-**, **bəs-**) vt  
(cover + sit) *s̄āpua s̄āpke p̄eṭine q̄<sup>h</sup>abi bəsla* The snakecharmer shut the snake in a basket. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- q̄<sup>h</sup>abi cal-** (comp. of **q̄<sup>h</sup>ab-**, **cal-**) vt  
(cover + walk ) *kafi ṭ<sup>h</sup>əpane b̄əđər mac q̄<sup>h</sup>abi calla* Kashi kept capturing the fish with a fishing tool. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- q̄<sup>h</sup>abi q̄e-** (comp. of **q̄<sup>h</sup>ab-**, **q̄e-**) vt  
(cover + give) *k̄əruṅa musa q̄<sup>h</sup>abi q̄ela* Karuna captured the mouse. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- q̄<sup>h</sup>abi ne-** (comp. of **q̄<sup>h</sup>ab-**, **ne-**) vt  
(capture + take) *ṭukelṭa d̄zale perdzap̄əṭike q̄<sup>h</sup>abi n̄ela* The girl caught a butterfly with a net. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- q̄<sup>h</sup>abi p̄əka-** (comp. of **q̄<sup>h</sup>ab-**, **p̄əka-**) vt  
(close + drop) *buđ<sup>h</sup>ate b̄əđmas p̄ilamanke q̄ek<sup>h</sup>i k̄əri ṭar samanke q̄<sup>h</sup>abi p̄əkala* An old man hid his belongings after seeing the mischivious boys. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- q̄<sup>h</sup>abi sar-** (comp. of **q̄<sup>h</sup>ab-**, **sar-**) vt  
(cover + complete) *ma raeṭne c<sup>h</sup>uamanke k̄əṭli q̄<sup>h</sup>aki sarla p̄əre suisən* Mother sleeps after completed covering the clothes to her children at night. (sem. domains: ASP -

ASPECTUAL.)

**q<sup>h</sup>al-** vt (pour) *prinses səbuḍin t̪ulsi b̪ūḍe səkalu pæn q<sup>h</sup>alsən* Princess pours water on the Tulsi plant's root everyday in the morning. comp. **q<sup>h</sup>ali as-**, **q<sup>h</sup>ali bəs-**, **q<sup>h</sup>ali cal-**, **q<sup>h</sup>ali ɖe-**, **q<sup>h</sup>ali ne-**, **q<sup>h</sup>ali pəka-**, **q<sup>h</sup>ali sar-**

**q<sup>h</sup>ali as-** (comp. of **q<sup>h</sup>al-**, **as-**) vt (pour + come) *se goḍune pæn q<sup>h</sup>ali asla* He poured the water in a bowl. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**q<sup>h</sup>ali bəs-** (comp. of **q<sup>h</sup>al-**, **bəs-**) vt (pour + sit) *ma coulke kulane q<sup>h</sup>ali bəslə* Mother poured the rice on the winnow. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**q<sup>h</sup>ali cal-** (comp. of **q<sup>h</sup>al-**, **cal-**) vt (pour + walk) *gouḍen gurəs q<sup>h</sup>ali calla* The milk woman kept pouring the milk. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**q<sup>h</sup>ali ɖe-** (comp. of **q<sup>h</sup>al-**, **ɖe-**) vt (pour + give) *ma moṭe gilasne pæn q<sup>h</sup>ali ɖele* Mother poured me water in a glass. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**q<sup>h</sup>ali ne-** (comp. of **q<sup>h</sup>al-**, **ne-**) vt (pour + take) *mor buhen ginəne t̪el q<sup>h</sup>ali nela* My sister poured oil in a bowl. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**q<sup>h</sup>ali pəka-** (comp. of **q<sup>h</sup>al-**, **pəka-**) vt (pour + drop) *bəḍmas p̪ila g<sup>h</sup>ərar pæнке q<sup>h</sup>ali pəkala* The naughty boy poured the water from the pot. (sem. domains: ABRPT -

Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**q<sup>h</sup>ali sar-** (comp. of **q<sup>h</sup>al-**, **sar-**) vt (pour + complete) *nəref borane cini q<sup>h</sup>ali sarlanə* Naresh has poured sugar in a sack. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**q<sup>h</sup>əl-** vi (bow/bend) *g<sup>h</sup>ərar kuḍ seaḍe t̪ike q<sup>h</sup>əlla* The wall of the house is leaned to the out side. comp. **q<sup>h</sup>əli as-**, **q<sup>h</sup>əli bəs-**, **q<sup>h</sup>əli pəḍ-**, **q<sup>h</sup>əli sar-**

**q<sup>h</sup>əli as-** (comp. of **q<sup>h</sup>əl-**, **as-**) vi (bow + come ) *bel q<sup>h</sup>əli aslanə* The sun started setting. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**q<sup>h</sup>əli bəs-** (comp. of **q<sup>h</sup>əl-**, **bəs-**) vi (bow + sit) *gaḍir cəka q<sup>h</sup>əli bəslanə* The wheel of the car started leaning. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**q<sup>h</sup>əli pəḍ-** (comp. of **q<sup>h</sup>əl-**, **pəḍ-**) vi (bow + fall) *mohriṭa haṭu q<sup>h</sup>əli pəḍlanə* The flute slipped from the hand. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness.)

**q<sup>h</sup>əli sar-** (comp. of **q<sup>h</sup>əl-**, **sar-**) vi (bow + complete) *t̪ukelər muḍu g<sup>h</sup>əra q<sup>h</sup>əli sarlanə* The pot slipped from the girl's head (completed). (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**q<sup>h</sup>ēkar-** vi (belch) *kasi k<sup>h</sup>aɛlabele q<sup>h</sup>ēkarsi* Kasi belches at the time of eating. comp. **q<sup>h</sup>ēkarei cal-**, **q<sup>h</sup>ēkarei ɖe-**, **q<sup>h</sup>ēkarei pəka-**

**q<sup>h</sup>ēkarei cal-** (comp. of **q<sup>h</sup>ēkar-**, **cal-**) vi (belch + walk) *gaɛgoru k<sup>h</sup>ai kəri q<sup>h</sup>ēkari calsən* The cattle belch after eating. (sem. domains: VOL -

Volitional.)

**q̄h̄ekarei de-** (comp. of **q̄h̄ekar-**, **de-**) *vi* (belch + give) *kfi k<sup>h</sup>oēror samne q̄h̄ekari q̄ela* kashi belched in front of Khoenro. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**q̄h̄ekarei paka-** (comp. of **q̄h̄ekar-**, **paka-**) *vi* (belch + drop) *q̄əni moūs k<sup>h</sup>ai kina q̄h̄ekari pākala* Dani belched after eating mutton. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**q̄h̄ēlgə-** *vt* (push) *q̄ustə pilaṭa kunake nalke q̄h̄ēlgəla* The naughty boy pushed Kuna into the drain. comp. **q̄h̄ēlgi bəs-**, **q̄h̄ēlgi de-**, **q̄h̄ēlgi ne-**, **q̄h̄ēlgi paka-**, **q̄h̄ēlgi sar-**

**q̄h̄ēlgi bəs-** (comp. of **q̄h̄ēlgə-**, **bəs-**) *vt* (push + sit) *pulis pərabne lokmanke q̄h̄ēlgi bəsla* The police pushed the people in the festival. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**q̄h̄ēlgi de-** (comp. of **q̄h̄ēlgə-**, **de-**) *vt* (push + give) *minu cunuke paen b<sup>h</sup>iṭərke q̄h̄ēlgi q̄ela* Minu pushed Chunu into the water. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**q̄h̄ēlgi ne-** (comp. of **q̄h̄ēlgə-**, **ne-**) *vt* (push + take) *ma c<sup>h</sup>uake iskulke q̄h̄ēlgi nēla* Mother pushed the child to the school. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**q̄h̄ēlgi paka-** (comp. of **q̄h̄ēlgə-**, **paka-**) *vt* (push + drop) *bud<sup>h</sup>aṭake pilamane q̄h̄ēlgi pākale* The children pushed the old man. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**q̄h̄ēlgi sar-** (comp. of **q̄h̄ēlgə-**, **sar-**) *vt* (push + complete) *c<sup>h</sup>uamane k<sup>h</sup>elnake almira b<sup>h</sup>iṭərke q̄h̄ēlgi sarle* The kids pushed the toys into the cupboard (completed). (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**q̄h̄il-** *vt* (untie) *pəṣə kaṭ<sup>h</sup>peṇake q̄h̄illa* Payan untied the wood bundle. comp. **q̄h̄ili as-**, **q̄h̄ili bəs-**, **q̄h̄ili cal-**, **q̄h̄ili de-**, **q̄h̄ili ne-**, **q̄h̄ili paka-**, **q̄h̄ili sar-**

**q̄h̄ili as-** (comp. of **q̄h̄il-**, **as-**) *vt* (untie + come) *sukuṭi b<sup>h</sup>edzgra munake q̄h̄ili asla* Sukuti opened the tomato bag. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**q̄h̄ili bəs-** (comp. of **q̄h̄il-**, **bəs-**) *vt* (untie + sit) *budima bockake q̄h̄ili bəsla* The old mother kept opening the bundle. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**q̄h̄ili cal-** (comp. of **q̄h̄il-**, **cal-**) *vt* (untie + walk) *ṭukelṭa acar q̄əbake q̄h̄ili calla* The girl started opening the condiment packet. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**q̄h̄ili de-** (comp. of **q̄h̄il-**, **de-**) *vt* (untie + take) *muī ṭar q̄orke q̄h̄ili q̄elī* I untied her thread. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**q<sup>h</sup>ili ne-** (comp. of **q<sup>h</sup>il-**, **ne-**) *vt* (untie + take) *həlia gæke q<sup>h</sup>ili nɛla* The cowherd untied the cows. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**q<sup>h</sup>ili pəka-** (comp. of **q<sup>h</sup>il-**, **pəka-**) *vt* (untie + drop) *cor salər gæ goruke ,d<sup>h</sup>ili pəkala* The thieves untied the cattle from the shed. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**q<sup>h</sup>ili sar-** (comp. of **q<sup>h</sup>il-**, **sar-**) *vt* (untie + complete) *mui bucrake k<sup>h</sup>uʔanu q<sup>h</sup>ili sarlinə* I have untied the calf from the pole. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**q<sup>h</sup>od-** *vi* (lie) *kurpa k<sup>h</sup>ob q<sup>h</sup>odsi* Kurpa lies a lot. comp. **q<sup>h</sup>odji as-**, **q<sup>h</sup>odji bəs-**, **q<sup>h</sup>odji cal-**, **q<sup>h</sup>odji ɖe-**, **q<sup>h</sup>odji ne-**, **q<sup>h</sup>odji pəka-**, **q<sup>h</sup>odji sar-**

**q<sup>h</sup>odji as-** (comp. of **q<sup>h</sup>od-**, **as-**) *vi* (lie + come) *birənci ʔar mamuke q<sup>h</sup>odji asla* Biranchi lied his maternal uncle. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**q<sup>h</sup>odji bəs-** (comp. of **q<sup>h</sup>od-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (lie + sit) *sənjibər bua sənjibke ni kina q<sup>h</sup>odji bəsla* sanjib's father started lying a lot about Sanjib. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**q<sup>h</sup>odji cal-** (comp. of **q<sup>h</sup>od-**, **cal-**) *vi* (lie + walk) *sisi ʔar pilake ni kina q<sup>h</sup>odji calla* Sisi kept telling lie a lot about his son. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**q<sup>h</sup>odji ɖe-** (comp. of **q<sup>h</sup>od-**, **ɖe-**) *vi* (collect + give) *b<sup>h</sup>aʔi buɖa buʔike*

*pəesa q<sup>h</sup>oɖei ɖela* Bhati Buda collected the money from Buti. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**q<sup>h</sup>odji ne-** (comp. of **q<sup>h</sup>od-**, **ne-**) *vi* (lie + take) *ciku ʔar paʔ<sup>h</sup> pəɖake ni kina q<sup>h</sup>odji nɛla* Chiku told a lie about studying. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**q<sup>h</sup>odji pəka-** (comp. of **q<sup>h</sup>od-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (lie + drop) *bud<sup>h</sup>aʔa q<sup>h</sup>odji pəkala* The old man lied! (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**q<sup>h</sup>odji sar-** (comp. of **q<sup>h</sup>od-**, **sar-**) *vi* (lie + complete) *q<sup>h</sup>odji sarlu ki au əc<sup>h</sup>əʔal* Are you done with lying ? (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**q<sup>h</sup>ok-** *vt* (dring) *sose c<sup>h</sup>uaʔa gine gərm paən q<sup>h</sup>okla* A perched swallowed a bowl of boiling water. comp. **q<sup>h</sup>oki as-**, **q<sup>h</sup>oki bəs-**, **q<sup>h</sup>oki cal-**, **q<sup>h</sup>oki ɖe-**, **q<sup>h</sup>oki ne-**, **q<sup>h</sup>oki pəka-**, **q<sup>h</sup>oki sar-**

**q<sup>h</sup>oki as-** (comp. of **q<sup>h</sup>ok-**, **as-**) *vt* (drink + come) *pila-ʔa suse-ne paən-ke q<sup>h</sup>oki asla*. The thirsty boy drank the water . (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**q<sup>h</sup>oki bəs-** (comp. of **q<sup>h</sup>ok-**, **bəs-**) *vt* (drink + sit) *he pilaʔa c<sup>h</sup>uabelnu məɖ q<sup>h</sup>oki bəslanə* The boy started drinking wine since his childhood. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**q<sup>h</sup>oki cal-** (comp. of **q<sup>h</sup>ok-**, **cal-**) *vt* (drink + walk) *boɖa səp dʒ<sup>h</sup>ərnar*



- paen q<sup>h</sup>oki calla* The python kept swallowing the water from the fountain. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- q<sup>h</sup>oki qe-** (comp. of **q<sup>h</sup>ok-**, **qe-**) *vt* (drink + give) *nuni guṭe k<sup>h</sup>urek kāca paen q<sup>h</sup>oki qela* The girl drank a big bowl cold water. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- q<sup>h</sup>oki ne-** (comp. of **q<sup>h</sup>ok-**, **ne-**) *vt* (drink + take) *muṭ guṭe gina ca q<sup>h</sup>oki nelī* I drank a bowl of tea. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- q<sup>h</sup>oki pəka-** (comp. of **q<sup>h</sup>ok-**, **pəka-**) *vt* (drink + drop) *sukanṭ lembu paen q<sup>h</sup>oki pəkala* Sukanta drank lemon water. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- q<sup>h</sup>oki sar-** (comp. of **q<sup>h</sup>ok-**, **sar-**) *vt* (drink + complete) *c<sup>h</sup>uaṭa boṭle gurəs q<sup>h</sup>oki sarlanə* The child has a bottle of milk. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- q<sup>h</sup>uk-** *vi* (enter) *belbuḍe kukra guḍake q<sup>h</sup>uki aēsən* The hens entered into their nests in the evening. comp. **q<sup>h</sup>uki as-**
- q<sup>h</sup>uki as-** (comp. of **q<sup>h</sup>uk-**, **as-**) *vi* (enter + come) *porua guḍake q<sup>h</sup>uki asla* The pigeon entered its nest. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- q<sup>h</sup>uki dza-** *vi* (enter + go) *Buḍabuḍi raēṭne guḍake q<sup>h</sup>uki gəle* The husband and wife entered their room(home)at night. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- q<sup>h</sup>uki ne-** *vi* (enter + take) *kəmiā c<sup>h</sup>elmeḍake salke q<sup>h</sup>ukei nēla* The worker made the goats and the sheep entered the shed. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- q<sup>h</sup>uki pəka-** *vi* (enter + drop) *sāpua sāpke peṭi b<sup>h</sup>iṭərke q<sup>h</sup>ukei pəkala* The snakecharmer made the snakes entered into the basket. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- q<sup>h</sup>uki sar-** *vi* (enter + complete) *gaēgoruke həlia sale q<sup>h</sup>kei sarlanə* The cowherd has made the cattle enter into the shed(completed). (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- q<sup>h</sup>ul-** *vi* (fall) *gəc<sup>h</sup>ṭe baṭe q<sup>h</sup>ulla* A tree fell on the road. comp. **q<sup>h</sup>uli as-**, **q<sup>h</sup>uli bəs-**, **q<sup>h</sup>uli bul-**, **q<sup>h</sup>uli cal-**, **q<sup>h</sup>uli pəq-**, **q<sup>h</sup>uli pəka-**
- q<sup>h</sup>uli as-** (comp. of **q<sup>h</sup>ul-**, **as-**) *vi* (spin + come) *c<sup>h</sup>uaṭe baṭe saikel cəka q<sup>h</sup>ulei asla* A boy spun the cycle wheel on the road. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- q<sup>h</sup>uli bəs-** (comp. of **q<sup>h</sup>ul-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (fall + sit) *kaṭ<sup>h</sup>uriṭe k<sup>h</sup>əmnne gəc<sup>h</sup>ṭe q<sup>h</sup>ulei bəsla* A woodcutter kept cutting a tree in the forest. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- q<sup>h</sup>uli bul-** (comp. of **q<sup>h</sup>ul-**, **bul-**) *vi* (fall + roam) *fiḅə b<sup>h</sup>əkəṭmane məḍir ṭəra ṭəra q<sup>h</sup>uli bulsən* The devotees of Shiva

- roll around the temple. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- q̄huli cal-** (comp. of **q̄hul-**, **cal-**) *vi* (fall + walk) *pənq̄ta pəq̄iane q̄huli calla* The ball kept rolling on the ground. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- q̄huli pəq̄-** (comp. of **q̄hul-**, **pəq̄-**) *vi* (fall + fall) *buq̄a builq̄ta b<sup>h</sup>uīne q̄huli pəq̄la* The old bull fell on the ground. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness.)
- q̄huli pəka-** (comp. of **q̄hul-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (fall + drop) *kəsei c<sup>h</sup>elke q̄hulei pəkala* The butcher made the goat fall. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- q̄hus-** *vt* (smash) *mēlc<sup>h</sup>aṭe c<sup>h</sup>uake q̄husla* A goat smashed into the child. comp. **q̄husi as-**, **q̄husi bəs-**, **q̄husi cal-**, **q̄husi q̄e-**, **q̄husi ne-**, **q̄husi pəka-**
- q̄husi as-** (comp. of **q̄hus-**, **as-**) *vt* (smash + come) *buil buc<sup>h</sup>rake q̄husi asla* The bull smashed into the calf. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- q̄husi bəs-** (comp. of **q̄hus-**, **bəs-**) *vt* (smash + sit) *b<sup>h</sup>alu kulihake q̄hsi bəsla* The bear started crushing the jackal. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- q̄husi cal-** (comp. of **q̄hus-**, **cal-**) *vt* (smash + walk) *mēi kukur āra kukurke q̄husi calla* The bitch kept smashing the dog. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- q̄husi q̄e-** (comp. of **q̄hus-**, **q̄e-**) *vt* (smash + give) *poq̄ buike q̄husi q̄ela* The male-buffalo smashed the bull. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- q̄husi ne-** (comp. of **q̄hus-**, **ne-**) *vi* (smash + take) *gərra mēq̄ake q̄husi nēla* The he-sheep smashed the she-sheep. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- q̄husi pəka-** (comp. of **q̄hus-**, **pəka-**) *vt* (beat + drop) *gəe buc<sup>h</sup>rake q̄husi pəkala* The cow smashed the calf. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- q̄hūṭma kər-** (comp. of **q̄hūṭmā-**, **kər-**) *vi* (blunt + do) *manu builke q̄hūṭma kəla* Manu made the bull lazy. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- q̄hūṭmā-** *n* (blunt) *həlia kəsnaṭke q̄hūṭmala* The ploughboy blunted the furrow. comp. **q̄hūṭma kər-**
- q̄obla-** *vi* (bend) *b<sup>h</sup>aṭ nebar kadze bəq̄ə k<sup>h</sup>əlike q̄oblala* Bada bent the leaf plates to take rice. comp. **q̄oblei as-**, **q̄oblei bəs-**
- q̄oblei as-** (comp. of **q̄obla-**, **as-**) *vi* (bend + come) *i g<sup>h</sup>ərṭa q̄oblei aslanə* This house started bending. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- q̄oblei bəs-** (comp. of **q̄obla-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (bend + sit) *g<sup>h</sup>ərər paṭiṭa q̄oblei bəslanə* The wooden beam of the house started bending. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**qōg-** *vt* (fix) *həlgədi cəkake gəge āc<sup>h</sup>adne qōgla* Gage fixed the wheel of the bullock cart to the axle. comp. **qōgi as-**, **qōgi bəs-**, **qōgi de-**, **qōgi ne-**, **qōgi sar-**

**qōga-** *vi* (stagnate/halt) *gār nale paen qōgasi* The water stagnated in the village drain. comp. **qōgei as-**, **qōgei cal-**, **qōgei de-**

**qōgei as-** (comp. of **qōga-**, **as-**) *vi* (stagnate + come) *oqar paen qōgei asla* The water in the pool started to stagnate. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**qōgei cal-** (comp. of **qōga-**, **cal-**) *vi* (halt + walk) *lok gurəs kadze d<sup>h</sup>εdε qōgei calle* The people remained in the queue for milk. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**qōgei de-** (comp. of **qōga-**, **de-**) *vi* (halt + give) *q̄ui pəqosi nalər paenke qōgei dele* The two neighbours halted the water of the drain. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**qōgi as-** (comp. of **qōg-**, **as-**) *vt* (peep + come) *c<sup>h</sup>uaṭa ṭar koka g<sup>h</sup>ərke bohut̄ d̄inu qōgi asuc<sup>h</sup>e* The child used to peep his uncle's house for many days. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**qōgi bəs-** (comp. of **qōg-**, **bəs-**) *vt* (peep + sit) *cor radzef g<sup>h</sup>ərke qōgi bəsla* The thief kept peeping Rajesh's house. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**qōgi de-** (comp. of **qōg-**, **de-**) *vt* (peep + give) *moke b<sup>h</sup>ai iskulke qōgei dele* My brother made me peep the school. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**qōgi ne-** (comp. of **qōg-**, **ne-**) *vt* (peep + take) *muī c<sup>h</sup>uake bəs d̄z<sup>h</sup>əkanu d̄z<sup>h</sup>ərna qōgei nelī* I made the child to see the stream through the window of the bus. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**qōgi sar-** (comp. of **qōg-**, **sar-**) *vt* (peel + complete) *b<sup>h</sup>alu cūā qōgi sarla* Bhalu peeped inside the well. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**qub-** *vi* (sink) *pəkan paenne qubsi* Stone sinks in water. comp. **qubi as-**, **qubi bəs-**, **qubi cal-**, **qubi de-**, **qubi ne-**

**qubi as-** (comp. of **qub-**, **as-**) *vi* (sink + come) *k<sup>h</sup>uṭaṭa paen b<sup>h</sup>iṭre qubi asla* The pole started sinking in the water. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**qubi bəs-** (comp. of **qub-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (sink + sit) *g<sup>h</sup>ər-quar boeqne qubi bəsla* The houses started sinking/floating in the flood. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**qubi cal-** (comp. of **qub-**, **cal-**) *vi* (sink + walk) *qōga hirakuḍe qubi calla* The boat got sink in the Hirakud dam. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**qubi de-** (comp. of **qub-**, **de-**) *vi* (sink + give) *d̄z<sup>h</sup>əḍə cilikane qōga qubei deḷa* The storm made the boat sink in

Chilika Lake. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefective(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**qubi ne-** (comp. of **qub-**, **ne-**) *vi* (sink + take) *giri bāḍke ṭopli buḍei nela* Giri sank the basket in the pond. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**qūg-** *vt* (drink) *plaṭa gīlase gurās qūgla* The boy drank a glass of milk. comp. **qūgi bəs-**, **qūgi ḍe-**, **qūgi ne-**, **qūgi pəka-**

**qūgi bəs-** (comp. of **qūg-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (drink + sit) *buḍi k<sup>h</sup>ure(k) mād qūgi bəsla* The old woman started drinking a big bowl of rice boiled water. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**qūgi ḍe-** (comp. of **qūg-**, **ḍe-**) *vi* (drink + give) *ṭukelṭa goḍe paen qūgi ḍela* The girl drank a big glass of water. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefective(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**qūgi ne-** (comp. of **qūg-**, **ne-**) *vi* (drink + take) *mina gine ca qūgi nela* Mina drank a bowl of tea. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**qūgi pəka-** (comp. of **qūg-**, **pəkei dʒa-** (comp. of **pəka-**, **dʒa-**)) *vi* (drink + drop) *muin khurine mād qūgi pəkālī* I drank the boiled rice water in a big bowl. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**qum-** *vt* (draw) *ame cūānu paen qumsū* We draw water from the well. comp.

**qumi as-**, **qumi bəs-**, **qumi cal-**, **qumi ḍe-**, **qumi ne-**, **qumi pəka-**

**qumi as-** (comp. of **qum-**, **as-**) *vt* (draw + come) *ma b<sup>h</sup>urkine paen qumsi* Mother draws water with the help of a small basket. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**qumi bəs-** (comp. of **qum-**, **bəs-**) *vt* (draw + sit) *ṭelen kācine ṭel qumi bəsla* The oil owner (woman) filled the oil in a small bowl (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**qumi cal-** (comp. of **qum-**, **cal-**) *vt* (draw + walk) *ṭukelṭe nāeḍnu paen qumi calla* A girl kept drawing the water from the river. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**qumi ḍe-** (comp. of **qum-**, **ḍe-**) *vt* (draw + give) *rek<sup>h</sup>a moṭe ginane gurās qumi ḍela* Rekha filled milk in a bowl for me. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefective(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**qumi ne-** (comp. of **qum-**, **ne-**) *vt* (draw + take) *nuniṭa kād<sup>h</sup>einu sag qumi nela* The girl filled the curry from the pan. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**qumi pəka-** (comp. of **qum-**, **pəka-**) *vt* (draw + drop) *c<sup>h</sup>uaṭa ṭininu paen qumi pəkala* The child drew out the water from the bucket. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

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**əc<sup>h</sup>ra-** *vi* (germinate) *casi k<sup>h</sup>ete q<sup>h</sup>an acrala* The farmer germinated the paddy in the farm land. comp. **əc<sup>h</sup>rei as-**, **əc<sup>h</sup>rei bəs-**, **əc<sup>h</sup>rei cal-**, **əc<sup>h</sup>rei ne-**, **əc<sup>h</sup>rei pəka-**

**əc<sup>h</sup>rei as-** (comp. of **əc<sup>h</sup>ra-**, **as-**) *vi* (germinate + come) *sukuṭa q<sup>h</sup>an ac<sup>h</sup>rei asla* Sukuta germinated the paddy. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**əc<sup>h</sup>rei bəs-** (comp. of **əc<sup>h</sup>ra-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (germinate + sit) *suzu taṇine bēgən mādḡi ac<sup>h</sup>rei bəlsa* Suzu started germinating the brinjal seeds in a pot. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**əc<sup>h</sup>rei cal-** (comp. of **əc<sup>h</sup>ra-**, **cal-**) *vi* (germinate + walk) *surendrə qubrine b<sup>h</sup>edḡra ac<sup>h</sup>rei calle* Surendra kept germinating the tomato in small land. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**əc<sup>h</sup>rei ne-** (comp. of **əc<sup>h</sup>ra-**, **ne-**) *vi* (germinate + take) *ram tar qolike achrei nela* Ram made his land germinated. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**əc<sup>h</sup>rei pəka-** (comp. of **əc<sup>h</sup>ra-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (germinate + drop) *səntə tər k<sup>h</sup>etke q<sup>h</sup>an ac<sup>h</sup>rei pəkala* Santa made his land germinate with paddy. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-

volitional.)

**əḡla-** *vi* (pour) *nilə ḡumrirə pəenke b<sup>h</sup>əṇane əḡlala* Nila poured the water of the pot into a big pot. comp. **əḡlei pəka-**

**əḡlei pəka-** (comp. of **əḡla-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (pour + drop) *lisa ḡinar telke boṭulne əḡlei pəkala* Lisa poured the oil of a bowl into a bottle. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**əḡ-** *vi* (exile) *ram pərdzamankər kadḡe siṭake əḡle* Ram exiled Sita for his subjects. comp. **əḡi cal-**, **əḡi ḡe-**, **əḡi pəka-**

**əḡi cal-** (comp. of **əḡ-**, **cal-**) *vi* (exile + walk) *mabua c<sup>h</sup>eūḡ c<sup>h</sup>uake səb<sup>h</sup>e ə,di calle* Everyone exiled the parentless child. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**əḡi ḡe-** (comp. of **əḡ-**, **ḡe-**) *vi* (exile + give) *bəḡəke səmadḡnu əḡi ḡele* Bada was exiled from the society. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**əḡi pəka-** (comp. of **əḡ-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (exile + drop) *ənūke ḡānu əḡi ḡele* Anu was exiled from the village. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-

- volitional.)
- ə̃ɛcə-** *vi* (to bundle) *pura kadze boʻtoke pəɛl ə̃ɛcəbake kuhagəla* Boto was asked to bundle the paddy straw.
- ə̃ɛci bəs-** (comp. of **bəs-**) *vi* ( bundle + sit) *mor bua kʰət̪ ə̃ɛci bəsle* My father started tightening the rope of the cot. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- ə̃ɛci ɖe-** (comp. of **ɖe-**) *vi* (bundle + give) *ciʈru mac ɖʰərbar kadze koɖa ə̃ɛci ɖela* Chitru knitted the net (with a bomboo handle) to catch fish. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- ə̃ɛci ne-** (comp. of **ne-**) *vi* (bundle + take) *pəncə ʈar kʰət̪ ə̃ɛci nelə* Pancha strengthened his cot. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- ə̃ɛci pəka-** (comp. of **pəka-**) *vi* (bundle + drop) *bʰursa kula ə̃ɛci pəkala* Bhursa decorated the rice filter (made of up bomboo). (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- ə̃ɛci sar-** (comp. of **sar-**) *vi* (bundle + complete) *mũ mor kʰət̪ ə̃ɛci sarlinə* I tightened the rope in my cot. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- əgla-** *vi* (surplus) *ma coul bʰət̪ kadze əglala* Mother made more than enough rice. comp. **əglei bəs-**, **əglei ɖe-**
- əglei bəs-** (comp. of **əgla-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (surplus + sit) *bamən gʰike əglei bəsle* The priest made made more than enough ghee. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- əglei ɖe-** (comp. of **əgla-**, **ɖe-**) *vi* (surplus + give) *dʒət̪i bʰodʒine mōuske əglei ɖela* Jati made the mutton surplus in the party. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- əgʰta-** *vt* (capture) *biasə bəɖ gʰər əgʰtala* Byasa captured the big house. comp. **əgʰtei as-**, **əgʰtei bəs-**, **əgʰtei cal-**, **əgʰtei ɖe-**, **əgʰtei ne-**
- əgʰtei as-** (comp. of **əgʰta-**, **as-**) *vt* (capture + come) *minət̪e macke əgʰtei asla* A cat captured the fish. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- əgʰtei bəs-** (comp. of **əgʰta-**, **bəs-**) *vt* (capture + sit) *dʒəɖu səbu kʰanake əgʰtei bəsle* Jadu started capturing all the food. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- əgʰtei cal-** (comp. of **əgʰta-**, **cal-**) *vt* (capture + walk) *bʰalu baʈke əgʰtei calla* The bear capture the road. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- əgʰtei ɖe-** (comp. of **əgʰta-**, **ɖe-**) *vt* (capture + give) *amər həlia gær kadze pəɛl əgʰtei ɖele* Our cowherd captured the paddy straw for the cow. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- əgʰtei ne-** (comp. of **əgʰta-**, **ne-**) *vt* (capture + take) *pəʈoʃ mous kəɖeike əgʰtei nelə* Prayosh captured the whole mutton pan. (sem. domains: VOL -

- Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- əhpə** - vt (fetch) *muĩ dzamte gac<sup>h</sup>nu əhpəlĩ* I reached a guava from the tree. comp. **əhpi as-**, **əhpi bəs-**, **əhpi cal-**, **əhpi de-**, **əhpi ne-**, **əhpi pəka-**, **əhpi sar-**
- əhpi as-** (comp. of **əhpə** -, **as-**) vt (fetch + come) *tuleswər am əhpi asla* Tuleswar fetched a mango. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- əhpi bəs-** (comp. of **əhpə** -, **bəs-**) vt (fetch + sit) *makəq k<sup>h</sup>odzur əhpi bəsla* The monkey approached the dates on the tree. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- əhpi cal-** (comp. of **əhpə** -, **cal-**) vt (fetch + walk) *b<sup>h</sup>ai baqe mor kadze tətəl əhpi calla* My brother kept fetching the tamarind on the road for me. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- əhpi de-** (comp. of **əhpə** -, **de-**) vt (fetch + give) *ma mor pət ləetnu əhpi de-la* My mother took the pant from the hanger for me. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- əhpi ne-** (comp. of **əhpə** -, **ne-**) vt (fetch + take) *haṭi keḍelke əhpi nela* The elephant reached for the banana. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- əhpi pəka-** (comp. of **əhpə** -, **pəka-**) vt (fetch + drop) *gae,goru d<sup>h</sup>anke əhpi pəkala* The cattle ate the paddy. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- əhpi sar-** (comp. of **əhpə** -, **sar-**) vt (fetch + complete) *muĩ p<sup>h</sup>ul əhpi sarlinə* I have fetched the flowers(completed). (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- əkra-** vi (dig) *mukte k<sup>h</sup>alqe əkrala* Mukte dug a hole. comp. **əkrei as-**, **əkrei bəs-**, **əkrei cal-**, **əkrei de-**, **əkrei ne-**, **əkrei pəka-**, **əkrei sar-**
- əkrei as-** (comp. of **əkra-**, **as-**) vi (dig + come) *minə goqe bael əkrala* The cat dug the sand with its legs. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- əkrei bəs-** (comp. of **əkra-**, **bəs-**) vi (dig + sit) *buṭi haqe maet əkrei bəsla* Buti started digging the soil with his hands. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- əkrei cal-** (comp. of **əkra-**, **cal-**) vi (dig + walk) *sudan goḗtine pəkan əkrei calla* Sudan kept digging the stone with shovel. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- əkrei de-** (comp. of **əkra-**, **de-**) vi (dig + give) *leḍa luhane musa doerke əkrei de-la* Leda dug the mouse hole with an iron. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- əkrei ne-** (comp. of **əkra-**, **ne-**) vi (dig + take) *rupa nəeḍne bael əkrala* Rupa dug the sand in the river. (sem.

- domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- əkrei pəka-** (comp. of **əkra-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (dig + drop) *minə c<sup>h</sup>arke əkrei pəkala* The cat dug the ashes. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- əkrei sar-** (comp. of **əkra-**, **sar-**) *vi* (dig + complete) *muī k<sup>h</sup>al əkrei sarlinna* I have completed digging the hole. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- əldzə-** *vi* (halt) *sərta hərinqər dəhē əldzəla* The arrow halted inside the body of the deer. comp. **əldzi dza-**
- əldz<sup>h</sup>ə-** *vi* (clean) *ma dīnku t<sup>h</sup>ərə g<sup>h</sup>ər əldz<sup>h</sup>əsən* Mother cleans the house once a day. comp. **əldz<sup>h</sup>i bəs-**, **əldz<sup>h</sup>i dē-**, **əldz<sup>h</sup>i ne-**
- əldz<sup>h</sup>i bəs-** (comp. of **əldz<sup>h</sup>ə-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (clean + sit) *lili tər ko<sup>t</sup>ri əldz<sup>h</sup>i bəsla* Lisa cleaned her room. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- əldz<sup>h</sup>i dē-** (comp. of **əldz<sup>h</sup>ə-**, **dē-**) *vi* (clean + give) *niru amər g<sup>h</sup>ər əldz<sup>h</sup>i dēla* Niru cleaned our house. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- əldz<sup>h</sup>i ne-** (comp. of **əldz<sup>h</sup>ə-**, **ne-**) *vi* (clean + take) *panu tər c<sup>h</sup>enke əldz<sup>h</sup>i nēla* Panu cleaned her house. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- əldz<sup>h</sup>i pəka-** *vi* (clean + drop) *roza tər bair ko<sup>t</sup>ri əldz<sup>h</sup>i pəkala* Roza cleaned her brother's room. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- əldzi as-** (comp. of **as-**) *vi* (halt + come) *sudzi su<sup>t</sup>ane əldzi asla* The thread got stuck in the needle. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- əldzi bəs-** (comp. of **bəs-**) *vi* (halt + sit) *pəniāta tūkelər bale əldzi bəsla* The comb tangled in the girl's hair. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- əldzi dē-** (comp. of **dē-**) *vi* (halt + give) *pila<sup>t</sup>a labə<sup>d</sup>ke am gəc<sup>h</sup>e əldzei dēla* The boy made the stick stuck in the mango tree. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- əldzi dza-** (comp. of **əldzə-**, **dza-**) *vi* (halt + go) *bā<sup>d</sup>o gəc<sup>h</sup>ər pole əldzi gəla* The owl got trapped inside the hole of the tree. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- əldzi ne-** (comp. of **ne-**) *vi* (halt + take) *ma kəp<sup>d</sup>əke lē<sup>t</sup>e əldzei nēle* Mother made the clothes hang on the hanger. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- əldzi pəka-** (comp. of **pəka-**) *vi* (halt + drop) *sami pē<sup>d</sup>uke dōerne əldzei dēla* Sami made the ball halted inside the hole. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- əldzi sar-** (comp. of **sar-**) *vi* (halt + complete) *bo<sup>d</sup>əke tādza gəc<sup>h</sup>e əldzei sarla* Taja has stored the paddy-straw-bundle on the tree. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)



**əlgə-** vi (separate ) *bəllhbi kaq<sup>h</sup> cuilnu əlgei dəla* Ballhbi separated the fuel from the hearth. comp. **əlgji as-**, **əlgji pəka-**

**əlgji pəka-** (comp. of **əlgə-**, **pəka-**) vi (surplus + drop) *ma b<sup>h</sup>edzrake b<sup>h</sup>eninu əglei pəkale* Mother separates the tomato from the okra. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**əlsa-** vi (lazy) *muī bərfa pagne bi nāi əlsahē* I do not have laziness even if in the cloudy weather. comp. **əlsi bəs-**, **əlsi sar-**

**əlsi bəs-** (comp. of **əlsa-**, **bəs-**) vi (lazy + sit) *kurpa g<sup>h</sup>are əlseī bəsla* Kurpa kept sitting idly in his home. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**əlsi sar-** (comp. of **əlsa-**, **sar-**) vi (lazy + complete) *pilaṭa əsei sarlanə au kam nāi kərenə* The boy is lazy and did not perform the task. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**əmrə-** vt (get) *ma pilaṭake haṭe əmrəla* Mother found her son in the market. comp. **əmrei bəs-**, **əmrei ḍe-**, **əmrei ne-**, **əmrei pəka-**, **əmrei sar-**

**əmrei bəs-** (comp. of **əmrə-**, **bəs-**) vt (reach + sit) *piku b<sup>h</sup>odzine b<sup>h</sup>aṭ əmrei bəslanə* Piku got eating rice in the party(completed). (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**əmrei ḍe-** (comp. of **əmrə-**, **ḍe-**) vt (get + give) *moy bua moke dzamṭe gəc<sup>h</sup>u əmrei ḍele* My father got a guava for

me from the tree. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**əmrei ne-** (comp. of **əmrə-**, **ne-**) vt (reach + take) *sima ṭar kəpḍa əmrei nēla* Sima reached for her dresses. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**əmrei pəka-** (comp. of **əmrə-**, **pəka-**) vt (reach + drop) *pilaṭa boer əmrei pəkala* The boy reached for the berry. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**əmrei sar-** (comp. of **əmrə-**, **sar-**) vt (reach + complete) *ame p<sup>h</sup>ul əmrei sarlū* We reached the flowers. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**ənə-** vi (watch) *nisi ṭukelṭeke ənala* Nisi observed a girl. comp. **ənei as-**, **ənei bəs-**, **ənei cal-**, **ənei ne-**, **ənei pəka-**, **ənei sar-**

**ənei as-** (comp. of **ənə-**, **as-**) vi (watch + come ) *bimba caske ənei asla* Bimba watched over the crops. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**ənei bəs-** (comp. of **ənə-**, **bəs-**) vi (watch + sit) *c<sup>h</sup>uṭa ṭar make ənei bəsla* The child started looking her mother. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**ənei cal-** (comp. of **ənə-**, **cal-**) vi (watch + walk) *cor puliske ənei calla* The thief kept observing the police. (sem.

domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**ənei ne-** (comp. of **əna-**, **ne-**) *vi* (watch + take) *ma tar c<sup>h</sup>uake ənei nɛla* The mother observed her child. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**ənei pəka-** (comp. of **əna-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (watch + drop) *muĩ nuã loktake ənei pəkali* I observed the stranger. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**ənei sar-** (comp. of **əna-**, **sar-**) *vi* (watch + complete) *biđu birəcike ənei sarla* Bidu keenly observed Biranchi. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**əngə-** *vi* (separate) *pilake mabua əđgi ɖele* The parents sent their child out of the home. comp. **əngi as-**, **əngi bəs-**, **əngi cal-**, **əngi ɖe-**, **əngi ne-**, **əngi pəka-**, **əngi sar-**

**əngi as-** (comp. of **əngə-**, **as-**) *vi* (separate + come) *pinu kunuke əđgi asla* Pinu separated from Kunu. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**əngi bəs-** (comp. of **əngə-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (separate + sit) *gābale k<sup>h</sup>emake dzaṭinu əđgi bəsle* The villagers excommunicated Khema from the caste. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**əngi cal-** (comp. of **əngə-**, **cal-**) *vi* (separate + walk) *kukra ciāmanke hĩ əđgi calsan* The hen keeps separating the chicken in the very beginning. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**əngi ɖe-** (comp. of **əngə-**, **ɖe-**) *vi* (separate + give) *ranu pəpuke g<sup>h</sup>əru əđgi ɖela* Ranu separated Pappu from home. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**əngi ne-** (comp. of **əngə-**, **ne-**) *vi* (separate + take) *runu ɖuluke tar sāg mankərnunə əđgi nɛla* Runu separated Tunu from his friend group. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**əngi pəka-** (comp. of **əngə-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (separate + drop) *buṭu macke pəenu əđgi pəkala* Butu separated the fish from the water. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**əngi sar-** (comp. of **əngə-**, **sar-**) *vi* (separate + complete) *kurpake pəribarnunə səb<sup>h</sup>e əđgi sarlenə* Everyone has separated Kurpa from his family. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**əra-** *vi* (collect) *bəđiaḡəḡza pəesa ərala* Badiaganja collected some money. comp. **ərei bəs-**, **ərei cal-**, **ərei ɖe-**, **ərei ne-**, **ərei pəka-**

**ərcə-** *vi* (neglect) *make pilaṭa buḡi make dʒani kəri ərcəla* The boy neglected the old mother deliberately. comp. **ərci as-**, **ərci bəs-**, **ərci cal-**, **ərci ɖe-**

**ərci as-** (comp. of **ərcə-**, **as-**) *vi* (neglect + come) *prem tar buamake ərci asla* Prem started neglecting his parents. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

- ərci bəs-** (comp. of **ərcə-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (neglect + sit) *c<sup>h</sup>uake dʒəʔi ərci bəsle* Jati started neglecting the child. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- ərci cal-** (comp. of **ərcə-**, **cal-**) *vi* (neglect + walk) *kələf nuābāḍke ərci calla* Kailash kept neglecting the new pond. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- ərci ɖe-** (comp. of **ərcə-**, **ɖe-**) *vi* (neglect + give) *ləɖa b<sup>h</sup>usake ərci ɖela* Leda neglected Bhursa. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- ərdʒə-** *vi* (earn/possess) *mor bua gāne bohut punjə ərdʒic<sup>h</sup>ən* My father has earned a lot of fame in the village. comp. **ərdʒi as-**, **ərdʒi cal-**, **ərdʒi ne-**, **ərdʒi pəka-**, **ərdʒi sar-**
- ərdʒi as-** (comp. of **ərdʒə-**, **as-**) *vi* (earn + come ) *ənil k<sup>h</sup>ub ɖ<sup>h</sup>ə ərdʒi aslanə* Anil has earned a lot of property. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- ərdʒi cal-** (comp. of **ərdʒə-**, **cal-**) *vi* (earn + walk) *bibekanəḍ gjan ərdʒi calle* Bibekanand kept earning wisdom. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- ərdʒi ne-** (comp. of **ərdʒə-**, **ne-**) *vi* (earn + take) *poḍi ʔar pilac<sup>h</sup>ua kadze pəesa ərdʒi nɛla* Podi earned money for her children. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- ərdʒi pəka-** (comp. of **ərdʒə-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (earn + drop) *ərdʒi pəkale pərdʒi*

*k<sup>h</sup>æbu* If you earn you will have good life. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**ərdʒi sar-** (comp. of **ərdʒə-**, **sar-**) *vi* (possess + complete) *mor buḍaḍa ʔakər nā ərdʒi sarlenə* My grandfather has earned a lot reputation. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**ərei bəs-** (comp. of **əra-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (collect + sit) *mor ai ʔaŋine mūg ərei bəsla* My grandma collected greengram in a pot(small). (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**ərei cal-** (comp. of **əra-**, **cal-**) *vi* (collect + walk) *ʔukelʔe g<sup>h</sup>ərane nəɛḍnu pəen ərei calla* A girl kept collecting water from the river. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**ərei ɖe-** (comp. of **əra-**, **ɖe-**) *vi* (collect + give) *ma c<sup>h</sup>uake k<sup>h</sup>ana ərei ɖele* Mother collected some food for her child. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**ərei ne-** (comp. of **əra-**, **ne-**) *vi* (collect + take) *nuniʔa k<sup>h</sup>emnu kaʔ<sup>h</sup> ərei nɛla* The girl collected wood from the forest. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**ərei pəka-** (comp. of **əra-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (collect + drop) *musa ɖoerne ɖ<sup>h</sup>an ərei pəkala* The mouse collected the paddy in a hole. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness,

- ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- ərgəḍ-** vt (prevent) *mor baḡo səbu raḡi kəbaḡke ərgəḡsən* My brother-in-law latched the door. comp. **ərgəḡi bəs-**, **ərgəḡi ḡe-**, **ərgəḡi ne-**, **ərgəḡi sar-**
- ərgəḡi bəs-** (comp. of **ərgəḡ-**, **bəs-**) vt (prevent + sit) *buḡahəli ḡḡ<sup>h</sup>ərkake ərgəḡi bəsla* Budahali kept latching the window. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- ərgəḡi ḡe-** (comp. of **ərgəḡ-**, **ḡe-**) vt (prevent + give) *kəbi ḡ<sup>h</sup>ərke ərgəḡi ḡela* Kabi latched the house. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- ərgəḡi ne-** (comp. of **ərgəḡ-**, **ne-**) vt (prevent + take) *ma kəbaḡke ərgəḡi nele* Mother latched the door. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- ərgəḡi sar-** (comp. of **ərgəḡ-**, **sar-**) vt (prevent + complete) *ram kəbaḡ ərgəḡi sarla* Ram latched the door (completed) (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- ərra-** vi (wait) *susan ḡar mamu ḡ<sup>h</sup>əre ərrala* Susant waited for a long time in his uncle's house. comp. **ərrai as-**, **ərrai bəs-**, **ərrai cal-**
- ərrai as-** (comp. of **ərra-**, **as-**) vi (wait + come) *pilaḡa dres kadḡe ərrai asla* The boy started waiting for dress. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- ərrai bəs-** (comp. of **ərra-**, **bəs-**) vi (wait + sit) *kukurḡe ḡ<sup>h</sup>ər samne mous kadḡe*
- ərrai bəsla* A dog waited for the meat in front of the house. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- ərrai cal-** (comp. of **ərra-**, **cal-**) vi (wait + walk) *buḡa lokḡa ḡ<sup>h</sup>re ərrai calla* The old man kept waiting in the house. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- əḡ-** vi (dry) *oḡifane k<sup>h</sup>ərane bəḡḡar paen əḡsi* The water in the pond dries in the Odisha's summer. comp. **əḡi as-**, **əḡi bəs-**, **əḡi ḡe-**, **əḡi sar-**
- əḡi as-** (comp. of **əḡ-**, **as-**) vi (dry + come) *nəḡḡar paen əḡi aslanə* The river water dried up. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- əḡi bəs-** (comp. of **əḡ-**, **bəs-**) vi (dry + sit) *amər cūār paen əḡi bəslanə* Our well ran out of water. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- əḡi ḡe-** (comp. of **əḡ-**, **ḡe-**) vi (dry + give) *k<sup>h</sup>ədḡa cūār paen ḡeḡi ḡeni əḡei ḡela* Khenja drew out (emptied) all the water from the well. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- əḡi sar-** (comp. of **əḡ-**, **sar-**) vi (dry + complete) *pəḡa balḡe pəna əḡei ḡela* Pata emptied out (drank) a bucket of sugar cane juice. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- ətkə-** vi (stop) *ḡaḡike c<sup>h</sup>ək ḡzagane ətkabar uciḡ* Everyone should stop their motors at the traffic. comp. **ətki as-**, **ətki bəs-**, **ətki cal-**, **ətki ḡe-**, **ətki ne-**, **ətki sar-**

**əʃki as-** (comp. of **əʃkə-**, **as-**) *vi* (stop + come) *cəkaʃa baʃe əʃki aslanə* The wheel got stuck on the way. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**əʃki bəs-** (comp. of **əʃkə-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (stop + sit) *mər dəʃ-ta əʃki bəslanə* My pen stopped writing. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**əʃki cal-** (comp. of **əʃkə-**, **cal-**) *vi* (stop + walk) *amər gaʃiʃa baʃe əʃki bəslanə* Our bike started getting out of order on the way. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**əʃki ɖe-** (comp. of **əʃkə-**, **ɖe-**) *vi* (stop + give) *ɖumaʃe baʃe saikelke əʃkei ɖela* A

ghost stopped the bicycle on the road. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**əʃki ne-** (comp. of **əʃkə-**, **ne-**) *vi* (stop + take) *muĩ paenke amər ɖoline əʃkei neli* I flooded water in our paddy field. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**əʃki sar-** (comp. of **əʃkə-**, **sar-**) *vi* (stop + complete) *pini g<sup>h</sup>arar kəŋake əʃkei sarlanə* Pini patched the leaky pot(completed). (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

## ɛ ɛ

**ɛrra vi** (dominate) *chinu pinuke ɛrrala* Chinu dominated Pinu.

**ɛrrei bəs-** (comp. of **bəs-**) *vi* (dominated + sit) *miʃ<sup>hi</sup> g<sup>h</sup>are ɛrrei bəsla* Mithi dominated in the house. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**ɛrrei sar-** (comp. of **sar-**) *vi* (dominated + complete) *maĩ g<sup>h</sup>ak<sup>h</sup>ra ʃar gar manke ɛrrei sarla* The she-cobra protected the eggs it laid(completed).

(sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**ɛʃra- vt** (stare) *minə musake ɛʃrala* The mouse stared at the cat. comp. **ɛʃrei bəs-**

**ɛʃrei bəs-** (comp. of **ɛʃra-**, **bəs-**) *vt* (stare + sit) *sūɖri ʃukelmanke pīlamane ɛʃrei bəslə* The boys stared at the beautiful girls. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

## g

**ga-** vt (sing) *gaɛbarʃa guʃe kəla aɛ*.  
Singing is an art. comp. **gai as-**, **gai bəs-**, **gai ɖe-**, **gai ne-**, **gai pəka-**, **gai sar-**

**gab-** vt (mix ) *ma basi kadʒe bʰaʃe paɛn gab* Mother mixed water with the old rice. comp. **gabi as-**, **gabi bəs-**, **gabi cal-**, **gabi ɖe-**, **gabi ne-**, **gabi sar-**

**gabi as-** (comp. of **gab-**, **as-**) vt (mix + come) *peik ɖʰane ʃosu gabi asla* Peik mixed the chap with paddy. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**gabi bəs-** (comp. of **gab-**, **bəs-**) vt (mix + sit) *gʰenu mügpʰoline goɖi gabi bəsla* Ghenu mixed small stones with groundnut. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**gabi cal-** (comp. of **gab-**, **cal-**) vt (mix + walk) *runu ɖaɛl sage məɖ gabi calla* Runu kept mixing the rice boiled water with dal. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**gabi ɖe-** (comp. of **gab-**, **ɖe-**) vt (mix + give) *nupuria baelke cinine gabi ɖela* Nupuria mixed the sand with sugar. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**gabi ne-** (comp. of **gab-**, **ne-**) vt (mix + take) *mənu pəɛlke gʰāse gabi ɖela* Manu mixed the paddy straw with grass. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**gabi sar-** (comp. of **gab-**, **sar-**) vt (mix + complete) *ma bʰaʃe paɛn gabi sarlu kãẽ* Mother, have you completed

mixing water with rice ? (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**gaɖʰ-** vi (bath) *muĩ səkalu səbuɖin gaɖʰsĩ*  
I take bath every morning. comp. **gaɖʰi as-**, **gaɖʰi bəs-**, **gaɖʰi cal-**, **gaɖʰi ɖe-**, **gaɖʰi ne-**, **gaɖʰi sar-**

**gaɖʰi as-** (comp. of **gaɖʰ-**, **as-**) vi (bath + come) *ʃume gaɖʰi asə* You take bath. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**gaɖʰi bəs-** (comp. of **gaɖʰ-**, **bəs-**) vi (bath + sit) *ripu bəɖʰe gaɖʰi bəsla* Ripu started bathing in the pond. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**gaɖʰi cal-** (comp. of **gaɖʰ-**, **cal-**) vi (bath + walk) *pilaʃ cūāne gaɖʰi calla* The boy kept bathing in the well. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**gaɖʰi ɖe-** (comp. of **gaɖʰ-**, **ɖe-**) vi (bath + give) *muĩ cʰuake goɖʰei ɖeli* I made the child bath. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**gaɖʰi ne-** (comp. of **gaɖʰ-**, **ne-**) vi (bath + take) *həlia gaɛke nəɛɖke goɖʰei nəla* The cowboy made the cows bath in the river. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**gaɖʰi sar-** (comp. of **gaɖʰ-**, **sar-**) vi (bath + complete) *asima gaɖʰi sarlanə* Asima bathed (completed). (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**gadʒ-** vt (plant) *runa baɖiʃe ɖuare gadʒla* Runa planted a stick on the verandah. comp. **gadʒi ɖe-**, **gadʒi sar-**

**gadzi de-** (comp. of **gad3-**, **de-**) *vt*  
(plant + give) *pilaṭa gəc<sup>h</sup>ke k<sup>h</sup>əmne*  
*gadzi deḷa* The boy planted a tree in  
the forest. (sem. domains: BENFT -  
Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,  
ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**gadzi sar-** (comp. of **gad3-**, **sar-**) *vt*  
(plant + complete) *kulimane doline*  
*pəla gadzi sarḷenə* The workers have  
completed planting the plants on the  
land. (sem. domains: ASP -  
ASPECTUAL.)

**gaḍ-** *vt* (errect) *brunḍa k<sup>h</sup>əlane k<sup>h</sup>uṭaṭe*  
*gaḍḷa* Brunda to stick a stump to the  
winnowing floor comp. **gaḍi as-**,  
**gaḍi de-**, **gaḍi ne-**, **gaḍi sar-**

**gaḍi as-** (comp. of **gaḍ-**, **as-**) *vt*  
(errect + come) *c<sup>h</sup>uaṭa baṭe kəṭa gaḍi*  
*deḷa* The child fixed a nail on the  
road. (sem. domains: VOL -  
Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**gaḍi de-** (comp. of **gaḍ-**, **de-**) *vt*  
(erect + give) *manəs ḍuare cal gaḍi*  
*deḷa* Manas erected the fence around  
the house. (sem. domains: BENFT -  
Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,  
ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**gaḍi ne-** (comp. of **gaḍ-**, **ne-**) *vt*  
(erect + take) *buḍu k<sup>h</sup>uṭa gaḍi neḷa*  
Budu erected a big stump. (sem.  
domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -  
Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**gaḍi sar-** (comp. of **gaḍ-**, **sar-**) *vt*  
(erect + complete) *ame b<sup>h</sup>uṅne ṭiṅṭa*  
*k<sup>h</sup>uṭa gaḍi sarḷūna* We erected three  
stumps on the ground(completed).  
(sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**gai as-** (comp. of **ga-**, **as-**) *vt* (sing +  
come) *ṭəpu bəhuṭ ḍinru giṭ gai asḷanə*  
Tapu has been singing since a long  
time. (sem. domains: VOL -  
Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**gai bəs-** (comp. of **ga-**, **bəs-**) *vt* (sing +  
sit) *ṭukelmane giṭ<sup>h</sup> sūḍrkəri gai bəssən*  
Girls sing beautifully. (sem. domains:  
VOL - Volitional.)

**gai de-** (comp. of **ga-**, **de-**) *vt* (sing +  
give) *miki giṭṭe gai deḷa* Micky sang a  
song. (sem. domains: BENFT -  
Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,  
ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**gai ne-** (comp. of **ga-**, **ne-**) *vt* (sing +  
take) *se giṭṭe gai neḷa* He sang a  
song. (sem. domains: VOL -  
Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self),  
ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**gai pəka-** (comp. of **ga-**, **pəka-**) *vt* (sing  
+ drop) *c<sup>h</sup>oṭ pilate bəne giṭṭe gai*  
*pəkala* A little kid sang a song in the  
forest. (sem. domains: ABRPT -  
Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-  
volitional.)

**gai sar-** (comp. of **ga-**, **sar-**) *vt* (sing +  
complete) *iskul pila dzaṭijə səṅiṭ ṭ<sup>h</sup>ik*  
*səmiāne gai sarḷe*. The school children  
sang the national song on  
time(completed). (sem. domains: ASP  
- ASPECTUAL.)

**gal-** *vt* (drain) *runi məḍ galla* Runi  
drained the boiled rice water. comp.  
**gali bəs-**, **gali de-**, **gali ne-**, **gali**  
**sar-**

- gali bəs-** (comp. of **gal-**, **bəs-**) *vt* (drain + sit) *ai mə,d gali bəsla* My grandma drained the boiled rice water. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- gali ɖe-** (comp. of **gal-**, **ɖe-**) *vt* (drain + give) *ruci amər məɖ gali ɖela* Ruchi drained our boiled rice water. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- gali ne-** (comp. of **gal-**, **ne-**) *vt* (drain + take) *ma b<sup>h</sup>aṭnu məɖ gali nele* Mother drained the boiled rice water from the rice. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- gali sar-** (comp. of **gal-**, **sar-**) *vt* (drain + complete) *mor bou məɖ gali sarle* My sister-in-law completed draining the boiled rice water. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- gar-** *v* (mark) *iskul c<sup>h</sup>uaṭa kaqəɖzne sisa garla* The child mark lines on the paper with pencil. comp. **gari as-**, **gari bəs-**, **gari cal-**, **gari ɖe-**, **gari ne-**, **gari sar-**
- gari as-** (comp. of **gar-**, **as-**) *vi* (mark + come) *sik<sup>h</sup>iniā həlke həlia nəgəl garei asla* The ploughboy ploughed the land with untrained bulls. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- gari bəs-** (comp. of **gar-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (mark + sit) *ṭukelṭa bəhine garei bəsla* The girl marked lines on the book. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- gari cal-** (comp. of **gar-**, **cal-**) *vi* (mark + walk) *əmin ɖolir sima rek<sup>h</sup>a garei calla* The amin( a govt. employee who measures land) drew the border lines of the land. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- gari ɖe-** (comp. of **gar-**, **ɖe-**) *vi* (mark + give) *masṭər kəlapəṭane garei ɖela* The teacher drew the lines on the blackboard. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- gari ne-** (comp. of **gar-**, **ne-**) *vi* (mark + take) *pilaṭa k<sup>h</sup>aṭane garei nela* The boy drew lines on the note copy. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- gari sar-** (comp. of **gar-**, **sar-**) *vi* (mark + complete) *mui pepərne garei sarlinə* I have already drawn the lines on the note copy. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- geb-** *vt* (swallow) *sāṭṭa bēgke gebla* The snake swallowed the frog. comp. **gebi as-**, **gebi cal-**, **gebi ɖe-**, **gebi ne-**, **gebi sar-**
- gebi as-** (comp. of **geb-**, **as-**) *vt* (swallow + come) *rukdas piṭ<sup>h</sup>a gebi asla* Rukdas swallowed the cake. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- gebi cal-** (comp. of **geb-**, **cal-**) *vt* (swallow + walk) *poɖ g<sup>h</sup>ās gebi calla* The male buffalo swallowed the grass. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- gebi ɖe-** (comp. of **geb-**, **ɖe-**) *vt* (swallow + give) *ṭenkoṭe kiṭaṭeke gebi ɖela* A lizard swallowed an



- insect. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- gebi ne-** (comp. of **geb-**, **ne-**) *vt* (swallow + take) *c<sup>h</sup>uaṭa lia gebi nela* The child swallowed the fried rice. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- gebi sar-** (comp. of **geb-**, **sar-**) *vt* (swallow + complete) *buḍaṭe pan gebi sarla* An old man completed swallowing a pan. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- gəḍa-** *vt* (pile) *fiḅa kaṭ<sup>h</sup>ke koṭ<sup>h</sup>rine gəḍala* Shiba piled the wood in the room. comp. **gəḍei bəs-**, **gəḍei de-**, **gəḍei ne-**, **gəḍei pəka-**, **gəḍei sar-**
- gəḍei bəs-** (comp. of **gəḍa-**, **bəs-**) *vt* (pile + sit) *cor ṭar g<sup>h</sup>are ḍ<sup>h</sup>an gəḍei bəsla* The thief piled the paddy in his house. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- gəḍei de-** (comp. of **gəḍa-**, **de-**) *vt* (pile + give) *bitu peḥine b<sup>h</sup>edzra gəḍei ḍela* Bitu piled the tomato on the mat. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- gəḍei ne-** (comp. of **gəḍa-**, **ne-**) *vt* (pile + take) *muī bəhi mor koṭ<sup>h</sup>rine gəḍei nelī* I piled the books in my room. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- gəḍei pəka-** (comp. of **gəḍa-**, **pəka-**) *vt* (pile + drop) *reṇu kăcrake baṭe gəḍei pəkala* Renu piled the dirt on the road. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- gəḍei sar-** (comp. of **gəḍa-**, **sar-**) *vt* (accumulate + complete) *c<sup>h</sup>uṭi gəbər gəḍei sarla* Chuti completed accumulating the cow dung. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- gəḍ<sup>h</sup>-** *vi* (smell) *nalər paen k<sup>h</sup>ub gəḍ<sup>h</sup>la* The water of the drain smelt bad. comp. **gəḍ<sup>h</sup>i bəs-**, **gəḍ<sup>h</sup>i dza-**, **gəḍ<sup>h</sup>i sar-**
- gəḍ<sup>h</sup>i bəs-** (comp. of **gəḍ<sup>h</sup>-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (smell + sit) *məla kukur gəḍ<sup>h</sup>i bəslanə* The dead dog started smelling foul. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- gəḍ<sup>h</sup>i dza-** (comp. of **gəḍ<sup>h</sup>-**, **dza-**) *vi* (smell + go) *macər base gā gəḍ<sup>h</sup>i gəla* The village was smelt of fish. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- gəḍ<sup>h</sup>i sar-** (comp. of **gəḍ<sup>h</sup>-**, **sar-**) *vi* (smell + complete) *ṭarkari poḍa poḍa gəḍ<sup>h</sup>i sarlanə* The curry smelt burnt(completed). (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- gəḍ-** *vi* (roll) *bəl pəḍiane gəḍla* The ball rolled on the ground. comp. **gəḍi as-**, **gəḍi bəs-**, **gəḍi sar-**
- gəḍ<sup>h</sup>-** *vt* (make) *kumarmane b<sup>h</sup>əṇa g<sup>h</sup>orsən* The porttters make pots. comp. **gəḍ<sup>h</sup>i as-**, **gəḍ<sup>h</sup>i bəs-**, **gəḍ<sup>h</sup>i de-**, **gəḍ<sup>h</sup>i ne-**, **gəḍ<sup>h</sup>i sar-**
- gəḍ<sup>h</sup>i as-** (comp. of **gəḍ<sup>h</sup>-**, **as-**) *vt* (make + come) *pərb<sup>h</sup>u maneke gəḍ<sup>h</sup>i asle* God created the human beings. (sem.

- domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- gəɖʰi bəs-** (comp. of **gəɖʰ-**, **bəs-**) *vt* (make + sit) *əru murʰite gəɖʰi bəsla* Aru made an idol. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- gəɖʰi ɖe-** (comp. of **gəɖʰ-**, **ɖe-**) *vt* (make + give) *punipen murʰite gəɖʰi ɖela* Punipen created an image of a god. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- gəɖʰi ne-** (comp. of **gəɖʰ-**, **ne-**) *vt* (make + take) *tulsi bə̃siʰte gəɖʰi nɛla* Tulsi made a flute. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- gəɖʰi sar-** (comp. of **gəɖʰ-**, **sar-**) *vt* (make + complete) *ma piʰa gəɖʰi sarlanə kã̃* Has mother completed making cake ? (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- gəɖi as-** (comp. of **gəɖ-**, **as-**) *vi* (roll + come) *saikel cəkaʰta amər ɖuarke gəɖi asla* The cycle wheel rolled on our verandah. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- gəɖi bəs-** (comp. of **gəɖ-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (roll + sit) *saikel baʰte gəɖi bəslanə* The cycle started rolling on the road. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- gəɖi sar-** (comp. of **gəɖ-**, **sar-**) *vi* (roll + complete) *cəka bə̃ɖ hela belke gəɖi saritʰila* The wheel completed its rolling before stopped. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- gəhɖə-** *vi* (sweat) *kʰəra ɖine ɖilline kʰob gəhɖasi* There is much sweating in Delhi during summer. comp. **gəhɖi as-**, **gəhɖi ɖza-**, **gəhɖi sar-**
- gəhɖi as-** (comp. of **gəhɖə-**, **as-**) *vi* (sweat + come) *pʰogun mase bi gəhɖi aslanə* It has started sweating in February . (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- gəhɖi ɖza-** (comp. of **gəhɖə-**, **ɖza-**) *vi* (sweat + go) *moʰte gəhɖi ɖzauʰe* I am sweating. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- gəhɖi sar-** (comp. of **gəhɖə-**, **sar-**) *vi* (sweat + complete) *təmku gəhɖi sarlanə* you have sweated. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- gəhkə-** *vi* (delight) *pilaʰta tukulke ɖekʰi kəri kʰob gəhkəla* A boy was delighted on seeing a girl. comp. **gəhki bəs--**
- gəhki bəs--** (comp. of **gəhkə-**, **bəs-**) *v pfx* (smile + sit) *tukul ʰahar maku ɖekʰi kəri gəhki bəsla* The girl got delighted on seeing her mother. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- gəhʰta-** *vt* (bundle) *bʰikariʰta coulke əgcine gəhʰtala* The beggar bound the rice in a towel. comp. **gəhʰtei as-**, **gəhʰtei bəs-**, **gəhʰtei cal-**, **gəhʰtei ɖe-**, **gəhʰtei ne-**, **gəhʰtei pəka-**, **gəhʰtei sar-**
- gəhʰtei as-** (comp. of **gəhʰta-**, **as-**) *vt* (bundle+ come) *rima munane ɖel gəhʰtala* Rima bundled the dal in a bag. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- gəhʰtei bəs-** (comp. of **gəhʰta-**, **bəs-**) *vt* (bind + sit) *poɖi cinike kagəɖzne gəhʰtei bəsla* Podi bundled the sugar in the paper. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**gə<sup>h</sup>tei cal-** (comp. of **gə<sup>h</sup>ta-**, **cal-**) *vt*  
(bind + walk) *suka macke peṭərne*  
*gə<sup>h</sup>tei calla* Suka bundled the fish on  
a leaf. (sem. domains: VOL -  
Volitional.)

**gə<sup>h</sup>tei de-** (comp. of **gə<sup>h</sup>ta-**, **de-**) *vt*  
(bind + give) *minu cikuke kəpḍane*  
*nun gə<sup>h</sup>tei ḍela* Minu buldled the salt  
in a clothe for Chiku. (sem. domains:  
BENFT - Benefective(others), VOL -  
Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**gə<sup>h</sup>tei ne-** (comp. of **gə<sup>h</sup>ta-**, **ne-**) *vt*  
(bind + take) *kāḍa bēgən gə<sup>h</sup>tei nela*  
Kanda bundled the brinjal. (sem.  
domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -  
Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**gə<sup>h</sup>tei pəka-** (comp. of **gə<sup>h</sup>ta-**, **pəka-**)  
*vt* (bind + drop) *buḍṭe kanine pəsa*  
*gə<sup>h</sup>tei pəkala* An old woman bundled  
the money at the tip of her saree and  
tied tight. (sem. domains: ABRPT -  
Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-  
volitional.)

**gə<sup>h</sup>tei sar-** (comp. of **gə<sup>h</sup>ta-**, **sar-**) *vt*  
(bind + compete) *siram biri gə<sup>h</sup>tei*  
*sarla* Siram has bundled the  
blackgram(completed). (sem.  
domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**gəl-** *vi* (leak) *amər g<sup>h</sup>əre bərṣa pæn gəlsi*  
The rain water leaks in our house.  
comp. **gəli as-**, **gəli bəs-**, **gəli cal-**,  
**gəli de-**, **gəli ne-**, **gəli sar-**

**gəli as-** (comp. of **gəl-**, **as-**) *vi* (leak  
+ come) *gīnar sag gəli asla* The curry  
in the bowl got leaked. (sem.  
domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP -

ASPECTUAL.)

**gəli bəs-** (comp. of **gəl-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (leak  
+ sit) *ṭinne pæn gəli bəsla* Water  
leaked in the bucket. (sem. domains:  
VOL - Volitional.)

**gəli cal-** (comp. of **gəl-**, **cal-**) *vi* (leak +  
walk) *ṭel harir ṭel ṭaṇinu gəli calla* The  
oil from the oil pot of the lady oil  
owner kept leaking. (sem. domains:  
VOL - Volitional.)

**gəli de-** (comp. of **gəl-**, **de-**) *vi* (leak +  
give) *pilaṭa koṇine pəsa gəlei ḍela* The  
boy dropped the money in the pot.  
(sem. domains: BENFT -  
Benefective(others), VOL - Volitional,  
ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**gəli ne-** (comp. of **gəl-**, **ne-**) *vi* (leak +  
take) *maṭ<sup>h</sup>u boranu bəḷ gəlei nela*  
Mathu made the sand leak from the  
sacks. (sem. domains: VOL -  
Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self),  
ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**gəli sar-** (comp. of **gəl-**, **sar-**) *vi* (leak  
+ complete) *ṭəbanu ṭukelṭa pæn gəlei*  
*sarla* The girl has leaked the water  
from the pot(aluminium). (sem.  
domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**gən-** *vt* (count) *pīṇṭu baṭi gənla* Pintu  
counted the marble. comp. **gəni bəs-**,  
**gəni cal-**, **gəni de-**, **gəni dṣa-**, **gəni**  
**dṣan-**, **gəni ne-**, **gəni pəka-**, **gəni**  
**sar-**

**gəni bəs-** (comp. of **gən-**, **bəs-**) *vt*  
(count + sit) *mor b<sup>h</sup>aṭo biridṣar k<sup>h</sup>uṭa*  
*gəni bəslə* My brother-in-law started  
counting the poles of the bridge.  
(sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**gəni cal-** (comp. of **gən-**, **cal-**) *vt* (count + walk) *c<sup>h</sup>uaṭa uḍba ceṛe gəni calla* The child kept counting the flying birds. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**gəni de-** (comp. of **gən-**, **de-**) *vt* (count + give) *ma mor pəsa gəni dela* Mother counted my money. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**gəni dza-** (comp. of **gən-**, **dza-**) *vt* (count + go) *minu gəc<sup>h</sup> gəni gəla* Minu counted the trees. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**gəni dzan-** (comp. of **gən-**, **dzan-**) *vt* (count + know) *c<sup>h</sup>uaṭa teli gəni dzanla* The child knew how to count the fish. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**gəni ne-** (comp. of **gən-**, **ne-**) *vt* (count + take) *sukla pəsa gəni nela* Sukla counted money. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**gəni pəka-** (comp. of **gən-**, **pəka-**) *vt* (count + drop) *ramkrishna gina gəni pəkala* Ramkrishna counted the big glasses. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**gəni sar-** (comp. of **gən-**, **sar-**) *vt* (count + complete) *susan miṭ<sup>h</sup>a gəni sarla* Susan counted the sweets. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**gənsə-** *vt* (smear ) *ḍinke ṭar bhiane/bihane həḍi gənsəle* Dibin was

smearred with turmeric in his marriage. comp. **gənsi bəs-**, **gənsi de-**, **gənsi ne-**, **gənsi pəka-**

**gənsi de-** (comp. of **gənsə-**, **de-**) *vt* (smear + give) *mahedzimane raḍ<sup>h</sup>uke gənsi calle* The women kept smearing ( turmeric powder and castrol oil) Radhu. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**gənsi ne-** (comp. of **gənsə-**, **ne-**) *vt* (smear + take) *ṭukelke ṭar bihane gənsi nele* The girl was smearred with turmeric powder and castrol oil in her wedding ceremony. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**gənsi pəka-** (comp. of **gənsə-**, **pəka-**) *vt* (smear + drop) *rinuke ṭar ma gənsi pəkaleṇə* Rinu was smearred by her mother. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**gərdzə-** *vi* (roar) *sihā k<sup>h</sup>əmənne gərdzəsi* The lion roars in the forest. comp. **gərədži as-**, **gərədži bəs-**, **gərədži cal-**, **gərədži dza-**

**gərədži as-** (comp. of **gərdzə-**, **as-**) *vi* (roar + come) *suzu məḍ pi kəri gədzī asla* Suzu roared dafter drinking wine. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**gərədži bəs-** (comp. of **gərdzə-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (roar + sit) *bag gump<sup>h</sup>a b<sup>h</sup>iṭru gərdzī bəsla* The tiger started roaring from the caves. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**gərədzi cal-** (comp. of **gərdzə-**, **cal-**) *vi* (roar + walk) *boeđ paen næđne gərdzi cala* The flood water kept roaring in the river (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**gərədzi dza-** (comp. of **gərdzə-**, **dza-**) *vi* (loud + go) *bəl p<sup>h</sup>aŋla bele gərdzi gəla* The ball made a loud noise while bursting. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**gərədzi sar-** (comp. of **sar-**) *vi* (loud + complete) *cini mil gərdzi sarlanə* The sugar mill has completed louding. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**gərsa-** *vt* (shape) *budəte haŋe b<sup>h</sup>aŋ gərsala* The old man shape the rice in his hand.. comp. **gərsei bəs-**, **gərsei cal-**, **gərsei dza-**, **gərsei sar-**

**gərsei bəs-** (comp. of **gərsa-**, **bəs-**) *vt* (shape + sit) *c<sup>h</sup>uaŋa liake haŋe gərsei bəsla* The child started shaping the fried rice in her hand. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**gərsei cal-** (comp. of **gərsa-**, **cal-**) *vt* (shape + walk) *nirəb miŋ<sup>h</sup>a gərsei calla* Nirab shaped the sweet. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**gərsei dza-** (comp. of **gərsa-**, **dza-**) *vt* (shape + go) *sonali basi gəsei gəla* Sonali shaped the old rice. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**gərsei sar-** (comp. of **gərsa-**, **sar-**) *vt* (shape + complete) *muī mor haŋe b<sup>h</sup>aŋ gəsei sarlinə* I have shaped the rice in my hand. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**gəra-** *vt* (spread) *ma duare đ<sup>h</sup>an gərale* Mother spread the paddy on the verandah. comp. **gərsei as-**, **gərsei bəs-**, **gərsei đe-**, **gərsei dza-**, **gərsei ne-**, **gərsei sar-**

**gərsei as-** (comp. of **gəra-**, **as-**) *vt* (spread + come) *nuniŋa pəŋine cəna gərala* The girl spread the millet on the mat. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**gərsei bəs-** (comp. of **gəra-**, **bəs-**) *vt* (spread + sit) *bini g<sup>h</sup>əre məric gərala* Bini spread the chillis in the house. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**gərsei đe-** (comp. of **gəra-**, **đe-**) *vt* (spread + give) *susəma koŋ<sup>h</sup>rine mūg gərei đela* Susama spread the green gram in the room. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**gərsei dza-** (comp. of **gəra-**, **dza-**) *vt* (spread + go) *cāce k<sup>h</sup>əlake biri gərei gəla* Canche spread the black gram on the winnowing floor. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**gərsei ne-** (comp. of **gəra-**, **ne-**) *vt* (spread + take) *b<sup>h</sup>ursə borane mohul p<sup>h</sup>ul gərei nəla* Bhursa spread the mohul flower on the sacks. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**gərsei sar-** (comp. of **gəra-**, **sar-**) *vt* (spread + complete) *nəra duare raes gərei sarla* Nara has spread the til on the floor. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

- gēṭ-** vt (knit) *prinses p<sup>h</sup>ulmal gēṭle* princess knit flower garland. comp. **gēṭi bəs-**, **gēṭi de-**, **gēṭi dza-**, **gēṭi ne-**, **gēṭi sar-**
- gēṭi bəs-** (comp. of **gēṭ-**, **bəs-**) vt (knit + sit) *b<sup>h</sup>agi g<sup>h</sup>oli d<sup>h</sup>ərbake koḍa gēṭi bəsla* Bhagi knitted the net to catch snail. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- gēṭi de-** (comp. of **gēṭ-**, **de-**) vt (knit + give) *b<sup>h</sup>ai moṭe guṭe p<sup>h</sup>ul ḍan gēṭi dele* My brother knitted a garland of flower for me. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- gēṭi dza-** (comp. of **gēṭ-**, **dza-**) vt (knit + go) *mac laḡabake buṭi dzaḡal gēṭla* Buti knitted a net for fishing. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- gēṭi ne-** (comp. of **gēṭ-**, **ne-**) vt (knit + take) *siman k<sup>h</sup>əṭ gēṭi nela* Siman knitted the cot. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- gēṭi sar-** (comp. of **gēṭ-**, **sar-**) vt (knit + complete) *ma ṭopi gēṭi sarle* Mother has completed knitting a cap. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- gēṭa-** vt (bundle) *buḍa mac ṭualne gēṭala* The old man bundled the fish in a towel. comp. **gēṭei as-**, **gēṭei bəs-**, **gēṭei cal-**, **gēṭei de-**, **gēṭei dza-**
- gēṭei as-** (comp. of **gēṭa-**, **as-**) vt (bundle + come) *ma kəpḍane piṭ<sup>h</sup>ake gēṭei asle* Mother bundled the cakes in a cloth. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- gēṭei bəs-** (comp. of **gēṭa-**, **bəs-**) vt (bundle + sit) *meṭa k<sup>h</sup>oḍzur gēṭei bəsla* Meta started bundling the dates. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- gēṭei cal-** (comp. of **gēṭa-**, **cal-**) vt (bundle + walk) *k<sup>h</sup>oēro munane b<sup>h</sup>edzra gēṭei calla* Khoenro kept bundling the tomato in a bag. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- gēṭei de-** (comp. of **gēṭa-**, **de-**) vt (bind + give) *ma c<sup>h</sup>uake lia gēṭei dele* Mother bundled the fried rice for her child. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- gēṭei dza-** (comp. of **gēṭa-**, **dza-**) vt (bind + go) *ṭor aṭe he ḡ<sup>h</sup>uilke gēṭei dza* Go and bundle that sand in your cloth. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- gēb-** vt (swallow) *bēg kirake gēbla* The frog swallowed the insect. comp. **gēbi bəs-**, **gēbi pəka-**, **gēbi sar-**
- gēbi bəs-** (comp. of **gēb-**, **bəs-**) vt (swallow + sit) *munu b<sup>h</sup>aṭ gēbi bəsla* Munu started swallowing the rice. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- gēbi pəka-** (comp. of **gēb-**, **pəka-**) vt (swallow + drop) *sāṭa musake gēbi pəkala* The snake swallowed the mouse. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- gēbi sar-** (comp. of **gēb-**, **sar-**) vt (swallow + complete) *pilaṭa cihrake gēbi sarla* The child has swallowed the chuda. (sem. domains: ASP -

ASPECTUAL.)

**gēblə-** *vi* (buffle) *səb<sup>h</sup>ane dʒəʔi gēbli gəla*

Jati buffled in the meeting. comp.

**gēbli as-**, **gēbli bəs-**, **gēbli cal-**,  
**gēbli dʒa-**

**gēbli as-** (comp. of **gēblə-**, **as-**) *vi*

(buffle + come) *c<sup>h</sup>uaʔa b<sup>h</sup>uke gēbli asla* The child buffled in hunger.

(sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**gēbli bəs-** (comp. of **gēblə-**, **bəs-**) *vi*

(buffle + sit) *buʔi siʔe gēbli bəsla* The old woman started buffling in cold.

(sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**gēbli cal-** (comp. of **gēblə-**, **cal-**) *vi*

(buffle + walk) *p<sup>h</sup>opla buʔa gēbli calla* The toothless old man started buffling.

(sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**gēbli dʒa-** (comp. of **gēblə-**, **dʒa-**) *vi*

(buffle + go) *prisita b<sup>h</sup>asəŋ ʔelabele gēbli gəla* Prisita buffled during her speech.

(sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**gēga-** *vi* (buffle) *səŋjiʔ raʔi gēgasi* Sanjit

buffles at night. comp. **gēgei bəs-**,

**gēgei pəka-**, **gēgei sar-**

**gēgei bəs-** (comp. of **gēga-**, **bəs-**) *vi*

(buffle + sit) *buʔahəli rəʔtne g, egei bəsla* Budahali kept buffling during night.

(sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**gēgei pəka-** (comp. of **gēga-**, **pəka-**) *vi*

(buffle + drop) *ʔukelʔa kiraʔe ʔek<sup>h</sup>i kəri gēgei pəkala* A girl buffled by seeing an insect.

(sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness,

ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**gēgei sar-** (comp. of **gēga-**, **sar-**) *vi*

(buffle + complete) *mor ai gēgei sarlanə* My grandma has buffled.

(sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**gēp<sup>h</sup>-** *vt* (swallow) *he mahedʒi miʔ<sup>h</sup>ake*

*gēp<sup>h</sup>la* That woman swallowed the sweets.

**gēp<sup>h</sup>i bəs-** (comp. of **bəs-**) *vt* (swallow

+ sit) *p<sup>h</sup>oʔki boer gēp<sup>h</sup>i bəsla* Phodki swallowed the berry.

(sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**gēp<sup>h</sup>i ne-** (comp. of **ne-**) *vt* (swallow +

take) *bəgʔe mac gēp<sup>h</sup>i nelə* A crane swallowed a fish.

(sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**g<sup>h</sup>ar-** *vt* (rub) *mor buʔaʔa pəkane*

*cəŋʔən g<sup>h</sup>arle* My grandpa rubbed the sandal on the stone. comp. **g<sup>h</sup>ari**

**bəs-**, **g<sup>h</sup>ari ʔe-**, **g<sup>h</sup>ari dʒan-**, **g<sup>h</sup>ari ne-**, **g<sup>h</sup>ari pəka-**, **g<sup>h</sup>ari sar-**

**g<sup>h</sup>ari bəs-** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>ar-**, **bəs-**) *vt* (rub

+ sit) *muī sile līm g<sup>h</sup>ari bəsli* I kept rubbing the neem on the rock.

(sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**g<sup>h</sup>ari ʔe-** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>ar-**, **ʔe-**) *vt* (rub

+ give) *ma c<sup>h</sup>uake oso g<sup>h</sup>ari ʔele* Mother rubbed the medicine on the child.

(sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**g<sup>h</sup>ari dʒan-** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>ar-**, **dʒan-**) *vt*

(rub + know) *c<sup>h</sup>uaʔa sileʔne k<sup>h</sup>aʔi g<sup>h</sup>ari dʒanla* The child knew rubbing

the chalk on the slate. (sem. domains:

VOL - Volitional.)

**g<sup>h</sup>ari ne-** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>ar-**, **ne-**) *vt* (rub + take) *biku həlđi g<sup>h</sup>ari nēla* Biku rubbed the turmeric. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**g<sup>h</sup>ari pəka-** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>ar-**, **pəka-**) *vt* (rub + drop) *muī cəndəŋ pətt<sup>h</sup>re g<sup>h</sup>ari pəkālī* I rubbed the sandal on the rock. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**g<sup>h</sup>ari sar-** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>ar-**, **sar-**) *vt* (rub + complete) *ma həlđi g<sup>h</sup>ari sarlanə* Mother has completed rubbing the turmeric. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**g<sup>h</sup>āt-** *vt* (mix) *dzəti sag g<sup>h</sup>ātuc<sup>h</sup>e* Jati is mixing the curry. comp. **g<sup>h</sup>āti bəs-**, **g<sup>h</sup>āti cal-**, **g<sup>h</sup>āti ɖe-**, **g<sup>h</sup>āti ne-**, **g<sup>h</sup>āti pəka-**, **g<sup>h</sup>āti sar-**

**g<sup>h</sup>āti bəs-** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>āt-**, **bəs-**) *vt* (mix + sit) *ruṭu ɖ<sup>h</sup>an g<sup>h</sup>āti bəsla* Rutu started mixing the paddy. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**g<sup>h</sup>āti cal-** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>āt-**, **cal-**) *vt* (mix + walk) *ɖəja gəbər g<sup>h</sup>āti calla* Daya kept mixing the cow-dung. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**g<sup>h</sup>āti ɖe-** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>āt-**, **ɖe-**) *vt* (mix + give) *jiṭu b<sup>h</sup>aṭ g<sup>h</sup>āti ɖele* Jitu mixed the rice. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**g<sup>h</sup>āti ne-** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>āt-**, **ne-**) *vt* (mix + take) *nuniṭa b<sup>h</sup>edzrake g<sup>h</sup>āti nēla* The girl mixed the tomato. (sem.

domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**g<sup>h</sup>āti pəka-** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>āt-**, **pəka-**) *vt* (mix + drop) *somnaṭ<sup>h</sup> cihrake cinine g<sup>h</sup>āti pəkala* Somnath mixed the chuda with sugar. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**g<sup>h</sup>āti sar-** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>āt-**, **sar-**) *vt* (mix + complete) *ṭui ciken g<sup>h</sup>āti sarlu* You have mixed the chicken. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**g<sup>h</sup>er-** *vi* (surround) *amər g<sup>h</sup>ərke baɖane g<sup>h</sup>erlū* We have surrounded our house with the fence. comp. **g<sup>h</sup>eri bəs-**, **g<sup>h</sup>eri cal-**, **g<sup>h</sup>eri ɖe-**, **g<sup>h</sup>eri ne-**, **g<sup>h</sup>eri pəka-**, **g<sup>h</sup>eri sar-**

**g<sup>h</sup>eri bəs-** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>er-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (surround + sit) *corke gābale g<sup>h</sup>eri bəslē* The villagers surrounded the thief. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**g<sup>h</sup>eri cal-** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>er-**, **cal-**) *vi* (surround + walk) *k<sup>h</sup>əmānne maobaɖimanke pulis g<sup>h</sup>eri calla* The police surrounded the maoists in the forest. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**g<sup>h</sup>eri ɖe-** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>er-**, **ɖe-**) *vi* (surround + give) *rupalike amər gāne səb<sup>h</sup>e g<sup>h</sup>eri ɖele* All surrounded Rupali in our village. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**g<sup>h</sup>eri ne-** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>er-**, **ne-**) *vi* (surround + take) *ma kukɖa ṭar c<sup>h</sup>uake g<sup>h</sup>eri nēla* The hen surrounded



her chickens. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**g<sup>h</sup>eri pəka-** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>er-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (surround + drop) *moke ma g<sup>h</sup>eri pəkale* Mother surrounded me. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**g<sup>h</sup>eri sar-** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>er-**, **sar-**) *vi* (surround + complete) *he g<sup>h</sup>ərke baḍa g<sup>h</sup>eri sarlenə* That house has been surrounded by fence(completed). (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**g<sup>h</sup>əra-** *vi* (conceive) *keḍelgəc<sup>h</sup> g<sup>h</sup>əralanə* The banana tree bore fruits. comp. **g<sup>h</sup>ərei bəs-**, **g<sup>h</sup>ərei ḍe-**, **g<sup>h</sup>ərei sar-**

**g<sup>h</sup>ərei bəs-** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>əra-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (conceive + sit) *c<sup>h</sup>uake ma g<sup>h</sup>ərei bəsla* Mother covered the child. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**g<sup>h</sup>ərei ḍe-** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>əra-**, **ḍe-**) *vi* (conceive + give) *mor aike kəpḍa g<sup>h</sup>ərei ḍelī* I covered my grandma with the cloth. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**g<sup>h</sup>ərei sar-** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>əra-**, **sar-**) *vi* (cover + complete) *mucku ṭickuke kəpḍa g<sup>h</sup>ərei sarla* Mucku covered the clothes to Tichku. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**g<sup>h</sup>əs-** *vi* (massage) *b<sup>h</sup>urki mor goḍ g<sup>h</sup>əsle* Bhurki massaged my leg. comp. **g<sup>h</sup>əsi as-**, **g<sup>h</sup>əsi bəs-**, **g<sup>h</sup>əsi ḍe-**

**g<sup>h</sup>əsi as-** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>əs-**, **as-**) *vi* (message + come) *ma c<sup>h</sup>uake cikānhəḍḍi g<sup>h</sup>əsi asle* Mother kept massaging oil and turmeric to the child. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**g<sup>h</sup>əsi bəs-** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>əs-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (message + sit) *muī mor muḍ g<sup>h</sup>əsi bəslī* I started massaging my head. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**g<sup>h</sup>əsi ḍe-** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>əs-**, **ḍe-**) *vi* (message + give) *muī mor bu-ar goḍ g<sup>h</sup>əsi ḍelī* I massaged the legs of my father. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**g<sup>h</sup>əṭa-** *vt* (aim) *b<sup>h</sup>ola baṭike āgṭine g<sup>h</sup>əṭala* Bhola aimed the marble in his finger. comp. **g<sup>h</sup>əṭei as-**, **g<sup>h</sup>əṭei bəs-**, **g<sup>h</sup>əṭei cal-**, **g<sup>h</sup>əṭei pəka-**

**g<sup>h</sup>əṭei as-** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>əṭa-**, **as-**) *vt* (aim + come) *prəjṣ cikenke g<sup>h</sup>əṭei asla* Prajosh aimed (to eat) the chicken. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**g<sup>h</sup>əṭei bəs-** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>əṭa-**, **bəs-**) *vt* (aim + sit) *minə macke g<sup>h</sup>əṭei bəsla* The cat started aiming the fish. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**g<sup>h</sup>əṭei cal-** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>əṭa-**, **cal-**) *vt* (aim + walk) *nəha ḍzokake g<sup>h</sup>əṭei calla* Neha aimed at the porridge. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**g<sup>h</sup>əṭei pəka-** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>əṭa-**, **pəka-**) *vt* (aim + drop) *kəlaḍ bəḍ mac b<sup>h</sup>agke g<sup>h</sup>əṭei pəkala* Kailash aimed at the big fish share. (sem. domains: ABRPT -

- Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- g<sup>h</sup>əʈ-** *vi* (happen) *dzaha kuhahela heʈa hī g<sup>h</sup>əʈuc<sup>h</sup>e* Whatever has been told is happening. comp. **g<sup>h</sup>əʈi bəs-**
- g<sup>h</sup>əʈi bəs-** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>əʈ-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (happen + sit) *kəʈ<sup>h</sup>aʈa g<sup>h</sup>əʈi bəsla* The tale started happening. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- g<sup>h</sup>əuʈei ne-** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>əuʈə-**, **ne-**) *vi* (drive + take) *muin amər dzam corke g<sup>h</sup>əuʈei nəlī* I drove away guava thief. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- g<sup>h</sup>əuʈə-** *vi* (drive) *corke dzam malik g<sup>h</sup>ətu g<sup>h</sup>əuʈeila* The owner of the guava drove away the thief. comp. **g<sup>h</sup>əuʈei ne-**, **g<sup>h</sup>əuʈi as-**, **g<sup>h</sup>əuʈi bəs-**, **g<sup>h</sup>əuʈi ɖe-**, **g<sup>h</sup>əuʈi pəka-**
- g<sup>h</sup>əuʈi as-** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>əuʈə-**, **as-**) *vi* (drive + come) *ləmɛ ɖ<sup>h</sup>an ɖolinu cəʈia g<sup>h</sup>əuʈei asla* Lame drove away the sparrows from her paddy field. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- g<sup>h</sup>əuʈi bəs-** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>əuʈə-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (drive + sit) *kāni b<sup>h</sup>edzra baernu c<sup>h</sup>el mɛɖa g<sup>h</sup>əuʈei bəsla* Kani started driving away the cattle from her vegetable plantation. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- g<sup>h</sup>əuʈi ɖe-** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>əuʈə-**, **ɖe-**) *vi* (drive + give) *ma moke g<sup>h</sup>əru g<sup>h</sup>əuʈei ɖele* Mother drove away me from the house. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- ASP - ASPECTUAL.)**
- g<sup>h</sup>əuʈi pəka-** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>əuʈə-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (drive + drop) *koulia c<sup>h</sup>uamanke ʈar g<sup>h</sup>əru g<sup>h</sup>əuʈei pəkala* Koulia drove the children from his house. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- g<sup>h</sup>əglə-** *vi* (confuse) *c<sup>h</sup>uaʈa ɖərə g<sup>h</sup>əgləla* The child got confused in fear. comp. **g<sup>h</sup>əgli bəs-**, **g<sup>h</sup>əgli dza-**
- g<sup>h</sup>əgli bəs-** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>əglə-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (buffle + sit) *basudeb b<sup>h</sup>oke g<sup>h</sup>əgli bəslanə* Basudeb started buffling in hunger. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- g<sup>h</sup>əgli dza-** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>əglə-**, **dza-**) *vi* (buffle + go) *manəs ɖumaʈe ɖek<sup>h</sup>i kəri g<sup>h</sup>əgli gəla* Manas was buffled on seeing a ghost. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- g<sup>h</sup>əsra-** *vt* (beat (rob)) *masʈər pilake baɖine g<sup>h</sup>əsrala* The teacher beat the children with a stick comp. **g<sup>h</sup>əsrei bəs-**, **g<sup>h</sup>əsrei ɖe-**, **g<sup>h</sup>əsrei ne-**, **g<sup>h</sup>əsrei pəka-**, **g<sup>h</sup>əsrei sar-**
- g<sup>h</sup>əsrei bəs-** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>əsra-**, **bəs-**) *vt* (beat + sit) *prəjof gɛɖuke g<sup>h</sup>əsrei bəsla* Prajosh started beating Gedu. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- g<sup>h</sup>əsrei ɖe-** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>əsra-**, **ɖe-**) *vt* (beat + give) *dziʈin dzətiʈe g<sup>h</sup>əsrei ɖela* Jitin beat Jati. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- g<sup>h</sup>əsrei ne-** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>əsra-**, **ne-**) *vt* (beat + take) *ma c<sup>h</sup>uake iskulle*

- g<sup>h</sup>ēsrei nēla* Mother beat the child while taking to school. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- g<sup>h</sup>ēsrei pəka-** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>ēsra-**, **pəka-**) vt (beat + drop) *sanur səmirke g<sup>h</sup>ēsrei pəkala* Sanur beat Samir (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- g<sup>h</sup>ēsrei sar-** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>ēsra-**, **sar-**) vt (beat + complete) *mēlc<sup>h</sup>a sebuke boʒo g<sup>h</sup>ēsrei sarlanə* Boto has completed killing all the male goats. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- g<sup>h</sup>ic-** vt (draw) *muī bēgʒe cūānu g<sup>h</sup>iclī* I drew a frog from the well. comp. **g<sup>h</sup>ici as-**, **g<sup>h</sup>ici bəs-**, **g<sup>h</sup>ici cal-**, **g<sup>h</sup>ici ɖe-**, **g<sup>h</sup>ici ne-**, **g<sup>h</sup>ici pəka-**, **g<sup>h</sup>ici sar-**
- g<sup>h</sup>ici as-** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>ic-**, **as-**) vt (draw + come) *nuniʒe cūānu pəen g<sup>h</sup>ici asla* A girl drew water from the well. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- g<sup>h</sup>ici bəs-** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>ic-**, **bəs-**) vt (draw + sit) *muī ɖorʒe oʒanu g<sup>h</sup>ici bəslī* I pulled a thread from the shirt (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- g<sup>h</sup>ici cal-** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>ic-**, **cal-**) vt (pull + walk) *c<sup>h</sup>uaʒa k<sup>h</sup>uʒa g<sup>h</sup>ici calla* The child pulled the pole. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- g<sup>h</sup>ici ɖe-** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>ic-**, **ɖe-**) vt (pull + give) *bua k<sup>h</sup>uʒiʒe g<sup>h</sup>ici ɖele* Father drew a nail. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- g<sup>h</sup>ici ne-** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>ic-**, **ne-**) vt (pull + take) *ma kūānu pəen g<sup>h</sup>ici nēle* Mother drew water from the well. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- g<sup>h</sup>ici pəka-** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>ic-**, **pəka-**) vt (pull + drop) *c<sup>h</sup>ua ʒar mar balke g<sup>h</sup>ici pəkala* The child pulled the hair of his mother. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- g<sup>h</sup>ici sar-** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>ic-**, **sar-**) vt (pull + complete) *tula āʒar pəla g<sup>h</sup>ici sarlanə* Tula pulled out the saplings from the field. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- g<sup>h</sup>in-** vt (buy) *muī bəhiʒe g<sup>h</sup>inlī* I bought a book. comp. **g<sup>h</sup>ini bəs-**, **g<sup>h</sup>ini cal-**, **g<sup>h</sup>ini ɖe-**, **g<sup>h</sup>ini ne-**, **g<sup>h</sup>ini pəka-**, **g<sup>h</sup>ini sar-**
- g<sup>h</sup>ini bəs-** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>in-**, **bəs-**) vt (buy + sit) *rakeʒ poʒinu dʒam g<sup>h</sup>ini bəsla* Rakesh bought a guava from Podi. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- g<sup>h</sup>ini cal-** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>in-**, **cal-**) vt (buy + walk) *nuniʒa ɖukanke cəkʒeʒ g<sup>h</sup>ini calla* The girl bought chocolate from the shop. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- g<sup>h</sup>ini ɖe-** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>in-**, **ɖe-**) vt (buy + give) *mamu moke oʒa g<sup>h</sup>ini ɖele* Mamu bought me shirts. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**g<sup>h</sup>ini ne-** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>in-**, **ne-**) *vt* (buy + take) *b<sup>h</sup>ai pēṭ g<sup>h</sup>ini n,ela* Bhai bought a pant. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**g<sup>h</sup>ini pəka-** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>in-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (buy + drop) *prəjɔʃ miṭ<sup>h</sup>a g<sup>h</sup>ini pəkala* Prajosh bought sweets. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**g<sup>h</sup>ini sar-** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>in-**, **sar-**) *vt* (buy + complete) *b<sup>h</sup>olia mula g<sup>h</sup>ini sarla* Bholia completed purchasing raddish. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**g<sup>h</sup>oḍa-** *vt* (cover) *ma c<sup>h</sup>uake kəpḍane g<sup>h</sup>oḍala* Mother covered her child with clothes. comp. **g<sup>h</sup>oḍei as-**, **g<sup>h</sup>oḍei bəs-**, **g<sup>h</sup>oḍei cal-**, **g<sup>h</sup>oḍei ḍe-**, **g<sup>h</sup>oḍei ne-**

**g<sup>h</sup>oḍei as-** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>oḍa-**, **as-**) *vt* (cover + come) *ḍ<sup>h</sup>ol sunake nuā kəpḍane g<sup>h</sup>oḍei asla* Dhol covered the gold with new clothes. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**g<sup>h</sup>oḍei bəs-** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>oḍa-**, **bəs-**) *vt* (cover + sit) *ṭukelṭe kukurke sweṭər g<sup>h</sup>oḍei bəsla* A girl kept covering the dog with clothes. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**g<sup>h</sup>oḍei cal-** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>oḍa-**, **cal-**) *vt* (cover + walk) *papilokmane papke g<sup>h</sup>oḍei calle* The vicious people started covering the vices. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**g<sup>h</sup>oḍei ḍe-** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>oḍa-**, **ḍe-**) *vt* (cover + give) *ma k<sup>h</sup>anake kəpḍane g<sup>h</sup>oḍei ḍele* Mother covered the food with a piece of cloth. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**g<sup>h</sup>oḍei ne-** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>oḍa-**, **ne-**) *vt* (cover + take) *amke mēṭa lūhgine g<sup>h</sup>oḍei nela* Meta covered the mango with his lungi. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**g<sup>h</sup>ōga-** *vi* (bend) *pila ṭar ḍehēke g<sup>h</sup>ōgala* The boy bent his body.

**g<sup>h</sup>ōgei bəs-** *vi* (bend + sit) *mahedḍiṭa pəṭine g<sup>h</sup>ōgei bəsla* The woman sat bending towards the mat. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**g<sup>h</sup>oli bəs-** (comp. of **bəs-**) *vi* (mix + sit) *pijus paenne rāg goli bəsa* Piyush mixed the color in the water. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**g<sup>h</sup>oli cal-** (comp. of **cal-**) *vi* (mix + walk) *ma ḍahi g<sup>h</sup>olei calle* Mother mixed the butter. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**g<sup>h</sup>oli ḍe-** (comp. of **ḍe-**) *vi* (mix + give) *b<sup>h</sup>ai gurəs g<sup>h</sup>olei ḍele* Brother mixed the milk (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**g<sup>h</sup>oli ne-** (comp. of **ne-**) *vi* (mix + take) *c<sup>h</sup>uṭa ḍzokake paenne g<sup>h</sup>olei nela* The child mixed the porridge in the water. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**g<sup>h</sup>oli pəka-** (comp. of **pəka-**) *vi* (mix + drop) *pilaṭa maṣṭke pænnə g<sup>h</sup>olei pəkala* The boy mixed the soil in the water. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**g<sup>h</sup>oli sar-** (comp. of **sar-**) *vi* (mix + complete) *ma lembu pæn g<sup>h</sup>olei sarla kãẽ* Has mother mixed the lemon water ? (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**g<sup>h</sup>or-** *vt* (create) *buṭkul k<sup>h</sup>eṭe iṭa g<sup>h</sup>orla* Butkul created bricks in his farm. comp. **g<sup>h</sup>ori ḍe-**, **g<sup>h</sup>ori ne-**, **g<sup>h</sup>ori pəka-**, **g<sup>h</sup>ori sar-**

**g<sup>h</sup>ori ḍe-** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>or-**, **ḍe-**) *vt* (create + give) *kundzə amke b<sup>h</sup>əṇa g<sup>h</sup>ori ḍela* Kunja created the bricks for us. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**g<sup>h</sup>ori ne-** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>or-**, **ne-**) *vt* (decorate + take) *lohra ṭ<sup>h</sup>ali g<sup>h</sup>ori nɛla* The blacksmith decorated a plate. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**g<sup>h</sup>ori pəka-** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>or-**, **pəka-**) *vt* (decorate + drop) *dzəṭi ṭɛlɛn g<sup>h</sup>ori pəkala* Jati decorated the mud-lid. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**g<sup>h</sup>ori sar-** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>or-**, **sar-**) *vt* (decorate + complete) *bəḍia ṭaṣṭ*

*g<sup>h</sup>ori sarla* The carpenter decorated the door. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**g<sup>h</sup>ũã-** *vi* (confuse) *musa minəke g<sup>h</sup>ũāla* The rat confused the cat. comp. **g<sup>h</sup>ũeĩ as-**, **g<sup>h</sup>ũeĩ cal-**, **g<sup>h</sup>ũeĩ ḍe-**, **g<sup>h</sup>ũeĩ ne--**, **g<sup>h</sup>ũeĩ pəka-**, **g<sup>h</sup>ũeĩ sar--**

**g<sup>h</sup>uc-** *vi* (displace) *sumən ḍ<sup>h</sup>an borake g<sup>h</sup>ucala* Suman displaced the paddy sacks. comp. **g<sup>h</sup>uci an-**, **g<sup>h</sup>uci bəs-**, **g<sup>h</sup>uci cal-**, **g<sup>h</sup>uci dʒa-**, **g<sup>h</sup>uci pəka-**, **g<sup>h</sup>uci sar-**

**g<sup>h</sup>uci an-** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>uc-**, **an-**) *vi* (separate+ bring) *luku madʒ<sup>h</sup>i giṭi g<sup>h</sup>ucei anla* Luku Majhi displaced the stones. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**g<sup>h</sup>uci bəs-** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>uc-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (displace+ sit) *mor ai kunlake g<sup>h</sup>ərər kunake g<sup>h</sup>ucei bəsla* My grandma displaced the small pot in the corner of the house. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**g<sup>h</sup>uci cal-** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>uc-**, **cal-**) *vi* (displace+ walk) *cor saikelke g<sup>h</sup>ucei calla* The thief displaced the cycle. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**g<sup>h</sup>uci dʒa-** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>uc-**, **dʒa-**) *vi* (displace+ go) *ma cui ṭərər ilake g<sup>h</sup>ucei gəle* Mother displaced the sickle near the hearth. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**g<sup>h</sup>uci pəka-** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>uc-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (displace+ drop) *c<sup>h</sup>auṭa ginake g<sup>h</sup>ucei pəkala* The child displaced the bowl. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -

- Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- g<sup>h</sup>uci sar-** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>uc-**, **sar-**) *vi* (displace+ complete) *buđi năria puđa g<sup>h</sup>ucei sarle* Budi Milkman displaced the paddy bundle. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- g<sup>h</sup>ueĩ as-** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>ũã-**, **as-**) *vi* (confuse+ come) *səjəm bisəmke pəesa kadze g<sup>h</sup>ueĩ asla* Sayam confused Bisam for money. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- g<sup>h</sup>ueĩ cal-** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>ũã-**, **cal-**) *vi* (confuse+ walk) *tāgru tulake gādzēi kadze g<sup>h</sup>ueĩ calla* Tangru confused Tula for ganja. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- g<sup>h</sup>ueĩ đe-** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>ũã-**, **đe-**) *vi* (confuse+ give) *mac bəgke bāđe g<sup>h</sup>ueĩ đela* The fish confused the crane. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- g<sup>h</sup>ueĩ ne--** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>ũã-**, **ne-**) *v pfx* (confuse+ take) *səmir tirt<sup>h</sup>əke g<sup>h</sup>ueĩ nēla* Samir confused Thirtha. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- g<sup>h</sup>ueĩ pəka-** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>ũã-**) *vi* (confuse+ drop) *ronalđo pađpenđu k<sup>h</sup>elne pilamanke g<sup>h</sup>ueĩ@` pəkasi* Ronaldo confused other players in football game. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- g<sup>h</sup>ueĩ sar--** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>ũã-**, **sar-**) *v pfx* (confuse+ complete) *bəldəb kulubuťuke pəesar kadze g<sup>h</sup>ueĩ sarlanə* Baldev confused Kulubutu for money. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- g<sup>h</sup>ũm-** *vi* (confuse) *mina pilaťeke baťe g<sup>h</sup>umeila* Mina confused a boy on the way. comp. **g<sup>h</sup>ũmi dza--**, **g<sup>h</sup>ũmi ne--**, **g<sup>h</sup>ũmi pəka--**
- g<sup>h</sup>ũmi dza--** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>ũm-**, **dza-**) *v pfx* (confuse+ go) *pilaťa nūa dzagane g<sup>h</sup>umi gəla* The boy got confused in a new place. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- g<sup>h</sup>ũmi ne--** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>ũm-**, **ne-**) *v pfx* (confuse+ take) *riksabale nuā lokke g<sup>h</sup>umei nesən* The rickshaw pullers confuse the new commers to the town. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- g<sup>h</sup>ũmi pəka--** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>ũm-**, **pəka-**) *v pfx* (confuse+ drop) *dzouťi sahu țar miťni make g<sup>h</sup>əre g<sup>h</sup>umei pəkala* Jyoti Sahu confused her friend's mother in her house. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- g<sup>h</sup>umrə-** *vi* (sound ) *mor kane bədzə g<sup>h</sup>umrəla* The music sounded in my ear. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.) comp. **g<sup>h</sup>umri as--**, **g<sup>h</sup>umri bəs--**, **g<sup>h</sup>umri đe--**, **g<sup>h</sup>umri ne--**, **g<sup>h</sup>umri sar-**
- g<sup>h</sup>umri as--** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>umrə-**, **as-**) *v pfx* (sound+ come ) *țar kəť<sup>h</sup>a mor mənə g<sup>h</sup>umri asla* Her words sounded in my heart. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- g<sup>h</sup>umri bəs--** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>umrə-**, **bəs-**) *v pfx* (sound+ sit ) *He țukelər giť mor*

*kane g<sup>h</sup>umri bəsla* The song of that girl sounded in my ear. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**g<sup>h</sup>umri ɖe--** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>umrə-, ɖe-**) *v pfx* (sound+ give) *nuniṭa ṭar giṭe lokər mənke g<sup>h</sup>mrei ɖela* The girl's voice touched the hearts of the audience with her song.. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**g<sup>h</sup>umri ne--** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>umrə-, ne-**) *v pfx* (sound+ take ) *miṭ<sup>hi</sup> koṭ<sup>h</sup>rike g<sup>h</sup>umrei nɛla* Mithi made noise in the hall. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**g<sup>h</sup>umri sar-** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>umrə-, sar-**) *vi* (sound+ complete) *c<sup>h</sup>oṭ nuniṭe mǎcke g<sup>h</sup>umrei sarla* The little girl made noise on the stage. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**g<sup>h</sup>umsa-** *vi* (wither) *p<sup>h</sup>ul gǎc<sup>h</sup>ṭa k<sup>h</sup>ərane g<sup>h</sup>umsala* The flower plant withered in the sun. comp. **g<sup>h</sup>umseei bəs-, g<sup>h</sup>umsei cal-, g<sup>h</sup>umsei dʒa-, g<sup>h</sup>umsei pǎɖ-, g<sup>h</sup>umsei pǎka-**

**g<sup>h</sup>umseei bəs-** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>umsa-, bəs-**) *vi* (wither + sit) *pilaṭa mūhke g<sup>h</sup>umsei bəsla* The boy withered his face. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**g<sup>h</sup>umsei cal-** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>umsa-, cal-**) *vi* (wither + walk) *bɖaṭa g<sup>h</sup>umsei calla* The old man withered. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**g<sup>h</sup>umsei dʒa-** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>umsa-, dʒa-**) *vi* (wither + go) *ṭukelər mūhṭa g<sup>h</sup>umsi gəla* The girl withered her face. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**g<sup>h</sup>umsei pǎɖ-** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>umsa-, pǎɖ-**) *vi* (wither + fall) *p<sup>h</sup>əl gǎc<sup>h</sup>ṭa k<sup>h</sup>ərane g<sup>h</sup>umsi pǎɖic<sup>h</sup>e* The fruit plant withered in the sun. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness.)

**g<sup>h</sup>umsei pǎka-** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>umsa-, pǎka-**) *vi* (wither + drop) *bua hurane pilaṭe g<sup>h</sup>umsei pǎkala* The boy was withered by the abuse of his father. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**g<sup>h</sup>ur-** *vi* (round) *c<sup>h</sup>uaṭa pǎɖiake g<sup>h</sup>urla* The child ran around the field. comp. **g<sup>h</sup>urei sar--, g<sup>h</sup>uri as-, g<sup>h</sup>uri bəs-, g<sup>h</sup>uri dʒa-, g<sup>h</sup>uri ne-, g<sup>h</sup>uri pǎka-**

**g<sup>h</sup>urei sar--** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>ur-, sar-**) *v pfx* (round+ complete) *muī haṭ suṭane g<sup>h</sup>urei sarṭī* I covered the hand with a thread. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**g<sup>h</sup>uri as-** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>ur-, as-**) *vi* (round+ come) *saikel cǎkake c<sup>h</sup>uaṭa baṭe g<sup>h</sup>uri asla* The child played with a cycle tyre on the road. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**g<sup>h</sup>uri bəs-** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>ur-, bəs-**) *vi* (round+ sit ) *baṭṭa k<sup>h</sup>al b<sup>h</sup>iṭre g<sup>h</sup>uri bəsla* The marble rounded inside the hole. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**g<sup>h</sup>uri dza-** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>ur-**, **dza-**) *vi* (circle+ go) *k<sup>h</sup>arəṭ<sup>h</sup>i mor muḍ g<sup>h</sup>uri gəla* I felt dizzy in the sun. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**g<sup>h</sup>uri ne-** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>ur-**, **ne-**) *vi* (round+ take) *dzouṭi saikelke duarke g<sup>h</sup>urei nēla* Jyoti circled the verandah with a cycle. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**g<sup>h</sup>uri pəka-** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>ur-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (round+ drop) *pilaṭa kaṭ<sup>h</sup>ike g<sup>h</sup>urei pəkala* The boy rotated the stick. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**g<sup>h</sup>urmusə-** *vi* (stumble) *pilaṭa baṭe g<sup>h</sup>urmusəla* The boy stumbled on the road. comp. **g<sup>h</sup>urmusi pəḍ-**, **g<sup>h</sup>urmusi pəka-**

**g<sup>h</sup>urmusi pəḍ-** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>urmusə-**, **pəḍ-**) *vi* (stumble + fall) *upərāki tukel baṭe g<sup>h</sup>urmusi pəḍla* The upeyed girl stumbled on the road. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness.)

**g<sup>h</sup>urmusi pəka-** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>urmusə-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (stumble + drop) *buṭi builke g<sup>h</sup>urmusi pəkala* Buti made the bull stumble. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**g<sup>h</sup>uṭ-** *vt* (intoxicate ) *runu ṭunuke nisa g<sup>h</sup>uṭala* Runu intoxicated Tunu comp. **g<sup>h</sup>uṭi bəs-**, **g<sup>h</sup>uṭi de-**, **g<sup>h</sup>uṭi ne-**, **g<sup>h</sup>uṭi pəka-**, **g<sup>h</sup>uṭi sar-**

**g<sup>h</sup>uṭi bəs-** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>uṭ-**, **bəs-**) *vt* (mix + sit) *ləḍake nisa g<sup>h</sup>uṭi bəsla* Leda was intoxicated gradually. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**g<sup>h</sup>uṭi de-** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>uṭ-**, **de-**) *vt* (mix + give) *bəḷdeḅ pilamanke nisa g<sup>h</sup>uṭei ḍela* baldeb intoxicated the boys. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**g<sup>h</sup>uṭi ne-** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>uṭ-**, **ne-**) *vt* (mix + take) *b<sup>h</sup>arəṭi ṭukelmanke nisa g<sup>h</sup>uṭei nēla* Bharati intoxicated the girls. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**g<sup>h</sup>uṭi pəka-** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>uṭ-**, **pəka-**) *vt* (mix + drop) *semīā pilamanke kəḷeḍne nisa g<sup>h</sup>uṭei pəkala* Semia intoxicated the boys in the college. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**g<sup>h</sup>uṭi sar-** (comp. of **g<sup>h</sup>uṭ-**, **sar-**) *vt* (mix + complete) *guru sukuṭike nisa g<sup>h</sup>uṭei sarla* Guru intoxicated Sukuti. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**gidzra-** *vi* (shoot) *c<sup>h</sup>uṭa p<sup>h</sup>ulke pəkanne gidzreila*. The child shot the flower with a stone. comp. **gidzrei de-**, **gidzrei ne-**, **gidzrei pəka-**, **gidzrei sar-**

**gidzrei de-** (comp. of **gidzra-**, **de-**) *vi* (shoot + give) *pilaṭa pəṅkake gidrei ḍela* The boy shot the dove. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,



ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**gidzrei ne-** (comp. of **gidzra-**, **ne-**) *vi* (shoot + take) *nisi pəḍəm p<sup>h</sup>ulke gidzrei nela* Nisi opened the lotus. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**gidzrei pəka-** (comp. of **gidzra-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (green + drop) *manəs ʃar ḍāṭke gidzrei pəkala* Manas grin with his teeth (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**gidzrei sar-** (comp. of **gidzra-**, **sar-**) *vi* (shoot + complete) *minu mohulke gidzrei sarla* Minu shoot mohul.

**gil-** *vt* (swallow) *bēg kiṛaṭe gilla* The frog swallowed an insect comp. **gili as-**, **gili bəs-**, **gili cal-**, **gili de-**, **gili dza-**, **gili ne-**, **gili sar-**

**gili as-** (comp. of **gil-**, **as-**) *vt* (swallow + come) *moḍ<sup>h</sup>u cəklet gili asla* Madhu swallowed a chocolate. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**gili bəs-** (comp. of **gil-**, **bəs-**) *vt* (swallow + sit) *c<sup>h</sup>uaṭa b<sup>h</sup>aṭ gili bəsla* The child swallowed rice. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**gili cal-** (comp. of **gil-**, **cal-**) *vt* (swallow + walk) *nuniṭe oso gili calla* The girl swallowed the medicine. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**gili de-** (comp. of **gil-**, **de-**) *vt* (swallow + give) *boḍa sāp maneṭeke gili deḷa* A python swallowed a man. (sem.

domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**gili dza-** (comp. of **gil-**, **dza-**) *vt* (swallow + go) *nəref paen gili gəla* Naresh swallowed water. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**gili ne-** (comp. of **gil-**, **ne-**) *vt* (swallow + take) *biku miṭ<sup>h</sup>a gili nela* Biku swallowed sweets. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**gili sar-** (comp. of **gil-**, **sar-**) *vt* (swallow + complete) *gṛk<sup>h</sup>ra nāg āḍa gili sarla* The cobra swallowed the eggs. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**gir-** *vt* (distil) *poḍ ḍoline girḷa* The male buffalo fell on the land. comp. **giri bəs-**, **giri de-**, **giri ne-**, **giri pəka-**, **giri sar-**

**giri bəs-** (comp. of **bəs-**, **gir-**) *vt* (filter + sit) *buṭi bāḍe mac giri bəsḷa* Buti filtered the fish in the pond. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**giri de-** (comp. of **gir-**, **de-**) *vt* (fall + give) *hiṭeṣ cūānu goḍi giri deḷa* Hitesh filtered the stones from the well. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**giri ne-** (comp. of **gir-**, **ne-**) *vt* (fall + take) *səsi məḍnu b<sup>h</sup>aṭ giri nela* Sasi filtered the rice from the boiled rice water (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

- giri pəka-** (comp. of **gir-**, **pəkei dʒa-** (comp. of **pəka-**, **dʒa-**)) *vt* (fall + drop) *ma paennu cəna giri pəkale* Mother filtered the millet from the water. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- giri sar-** (comp. of **gir-**, **sar-**) *vt* (fall + complete) *kōhrubuḍa dʒoru kira giri sarla* Konhrubuda filtered the insects from the stream. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- gob-** *vt* (pole ) *ūāsū baḍike mæte gobla* Unasu stuck the pole in the soil. comp. **gobi ḍe-**, **gobi ne-**, **gobi pəka-**, **gobi sar-**
- gobi ḍe-** (comp. of **gob-**, **ḍe-**) *vt* (entered + give) *sāpua sāpe berc<sup>h</sup>a gobi ḍela* The snake-charmer pierced the sharpen rod in the snake. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- gobi ne-** (comp. of **gob-**, **ne-**) *vt* (inject + take) *nuniṭa ḍ<sup>h</sup>ane camuc gobi nela* The girl inserted the spoon on the paddy. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- gobi pəka-** (comp. of **gob-**, **pəka-**) *vt* (inject + drop) *c<sup>h</sup>uaṭa sione c<sup>h</sup>urike gobi pəkala* The child pierced the knife on the apple. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- gobi sar-** (comp. of **gob-**, **sar-**) *vt* (inject + complete) *tukelṭa caulne ḍāg gobi sarla* The girl stuck a stick on the rice. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- goca-** *vt* (set/decorate) *gəḍḍi buḍate baṇun gucala* An Gaddi old man fixed the broom. comp. **gucei bəs-**, **gucei cal-**, **gucei ḍe-**, **gucei ne-**, **gucei sar-**
- goḍ-** *vt* (paint ) *gār tukelmane goḍe bəna goḍsen* The girls in the villages paint on their legs. comp. **guḍi ḍe-**, **guḍi ne-**
- goel n** (abuse) *ṭarri kadze goel məḍza æ* Abusing is an entertainment for Tarri. comp. **goel bəḍ<sup>h</sup>-**, **goeli ḍe-**, **goeli k<sup>h</sup>a-**, **goeli lag-**
- goel bəḍ<sup>h</sup>-** (comp. of **goel**, **bəḍ<sup>h</sup>-**) *vi* (abuse + increase) *ṭəpə g<sup>h</sup>əre goel bəḍ<sup>h</sup>ala* Tapa escalated the quarrel in her house. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- goeli ḍe-** (comp. of **goel**, **ḍe-**) *vi* (abuse + give) *ma ḍustə pilake goel ḍele* Mother abused the naughty boy. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- goeli k<sup>h</sup>a-** (comp. of **goel**, **k<sup>h</sup>a-**) *vi* (abuse + eat) *hara ṭarrinu goel k<sup>h</sup>aela* Tarri abused Hara. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- goeli lag-** (comp. of **goel**, **lag-**) *vi* (abuse + feel) *məmi ḍəli sange goel lagla* Mami abused Dolly. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- go<sup>h</sup>dei bəs-** (comp. of **go<sup>h</sup>də-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (follow + sit) *pilaṭa tukelər pəc<sup>h</sup>e kukur lək<sup>h</sup>en go<sup>h</sup>ḍi bəsla* The boy followed the girl like a dog. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**go<sup>h</sup>dei dʒa-** (comp. of **go<sup>h</sup>də-**, **dʒa-**) *vi*  
(follow + go) *lāmē k<sup>h</sup>əlar cāṭiamanke*  
*gohḍei gəla* Lame drove the sparrows  
on the winnowing floor. (sem.  
domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**go<sup>h</sup>dei ne-** (comp. of **go<sup>h</sup>də-**, **ne-**) *vi*  
(follow + take) *Perrake kaṣṭi g<sup>h</sup>ər*  
*b<sup>h</sup>iṭerke gohḍei nela* Kasti drove Perra  
into the house. (sem. domains: VOL -  
Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self),  
ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**go<sup>h</sup>də-** *vi* (follow) *c<sup>h</sup>uaṭa mār pəc<sup>h</sup>e*  
*gohḍəla* The child followed her  
mother. comp. **go<sup>h</sup>dei bəs-**, **go<sup>h</sup>dei**  
**dʒa-**, **go<sup>h</sup>dei ne-**, **go<sup>h</sup>di ɖe-**, **go<sup>h</sup>di**  
**pəka-**, **go<sup>h</sup>di sar-**

**go<sup>h</sup>di ɖe-** (comp. of **go<sup>h</sup>də-**, **ɖe-**) *vi*  
(drive + give) *sīḥamane kulihake*  
*gohḍei ɖele* The lions drove away the  
jackal. (sem. domains: BENFT -  
Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,  
ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**go<sup>h</sup>di pəka-** (comp. of **go<sup>h</sup>də-**, **pəka-**)  
*vi* (rob + drop) *minə musake gohḍei*  
*pəkala* The cat robbed the rat. (sem.  
domains: ABRPT -  
Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-  
volitional.)

**go<sup>h</sup>di sar-** (comp. of **go<sup>h</sup>də-**, **sar-**) *vi*  
(follow + complete) *muī bāḍnu giḍən*  
*gohḍei sarlī* I drove the eagle from the  
pond. (sem. domains: ASP -  
ASPECTUAL.)

**gol-** *vi* (spread) *miki pəenne cini golla*  
Miki mixed sugar in water.

**goli ɖe-** (comp. of **ɖe-**) *vi* (spread +  
give) *pila kaṭ<sup>h</sup>ake goli ɖela* The boy  
spread the tale (sem. domains: BENFT  
- Benefactive(others), VOL -  
Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**goli pəka-** (comp. of **pəkei dʒa-** (comp.  
of **pəka-**, **dʒa-**)) *vi* (mix + drop)  
*pilamane bāḍər pəenke golei pəkale* The  
boys mixed the water of the pond.  
(sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**gopa-** *vt* (accumulate) *poḍi b<sup>h</sup>ədʒəra*  
*gopala* Podi gathered the tomatoes.  
comp. **gopei bəs-**, **gopei cal-**, **gopei**  
**ɖe-**, **gopei ne-**, **gopei pəka-**, **gopei**  
**sar-**

**gopei bəs-** (comp. of **gopa-**, **bəs-**) *vt*  
(accumulate + sit) *nuniṭa tuṭline coul*  
*gopei bəsla* The girl accumulated the  
rice in a basket. (sem. domains: VOL -  
Volitional.)

**gopei cal-** (comp. of **gopa-**, **cal-**) *vt*  
(accumulate + walk) *c<sup>h</sup>uaṭa ba,el*  
*gopei calla* The child accumulated the  
sand. (sem. domains: VOL -  
Volitional.)

**gopei ɖe-** (comp. of **gopa-**, **ɖe-**) *vt*  
(accumulate + give) *ma ṭopane sag*  
*gopei ɖele* Mother accumulated the  
greens in a small basket. (sem.  
domains: BENFT -  
Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,  
ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**gopei ne-** (comp. of **gopa-**, **ne-**) *vt*  
(accumulate + take) *ḍ<sup>h</sup>əniā k<sup>h</sup>əlane*  
*ḍ<sup>h</sup>an gopei nela* Dhania accumulated  
the paddy on the winnowing floor.  
(sem. domains: VOL - Volitional,

- BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- gopei pəka-** (comp. of **gopa-**, **pəka-**) *vt* (accumulate + drop) *cormane suna gopei pəkale* The thieves accumulated gold. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)
- gopei sar-** (comp. of **gopa-**, **sar-**) *vt* (accumulate + complete) *prinses pudža kadže p<sup>h</sup>ul gopei sarle* Princess accumulated the flowers for worship. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- go<sup>h</sup>ala-** *vi* (gather) *cinu meqamanke k<sup>h</sup>əmnə go<sup>h</sup>ala* Chinu gathered the sheep in the forest. comp. **go<sup>h</sup>alei ne-**, **go<sup>h</sup>alei sar-**, **go<sup>h</sup>lei bəs-**
- go<sup>h</sup>alei ne-** (comp. of **go<sup>h</sup>ala-**, **ne-**) *vi* (gather + take) *ma k<sup>h</sup>əranu c<sup>h</sup>uamanke go<sup>h</sup>ei nela* The mother gathered the children from the sun. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- go<sup>h</sup>alei sar-** (comp. of **go<sup>h</sup>ala-**, **sar-**) *vi* (gather + complete) *adžam gaęgoruke k<sup>h</sup>əmnə go<sup>h</sup>ei sarla* Ajam gathered the cattle in the forest. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- go<sup>h</sup>la-** *vt* (bundle) *buđa kəpđac<sup>h</sup>iqake go<sup>h</sup>lala* The old man made a bundle of the clothes. comp. **go<sup>h</sup>lei đe-**, **go<sup>h</sup>lei ne-**
- go<sup>h</sup>lei bəs-** (comp. of **go<sup>h</sup>ala-**, **bəs-**) *vt* (gather + sit) *ma kukđa cīđmanke go<sup>h</sup>ei bəsla* The hen gathered the chicken. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- go<sup>h</sup>lei đe-** (comp. of **go<sup>h</sup>la-**, **đe-**) *vt* (bundle + give) *ma c<sup>h</sup>uake lia go<sup>h</sup>lei đele* The mother gathered the fried rice for her child. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- go<sup>h</sup>lei ne-** (comp. of **go<sup>h</sup>la-**, **ne-**) *vt* (bundle + take) *pinku munane macke go<sup>h</sup>lei nela* Pinku gathered the fish in the bag. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- gucei bəs-** (comp. of **goca-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (set + sit) *nuniđe đ<sup>h</sup>an gucei bəsla* A girl arranged the paddy (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- gucei cal-** (comp. of **goca-**, **cal-**) *vi* (set + walk) *c<sup>h</sup>uađa ka<sup>h</sup>i gucei calla* The child set the sticks. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)
- gucei đe-** (comp. of **goca-**, **đe-**) *vi* (set + give) *muđ mor buar kəpđa gucei đelī* I set the clothes of my father. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- gucei ne-** (comp. of **goca-**, **ne-**) *vi* (set + take) *tukelđa țar kəpđa gucei nela* The girl set her clothes. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)
- gucei sar-** (comp. of **goca-**, **sar-**) *vi* (set + complete) *kulə bare mula gucei sarla* Kula arranged the raddish in the vegetable garden. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**gucka-** vi (swell) *dajaniḍʰir tuṇ guckalanə* Dayanidhi's mouth has swollen comp. **guckei bəs-**, **guckei ɖe-**, **guckei ne-**, **guckei pəka-**

**guckei bəs-** (comp. of **gucka-**, **bəs-**) vi (swell + sit) *Honuman tar tuṇke guckei bəsla* Hanuman opened his mouth wide. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**guckei ɖe-** (comp. of **gucka-**, **ɖe-**) vi (swell + give) *bʰanu ranur haṭke guckei ɖela* Bhanu made Ranu's hand swell. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**guckei ne-** (comp. of **gucka-**, **ne-**) vi (swell + take) *kʰal tar haṭke guckei nela* Khali swelled his hand. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**guckei pəka-** (comp. of **gucka-**, **pəka-**) vi (swell + drop) *rəbi mūhke guckei pəkala* Rabi made his face swell. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**guḍi ɖe-** (comp. of **god-**, **ɖe-**) vi (paint + give) *kunake tar bua bəna goḍi ɖela* Kuna's father painted Kuna. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**guḍi ne-** (comp. of **god-**, **ne-**) vi (paint + take) *sunḍar tukelṭe tar haṭe guḍei nela* A beautiful girl painted her hand. (sem. domains: VOL -

Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**gūḍlei ne-** (comp. of **gūḍlə-**, **ne-**) vi (confuse + take) *prəsāṭə ənike gūḍlei nela* Prasanta confused Ani. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**gūḍlə-** vi (confuse) *haṭe cʰuaṭa gūḍlala* The child got confused in the market. comp. **gūḍlei ne-**, **gūḍli as-**, **gūḍli ɖe-**, **gūḍli dʒa-**, **gūḍli pəka-**, **gūḍli sar-**

**gūḍli as-** (comp. of **gūḍlə-**, **as-**) vi (confuse + come) *babaṭe majane gūḍli asla* A saint was confused in the illusion (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**gūḍli ɖe-** (comp. of **gūḍlə-**, **ɖe-**) vi (confuse + give) *musa minəke gūḍlei ɖela* The rat confused the cat. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**gūḍli dʒa-** (comp. of **gūḍlə-**, **dʒa-**) vi (confuse + go) *tukelṭe pilake gūḍlei gəla* A girl confused a boy. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**gūḍli pəka-** (comp. of **gūḍlə-**, **pəka-**) vi (confuse + drop) *pilaṭa buḍa lokke baṭe gūḍlei ɖela* The boy confused the old man on the way. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**gūḍli sar-** (comp. of **gūḍlə-**, **sar-**) vi (confuse + complete) *poḍa kəṭʰanin himasuke gūḍlei sarlanə* Poda has

confused Himansu regarding the tale.  
(sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**gudʒrə-** vi (spend) *mor səmiã pəɖane gudʒrasĩ* I spend time in my study.  
comp. **gudʒri bəs-**, **gudʒri ɖe-**,  
**gudʒri ne-**, **gudʒri pəka-**, **gudʒri sar-**

**gudʒri bəs-** (comp. of **gudʒrə-**, **bəs-**) vi  
(spend + sit) *budʒita kuɖiane ɕar ɖĩnkal gudʒrei bəsla* The old woman

spent her days in the hut. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**gudʒri pəka-** (comp. of **gudʒrə-**, **pəka-**) vi (spend + drop) *pilaɕa buar pəsake dʒuane gudʒrei pəkala* The boy spent his father's money on bet. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruption/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

## H h

**heba-** vi (become) *ɖuk<sup>h</sup> belke bjəstə naĩ heba kəɖ<sup>h</sup>a* One should get worried during misfortune. comp. **hei as-**, **hei bəs-**

**hei bəs-** (comp. of **heba-**, **bəs-**) vi  
(become + sit) *pilaɕa ɖ<sup>h</sup>əŋra hei bəslanə* The boy became young. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

## K k

**k<sup>h</sup>a-** vt (eat) *he pəre k<sup>h</sup>aɛbanə* He will eat later on. comp. **bərməs k<sup>h</sup>a-**, **goeli k<sup>h</sup>a-**, **k<sup>h</sup>ai as-**, **k<sup>h</sup>ai bəs-**, **k<sup>h</sup>ai ɖe-**, **k<sup>h</sup>ai dʒa-**, **k<sup>h</sup>ai ne-**, **k<sup>h</sup>ai pəka-**, **k<sup>h</sup>ai sar-**

**k<sup>h</sup>ai as-** (comp. of **k<sup>h</sup>a-**, **as-**) vt (eat + come) *se g<sup>h</sup>ərke k<sup>h</sup>ai asla* He came to eat in his home. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**k<sup>h</sup>ai bəs-** (comp. of **k<sup>h</sup>a-**, **bəs-**) vt (eat + sit) *he g<sup>h</sup>əre k<sup>h</sup>ai bəsic<sup>h</sup>e* He is eating in his house. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**k<sup>h</sup>ai ɖe-** (comp. of **k<sup>h</sup>a-**, **ɖe-**) vt (eat + give) *lokɕa haɕne b<sup>h</sup>aɕ k<sup>h</sup>ai ɖela*. The man ate rice with his hand. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**k<sup>h</sup>ai dʒa-** (comp. of **k<sup>h</sup>a-**, **dʒa-**) vt (eat + go) *iskul c<sup>h</sup>uɕipəre pilamane g<sup>h</sup>ərke k<sup>h</sup>ai gəle* The children ate at their home after the school's recess. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**k<sup>h</sup>ai ne-** (comp. of **k<sup>h</sup>a-**, **ne-**) vt (eat + take) *gərib pilaɕa puc<sup>h</sup>ipuc<sup>h</sup>akəri k<sup>h</sup>ai nɛla* The poor boy ate all the food.

(sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**k<sup>h</sup>ai pəka-** (comp. of **k<sup>h</sup>a-**, **pəka-**) *vt*  
(eat + drop) *g<sup>h</sup>arər səb<sup>h</sup>e k<sup>h</sup>ana k<sup>h</sup>ai*

*pəkale* All the family members ate the food. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

## N n

**ne-** *vt* (take) *mor b<sup>h</sup>ai mor munanu guṭe cəklet nela* My brother took a chocolate from my pocket. comp. **abri ne-**, **āci ne-**, **aḍri ne-**, **aḍi ne-**, **aḍki ne-**, **āki ne-**, **ākri ne-**, **akṭi ne-**, **alṭi ne-**, **āpri ne-**, **ari ne-**, **āṭ<sup>h</sup>ei ne-**, **āṭi ne-**, **bač<sup>h</sup>i ne-**, **bāḍ<sup>h</sup>i ne-**, **baḍ<sup>h</sup>i ne-**, **bahri ne-**, **bākei ne-**, **bak<sup>h</sup>ni ne-**, **bali ne-**, **baṭi ne-**, **beḍ<sup>h</sup>i ne-**, **behki ne-**, **beli ne-**, **beṭi ne-**, **beṭi ne-**, **bəḍei ne-**, **bəḍzei ne-**, **bəḍzrei ne-**, **bəḍei ne-**, **bəḥḍi ne-**, **bə<sup>h</sup>ki ne-**, **bəkṭi ne-**, **bəni ne-**, **bərgi ne-**, **bəri ne-**, **bərsi ne-**, **bəsi ne-**, **b<sup>h</sup>abi ne-**, **b<sup>h</sup>adzi ne-**, **b<sup>h</sup>āgi ne-**, **b<sup>h</sup>ali ne-**, **b<sup>h</sup>asi ne-**, **b<sup>h</sup>eḍi ne-**, **b<sup>h</sup>əki ne-**, **b<sup>h</sup>əri ne-**, **b<sup>h</sup>idzi ḍe-**, **b<sup>h</sup>iḍi ne-**, **b<sup>h</sup>ogei ne-**, **b<sup>h</sup>ori ḍe-**, **b<sup>h</sup>ūdzi ne-**, **b<sup>h</sup>ugi ne-**, **b<sup>h</sup>urṭei ne-**, **b<sup>h</sup>usi ne-**, **bīḍ<sup>h</sup>i ne-**, **bidzrei ne-**, **biḍi ne-**, **bihḍi ne-**, **biki ne-**, **bilei ne-**, **birdz<sup>h</sup>ei ne-**, **bisei ne-**, **bockei ne-**, **bohi ne-**, **boli ne-**, **boṭi ne-**, **budz<sup>h</sup>i ne-**, **bukli ne-**, **buli ne-**, **būni ne-**, **buṭi ne-**, **cabi ne-**, **cabri ne-**, **cāci ne-**, **cak<sup>h</sup>i ne-**, **cali ne-**, **cāṭi ne-**, **ceṭi ne-**, **cəg<sup>h</sup>i ne-**, **cāḥrei ne-**, **cəki ne-**, **cəklei ne-**, **cəlki ne-**, **cəri ne-**, **cəṭki ne-**, **cəpei**

**ne-**, **c<sup>h</sup>aḍi ne-**, **c<sup>h</sup>ani ne-**, **c<sup>h</sup>api ne-**, **c<sup>h</sup>aṭi ne-**, **c<sup>h</sup>eki ne-**, **c<sup>h</sup>əci ne-**, **c<sup>h</sup>əḍi ne-**, **c<sup>h</sup>əḍei ne-**, **c<sup>h</sup>əlei ne-**, **c<sup>h</sup>ənki ne-**, **c<sup>h</sup>ī ne-**, **c<sup>h</sup>iḍi ne-**, **c<sup>h</sup>īgli ne-**, **c<sup>h</sup>ini ne-**, **c<sup>h</sup>ipki ne-**, **ciknei ne-**, **cimki ne-**, **cin<sup>h</sup>i ne-**, **cipi ne-**, **ciri ne-**, **ciṭrei ne-**, **copi ne-**, **cūḍi ne-**, **cuhi ne-**, **cumi ne-**, **cupli ne-**, **curei ne-**, **ḍei ne-**, **ḍek<sup>h</sup>i ne-**, **ḍəli ne-**, **ḍərki ne-**, **ḍərli ne-**, **ḍərmi ne-**, **ḍəṭei ne-**, **ḍəḥmkei ne-**, **ḍəḥpḍei ne-**, **ḍəḥri ne-**, **ḍəḥrsei ne-**, **ḍəḥski ne-**, **ḍəḥui ne-**, **ḍəḥlei ne-**, **ḍəḥari ne-**, **ḍəḥui ne-**, **ḍəḥri ne-**, **ḍəḥuni ne-**, **ḍəḥrei ne-**, **ḍzaci ne-**, **ḍzaki ne-**, **ḍzali ne-**, **ḍzəgi ne-**, **ḍzəpi ne-**, **ḍzəṭnei ne-**, **ḍzḥādzi ne-**, **ḍzḥaḍi ne-**, **ḍzḥali ne-**, **ḍzḥāpi ne-**, **ḍzḥari ne-**, **ḍzḥəli ne-**, **ḍzḥəlki ne-**, **ḍzḥəpki ne-**, **ḍzḥiḍzḍei ne-**, **ḍzḥiṭi ne-**, **ḍzḥuli ne-**, **ḍzḥūmi ne-**, **ḍzḥūpi ne-**, **ḍziti ne-**, **ḍzocrei ne-**, **ḍzogḍei ne-**, **ḍzohḍi ne-**, **ḍzok<sup>h</sup>i ne-**, **ḍzudḍi ne-**, **ḍzuei ne-**, **ḍzūṭi ne-**, **ḍzūṭi ne-**, **ḍaki ne-**, **ḍegi ne-**, **ḍeri ne-**, **ḍəbki ne-**, **ḍəgrei ne-**, **ḍəpki ne-**, **ḍəsei ne-**, **ḍəabi ne-**, **ḍəali ne-**, **ḍəḥlgi ne-**, **ḍḥili ne-**, **ḍḥoḍi ne-**, **ḍḥoki ne-**, **ḍḥusi ne-**, **ḍḥogi ne-**, **ḍubi**

ne-, dūgi ne-, dumi ne-, əc<sup>h</sup>rei ne-,  
 ǣēci ne-, ǣg<sup>h</sup>tei ne-, ǣhpi ne-, ǣkrei  
 ne-, ǣldz<sup>h</sup>i ne-, ǣldzi ne-, ǣmrei ne-,  
 ǣnei ne-, ǣngi ne-, ǣrdzi ne-, ǣrei  
 ne-, ǣrgəđi ne-, ǣt<sup>h</sup>ki ne-, gabi ne-,  
 gađ<sup>h</sup>i ne-, gađi ne-, gai ne-, gali  
 ne-, gari ne-, gebi ne-, gəđei ne-,  
 gəđ<sup>h</sup>i ne-, gǣ<sup>h</sup>tei ne-, gəli ne-, gəni  
 ne-, gənsi ne-, gərei ne-, gǣ<sup>h</sup>ti ne-,  
 gəp<sup>h</sup>i ne-, g<sup>h</sup>ari ne-, g<sup>h</sup>ā<sup>h</sup>ti ne-, g<sup>h</sup>eri  
 ne-, g<sup>h</sup>əuđei ne-, g<sup>h</sup>ēsrei ne-, g<sup>h</sup>ici  
 ne-, g<sup>h</sup>ini ne-, g<sup>h</sup>ođei ne-, g<sup>h</sup>oli ne-,  
 g<sup>h</sup>ori ne-, g<sup>h</sup>ūēi ne-, g<sup>h</sup>ūmi ne-,  
 g<sup>h</sup>umri ne-, g<sup>h</sup>uri ne-, g<sup>h</sup>u<sup>h</sup>ti ne-,  
 gidzrei ne-, gili ne-, giri ne-, gobi  
 ne-, go<sup>h</sup>dei ne-, gopei ne-, go<sup>h</sup>alei  
 ne-, go<sup>h</sup>lei ne-, gucei ne-, guckei  
 ne-, guđi ne-, gūđlei ne-, gudzri  
 ne-, gudđei ne-, guđei ne-, guhari  
 ne-, gulei ne-, guli ne-, gul<sup>h</sup>tei ne-,  
 gūmei ne-, gu<sup>h</sup>ti ne-, gupi ne-,  
 gurei ne-, gū<sup>h</sup>i ne-, habđi ne-,  
 habri ne-, hap<sup>h</sup>ri ne-, ha<sup>h</sup>tei ne-,  
 ha<sup>h</sup>ti ne-, hepli ne-, heri ne-, hǣđlei  
 ne-, hǣgi ne-, hǣli ne-, hǣpđei ne-,  
 hǣprei ne-, hǣri ne-, hǣsi ne-, hǣ<sup>h</sup>ti  
 ne-, hǣdz<sup>h</sup>i ne-, hǣ<sup>h</sup>tei ne-, hi<sup>h</sup>ti ne-,  
 hucki ne-, huđei ne-, hūgi ne-,  
 hūkrei ne-, hukuli ne-, huri ne-,  
 hursuli ne-, ĩcrei ne-, kaci ne-, kǣđi  
 ne-, kađ<sup>h</sup>i ne-, kǣri ne-, kǣsi ne-,  
 kǣ<sup>h</sup>tri ne-, kǣ<sup>h</sup>ti ne-, kǣ<sup>h</sup>li ne-, kǣlei  
 ne-, kǣrei ne-, k<sup>h</sup>aci ne-, k<sup>h</sup>ai ne-,  
 k<sup>h</sup>api ne-, k<sup>h</sup>āsi ne-, k<sup>h</sup>əđi ne-,  
 k<sup>h</sup>ekei ne-, k<sup>h</sup>eli ne-, k<sup>h</sup>epi ne-,  
 k<sup>h</sup>əck<sup>h</sup>i ne-, k<sup>h</sup>ǣđei ne-, k<sup>h</sup>ǣdz<sup>h</sup>i ne-,  
 k<sup>h</sup>ǣksei ne-, k<sup>h</sup>ǣpri ne-, k<sup>h</sup>ǣrci ne-,  
 k<sup>h</sup>ǣrd<sup>h</sup>i ne-, k<sup>h</sup>ǣski ne-, k<sup>h</sup>ǣsri ne-,  
 k<sup>h</sup>ǣ<sup>h</sup>ti ne-, k<sup>h</sup>ǣdz<sup>h</sup>i ne-, k<sup>h</sup>ǣkrei ne-,

k<sup>h</sup>idz<sup>h</sup>i ne-, k<sup>h</sup>oci ne-, k<sup>h</sup>odz<sup>h</sup>i ne-,  
 k<sup>h</sup>okri ne-, k<sup>h</sup>oli ne-, k<sup>h</sup>opi ne-,  
 k<sup>h</sup>o<sup>h</sup>tei ne-, k<sup>h</sup>uci ne-, k<sup>h</sup>udz<sup>h</sup>i ne-,  
 k<sup>h</sup>udzi ne-, k<sup>h</sup>uli ne-, k<sup>h</sup>urei ne-,  
 k<sup>h</sup>uslei ne-, k<sup>h</sup>u<sup>h</sup>ti ne-, k<sup>h</sup>idri ne-,  
 kirlei ne-, kori ne-, kor<sup>h</sup>ti ne-, kor<sup>h</sup>ti  
 ne-, ko<sup>h</sup>ti ne-, kuci ne-, kuđi ne-,  
 kuđi ne-, kuldz<sup>h</sup>i ne-, kupei ne-,  
 kū<sup>h</sup>tei ne-, lac<sup>h</sup>i ne-, lecki ne-, lek<sup>h</sup>i  
 ne-, lǣđi ne-, lǣđ<sup>h</sup>i ne-, lǣ<sup>h</sup>ki ne-,  
 lǣ<sup>h</sup>pi ne-, lǣlhei ne-, lǣmi ne-, lǣrri  
 ne-, lǣsmǣi ne-, lǣt<sup>h</sup>ki ne-, lǣdzrei  
 ne-, lǣhti ne-, lǣsei ne-, limi ne-, lipi  
 ne-, lisi ne-, lob<sup>h</sup>ei ne-, lob<sup>h</sup>i ne-,  
 locei ne-, luki ne-, lu<sup>h</sup>ti ne-, mǣdz<sup>h</sup>i  
 ne-, mađi ne-, māgi ne-, mǣk<sup>h</sup>i ne-,  
 mani ne-, mari ne-, mā<sup>h</sup>ti ne-, mǣđi  
 ne-, međi ne-, me<sup>h</sup>ti ne-, mǣdz<sup>h</sup>i ne-,  
 mǣhki ne-, mǣlki ne-, mǣski ne-,  
 mǣsrei ne-, mǣ<sup>h</sup>tei ne-, mǣđei ne-,  
 mǣsi ne-, mo<sup>h</sup>tei ne-, mūđi ne-, muđi  
 ne-, mulei ne-, murci ne-, murku<sup>h</sup>ti  
 ne-, mū<sup>h</sup>ti ne-, mū<sup>h</sup>tei ne-, nǣci ne-,  
 nǣđi ne-, napi ne-, nei an-, nei as-,  
 nei bǣs-, nei dzǣ-, nei dzǣan-, nei  
 pǣka-, nei sar-, nǣ<sup>h</sup>đi ne-, nǣđi ne-,  
 nig<sup>h</sup>ei ne-, nǣkli ne-, nipt<sup>h</sup>i ne-, nri  
 ne-, nuđei ne-, ōcei ne-, ōci ne-,  
 ođei ne-, ođgorei ne-, ođrei ne-,  
 ođ<sup>h</sup>i ne-, ōgei ne-, ō<sup>h</sup>ci ne-, o<sup>h</sup>li ne-,  
 o<sup>h</sup>rei ne-, oki ne-, olei ne-, o<sup>h</sup>ti ne-,  
 osari ne-, osei ne-, pac<sup>h</sup>ori ne-, paci  
 ne-, pađi ne-, pāgi ne-, pali ne-,  
 pāli ne-, pal<sup>h</sup>ti ne-, pāni ne-, pari  
 ne-, pasri ne-, pa<sup>h</sup>ti ne-, pa<sup>h</sup>ti ne-,  
 pǣcari ne-, pǣc<sup>h</sup>ei ne-, pǣdz<sup>h</sup>i ne-,  
 pǣđ<sup>h</sup>i ne-, pǣgđi ne-, pǣhǣri ne-,  
 pǣh<sup>h</sup>ti ne-, pǣkđǣi ne-, pǣkei ne-,  
 pǣk<sup>h</sup>ali ne-, pǣli ne-, pǣlpǣlei ne-,



pərdʒ<sup>hi</sup> ne-, pərg<sup>hei</sup> ne-, pərsi ne-,  
 pəsi ne-, pət<sup>h</sup>rei ne-, pət<sup>lei</sup> ne-,  
 pət<sup>hei</sup> ne-, pət<sup>i</sup> ne-, pət<sup>ki</sup> ne-,  
 pəkkei ne-, pət<sup>ei</sup> ne-, p<sup>h</sup>ād<sup>i</sup> ne-,  
 p<sup>h</sup>ad<sup>i</sup> ne-, p<sup>h</sup>āki ne-, p<sup>h</sup>apri ne-,  
 p<sup>h</sup>ət<sup>ki</sup> ne-, p<sup>h</sup>erkei ne-, p<sup>h</sup>esari ne-,  
 p<sup>h</sup>igi ne-, p<sup>h</sup>i<sup>t</sup>ei ne-, p<sup>h</sup>od<sup>i</sup> ne-, p<sup>h</sup>oli  
 ne-, p<sup>h</sup>ud<sup>ki</sup> ne-, p<sup>h</sup>uki ne-, p<sup>h</sup>ūkrei  
 ne-, p<sup>h</sup>uni ne-, p<sup>h</sup>uskei ne-, p<sup>h</sup>uslei  
 ne-, p<sup>h</sup>usli ne-, pi ne-, picri ne-,  
 pīd<sup>hi</sup> ne-, pi<sup>t</sup>i ne-, po<sup>t</sup>ki ne-, pucki  
 ne-, pud<sup>zi</sup> ne-, pu<sup>d</sup>i ne-, pundzei  
 ne-, purgi ne-, pusi ne-, pu<sup>t</sup>ki ne-,  
 pu<sup>t</sup>lei ne-, rād<sup>hi</sup> ne-, ragi ne-, rap<sup>hi</sup>  
 ne-, rap<sup>t</sup>i ne-, rebi ne-, rēd<sup>hi</sup> ne-,  
 re<sup>t</sup>i ne-, rəci ne-, rə<sup>d</sup>i ne-, rəgə<sup>d</sup>i  
 ne-, rəgi ne-, rəgrəgei ne-, rə<sup>hi</sup> ne-,  
 rək<sup>hi</sup> ne-, rəp<sup>t</sup>i ne-, rə<sup>t</sup>i ne-, rət<sup>ki</sup>  
 ne-, rət<sup>p</sup>ət<sup>ei</sup> ne-, rēg<sup>t</sup>i ne-, rokei  
 ne-, roki ne-, ropi ne-, ro<sup>t</sup>h<sup>i</sup> ne-,  
 ruci ne-, rūgi ne-, rukei ne-, sad<sup>h</sup>i  
 ne-, sād<sup>i</sup> ne-, sad<sup>zi</sup> ne-, sani ne-,  
 sari ne-, sēki ne-, səd<sup>zi</sup> ne-, səgei  
 ne-, sə<sup>hi</sup> ne-, sāk<sup>li</sup> ne-, səlkei ne-,  
 səmi ne-, sām<sup>lei</sup> ne-, səpət<sup>i</sup> ne-,  
 səp<sup>i</sup> ne-, səpni ne-, səri ne-, sərli  
 ne-, sərmi ne-, sət<sup>lei</sup> ne-, sət<sup>ki</sup> ne-,  
 sērg<sup>i</sup> ne-, sət<sup>h</sup>rei ne-, sid<sup>zi</sup> ne-, sik<sup>hi</sup>  
 ne-, sīkrei ne-, si<sup>t</sup>lei ne-, sogei ne-,  
 sosi ne-, sud<sup>h</sup>i ne-, sud<sup>z</sup>hi ne-, sui  
 ne-, suk<sup>hi</sup> ne-, sumri ne-, suni ne-,  
 surəpu<sup>t</sup>i ne-, surpi ne-, sur<sup>t</sup>ei ne-,  
 su<sup>t</sup>rei ne-, tād<sup>i</sup> ne-, tari ne-, tāt<sup>i</sup>  
 ne-, tād<sup>rei</sup> ne-, təp<sup>i</sup> ne-, tərli ne-,  
 təsi ne-, tət<sup>ei</sup> ne-, tēgri ne-, t<sup>h</sup>ai ne-,  
 t<sup>h</sup>api ne-, t<sup>h</sup>at<sup>i</sup> ne-, t<sup>h</sup>uri ne-, t<sup>h</sup>urli  
 ne-, t<sup>h</sup>u<sup>t</sup>i ne-, t<sup>h</sup>u<sup>t</sup>mi ne-, t<sup>i</sup>ari ne-,  
 t<sup>i</sup>k<sup>h</sup>ari ne-, t<sup>i</sup>t<sup>ei</sup> ne-, tōd<sup>i</sup> ne-, tōli

ne-, t<sup>u</sup>kei ne-, t<sup>u</sup>li ne-, t<sup>u</sup>ni ne-,  
 t<sup>u</sup>pi ne-, t<sup>u</sup>t<sup>rei</sup> ne-, tād<sup>i</sup> ne-, tāgi  
 ne-, taki ne-, tali ne-, tām<sup>d</sup>i ne-,  
 tani ne-, teki ne-, terrei ne-, tēgrei  
 ne-, tēhli ne-, tənki ne-, təngei ne-,  
 tərki ne-, tēd<sup>hei</sup> ne-, tēgei ne-, tē<sup>n</sup>i  
 ne-, tēt<sup>mei</sup> ne-, t<sup>h</sup>abri ne-, t<sup>h</sup>ari ne-,  
 t<sup>h</sup>at<sup>i</sup> ne-, t<sup>h</sup>eli ne-, t<sup>h</sup>esi ne-, t<sup>h</sup>əhri  
 ne-, t<sup>h</sup>ēkei ne-, t<sup>h</sup>ēki ne-, t<sup>h</sup>əskei  
 ne-, t<sup>h</sup>əski ne-, t<sup>h</sup>ət<sup>ei</sup> ne-, t<sup>h</sup>uki ne-,  
 t<sup>h</sup>uli ne-, t<sup>h</sup>usi ne-, t<sup>h</sup>uskei ne-, t<sup>i</sup>ei  
 ne-, t<sup>i</sup>gei ne-, t<sup>i</sup>ki ne-, t<sup>i</sup>pi ne-, t<sup>o</sup>ri  
 ne-, t<sup>u</sup>mkei ne-, t<sup>u</sup>rburei ne-, t<sup>u</sup>t<sup>ei</sup>  
 ne-, t<sup>u</sup>t<sup>mi</sup> ne-, ubd<sup>zi</sup> ne-, ub<sup>d</sup>ei ne-,  
 ucki ne-, u<sup>d</sup>li ne-, ūd<sup>ə</sup>li ne-, u<sup>d</sup>i  
 ne-, ugali ne-, ug<sup>hei</sup> ne-, ūglei ne-,  
 ugrai ne-, ug<sup>rei</sup> ne-, u<sup>h</sup>li ne-, u<sup>h</sup>rei  
 ne-, uklei ne-, ukni ne-, ul<sup>d</sup>i ne-,  
 ul<sup>d</sup>i ne-, ul<sup>t</sup>i ne-, ūm<sup>d</sup>i ne-, ūmei  
 ne-, upad<sup>i</sup> ne-, upd<sup>zi</sup> ne-, upei ne-,  
 upli ne-, upri ne-, urlei ne-, urli  
 ne-, uskei ne-, usmei ne-, usri ne-,  
 u<sup>t</sup>i ne-, u<sup>t</sup>ki ne-, u<sup>t</sup>ri ne-, u<sup>t</sup>h<sup>i</sup> ne-,  
 contr. k<sup>h</sup>opri ne-

**nei as-** (comp. of **ne-**, **as-**) *vt* (take +  
 come) *he g<sup>h</sup>ərke kəmpju<sup>t</sup>ərte nei asla*  
 He brought a computer to his house.  
 (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP  
 - ASPECTUAL.)

**nei bəs-** (comp. of **ne-**, **bəs-**) *vt* (take +  
 sit) *b<sup>h</sup>ād<sup>zi</sup> mamūrnu cīnhate nei bəsla*  
 The niece took a gift from her  
 maternal uncle. (sem. domains: VOL -  
 Volitional.)

**nei dza-** (comp. of **ne-**, **dza-**) *vt* (take  
 + go) *nibe rinar kəlamke nei gəla* Nibe  
 took Rina's pen. (sem. domains: ASP -  
 ASPECTUAL.)

**nei pəka-** (comp. of **ne-**, **pəka-**) *vt* (take + drop) *amər g<sup>h</sup>ərūn cormane saman səbu nei pəkale* The thieves took all the materials from our house. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -

Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**nei sar-** (comp. of **ne-**, **sar-**) *vt* (take + complete) *tume bəhimanke nei salələnə* Did you take your books ? (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

## P p

**pa-** *vi* (get) *se təhar b<sup>h</sup>ag pəbar ucit* He should get his share. comp. **b<sup>h</sup>əl pa-**, **pai as-**, **pai bəs-**, **pai cal-**, **pai dza-**, **pai sar-**

**pai as-** (comp. of **pa-**, **as-**) *vi* (get + come) *sərkari cakrimane bəhuṭ dərmā pai asu<sup>h</sup>ən* The government servants have been receiving a lot of money. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**pai bəs-** (comp. of **pa-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (get + sit) *təhar pauṇṇa se pai bəslanə* He received his remuneration. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**pai dza-** (comp. of **pa-**, **dza-**) *vi* (get + go) *b<sup>h</sup>uṭimane təkər pəesa pai gəle* The labourers got their wage. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**pəđ-** *vi* (fall) *c<sup>h</sup>uata raṣṭne calucalu pəđigəla* The child fell on the road while walking. comp. **ađki pəđ-**, **ākri pəđ-**, **bəkli pəđ-**, **bəli pəđ-**, **bəlki pəđ-**, **bərbəri pəđ-**, **bəsi pəđ-**, **b<sup>h</sup>āgi pəđ-**, **b<sup>h</sup>eṭi pəđ-**, **b<sup>h</sup>ərmi pəđ-**, **c<sup>h</sup>ətki pəđ-**, **c<sup>h</sup>iđi pəđ-**, **c<sup>h</sup>iḡli pəđ-**, **c<sup>h</sup>iṭki pəđ-**, **ḡulki pəđ-**, **d<sup>z</sup><sup>h</sup>əcki pəđ-**, **d<sup>z</sup><sup>h</sup>əri pəđ-**, **ḡ<sup>h</sup>əli pəđ-**, **ḡ<sup>h</sup>uli pəđ-**,

**g<sup>h</sup>umsei pəđ-**, **g<sup>h</sup>urmusi pəđ-**, **həṭi pəđ-**, **k<sup>h</sup>əsəri pəđ-**, **limi pəđ-**, **məri pəđ-**, **pəđi as-**, **pəđi bəs-**, **pəđi cal-**, **pəđi dza-**, **pəđi pəka-**, **pəđi sar-**, **p<sup>h</sup>əli pəđ-**, **sə<sup>h</sup>i pəđ-**, **sərli pəđ-**, **sərmi pəđ-**, **sətki pəđ-**, **sor pəđ-**, **sui pəđ-**, **suk<sup>h</sup>i pəđ-**, **tərlı pəđ-**, **t<sup>h</sup>əki pəđ-**, **təḡli pəđ-**, **uṭi pəđ-**, **upli pəđ-**, **uṭki pəđ-**, **uṭ<sup>h</sup>i bəs-**, **uṭ<sup>h</sup>i pəđ-**

**pəđ<sup>h</sup>-** *vt* (read) *c<sup>h</sup>ua bel<sup>h</sup>u moṭe pəđ<sup>h</sup>bartə b<sup>h</sup>əl lagsi*. I have loved reading since childhood. comp. **pəđ<sup>h</sup>i an-**, **pəđ<sup>h</sup>i as-**, **pəđ<sup>h</sup>i bəs-**, **pəđ<sup>h</sup>i cal-**, **pəđ<sup>h</sup>i de-**, **pəđ<sup>h</sup>i dza-**, **pəđ<sup>h</sup>i dzan-**, **pəđ<sup>h</sup>i ne-**, **pəđ<sup>h</sup>i pəka-**, **pəđ<sup>h</sup>i sar-**

**pəđi as-** (comp. of **pəđ-**, **as-**) *vt* (fall + come) *saman kuṭər gađiuprun pəđi asla* The things fell from the scooter (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**pəđi bəs-** (comp. of **pəđ-**, **bəs-**) *vt* (fall + come) *pacla p<sup>h</sup>əl gəc<sup>h</sup>nu pəđi əslanə* The ripe fruits started falling from the tree. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**pəđi dʒa-** (comp. of **pəđ-**, **dʒa-**) *vt* (fall + go) *pilaŋa t̪ahar mar kolnu pəđi gəla*  
The child fell from her mother's lap.  
(sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**pəka-** *vt* (drop) *mā moke k<sup>h</sup>aɛbartake neī*  
*pəkeibarlagi kəhela* My mother told me not to drop the food on the ground. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.) comp. **abri pəka-**, **āci pəka-**, **ađri pəka-**, **ađki pəka-**, **agei pəka-**, **āki pəka-**, **ākri pəka-**, **akti pəka-**, **alti pəka-**, **ani pəka-**, **āpri pəka-**, **asi pəka-**, **āt<sup>h</sup>ei pəka-**, **āti pəka-**, **bac<sup>h</sup>i pəka-**, **bāđ<sup>h</sup>i pəka-**, **badzi pəka-**, **bađ<sup>h</sup>i pəka-**, **ba<sup>h</sup>ri cal-**, **bahri pəđ-**, **bākei pəka-**, **bak<sup>h</sup>ni pəka-**, **bali pəka-**, **baŋi pəka-**, **beđ<sup>h</sup>i pəka-**, **behki pəka-**, **behli pəka-**, **beli pəka-**, **beŋi pəka-**, **beŋi pəka-**, **bəđei pəka-**, **bəđli pəka-**, **bədzəei pəka-**, **bədzrei pəka-**, **bəđei pəka-**, **bəđ<sup>h</sup>i pəka-**, **bəḥđi pəka-**, **bə<sup>h</sup>ki pəka-**, **bəhli pəka-**, **bəkŋi pəka-**, **bəlki pəka-**, **bəni pəka-**, **bərbəri pəka-**, **bərgi pəka-**, **bəri pəka-**, **bərli pəka-**, **bərsi pəka-**, **bəsi pəka-**, **berlei pəka-**, **b<sup>h</sup>abi pəka-**, **b<sup>h</sup>adzi pəka-**, **b<sup>h</sup>agi pəka-**, **b<sup>h</sup>āgi pəka-**, **b<sup>h</sup>āgi sar**, **b<sup>h</sup>ali pəka-**, **b<sup>h</sup>asi pəka-**, **b<sup>h</sup>eđi pəka-**, **b<sup>h</sup>eŋi pəka-**, **b<sup>h</sup>əki pəka-**, **b<sup>h</sup>əri pəka-**, **b<sup>h</sup>ərmi pəka-**, **b<sup>h</sup>ərsi pəka-**, **b<sup>h</sup>əbli pəka-**, **b<sup>h</sup>idzi pəka-**, **b<sup>h</sup>iđi pəka-**, **b<sup>h</sup>iri pəka-**, **b<sup>h</sup>ogei pəka-**, **b<sup>h</sup>ori pəka-**, **b<sup>h</sup>osli pəka-**, **b<sup>h</sup>ūdzi pəka-**, **b<sup>h</sup>ugi pəka-**, **b<sup>h</sup>uki pəka-**,

**b<sup>h</sup>uli pəka-**, **b<sup>h</sup>usi pəka-**, **bicki pəka-**, **bīđ<sup>h</sup>i pəka-**, **biđi pəka-**, **bigli pəka-**, **bihđi pəka-**, **bilei pəka-**, **birdz<sup>h</sup>ei pəka-**, **bisei pəka-**, **bockei pəka-**, **bodz<sup>h</sup>ei pəka-**, **bohi ɖe-**, **boli pəka-**, **boŋi pəka-**, **bucki pəka-**, **budz<sup>h</sup>i pəka-**, **budji pəka-**, **būni pəka-**, **buri pəka-**, **buŋi pəka-**, **cabi pəka-**, **cāci pəka-**, **ca<sup>k</sup><sup>h</sup>i pəka-**, **cali pəka-**, **capi pəka-**, **cāti pəka-**, **ceŋi pəka-**, **cəg<sup>h</sup>i pəka-**, **cəhrei pəka-**, **cəhŋi pəka-**, **cəklei pəka-**, **cəlki pəka-**, **cəmki pəka-**, **cəmpəŋi pəka-**, **cəri pəka-**, **cəŋki pəka-**, **cəpei pəka-**, **cəpŋi pəka-**, **c<sup>h</sup>āci pəka-**, **c<sup>h</sup>adji pəka-**, **c<sup>h</sup>api pəka-**, **c<sup>h</sup>aŋi pəka-**, **c<sup>h</sup>eđi pəka-**, **c<sup>h</sup>eki pəka-**, **c<sup>h</sup>eri pəka-**, **c<sup>h</sup>əci pəka-**, **c<sup>h</sup>əđi pəka-**, **c<sup>h</sup>əđei pəka-**, **c<sup>h</sup>əlei pəka-**, **c<sup>h</sup>ənki pəka-**, **c<sup>h</sup>i pəka-**, **c<sup>h</sup>iđi pəka-**, **c<sup>h</sup>iŋli pəka-**, **c<sup>h</sup>i<sup>h</sup>ki pəka-**, **c<sup>h</sup>ini pəka-**, **c<sup>h</sup>ipki pəka-**, **cimki pəka-**, **cin<sup>h</sup>i pəka-**, **cipi pəka-**, **cipri pəka-**, **ciri pəka-**, **cirki pəka-**, **ciŋrei pəka-**, **cobli pəka-**, **copi pəka-**, **cuđi pəka-**, **cuhi pəka-**, **cumi pəka-**, **cuŋi pəka-**, **ɖagi pəka-**, **ɖei pəka-**, **ɖek<sup>h</sup>i pəka-**, **ɖəbi pəka-**, **ɖəbki pəka-**, **ɖəli pəka-**, **ɖəmi pəka-**, **ɖəndənei pəka-**, **ɖərdərei pəka-**, **ɖərli pəka-**, **ɖərmi pəka-**, **ɖəsi pəka-**, **ɖəŋi pəka-**, **ɖəudji pəka-**, **ɖ<sup>h</sup>āi pəka-**, **ɖ<sup>h</sup>əmkei pəka-**, **ɖ<sup>h</sup>əpđei pəka-**, **ɖ<sup>h</sup>əri pəka-**, **ɖ<sup>h</sup>əsi pəka-**, **ɖ<sup>h</sup>əski pəka-**, **ɖ<sup>h</sup>əŋđei pəka-**, **ɖ<sup>h</sup>ui pəka-**, **ɖ<sup>h</sup>uki pəka-**, **ɖ<sup>h</sup>uni pəka-**, **ɖ<sup>h</sup>urkuŋi pəka-**, **ɖisi pəka-**, **ɖolei pəka-**, **ɖublei pəka-**, **ɖuhari pəka-**, **ɖu<sup>h</sup>i pəka-**, **ɖuhri**

pəka-, ɖulki pəka-, ɖuni pəka-,  
 dzaci pəka-, dzaki pəka-, dzali  
 pəka-, dzəbɖei pəka-, dzəgi pəka-,  
 dzəpi pəka-, dzʰaɖi pəka-, dzʰali  
 pəka-, dzʰāpi pəka-, dzʰari pəka-,  
 dzʰāli pəka-<sub>2</sub>, dzʰāli pəka-<sub>1</sub>, dzʰəpki  
 pəka-, dzʰidzɖei pəka-, dzʰuri  
 pəka-, dziti pəka-, dzocrei- pəka,  
 dzogɖei pəka-, dzokʰi pəka-, dzudji  
 pəka-, dzuɖi pəka-<sub>2</sub>, ɖaki pəka-,  
 ɖāti pəka-, ɖegi pəka-, ɖəbki  
 pəka-, ɖəpki pəka-, ɖəri pəka-,  
 ɖʰabi pəka-, ɖʰali pəka-, ɖʰəkare  
 pəka-, ɖʰəlgi pəka-, ɖʰili pəka-,  
 ɖʰodji pəka-, ɖʰoki pəka-, ɖʰuli  
 pəka-, ɖʰusi pəka-, ɖumi pəka-,  
 əcʰrei pəka-, əɖlei pəka-, əɖi pəka-,  
 əēci pəka-, əhpi pəka-, əkrei pəka-,  
 əldzi pəka-, əlgi pəka-, əmrei  
 pəka-, ənei pəka-, əngi pəka-, ərdzi  
 pəka-, ərei pəka-, gai pəka-, gəɖei  
 pəka-, gəʰtei pəka-, gəni pəka-,  
 gənsi pəka-, gəbi pəka-, gegɖei  
 pəka-, gʰari pəka-, gʰāti pəka-,  
 gʰeri pəka-, gʰətei pəka-, gʰəudji  
 pəka-, gʰəsrei pəka-, gʰici pəka-,  
 gʰini pəka-, gʰoli pəka-, gʰori  
 pəka-, gʰuci pəka-, gʰūmi pəka-<sub>2</sub>,  
 gʰumsei pəka-, gʰuri pəka-,  
 gʰurmusi pəka-, gʰuɖi pəka-,  
 gidzrei pəka-, gobi pəka-, goʰdi  
 pəka-, gopei pəka-, gucke  
 pəka-, gūɖli pəka-, gudzri pəka-,  
 habɖi pəka-, habri pəka-, halki pəka-,  
 hapʰri pəka-, hapki pəka-, haɖei  
 pəka-, hepli pəka-, heri pəka-,  
 həɖri pəka-, həɖli pəka-, həgi  
 pəka-, həli pəka-, həpɖei pəka-,  
 həpkei pəka-, həri pəka-, həsi

pəka-, həti pəka-, hədzi pəka-,  
 heɖei pəka-, hiɖi pəka-, hucki  
 pəka-, huɖei pəka-, hūgi pəka-,  
 hūkrei pəka-, hukuli pəka-, huri  
 pəka-, hursuli pəka-, icrei pəka-,  
 kaci pəka-, kāɖi pəka-, kaɖɖi  
 pəka-, kəplei pəka-, kəri pəka-,  
 kəsi pəka-, kəɖri pəka-, kəti pəka-,  
 kəɖli pəka-, kelei pəka-, kʰaci  
 pəka-, kʰai pəka-, kʰapi pəka-,  
 kʰəɖi pəka-, kʰepi pəka-, kʰəcki  
 pəka-, kʰəɖei pəka-, kʰəɖzi pəka-,  
 kʰəpri pəka-, kʰərci pəka-, kʰərdji  
 pəka-, kʰəti pəka-, kʰədzɖei pəka-,  
 kʰəkraei pəka-, kʰidzɖei pəka-,  
 kʰisei pəka-, kʰoci pəka-, kʰodzɖi  
 pəka-, kʰokri pəka-, kʰoli pəka-,  
 kʰopri pəka-, kʰoɖei pəka-, kʰuci  
 pəka-, kʰudzɖi pəka-<sub>2</sub>, kʰudzɖi pəka-<sub>1</sub>,  
 kʰuli pəka-, kʰuslei pəka-, kʰuɖi  
 pəka-, kīɖri pəka-, kori pəka-, korɖi  
 pəka-, koɖi pəka-, kuci pəka-, kuɖi  
 pəka-, kuɖi pəka-, kūhri pəka-,  
 kuldzɖi pəka-, kupei pəka-, kūtʰei  
 pəka-, kuɖi pəka-, lacʰi pəka-, lagi  
 pəka-, lehɖi pəka-, lekʰi pəka-, ləɖi  
 pəka-, ləʰki pəka-, ləhpi pəka-,  
 ləlhei pəka-, ləmi pəka-, lərri  
 pəka-, ləsmi pəka-, ləɖki pəka-,  
 lēdzɖei pəka-, lēhti pəka-, lesei  
 pəka-, lipi pəka-, locei pəka-, luki  
 pəka-, luɖi pəka-, mādzɖi pəka-,  
 maɖi pəka-, māgi pəka-, mākʰi  
 pəka-, mani pəka-, mari pəka-,  
 mēɖi pəka-, meɖi pəka-, meɖei  
 pəka-, mēdzɖei pəka-, mēhki pəka-,  
 məlki pəka-, məri pəka-, məski  
 pəka-, məsrei pəka-, mēɖei pəka-,  
 meɖei pəka-, mēsi pəka-, mili

pəka-, moʃei pəka-, mūđi pəka-,  
 muđi pəka-, mukli pəka-, mulei  
 pəka-, murci pəka-, mūtʰei pəka-,  
 nāci pəka-, nāđi pəka-, napi pəka-,  
 nei pəka-, nəʃđi pəka-, nəsi pəka-,  
 nīđi pəka-, nigʰei pəka-, nīkli  
 pəka-, niʃti pəka-, nuđei pəka-,  
 nuri pəka-, ōci pəka-<sub>2</sub>, ōci pəka-<sub>1</sub>,  
 ođei pəka-, ođgorei pəka-, ođrei  
 pəka-, ođʰi pəka-, ōgei pəka-, ōʰci  
 pəka-, oʰli pəka-, oki pəka-, oleei  
 pəka-, oŋei pəka-, oŋi pəka-, osari  
 pəka-, osei pəka-, paçʰori pəka-,  
 paci pəka-, paɖzʰri pəka-, pađi  
 pəka-, pāgi pəka-, pali pəka-, palʃi  
 pəka-, pāni pəka-, pari pəka-, pasri  
 pəka-, paʃi pəka-, pəçari pəka-,  
 pəçʰei pəka-, pəɖzei pəka-, pəɖʰi  
 pəka-, pəđi pəka-, pəgđi pəka-,  
 pəhçi pəka-, pəhđi pəka-, pəhəri  
 pəka-, pəkđi pəka-, pəkei an-,  
 pəkei as-, pəkei bəs-, pəkei cal-,  
 pəkei ɖe-, pəkei dza-, pəkei dzan-,  
 pəkei ne-, pəkei sar-, pəkʰali pəka-,  
 pəlei pəka-, pəli pəka-, pəlpəlei  
 pəka-, pərdzʰi pəka-, pərgʰei pəka-,  
 pərsi pəka-, pəsi pəka-, pəʃʰrei  
 pəka-, pəʃlei pəka-, pəʃei pəka-,  
 pəʃʰei pəka-, pəʃki pəka-, pəçkei  
 pəka-, pəlgʰi pəka-, pəʃei pəka-,  
 pʰāđi pəka-, pʰađi pəka-, pʰāki  
 pəka-, pʰapri pəka-, pʰāsi pəka-,  
 pʰəli pəka-, pʰəlki pəka-, pʰəpsi  
 pəka-, pʰəski pəka-, pʰəʃki pəka-,  
 pʰerkei pəka-, pʰesari pəka-, pʰigi  
 pəka-, pʰiri pəka-, pʰisli pəka-, pʰiʃi  
 pəka-, pʰođi pəka-, pʰoli pəka-,  
 pʰosli pəka-, pʰuđki pəka-, pʰuki

pəka-, pʰūkrei pəka-, pʰuli pəka-,  
 pʰuni pəka-, pʰusli pəka-, pʰuʃei  
 pəka-, pʰuʃki pəka-, pi pəka-, piđʰi  
 pəka-, piɡʰli pəka-, piʃi pəka-,  
 poçʰi pəka-, pōni pəka-, poʃki  
 pəka-, puçki pəka-, puɖzi pəka-,  
 puđi pəka-, pundzei pəka-, purei  
 pəka-, purgi pəka-, pusi pəka-,  
 puʃki pəka-, puʃlei pəka-, rāđʰi  
 pəka-, rāgi pəka-, rapʰi pəka-,  
 rapʃi pəka-, rebi pəka-, rēđʰi pəka-,  
 reʃi pəka-, rəci pəka-, rəgəđi pəka-,  
 rēgi pəka-, rəʰi pəka-, rəkʰi pəka-,  
 rəʃti pəka-, rəʃi pəka-, rəʃki pəka-,  
 rəʃpəʃei pəka-, rēgʃi pəka-, risei  
 pəka-, rokei pəka-, roki pəka-, ropi  
 pəka-, roʃʰi pəka-, rūgi pəka-,  
 rukei pəka-, rusi pəka-, sađʰi  
 pəka-, sāđi pəka-, sadzi pəka-, sani  
 pəka-, sari pəka-, sēki pəka-, semʃi  
 pəka-, səɖzei pəka-, səgei pəka-,  
 səkli pəka-, səkri pəka-, səlkei  
 pəka-, səmi pəka-, səmlei pəka-,  
 səpaʃi pəka-, səpi pəka-, səpni  
 pəka-, səri pəka-, sərlı pəka-, sərmı  
 pəka-, səʃlei pəka-, səʃki pəka-,  
 sərgi pəka-, seʃʰrei pəka-, sidzi  
 pəka-, sikʰi pəka-, sİKrei pəka-,  
 siʃlei pəka-, sor pəka-, sosi pəka-,  
 sūāri pəka-, suđʰi pəka-, sudzʰi  
 pəka-, sui pəka-, sukʰi pəka-, sumri  
 pəka-, suni pəka-, surəpuʃi pəka-,  
 surpi pəka-, surʃei pəka-, suʃrei  
 pəka-, ʃađi pəka-, ʃari pəka-, ʃaʃi  
 pəka-, ʃəɖrei pəka-, ʃərli pəka-, ʃəsi  
 pəka-, ʃəʃei pəka-, ʃəgrı pəka-, ʃʰai  
 pəka-, ʃʰapi pəka-, ʃʰaʃi pəka-, ʃʰui  
 pəka-, ʃʰuki pəka-, ʃʰuri pəka-,

t̪hurli pəka-, t̪huṭi pəka-, t̪huṭmi  
 pəka-, t̪iari pəka-, t̪iṭei pəka-, t̪oḍi  
 pəka-, t̪oli pəka-, t̪ukei pəka-, t̪uni  
 pəka-, t̪upi pəka-, t̪uṭrei pəka-, t̪aḍi  
 pəka-, t̪āgi pəka-, t̪aki pəka-, t̪ali  
 pəka-, t̪āmd̪i pəka-, t̪ani pəka-, t̪eki  
 pəka-, t̪errei pəka-, t̪əgli pəka-,  
 t̪əgrei pəka-, t̪əhli pəka-, t̪ənki  
 pəka-, t̪əngei pəka-, t̪ərki pəka-,  
 t̪ərki sar-, t̪eḍ<sup>h</sup>ei pəka-, t̪ēgei pəka-,  
 t̪eṅi pəka-, t̪eṭmi pəka-, t̪<sup>h</sup>abri  
 pəka-, t̪<sup>h</sup>ari pəka-, t̪<sup>h</sup>aṭi pəka-, t̪<sup>h</sup>eli  
 pəka-, t̪<sup>h</sup>esi pəka-, t̪<sup>h</sup>əhri pəka-,  
 t̪<sup>h</sup>əkei pəka-, t̪<sup>h</sup>əki pəka-, t̪<sup>h</sup>əskei  
 pəka-, t̪<sup>h</sup>əski pəka-, t̪<sup>h</sup>əṭei pəka-,  
 t̪<sup>h</sup>uki pəka-, t̪<sup>h</sup>uli pəka-, t̪<sup>h</sup>usi pəka-,  
 t̪<sup>h</sup>uskei pəka-, t̪iei pəka-, t̪igei  
 pəka-, t̪iki pəka-, t̪ipi pəka-, t̪ori  
 pəka-, t̪umkei pəka-, t̪urburei  
 pəka-, t̪uṭei pəka-, t̪uṭmi pəka-,  
 ubḍzi pəka-, ubḍei pəka-, ub<sup>h</sup>i  
 pəka-, uc<sup>h</sup>li pəka-, ūci pəka-, ucki  
 pəka-, uḍi pəka-, uḍli pəka-, ūḍəli  
 pəka-, uḍi pəka-, ugali pəka-, ug<sup>h</sup>ei  
 pəka-, ūglei pəka-, ugrei pəka-,  
 ugṛei pəka-, u<sup>h</sup>li pəka-, u<sup>h</sup>rei pəka-,  
 ukni pəka-, ulḍi pəka-, ulḍi pəka-  
 1, ulṭi pəka-, ūmd̪i pəka-, ūmei  
 pəka-, ūnli pəka-, upaḍi pəka-,  
 upḍzi pəka-, upei pəka-, upli  
 pəka-, upri pəka-, urlei pəka-, urli  
 pəka-, uskei pəka-, usmei pəka-,  
 usri pəka-, uṭi pəka-, uṭki pəka-,  
 uṭri pəka-, uṭ<sup>h</sup>i pəka-

**pəkei as-** (comp. of pəka-, as-) vt (drop  
 + come) *ḍ<sup>h</sup>ai k<sup>h</sup>ale mælake pəkei asla*  
 The maid threw the dirt in the hole  
 (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP  
 - ASPECTUAL.)

**pəkei bəs-** (comp. of pəka-, bəs-) vt  
 (drop + sit) *pila səb<sup>h</sup>edzakə samanke  
 b<sup>h</sup>uīne pəkei bəsla*. The boy spilt all his  
 belongings on the ground. (sem.  
 domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**pəkei ḍe-** (comp. of pəka-, ḍe-) vt (drop  
 + give) *iskul c<sup>h</sup>uaṭa bəhipəṭərke baṭe  
 pəkei ḍela* The school kid dropped the  
 books on the road. (sem. domains:  
 BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL -  
 Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**pəkei ḍza-** (comp. of pəka-, ḍza-) vt  
 (drop + go) *kəṇa lokṭa ṭar munake  
 baṭene pəkei ḍala* The blind man drop  
 his bag on the road. (sem. domains:  
 ASP - ASPECTUAL.) comp. **ḍəgrei  
 pəka-, ḍəsei pəka-, ḍūgi pəka-, giri  
 pəka-, goli pəka-**

**pəkei ne-** (comp. of pəka-, ne-) vt (drop  
 + give) *hemane səbu samanke pəkei  
 nele* They dropped all the stuff. (sem.  
 domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -  
 Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**pi as-** (comp. of pi-, as-) vt (drink +  
 come) *muī ḍukanu p<sup>h</sup>əl rəs pi aslī* I  
 drank fruit juice from the shop. (sem.  
 domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP -  
 ASPECTUAL.)

**pi bəs-** (comp. of pi-, bəs-) vt (drink +  
 sit) *bisəm gurəs səkal səkal pi bəsi*  
 Bisam drinks milk in the morning.  
 (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**pi ḍe-** (comp. of pi-, ḍe-) vt (drink +  
 give) *ḍz<sup>h</sup>uni guṭe ḡilas paenke ḍ<sup>h</sup>uko  
 ḍ<sup>h</sup>uko pi ḍela* Jhuni drank a glass of  
 water at a time. (sem. domains:  
 BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL -  
 Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**pi ne-** (comp. of **pi-**, **ne-**) *vt* (drink + take) *pilaṭe susər belke đui gilas paen đ<sup>h</sup>oko đ<sup>h</sup>oko pi nela* When thirsty, the boy drank two glasses of water at a time. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**pi pəka-** (comp. of **pi-**, **pəka-**) *vt* (drink + drop) *māṅik<sup>h</sup>ia səbu pedz<sup>o</sup>ke pi pəkala* The beggar drank all the

boiled rice water. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**pi-** *vt* (drink ) *đinke jəne lok aṭ<sup>h</sup> gilas paen piba kaṭ<sup>h</sup>a* One should drink eight glass of water. comp. **pi an-**, **pi as-**, **pi bəs-**, **pi cal-**, **pi de-**, **pi dza-**, **pi dzan-**, **pi ne-**, **pi pəka-**, **pi sar-**

## R r

**ruc-** *n* (like) *he tukulṭa mor mənke rucla* I liked that girl.

**rući as-** *vi* (satisfy + come) *dzərər tunke rući aslanə* It has started satisfying my fevered mouth. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**rući bəs-** (comp. of **bəs-**) *vi* (like + sit) *he sūdri mahdzṭa mor mənke rući bəsla* I liked that beautiful woman. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**rući cal-** (comp. of **cal-**) *vi* (satisfy + walk) *tukel tətəlne mənke rući calla* The girl satisfied her desire by eating tamarind. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**rući ne-** (comp. of **ne-**) *vi* (satisfy + take) *rući ṭar mənke k<sup>h</sup>anane rući nela* Ruchi satisfied her hunger with a food. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

## S s

**sar-** *vi* (complete) *sibə pəđ<sup>h</sup>a sarbake g<sup>h</sup>ər pəlei asla* Siba came back to his home to complete his reading. comp. **abri sar-**, **āci sar-**, **ađri sar-**, **ađi sar-**, **ađki sar-**, **āki sar-**, **ākri sar-**, **akṭi sar-**, **alṭi sar-**, **ani sar-**, **āpri sar-**, **asi sar-**, **āṭi sar-**, **bac<sup>h</sup>i sar-**, **bāđ<sup>h</sup>i**

**sar-**, **badzi sar-**, **bađ<sup>h</sup>i sar-**, **bahri sar-**, **bākei sar-**, **bak<sup>h</sup>ni sar-**, **bali sar-**, **baṭi sar-**, **beđ<sup>h</sup>i sar-**, **behki sar-**, **behli sar-**, **beli sar-**, **beṭi sar-**, **beṭi sar-**, **bēci sar-**, **bəḍei sar-**, **bəḍli sar-**, **bēḍei sar-**, **bəḍ<sup>h</sup>i sar-**, **bē<sup>h</sup>ḍi sar-**, **bē<sup>h</sup>ki sar-**, **bēhli sar-**, **bəkṭi**

sar-, bəli sar-, bəni sar-, bərbəri sar-, bərgi sar-, bəri sar-, bərli sar-, bəsi sar-, bətei sar-, b<sup>h</sup>abi sar-, b<sup>h</sup>agi sar-, b<sup>h</sup>ali sar-, b<sup>h</sup>asi sar-, b<sup>h</sup>eṭi sar-, b<sup>h</sup>əki sar-, b<sup>h</sup>əri sar-, b<sup>h</sup>ərmi sar-, b<sup>h</sup>əbli sar-, b<sup>h</sup>iḍi sar-, b<sup>h</sup>ogei sar-, b<sup>h</sup>ūdzi sar-, b<sup>h</sup>ugi sar-, b<sup>h</sup>urṭei sar-, b<sup>h</sup>usi sar-, biḍ<sup>h</sup>i sar-, bidzrei sar-, biḍi sar-, bigli sar-, biḥḍi sar-, biki sar-, bilei sar-, birdz<sup>h</sup>ei sar-, bisei sar-, biṭi sar-, bockei sar-, bohi sar-, boli sar-, boṭi sar-, bucki sar-, budz<sup>h</sup>i sar-, buḍi sar-, buli sar-, būni sar-, buri sar-, buṭi sar-, buṭrei sar-, cabi sar-, cāci sar-, cak<sup>h</sup>i sar-, cali sar-, capi sar-, cāṭi sar-, ceṭi sar-, cəg<sup>h</sup>i sar-, cəḥṭi sar-, cəki sar-, cəklei sar-, cəli sar-, cəlki sar-, cəri sar-, cəṭki sar-, cəpei sar-, cəṭṭi sar-, c<sup>h</sup>āci sar-, c<sup>h</sup>ani sar-, c<sup>h</sup>api sar-, c<sup>h</sup>aṭi sar-, c<sup>h</sup>eḍi sar-, c<sup>h</sup>eki sar-, c<sup>h</sup>ēci sar-, c<sup>h</sup>ēḍi sar-, c<sup>h</sup>əḍei sar-, c<sup>h</sup>əlei sar-, c<sup>h</sup>ənki sar-, c<sup>h</sup>əṭki sar-, c<sup>h</sup>eṭkei sar-, c<sup>h</sup>iḍi sar-, c<sup>h</sup>iḡli sar-, c<sup>h</sup>iki sar-, c<sup>h</sup>ini sar-, c<sup>h</sup>iṭki sar-, c<sup>h</sup>uṭi sar-, cīei sar-, ciknei sar-, cin<sup>h</sup>i sar-, cipi sar-, ciri sar-, ciṭrei sar-, copi sar-, cuhi sar-, ḍei sar-, ḍek<sup>h</sup>i sar-, ḍəbi sar-, ḍəli sar-, ḍəmi sar-, ḍənei sar-, ḍərki sar-, ḍərli sar-, ḍərmi sar-, ḍəṭei sar-, ḍəuḍi sar-, ḍ<sup>h</sup>əri sar-, ḍ<sup>h</sup>ərki sar-, ḍ<sup>h</sup>ərsei sar-, ḍ<sup>h</sup>əski sar-, ḍ<sup>h</sup>ui sar-, ḍ<sup>h</sup>uki sar-, ḍ<sup>h</sup>uni sar-, ḍisi sar-, ḍolei sar-, ḍu<sup>h</sup>i sar-, ḍuni sar-, ḍurei sar-, dzaci sar-, dzaki sar-, dzali sar-, dzani sar-, dzari sar-, dzəgi sar-, dzəli sar-, dzəpi sar-, dz<sup>h</sup>ali sar-

dz<sup>h</sup>əḍi sar-, dz<sup>h</sup>iṭi sar-, dzī sar-, dziti sar-, dzocrei sar-, dzohḍi sar-, dzok<sup>h</sup>i sar-, dzuḍi sar-, dzuei sar-, dzuṭi sar-, dzuṭi sar-, ḍaki sar-, ḍegi sar-, ḍeri sar-, ḍəbki sar-, ḍəgrei sar-, ḍəhri sar-, ḍ<sup>h</sup>abi sar-, ḍ<sup>h</sup>ali sar-, ḍ<sup>h</sup>əli sar-, ḍ<sup>h</sup>ēlgi sar-, ḍ<sup>h</sup>ili sar-, ḍ<sup>h</sup>oḍi sar-, ḍ<sup>h</sup>oki sar-, ḍōgi sar-, ḗēci sar-, ḗhpi sar-, ḗkrei sar-, əldzi sar-, əlsi sar-, əmrei sar-, ənei sar-, əṅgi sar-, ərdzi sar-, ərgəḍi sar-, ḗṭi sar-, əṭki sar-, ērrei sar-, gabi sar-, gaḍ<sup>h</sup>i sar-, gadzi sar-, gaḍi sar-, gai sar-, gali sar-, gari sar-, gebi sar-, gəḍei sar-, gəḍ<sup>h</sup>i sar-, gəḍi sar-, gəḥḍi sar-, gəḥṭei sar-, gəli sar-, gəni sar-, gərəḍzi sar-, gərsei sar-, gəṭei sar-, gḗṭi sar-, gebi sar-, gegei sar-, g<sup>h</sup>ari sar-, g<sup>h</sup>āṭi sar-, g<sup>h</sup>eri sar-, g<sup>h</sup>ərei sar-, g<sup>h</sup>ēsrei sar-, g<sup>h</sup>ici sar-, g<sup>h</sup>ini sar-, g<sup>h</sup>oli sar-, g<sup>h</sup>ori sar-, g<sup>h</sup>uci sar-, g<sup>h</sup>ūei sar-, g<sup>h</sup>umri sar-, g<sup>h</sup>urei sar-, g<sup>h</sup>uṭi sar-, gidzrei sar-, gili sar-, giri sar-, gobi sar-, go<sup>h</sup>di sar-, gopei sar-, goṭ<sup>h</sup>alei sar-, gucei sar-, gūḍli sar-, gudzri sar-, guḍḍei sar-, guḍei sar-, guhari sar-, gulei sar-, guli sar-, gulṭei sar-, gūmei sar-, guṅi sar-, gupi sar-, gurei sar-, gūṭ<sup>h</sup>i sar-, habḍi sar-, habri sar-, hap<sup>h</sup>ri sar-, hapki sar-, haṭei sar-, haṭki sar-, hepli sar-, heri sar-, həḍri sar-, həḍzi sar-, hēḍlei sar-, həgi sar-, həli sar-, həpḍei sar-, həpkei sar-, həprei sar-, həsi sar-, həṭi sar-, həḍzi sar-, heṭei sar-, hiṭi sar-, hucki sar-, huḍei sar-, hūgi sar-



hūkrei sar-, hukuli sar-, huri sar-,  
 ĩcrei sar-, kaci sar-, kāđi sar-, kađ<sup>h</sup>i  
 sar-, kəplei sar-, kəri sar-, kəsi sar-,  
 kə<sup>h</sup>ei sar-, kə<sup>h</sup>tri sar-, kə<sup>h</sup>ti sar-,  
 kə<sup>h</sup>li sar-, kelei sar-, kerei sar-,  
 k<sup>h</sup>aci sar-, k<sup>h</sup>ai sar-, k<sup>h</sup>api sar-,  
 k<sup>h</sup>āsi sar-, k<sup>h</sup>eđi sar-, k<sup>h</sup>ekei sar-,  
 k<sup>h</sup>epi sar-, k<sup>h</sup>əđei sar-, k<sup>h</sup>ədzi sar-,  
 k<sup>h</sup>əksei sar-, k<sup>h</sup>əpri sar-, k<sup>h</sup>ərcei sar-,  
 k<sup>h</sup>ərđi sar-, k<sup>h</sup>ərli sar-, k<sup>h</sup>əskei sar-,  
 k<sup>h</sup>əsri sar-, k<sup>h</sup>ə<sup>h</sup>ti sar-, k<sup>h</sup>edzei sar-,  
 k<sup>h</sup>ėkrei sar-, k<sup>h</sup>idzei sar-, k<sup>h</sup>isei  
 sar-, k<sup>h</sup>oci sar-, k<sup>h</sup>odzi sar-, k<sup>h</sup>okri  
 sar-, k<sup>h</sup>oli sar-, k<sup>h</sup>opi sar-, k<sup>h</sup>opri  
 sar-, k<sup>h</sup>o<sup>h</sup>ei sar-, k<sup>h</sup>udzei sar-,  
 k<sup>h</sup>udzi sar-, k<sup>h</sup>uli sar-, k<sup>h</sup>urei sar-,  
 k<sup>h</sup>uslei sar-, k<sup>h</sup>u<sup>h</sup>ti sar-, k<sup>h</sup>ıđri sar-,  
 kirlei sar-, kori sar-, kor<sup>h</sup>ti sar-,  
 kor<sup>h</sup>ti sar-, ko<sup>h</sup>ti sar-, kuci sar-, kuđi  
 sar-, kuđi sar-, kuhli sar-, kūhri  
 sar-, kui sar-, kuldzi sar-, kupei  
 sar-, kū<sup>h</sup>ei sar-, ku<sup>h</sup>ti sar-, lac<sup>h</sup>i  
 sar-, lagi sar-, lecki sar-, le<sup>h</sup>ti sar-,  
 ləđ<sup>h</sup>i sar-, lə<sup>h</sup>ki sar-, lə<sup>h</sup>pi sar-,  
 ləlhei sar-, ləmi sar-, lərri sar-,  
 lə<sup>h</sup>ki sar-, ləđzrei sar-, lə<sup>h</sup>ti sar-,  
 ləsei sar-, limi sar-, lipi sar-, lisi  
 sar-, lob<sup>h</sup>eei sar-, locei sar-, luki  
 sar-, lu<sup>h</sup>ti sar-, mādzi sar-, mađi  
 sar-, māgi sar-, mā<sup>h</sup>ki sar-, mani  
 sar-, mari sar-, mēđi sar-, međi  
 sar-, meg<sup>h</sup>ei sar-, me<sup>h</sup>ti sar-, mēđzi  
 sar-, mē<sup>h</sup>ki sar-, məlki sar-, məri  
 sar-, məskei sar-, məsrei sar-, mē<sup>h</sup>ei  
 sar-, mēsi sar-, mili sar-, mo<sup>h</sup>ei sar-,  
 mūđi sar-, muđi sar-, mukli sar-,  
 mulei sar-, murci sar-, murku<sup>h</sup>ti  
 sar-, mū<sup>h</sup>ti sar-, mū<sup>h</sup>ei sar-, nāci

sar-, nāđi sar-, napi sar-, nei sar-,  
 nəđi sar-, nəsi sar-, nīđi sar-,  
 nig<sup>h</sup>ei sar-, nīkli sar-, ni<sup>h</sup>ti sar-,  
 nuđei sar-, nuri sar-, ōcei sar-, ōci  
 sar-, ođei sar-, ođgorei sar-, ođrei  
 sar-, ođ<sup>h</sup>i sar-, ōgei sar-, ō<sup>h</sup>ci sar-,  
 o<sup>h</sup>li sar-, o<sup>h</sup>rei sar-, oki sar-, olei  
 sar-, o<sup>h</sup>i sar-, osari sar-, osei sar-,  
 pac<sup>h</sup>ori sar-, paci sar-, padz<sup>h</sup>ri sar-,  
 pađi sar-, pāgi sar-, pai sar-, pali  
 sar-, pāli sar-, pal<sup>h</sup>ti sar-, pāni sar-,  
 pari sar-, pasri sar-, pa<sup>h</sup>ti sar-, pa<sup>h</sup>i  
 sar-, pəcari sar-, pəcari sar-,  
 pəc<sup>h</sup>ei sar-, pəđzei sar-, pəđ<sup>h</sup>i sar-,  
 pəđi sar-, pəgđi sar-, pə<sup>h</sup>ci sar-,  
 pə<sup>h</sup>đi sar-, pə<sup>h</sup>əri sar-, pə<sup>h</sup>ti sar-,  
 pəkđi sar-, pəkei sar-, pək<sup>h</sup>ali sar-,  
 pəlei sar-, pəli sar-, pəlpəlei sar-,  
 pərdz<sup>h</sup>i sar-, pərg<sup>h</sup>ei sar-, pərsi  
 sar-, pə<sup>h</sup>rei sar-, pə<sup>h</sup>lei sar-, pə<sup>h</sup>ei  
 sar-, pə<sup>h</sup>ti sar-, pə<sup>h</sup>ki sar-, pəckei  
 sar-, pəlg<sup>h</sup>i sar-, pə<sup>h</sup>ei sar-, p<sup>h</sup>āđi  
 sar-, p<sup>h</sup>āđi sar-, p<sup>h</sup>āki sar-, p<sup>h</sup>apri  
 sar-, p<sup>h</sup>āsi sar-, p<sup>h</sup>a<sup>h</sup>ti sar-, p<sup>h</sup>əli  
 sar-, p<sup>h</sup>əlki sar-, p<sup>h</sup>əsi sar-, p<sup>h</sup>əskei  
 sar-, p<sup>h</sup>ə<sup>h</sup>ki sar-, p<sup>h</sup>ep<sup>h</sup>li sar-, p<sup>h</sup>erkei  
 sar-, p<sup>h</sup>esari sar-, p<sup>h</sup>iri sar-, p<sup>h</sup>isli  
 sar-, p<sup>h</sup>ođi sar-, p<sup>h</sup>oli sar-, p<sup>h</sup>osli  
 sar-, p<sup>h</sup>uđki sar-, p<sup>h</sup>uki sar-,  
 p<sup>h</sup>ūkrei sar-, p<sup>h</sup>uli sar-, p<sup>h</sup>uni sar-,  
 p<sup>h</sup>uskei sar-, p<sup>h</sup>uslei sar-, p<sup>h</sup>usli  
 sar-, p<sup>h</sup>u<sup>h</sup>ti sar-, p<sup>h</sup>u<sup>h</sup>ki sar-, pi sar-,  
 picrei sar-, piđ<sup>h</sup>i sar-, pi<sup>h</sup>ti sar-,  
 poc<sup>h</sup>i sar-, pōni sar-, po<sup>h</sup>ki sar-,  
 pucki sar-, pudzi sar-, puđi sar-,  
 pundzei sar-, purgi sar-, puri sar-,  
 pusi sar-, pu<sup>h</sup>ki sar-, pu<sup>h</sup>lei sar-,  
 rāđ<sup>h</sup>i sar-, rāgi sar-, rap<sup>h</sup>i sar-,

rap̄ti sar-, rebi sar-, rēḏ<sup>hi</sup> sar-, ræci sar-, rəḏi sar-, rəgəḏi sar-, rəgi sar-, rəgrəgei sar-, rə<sup>hi</sup> sar-, rəp̄ti sar-, rəsi sar-, rəti sar-, rətki sar-, rətp̄tei sar-, rēgti sar-, risei sar-, rokei sar-, roki sar-, ropi sar-, roḏ<sup>hi</sup> sar-, rūgi sar-, rukei sar-, rusi sar-, saḏ<sup>hi</sup> sar-, sāḏi sar-, sadzi sar-, sani sar-, sari an-, sari as-, sari bəs-, sari cal-, sari ɖe-, sari ne-, sari pəka-, sēki sar-, sem̄ti sar-, sədzei sar-, səgei sar-, sə<sup>hi</sup> sar-, səkli sar-, səkri sar-, səlkei sar-, səmi sar-, sēmlei sar-, sēpaḏi sar-, sēpi sar-, səpni sar-, sərli sar-, sərmi sar-, sēḏlei sar-, sət̄ki sar-, sērgi sar-, sidzi sar-, sik<sup>hi</sup> sar-, sīkrei sar-, siḏlei sar-, sogei sar-, sosi sar-, sūāri sar-, suḏ<sup>hi</sup> sar-, sudḏ<sup>hi</sup> sar-, suk<sup>hi</sup> sar-, sumri sar-, suni sar-, surpi sar-, surḏei sar-, suḏrei sar-, ḏaḏi sar-, ḏari sar-, ḏēḏrei sar-, ḏəpi sar-, ḏərli sar-, ḏəsi sar-, ḏēḏei sar-, ḏēgri sar-, ḏ<sup>h</sup>aḏi sar-, ḏ<sup>h</sup>uri sar-, ḏ<sup>h</sup>urli sar-, ḏ<sup>h</sup>uḏi sar-, ḏ<sup>h</sup>uḏmi sar-, ḏiari sar-, ḏik<sup>h</sup>ari sar-, ḏiḏei sar-, ḏoḏi sar-, ḏoli sar-, ḏukei sar-, ḏuli sar-, ḏuni sar-, ḏupi sar-, ḏuḏrei sar-, ḏaḏi sar, ḏāgi sar-, ḏaki sar-, ḏali sar-, ḏāmd̄i sar-, ḏani sar-, ḏeki sar-, ḏerrei sar-, ḏəgli sar-, ḏəgrei sar-, ḏəhli sar-, ḏənki sar-, ḏəngei sar-, ḏəḏ<sup>h</sup>ei sar-, ḏēgei sar-, ḏeḏi sar-, ḏeḏmi sar-, ḏ<sup>h</sup>abri sar-, ḏ<sup>h</sup>ari sar-, ḏ<sup>h</sup>aḏi sar-, ḏ<sup>h</sup>eli sar-, ḏ<sup>h</sup>esi sar-, ḏ<sup>h</sup>əhri sar-, ḏ<sup>h</sup>əkei sar-, ḏ<sup>h</sup>əki sar-, ḏ<sup>h</sup>əskei sar-, ḏ<sup>h</sup>əski sar-, ḏ<sup>h</sup>əḏei sar-, ḏ<sup>h</sup>uki sar-, ḏ<sup>h</sup>uli sar-, ḏ<sup>h</sup>usi sar-, ḏ<sup>h</sup>uskei sar-, ḏiei sar-, ḏigei sar-, ḏiki

sar-, ḏipi sar-, ḏori sar-, ḏumki sar-, ḏurburi sar-, ḏuḏei sar-, ḏuḏmi sar-, ḏubḏi sar-, ḏubḏei sar-, ḏub<sup>hi</sup> sar-, ḏuc<sup>h</sup>li sar-, ḏuci sar-, ḏucki sar-, ḏuḏəli sar-, ḏuḏi sar-, ḏugali sar-, ḏug<sup>h</sup>ei sar-, ḏuglei sar-, ḏugrei sar-, ḏugḏei sar-, ḏu<sup>h</sup>li sar-, ḏu<sup>h</sup>rei sar-, ḏuklei sar-, ḏukni sar-, ḏulḏi sar-, ḏulḏi sar-, ḏulḏi sar-, ḏulḏi sar-, ḏūmd̄i sar-, ḏūmei sar-, ḏūnli sar-, ḏupaḏi sar-, ḏupḏi sar-, ḏupei sar-, ḏupli sar-, ḏupri sar-, ḏurlei sar-, ḏurli sar-, ḏuskei sar-, ḏusmei sar-, ḏusri sar-, ḏuḏi sar-, ḏuḏki sar-, ḏuḏrei sar-, ḏuḏ<sup>h</sup>i sar-, contr. b<sup>h</sup>ēḏi sar-, cəḏ<sup>h</sup>rei sar-, k<sup>h</sup>eli sar-, k<sup>h</sup>uci sar-

sari an- (comp. of sar-, an-) *vi* (complete + bring) *dəli g<sup>h</sup>ərər kam səbu sari anla* Dolly completed all her domestic chores. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

sari as- (comp. of sar-, as-) *vi* (complete + come) *frenike asbar purbərū pilamane pəḏ<sup>h</sup>i sari asba uciḏ* The students should complete their assignment before they come to the class. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

sari bəs- (comp. of sar-, bəs-) *vi* (complete + sit) *māmane g<sup>h</sup>ərər kam ḏzəḏi sari bəssən* Mothers complete the domestic works quickly. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

sari ɖe- (comp. of sar-, ɖe-) *vi* (complete + give) *məhef ḏahar pəḏ<sup>h</sup>ake ḏzen ḏinəḏake heḏinə hī sari ḏesi* Mahesh completes his reading on the very same day. (sem. domains: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL -

Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**sari ne-** (comp. of **sar-**, **ne-**) *vi* (complete + take) *jouṭi kʰanake dʒəld sari nela* Jyoti completed the foof quickly. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**sari pəka-** (comp. of **sar-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (complete + drop) *kəbar səbu dʒəldi sari pəka* complete the work quickly. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**su-** *vi* (sleep) *nīṇḍ lagle suiba uciṭ ae* One should sleep after feeling drowzy. comp. **sui an-**, **sui as-**, **sui bəs-**, **sui dʒa-**, **sui ne-**, **sui pəɖ-**, **sui pəka-**

**sui as-** (comp. of **su-**, **as-**) *vi* (sleep + come) *kəbi gʰərne sui asla* Kabi slept in his house. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**sui bəs-** (comp. of **su-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (sleep + sit) *pilaṭa tar mār kole sui bəsla* The

child slept on his mother's lap. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**sui dʒa-** (comp. of **su-**, **dʒa-**) *vi* (sleep + go) *bifakʰa raɛṭ nə bəɖze sui gəla* Bishakha went to bed at 9 pm to sleep. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**sui ne-** (comp. of **su-**, **ne-**) *vi* (sleep + take) *cʰuṭa gʰəṭek sui nela* The child slept for an hour. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**sui pəɖ-** (comp. of **su-**, **pəɖ-**) *vi* (sleep + fall) *cʰuamane dʒəldike sui pəɖʰsən* Babies sleep early. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness.)

**sui pəka-** (comp. of **su-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (sleep + drop) *budʰaṭe baṭe dʒau dʒau sui pəkala* An old man slept on the way. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

## T t

**tʰa-** *vi* (keep) *mor buhen amke ɬopline ɬʰaɛla*. My sister kept the mango in the basket. comp. **ɬʰai as-**, **ɬʰai bəs-**, **ɬʰai ne-**, **ɬʰai pəka-**, **ɬʰei ɖe-**

**ɬʰai as-** (comp. of **tʰa-**, **as-**) *vi* (keep + come) *prəjof bəhipəṭerke ɬaɛṭkunane ɬʰai asla* Prajosh kept his books at the corner of the door. (sem. domains:

VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**ɬʰai bəs-** (comp. of **tʰa-**, **bəs-**) *vi* (keep + sit) *ramər buhen baɛgənke kəɖʰeine ɬʰui bəsla* Ram's sister kept the brinjal in a pan. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**ɬʰai ne-** (comp. of **tʰa-**, **ne-**) *vi* (keep + take) *pila māke kʰana ɬʰai nəbarlagi*

*kəhela* The son told his mother to keep the food. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**ṭ<sup>h</sup>ai pəka-** (comp. of **ṭ<sup>h</sup>a-**, **pəka-**) *vi* (keep + drop) *mor buhen miṭ<sup>h</sup>ake ṭaline ṭ<sup>h</sup>ai pəkala* My sister kept the sweet on the plate. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**ṭ<sup>h</sup>ei ɖe-** (comp. of **ṭ<sup>h</sup>a-**) *vi* (keep + give) *mor bua sag ɖal səbu g<sup>h</sup>əre ṭ<sup>h</sup>ui ɖele* My father kept all the vegetables in the house. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**ṭ<sup>h</sup>u-** *vt* (keep) *mā k<sup>h</sup>əɓarṭke cuil upəre ṭ<sup>h</sup>uila* Mother kept the food on the hearth. comp. **ṭ<sup>h</sup>ui as-**, **ṭ<sup>h</sup>ui bəs-**, **ṭ<sup>h</sup>ui cal-**, **ṭ<sup>h</sup>ui dʒa-**, **ṭ<sup>h</sup>ui pəka-**

**ṭ<sup>h</sup>ui as-** (comp. of **ṭ<sup>h</sup>u-**, **as-**) *vt* (keep + come) *āma saman səbu g<sup>h</sup>əre ṭ<sup>h</sup>ui asla* My mother kept the stuff in the house. (sem. domains: VOL -

Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**ṭ<sup>h</sup>ui bəs-** (comp. of **ṭ<sup>h</sup>u-**, **bəs-**) *vt* (keep + sit) *gəc<sup>h</sup>ṭəle bisabarlagi hariṭe ṭahar samanke ṭ<sup>h</sup>ui bəsla* A woman kept her stuff under a tree to take rest. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**ṭ<sup>h</sup>ui cal-** (comp. of **ṭ<sup>h</sup>u-**, **cal-**) *vt* (keep + walk) *c<sup>h</sup>uamane gəc<sup>h</sup> ropbarlagi ṭ<sup>h</sup>ui calle* Children kept the tree for planting it. (sem. domains: VOL - Volitional.)

**ṭ<sup>h</sup>ui dʒa-** (comp. of **ṭ<sup>h</sup>u-**, **dʒa-**) *vt* (keep + go) *rəmeɓ b<sup>h</sup>aṭ sagke ṭahar buar pak<sup>h</sup>e ṭ<sup>h</sup>ui gəla* Ramesh kept the food near his father. (sem. domains: ASP - ASPECTUAL.)

**ṭ<sup>h</sup>ui pəka-** (comp. of **ṭ<sup>h</sup>u-**, **pəka-**) *vt* (keep + drop) *muī munake medzupre ṭ<sup>h</sup>ui pəkali* I kept the bag on the table. (sem. domains: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.)

**Appendix 1**  
**List of Complex Predicates not included in the Lexicon**

**B – b**

**behli pəka-** spread + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: behlə-, pəka-*  
.Category: **ABRPT** -  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR** -  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**biḡra-** tease.

*Intransitive verb.*

**buṭṭ<sup>h</sup>** spread.

*Intransitive verb.*

**bahla-** tame.

*Intransitive verb.*

**bahnə-** dislike.

*Intransitive verb.*

**baur-** become mad.

*Intransitive verb.*

**b<sup>h</sup>abi sar-** think + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: b<sup>h</sup>ab-, sar-*  
.Category: **ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**C – c**

**cipi bəs-** squeeze + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: cip-, bəs-*  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional.**

**ciṭrei ḡe-** paint + give.

*Verb. See main entry: ciṭra-, ḡe-*  
.Category: **BENFT** -  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**cuhi ḡe-** suck + give.

*Verb. See main entry: cuh-, ḡe-*  
.Category: **BENFT** -  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**cahlə-** show off.

*Intransitive verb.*

**c<sup>h</sup>i ne-** touch + take.

*Verb. See main entry: c<sup>h</sup>i-, ne-*  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional, BENFT** -  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**c<sup>h</sup>ənki bəs-** distil + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: c<sup>h</sup>ənkə-, bəs-*  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional.**

**c<sup>h</sup>ənki cal-** distil + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: c<sup>h</sup>ənkə-, cal-*  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional.**

**c<sup>h</sup>ənki ḡe-** distil + give.

*Verb. See main entry: c<sup>h</sup>ənkə-, ḡe-*  
.Category: **BENFT** -  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**c<sup>h</sup>ənki ne-** distil + take.

*Verb. See main entry: c<sup>h</sup>ənkə-, ne-*  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional, BENFT** -  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**c<sup>h</sup>ənki as-** distil + come.

*Verb. See main entry: c<sup>h</sup>ənkə-, as-*  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional, ASP -**  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**D – d**

**d3<sup>h</sup>ali sar-** weld + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: d3<sup>h</sup>al-, sar-*  
.Category: **ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**ḡuk<sup>h</sup>i cal-** hurt + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: ḡuk<sup>h</sup>-, cal-*  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional.**

**ḡulki as-** treamble + come.

*Verb. See main entry: ḡulkə-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ḡərki ne-** tear + take.

*Verb. See main entry: ḡərka-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

## H - h

**hepli bəs-** push + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: heplə-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**hepli cal-** push + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: heplə-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**hepli ḡe-** push + give.

*Verb. See main entry: heplə-, ḡe-*  
*.Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**hepli ne-** push + take.

*Verb. See main entry: heplə-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**hepli pəka-** push + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: heplə-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**hepli sar-** push + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: heplə-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**hepli as-** push + come.

*Verb. See main entry: heplə-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**heplə-** push (intentionally).

*Intransitive verb.*

**her-** peep.

*Intransitive verb.*

**heri bəs-** peep + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: her-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**heri cal-** peep + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: her-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**heri ḡe-** peep + give.

*Verb. See main entry: her-, ḡe-*  
*.Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**heri ne-** peep + take.

*Verb. See main entry: her-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**heri pəka-** peep + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: her-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**heri sar-** peep + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: her-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**heri as-** peep + come.

*Verb. See main entry: her-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**hisab-** count.

*Noun.*

**hiṭ-** untie.

*Intransitive verb.*

**hiṭi bəs-** untie + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: hiṭ-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**hiṭi cal-** untie + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: hiṭ-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**hiṭi dza-** untie + go.

*Verb. See main entry: hiṭ-, dza-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**hiṭi ḡe-** untie + give.

*Verb. See main entry: hiṭ-, ḡe-*  
*.Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**hiṭi ne-** untie + take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **hiṭ-**, **ne-**.  
*Category:* VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**hiṭi pəka-** untie + drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **hiṭ-**, **pəka-**.  
*Category:* ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.

**hiṭi sar-** untie + complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **hiṭ-**, **sar-**.  
*Category:* ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**hiṭi as-** untie + come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **hiṭ-**, **as-**.  
*Category:* VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**hucki bəs-** belch + sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **huckə-**, **bəs-**.  
*Category:* VOL - Volitional.

**hucki cal-** belch + walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **huckə-**, **cal-**.  
*Category:* VOL - Volitional.

**hucki ɖe-** belch + give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **huckə-**, **ɖe-**.  
*Category:* BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**hucki ne-** belch + take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **huckə-**, **ne-**.  
*Category:* VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**hucki pəka-** belch + drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **huckə-**, **pəka-**.  
*Category:* ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.

**hucki sar-** belch + complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **huckə-**, **sar-**.  
*Category:* ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**hucki as-** belch + come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **huckə-**, **as-**.  
*Category:* VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**huckə-** belch.

*Intransitive verb.*

**hukul-** fill.

*Transitive verb.*

**hukuli bəs-** fill + sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **hukul-**, **bəs-**.  
*Category:* VOL - Volitional.

**hukuli cal-** fill + walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **hukul-**, **cal-**.  
*Category:* VOL - Volitional.

**hukuli ɖe-** fill + give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **hukul-**, **ɖe-**.  
*Category:* BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**hukuli ne-** fill + take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **hukul-**, **ne-**.  
*Category:* VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**hukuli pəka-** fill + drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **hukul-**, **pəka-**.  
*Category:* ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.

**hukuli sar-** fill + complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **hukul-**, **sar-**.  
*Category:* ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**hukuli as-** fill + come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **hukul-**, **as-**.  
*Category:* VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**hur-** abuse.

*Transitive verb.*

**huri bəs-** abuse + sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **hur-**, **bəs-**.  
*Category:* VOL - Volitional.

**huri cal-** abuse + walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **hur-**, **cal-**.  
*Category:* VOL - Volitional.

**huri ɖe-** abuse + give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **hur-**, **ɖe-**.  
*Category:* BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**huri ne-** abuse + take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **hur-**, **ne-**.  
*Category:* VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**huri pəka-** abuse + drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **hur-**, **pəka-**.  
*Category:* ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.

**huri sar-** abuse + complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **hur-**, **sar-**.  
*Category:* ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**huri as-** abuse + come.

*Verb. See main entry: hur-, as-*  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**hursul-** fill.

*Transitive verb.*

**hursuli bəs-** fill + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: hursul-, bəs-*  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**hursuli cal-** fill + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: hursul-, cal-*  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**hursuli ɖe-** fill + give.

*Verb. See main entry: hursul-, ɖe-*  
.Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**hursuli ne-** fill + take.

*Verb. See main entry: hursul-, ne-*  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**hursuli pəka-** fill + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: hursul-, pəka-*.Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.

**hursuli as-** fill + come.

*Verb. See main entry: hursul-, as-*  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**huɖei bəs-** collect + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: huɖa-, bəs-*  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**huɖei cal-** collect + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: huɖa-, cal-*  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**huɖei ɖe-** collect + give.

*Verb. See main entry: huɖa-, ɖe-*  
.Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**huɖei ne-** collect + take.

*Verb. See main entry: huɖa-, ne-*  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**huɖei pəka-** collect + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: huɖa-, pəka-*  
.Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.

**huɖei sar-** collect + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: huɖa-, sar-*  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**huɖei as-** collect + come.

*Verb. See main entry: huɖa-, as-*  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**huɖa-** collect.

*Intransitive verb.*

**hūkrei bəs-** consent + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: hūkra-, bəs-*  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**hūkrei cal-** consent + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: hūkra-, cal-*  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**hūkrei ɖe-** consent + give.

*Verb. See main entry: hūkra-, ɖe-*  
.Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**hūkrei ne-** consent + take.

*Verb. See main entry: hūkra-, ne-*  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**hūkrei pəka-** consent + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: hūkra-, pəka-*  
.Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.

**hūkrei sar-** consent + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: hūkra-, sar-*  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**hūkrei as-** consent + come.

*Verb. See main entry: hūkra-, as-*  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**hūkra-** consent.

*Intransitive verb.*

**hūg-** inject.

*Transitive verb.*

**hūgi bəs-** inject + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: hūg-, bəs-*  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**hūgi cal-** inject + walk.



*Verb. See main entry: hūg-, cal-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**hūgi ɖe-** inject + give.

*Verb. See main entry: hūg-, ɖe-.*  
*Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**hūgi ne-** inject + take.

*Verb. See main entry: hūg-, ne-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**hūgi pəka-** inject + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: hūg-, pəka-.*  
*Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**hūgi sar-** inject + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: hūg-, sar-.*  
*Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**hūgi as-** inject + come.

*Verb. See main entry: hūg-, as-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**habri bəs-** reach + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: habrə-, bəs-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**habri cal-** reach + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: habrə-, cal-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**habri ne-** reach + take.

*Verb. See main entry: habrə-, ne-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**habri pəka-** reach + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: habrə-, pəka-.*  
*Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**habri sar-** reach + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: habrə-, sar-.*  
*Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**habri as-** reach + come.

*Verb. See main entry: habrə-, as-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**habrə-** reach.

*Intransitive verb.*

**habɖi bəs-** catch + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: habɖə-, bəs-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**habɖi cal-** catch + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: habɖə-, cal-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**habɖi ɖe-** catch + give.

*Verb. See main entry: habɖə-, ɖe-.*  
*Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**habɖi ne-** catch + take.

*Verb. See main entry: habɖə-, ne-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**habɖi pəka-** catch + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: habɖə-, pəka-.*  
*Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**habɖi sar-** catch + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: habɖə-, sar-.*  
*Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**habɖi as-** catch + come.

*Verb. See main entry: habɖə-, as-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**habɖə-** catch.

*Transitive verb.*

**hai mar-** inhale.

*Verb. See main entry: hai, mar-.*  
*Category: NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**halki bəs-** pull + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: halkə-, bəs-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**halki cal-** pull + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: halkə-, cal-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**halki pəka-** pull + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: halkə-, pəka-.*  
*Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**halki as-** pull + come.

*Verb. See main entry: halkə-, as-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**halkə-** pull.

*Intransitive verb.*

**hapki bəs-** take + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: hapkə-, bəs-*  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**hapki cal-** take + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: hapkə-, cal-*  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**hapki ɟe-** take + give.

*Verb. See main entry: hapkə-, ɟe-*  
.Category: BENFT -  
Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,  
ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**hapki pəka-** take + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: hapkə-, pəka-*  
.Category: ABRPT -  
Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.

**hapki sar-** take + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: hapkə-, sar-*  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**hapki as-** take + come.

*Verb. See main entry: hapkə-, as-*  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -  
ASPECTUAL.

**hapkə-** take (suddenly).

*Transitive verb.*

**hap<sup>h</sup>ri bəs-** eat + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: hap<sup>h</sup>rə-, cal-*  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**hap<sup>h</sup>ri cal-** eat + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: hap<sup>h</sup>rə-, cal-*  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**hap<sup>h</sup>ri ɟe-** eat + give.

*Verb. See main entry: hap<sup>h</sup>rə-, ɟe-*  
.Category: BENFT -  
Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,  
ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**hap<sup>h</sup>ri ne-** eat + take.

*Verb. See main entry: hap<sup>h</sup>rə-, ne-*  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -  
Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**hap<sup>h</sup>ri pəka-** eat + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: hap<sup>h</sup>rə-, pəka-*  
.Category: ABRPT -  
Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.

**hap<sup>h</sup>ri sar-** eat + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: hap<sup>h</sup>rə-, sar-*  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**hap<sup>h</sup>ri as-** eat + come.

*Verb. See main entry: hap<sup>h</sup>rə-, as-*  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -  
ASPECTUAL.

**hap<sup>h</sup>rə-** eat.

*Transitive verb.*

**har-** lose.

*Intransitive verb.*

**hari bəs-** lose + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: har-, bəs-*  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**hari cal-** lose + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: har-, cal-*  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**hari as-** lose + come.

*Verb. See main entry: har-, as-*  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -  
ASPECTUAL.

**hat** hand.

*Noun.*

**haṭei bəs-** get + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: haṭa-, bəs-*  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**haṭei cal-** get + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: haṭa-, cal-*  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**haṭei ne-** get + take.

*Verb. See main entry: haṭa-, ne-*  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -  
Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**haṭei pəka-** get + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: haṭa-, pəka-*  
.Category: ABRPT -  
Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.

**haṭei sar-** get + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: haṭa-, sar-*  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**haṭei as-** get + come.

*Verb. See main entry: haṭa-, as-*  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -  
ASPECTUAL.

**haṭa-** get.

*Intransitive verb.*

**haṭki bəs-** pluck + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: haṭkə-, bəs-*  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**haṭki cal-** pluck + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: haṭkə-, cal-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**haṭki ɖe-** pluck + give.

*Verb. See main entry: haṭkə-, ɖe-  
.Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**haṭki ne-** pluck + take.

*Verb. See main entry: haṭkə-, ne-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**haṭki sar-** pluck + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: haṭkə-, sar-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**haṭki as-** pluck + come.

*Verb. See main entry: haṭkə-, as-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**haṭkə-** pluck (sth. suddenly).

*Transitive verb.*

**həɖɜ-** lose.

*Intransitive verb.*

**həɖɜi bəs-** lose + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: həɖɜ-, bəs-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**həɖɜi cal-** lose + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: həɖɜ-, cal-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**həɖɜi sar-** lose + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: həɖɜ-, sar-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**həɖɜi as-** lose + come.

*Verb. See main entry: həɖɜ-, as-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**həɖhədə-** boil.

*Intransitive verb.*

**həɖri bəs-** nervous + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: həɖrə-, bəs-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**həɖri cal-** nervous + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: həɖrə-, cal-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**həɖri pəka-** nervous + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: həɖrə-, pəka-  
.Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**həɖri sar-** nervous + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: həɖrə-, sar-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**həɖri as-** nervous + come.

*Verb. See main entry: həɖrə-, as-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**həɖrə-** nervous.

*Intransitive verb.*

**həl-** tremble.

*Intransitive verb.*

**həli bəs-** tremble + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: həl-, bəs-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**həli cal-** tremble + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: həl-, cal-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**həli ɖe-** tremble + give.

*Verb. See main entry: həl-, ɖe-  
.Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**həli ne-** tremble + take.

*Verb. See main entry: həl-, ne-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**həli pəka-** tremble + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: həl-, pəka-  
.Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**həli sar-** tremble + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: həl-, sar-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**həli as-** tremble + come.

*Verb. See main entry: həl-, as-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**həpkei bəs-** push + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: həpka-, bəs-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**həpkei cal-** push + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: həpka-, cal-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**həpkei mar-** push + kill.

*Verb. See main entry: həpka-, mar-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness.*

- həpkei pəka-** push + drop.  
*Verb. See main entry: həpka-, pəka-.Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*
- həpkei sar-** push + complete.  
*Verb. See main entry: həpka-, sar-.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*
- həpkei as-** push + come.  
*Verb. See main entry: həpka-, as-.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*
- həpka-** push (sudden).  
*Transitive verb.*
- həprei bəs-** betray + sit.  
*Verb. See main entry: həpra-, bəs-.Category: VOL - Volitional.*
- həprei cal-** betray + walk.  
*Verb. See main entry: həpra-, cal-.Category: VOL - Volitional.*
- həprei ɟe-** betray + give.  
*Verb. See main entry: həpra-, ɟe-.Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*
- həprei ne-** betray + take.  
*Verb. See main entry: həpra-, ne-.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*
- həprei sar-** betray + complete.  
*Verb. See main entry: həpra-, sar-.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*
- həprei as-** betray + come.  
*Verb. See main entry: həpra-, as-.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*
- həpra-** betray.  
*Transitive verb.*
- həpɟei bəs-** meet + sit.  
*Verb. See main entry: həpɟa-, bəs-.Category: VOL - Volitional.*
- həpɟei cal-** meet + walk.  
*Verb. See main entry: həpɟa-, cal-.Category: VOL - Volitional.*
- həpɟei ɟe-** meet + give.

- Verb. See main entry: həpɟa-, ɟe-.Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*
- həpɟei ne-** meet + take.  
*Verb. See main entry: həpɟa-, ne-.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*
- həpɟei pəka-** meet + drop.  
*Verb. See main entry: həpɟa-, pəka-.Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*
- həpɟei sar-** meet + complete.  
*Verb. See main entry: həpɟa-, sar-.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*
- həpɟei as-** meet + come.  
*Verb. See main entry: həpɟa-, as-.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*
- həpɟa-** meet (suddenly).  
*Verb.*
- hər-** defile.  
*Transitive verb.*
- həri bəs-** defile + sit.  
*Verb. See main entry: hər-, bəs-.Category: VOL - Volitional.*
- həri cal-** defile + walk.  
*Verb. See main entry: hər-, cal-.Category: VOL - Volitional.*
- həri ɟe-** defile + give.  
*Verb. See main entry: hər-, ɟe-.Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*
- həri ne-** defile + take.  
*Verb. See main entry: hər-, ne-.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*
- həri pəka-** defile + drop.  
*Verb. See main entry: hər-, pəka-.Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*
- həri as-** defile + come.  
*Verb. See main entry: hər-, as-.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*
- həg-** excrete.

*Intransitive verb.*

**həgi bəs-** excrete + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: həg-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**həgi cal-** excrete + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: həg-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**həgi dza-** excrete + go.

*Verb. See main entry: həg-, dza-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**həgi ɟe-** excrete + give.

*Verb. See main entry: həg-, ɟe-*  
*.Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**həgi ne-** excrete + take.

*Verb. See main entry: həg-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**həgi pəka-** excrete + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: həg-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**həgi sar-** excrete + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: həg-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**həgi as-** excrete + come.

*Verb. See main entry: həg-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**hət-** separate.

*Intransitive verb.*

**həti bəs-** separate + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: hət-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**həti cal-** separate + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: hət-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**həti ɟe-** separate + give.

*Verb. See main entry: hət-, ɟe-*  
*.Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**həti ne-** separate + take.

*Verb. See main entry: hət-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**həti pəka-** separate + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: hət-, pəka-*

*.Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**həti pəɟ-** separate + fall.

*Verb. See main entry: hət-, pəɟ-*  
*.Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness.*

**həti sar-** separate + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: hət-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**həti as-** separate + come.

*Verb. See main entry: hət-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**həs-** laugh.

*Intransitive verb.*

**həsi bəs-** laugh + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: həs-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**həsi cal-** laugh + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: həs-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**həsi ɟe-** laugh + give.

*Verb. See main entry: həs-, ɟe-*  
*.Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**həsi ne-** laugh + take.

*Verb. See main entry: həs-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**həsi pəka-** laugh + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: həs-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**həsi sar-** laugh + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: həs-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**həsi ut<sup>h</sup>-** laugh + rise.

*Verb. See main entry: həs-, ut<sup>h</sup>-*  
*.Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness.*

**həsi as-** laugh + come.

*Verb. See main entry: həs-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**həđlei bəs-** find + sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **hǎđla-**, **bəs-**.  
*Category:* VOL - Volitional.

**hǎđlei cal-** find + walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **hǎđla-**, **cal-**.  
*Category:* VOL - Volitional.

**hǎđlei đe-** find + give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **hǎđla-**, **đe-**.  
*Category:* BENFT -  
 Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,  
 ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**hǎđlei ne-** find + take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **hǎđla-**, **ne-**.  
*Category:* VOL - Volitional, BENFT -  
 Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**hǎđlei pəka-** find + drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **hǎđla-**, **pəka-**.  
*Category:* ABRPT -  
 Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
 Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.

**hǎđlei sar-** find + complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **hǎđla-**, **sar-**.  
*Category:* ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**hǎđlei as-** find + come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **hǎđla-**, **as-**.  
*Category:* VOL - Volitional, ASP -  
 ASPECTUAL.

**hǎđla-** find.

*Intransitive verb.*

**hədʒ-** count.

*Intransitive verb.*

**hədʒi bəs-** count + sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **hədʒ-**, **bəs-**.  
*Category:* VOL - Volitional.

**hədʒi cal-** count + walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **hədʒ-**, **cal-**.  
*Category:* VOL - Volitional.

**hədʒi đe-** count + give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **hədʒ-**, **đe-**.  
*Category:* BENFT -  
 Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,  
 ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**hədʒi ne-** count + take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **hədʒ-**, **ne-**.  
*Category:* VOL - Volitional, BENFT -  
 Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**hədʒi pəka-** count + drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **hədʒ-**, **pəka-**.  
*Category:* ABRPT -  
 Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
 Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.

**hədʒi sar-** count + complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **hədʒ-**, **sar-**.  
*Category:* ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**hədʒi as-** count + come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **hədʒ-**, **as-**.  
*Category:* VOL - Volitional, ASP -  
 ASPECTUAL.

**həi as-** become + come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **həba-**, **as-**.  
*Category:* VOL - Volitional, ASP -  
 ASPECTUAL.

**hətei bəs-** remember + sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **həta-**, **bəs-**.  
*Category:* VOL - Volitional.

**hətei cal-** remember + walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **həta-**, **cal-**.  
*Category:* VOL - Volitional.

**hətei đe-** remember + give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **həta-**, **đe-**.  
*Category:* BENFT -  
 Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,  
 ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**hətei ne-** remember + take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **həta-**, **ne-**.  
*Category:* VOL - Volitional, BENFT -  
 Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**hətei pəka-** remember + drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **həta-**, **pəka-**.  
*Category:* ABRPT -  
 Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
 Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.

**hətei sar-** remember + complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **həta-**, **sar-**.  
*Category:* ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**hətei as-** remember + come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **həta-**, **as-**.  
*Category:* VOL - Volitional, ASP -  
 ASPECTUAL.

**həta-** remember.

*Intransitive verb.*

**hǎrsə-** cut.

*Transitive verb.*



- keci** grind.  
*Verb.*
- kerpa-** bend.  
*Intransitive verb.*
- kera-** bend.  
*Intransitive verb.*
- kirlei bəs-** sound + sit.  
*Verb. See main entry: kirla-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*
- kirlei cal-** sound + walk.  
*Verb. See main entry: kirla-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*
- kirlei de-** sound + give.  
*Verb. See main entry: kirla-, de-*  
*.Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*
- kirlei ne-** sound + take.  
*Verb. See main entry: kirla-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*
- kirlei sar-** sound + complete.  
*Verb. See main entry: kirla-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*
- kirlei as-** sound + come.  
*Verb. See main entry: kirla-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*
- kirla-** sound.  
*Intransitive verb.*
- kor-** grind (pumpkin).  
*Transitive verb.*
- kori bəs-** grind + sit.  
*Verb. See main entry: kor-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*
- kori dza-** grind + go.  
*Verb. See main entry: kor-, dza-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*
- kori dzan-** grind + know.  
*Verb. See main entry: kor-, dzan-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*
- kori de-** grind + give.  
*Verb. See main entry: kor-, de-*  
*.Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*
- kori ne-** grind + take.

- Verb. See main entry: kor-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*
- kori pəka-** grind + drop.  
*Verb. See main entry: kor-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*
- kori sar-** grind + complete.  
*Verb. See main entry: kor-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*
- kori an-** grind + bring.  
*Verb. See main entry: kor-, an-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*
- kori as-** grind + come.  
*Verb. See main entry: kor-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*
- korṭi bəs-** saw + sit.  
*Verb. See main entry: korṭə-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*
- korṭi cal-** saw + walk.  
*Verb. See main entry: korṭə-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*
- korṭi de-** saw + give.  
*Verb. See main entry: korṭə-, de-*  
*.Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*
- korṭi ne-** saw + take.  
*Verb. See main entry: korṭə-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*
- korṭi sar-** saw + complete.  
*Verb. See main entry: korṭə-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*
- korṭi as-** saw + come.  
*Verb. See main entry: korṭə-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*
- korṭə-** saw.  
*Transitive verb.*
- korṭi bəs-** side + sit.  
*Verb. See main entry: korṭə-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*
- korṭi de-** side + give.



*Verb. See main entry: korṭə-, ɖe-*  
*.Category: BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**korṭi ne-** side + take.

*Verb. See main entry: korṭə-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**korṭi pəka-** side + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: korṭə-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT -*  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**korṭi sar-** side + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: korṭə-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**korṭi as-** side + come.

*Verb. See main entry: korṭə-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**korṭə-** side.

*Intransitive verb.*

**koṭ-** cut (axe).

*Transitive verb.*

**koṭi bəs-** cut + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: koṭ-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**koṭi ɖe-** cut + give.

*Verb. See main entry: koṭ-, ɖe-*  
*.Category: BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**koṭi ne-** cut + take.

*Verb. See main entry: koṭ-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**koṭi pəka-** cut + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: koṭ-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT -*  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**koṭi sar-** cut + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: koṭ-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**koṭi an-** cut + bring.

*Verb. See main entry: koṭ-, an-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**koṭi as-** cut + come.

*Verb. See main entry: koṭ-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**ku-** degrade.

*Intransitive verb.*

**kuc-** fill (by pressing ).

*Transitive verb.*

**kuci bəs-** fill + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: kuc-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**kuci cal-** fill + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: kuc-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**kuci ɖe-** fill + give.

*Verb. See main entry: kuc-, ɖe-*  
*.Category: BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**kuci ne-** fill + take.

*Verb. See main entry: kuc-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**kuci pəka-** fill + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: kuc-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT -*  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**kuci sar-** fill + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: kuc-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**kuci as-** fill + come.

*Verb. See main entry: kuc-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**kuḍ-** jump.

*Intransitive verb.*

**kuḍi bəs-** jump + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: kuḍ-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**kuḍi cal-** jump + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: kuḍ-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**kuḍi ɖe-** jump + give.

*Verb. See main entry: kuḍ-, ɖe-*  
*.Category: BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**kuḍi ne-** jump + take.

*Verb. See main entry: kuḍ-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**kuḍi pəka-** jump + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: kuḍ-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**kuḍi sar-** jump + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: kuḍ-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**kuḍi as-** jump + come.

*Verb. See main entry: kuḍ-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**kuhli bəs-** smoke + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: kuhli, bəs-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**kuhli cal-** smoke + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: kuhlə-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**kuhli sar-** smoke + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: kuhlə-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**kuhli as-** smoke + come.

*Verb. See main entry: kuhlə-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**kuhlə-** smoke.

*Intransitive verb.*

**kui bəs-** degrade + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: ku-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**kui cal-** degrade + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: ku-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**kui sar-** degrade + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: ku-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**kui as-** degrade + come.

*Verb. See main entry: ku-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**kuldzi cal-** collect + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: kuldzə-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**kuldzi dza-** collect + go.

*Verb. See main entry: kuldzə-, dza-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**kuldzi dzan-** collect + know.

*Verb. See main entry: kuldzə-, dzan-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**kuldzi ne-** collect + take.

*Verb. See main entry: kuldzə-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**kuldzi pəka-** collect + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: kuldzə-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**kuldzi sar-** collect + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: kuldzə-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**kuldzi an-** collect + bring.

*Verb. See main entry: kuldzə-, an-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**kuldzi as-** collect + come.

*Verb. See main entry: kuldzə-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**kuldzə-** collect.

*Intransitive verb.*

**kupei bəs-** accumulate + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: kupa-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**kupei cal-** accumulate + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: kupei, cal-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**kupei dza-** accumulate + go.

*Verb. See main entry: kupa-, dza-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**kupei dzan-** accumulate + know.

*Verb. See main entry: kupa-, dzan-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**kupei ɖe-** accumulate + give.

*Verb. See main entry: kupa-, ɖe-*  
*.Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**kupei ne-** accumulate + take.

*Verb. See main entry: kupa-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**kupei pəka-** accumulate + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: kupa-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT* -  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR** -  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**kupei sar-** accumulate + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: kupa-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**kupei as-** accumulate + come.

*Verb. See main entry: kupa-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**kupa-** accumulate.

*Transitive verb.*

**kuḍ-** dig.

*Intransitive verb.*

**kuḍi bəs-** dig + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: kuḍ-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**kuḍi cal-** dig + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: kuḍ-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**kuḍi ɖe-** dig + give.

*Verb. See main entry: kuḍ-, ɖe-*  
*.Category: BENFT* -  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**kuḍi ne-** dig + take.

*Verb. See main entry: kuḍ-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT* -  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**kuḍi pəka-** dig + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: kuḍ-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT* -  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR** -  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**kuḍi sar-** dig + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: kuḍ-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**kuḍi as-** dig + come.

*Verb. See main entry: kuḍ-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**kuḍkuḍ-** dig.

*Intransitive verb.*

**kuṭ-** grind.

*Transitive verb.*

**kuṭi bəs-** grind + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: kuṭ-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**kuṭi cal-** grind + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: kuṭ-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**kuṭi pəka-** grind + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: kuṭ-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT* -  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR** -  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**kuṭi sar-** grind + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: kuṭ-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**kuṭi an-** grind + bring.

*Verb. See main entry: kuṭ-, an-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**kuṭi as-** grind + come.

*Verb. See main entry: kuṭ-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**kīḍri bəs-** round + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: kīḍrə-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**kīḍri cal-** round + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: kīḍrə-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**kīḍri ɖe-** round + give.

*Verb. See main entry: kīḍrə-, ɖe-*  
*.Category: BENFT* -  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**kīḍri ne-** round + take.

*Verb. See main entry: kīḍrə-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT* -  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**kīḍri pəka-** round + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: kīḍrə-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT* -  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR** -  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**kīḍri sar-** round + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: kīḍrə-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**kīḍri as-** round + come.

*Verb. See main entry: kīḍrə-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**kīḍrə-** round.

*Intransitive verb.*

**kūhri bəs-** groan + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: kūhrə-, bəs-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**kūhri cal-** groan + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: kūhrə-, cal-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**kūhri pəka-** groan + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: kūhrə-, pəka-  
.Category: ABRPT -  
Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**kūhri sar-** groan + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: kūhrə-, sar-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**kūhri as-** groan + come.

*Verb. See main entry: kūhrə-, as-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -  
ASPECTUAL.*

**kūhrə-** groan.

*Intransitive verb.*

**kūṭ<sup>h</sup>ei bəs-** press + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: kūṭ<sup>h</sup>a-, bəs-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**kūṭ<sup>h</sup>ei cal-** press + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: kūṭ<sup>h</sup>a-, cal-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**kūṭ<sup>h</sup>ei ɖe-** press + give.

*Verb. See main entry: kūṭ<sup>h</sup>a-, ɖe-  
.Category: BENFT -  
Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,  
ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**kūṭ<sup>h</sup>ei ne-** press + take.

*Verb. See main entry: kūṭ<sup>h</sup>a-, ne-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -  
Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**kūṭ<sup>h</sup>ei pəka-** press + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: kūṭ<sup>h</sup>a-, pəka-  
.Category: ABRPT -  
Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**kūṭ<sup>h</sup>ei sar-** press + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: kūṭ<sup>h</sup>a-, sar-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**kūṭ<sup>h</sup>ei as-** press + come.

*Verb. See main entry: kūṭ<sup>h</sup>a-, as-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -  
ASPECTUAL.*

**kūṭ<sup>h</sup>a-** press.

*Intransitive verb.*

**kac-** wash.

*Transitive verb.*

**kaci bəs-** wash + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: kac-, bəs-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**kaci cal-** wash + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: kac-, cal-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**kaci dʒan-** wash + know.

*Verb. See main entry: kac-, dʒan-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**kaci ɖe-** wash + give.

*Verb. See main entry: kac-, ɖe-  
.Category: BENFT -  
Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,  
ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**kaci ne-** wash + take.

*Verb. See main entry: kac-, ne-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -  
Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**kaci pəka-** wash + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: kac-, pəka-  
.Category: ABRPT -  
Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**kaci sar-** wash + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: kac-, sar-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**kaci as-** wash + come.

*Verb. See main entry: kac-, as-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -  
ASPECTUAL.*

**kam-** work.

*Noun.*

**kan-** hear.

*Intransitive verb.*

**kaɖ<sup>h</sup>-** separate.

*Transitive verb.*

**kaɖ<sup>h</sup>i bəs-** separate + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: kaɖ<sup>h</sup>-, bəs-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**kaɖ<sup>h</sup>i cal-** separate + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: kaɖ<sup>h</sup>-, cal-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**kaɖ<sup>h</sup>i ɖe-** separate + give.

*Verb. See main entry: kaɖ<sup>h</sup>-, ɖe-  
.Category: BENFT -  
Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,  
ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**kaɖ<sup>h</sup>i ne-** separate + take.

*Verb. See main entry: kaḏ<sup>h</sup>-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**kaḏ<sup>h</sup>i pəka-** separate + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: kaḏ<sup>h</sup>-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT -*  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**kaḏ<sup>h</sup>i sar-** separate + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: kaḏ<sup>h</sup>-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**kaḏ<sup>h</sup>i as-** separate + come.

*Verb. See main entry: kaḏ<sup>h</sup>-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**kaṭ-** cut.

*Transitive verb.*

**kāḏ-** cry.

*Intransitive verb.*

**kāḏi bəs-** cry + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: kāḏ-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**kāḏi ne-** cry + take.

*Verb. See main entry: kāḏ-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**kāḏi pəka-** cry + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: kāḏ-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT -*  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**kāḏi pəla-** cry + go.

*Verb. See main entry: kāḏ-, pəla-*  
*.Category: ABRPT -*  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, NVOL - Non-**  
**volitional.**

**kāḏi sar-** cry + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: kāḏ-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**kāḏi as-** cry + come.

*Verb. See main entry: kāḏ-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**kāḏi uṭ<sup>h</sup>-** cry + stand.

*Verb. See main entry: kāḏ-, uṭ<sup>h</sup>-*  
*.Category: ABRPT -*  
**Abruptness/Suddenness.**

**kəbra-** disfigure.

*Transitive verb.*

**kəcḏa-** throw.

*Transitive verb.*

**kəḏ<sup>h</sup>ra-** stop (being lazy).

*Intransitive verb.*

**kəl-** guess.

*Intransitive verb.*

**kəmā-** reduce.

*Intransitive verb.*

**kəplei bəs-** mouth + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: kəpla-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**kəplei cal-** mouth + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: kəpla-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**kəplei dʒan-** mouth + know.

*Verb. See main entry: kəpla-, dʒan-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**kəplei pəka-** mouth + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: kəpla-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT -*  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**kəplei sar-** mouth + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: kəpla-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**kəplei as-** mouth + come.

*Verb. See main entry: kəpla-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**kəpla-** mouth.

*Intransitive verb.*

**kər-** do.

*Intransitive verb.*

**kəri bəs-** do + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: kər-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**kəri cal-** do + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: kər-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**kəri dʒa-** do + go.

*Verb. See main entry: kər-, dʒa-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**kəri ɖe-** do + give.

*Verb. See main entry: kər-, ɖe-*  
*.Category: BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**kəri ne-** do + take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **kər-**, **ne-**  
*.Category:* VOL - Volitional, BENFT -  
 Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**kəri pəka-** do + drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **kər-**, **pəka-**  
*.Category:* ABRPT -  
 Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
 Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.

**kəri sar-** do + complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **kər-**, **sar-**  
*.Category:* ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**kəri as-** do + come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **kər-**, **as-**  
*.Category:* VOL - Volitional, ASP -  
 ASPECTUAL.

**kəs-** tight.

*Transitive verb.*

**kəsi bəs-** tight + sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **kəs-**, **bəs-**  
*.Category:* VOL - Volitional.

**kəsi cal-** tight + walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **kəs-**, **cal-**  
*.Category:* VOL - Volitional.

**kəsi dʒa-** tight + go.

*Verb.* See main entry: **kəs-**, **dʒa-**  
*.Category:* ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**kəsi dʒan-** tight + know.

*Verb.* See main entry: **kəs-**, **dʒan-**  
*.Category:* VOL - Volitional.

**kəsi ɖe-** tight + give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **kəs-**, **ɖe-**  
*.Category:* BENFT -  
 Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,  
 ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**kəsi ne-** tight + take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **kəs-**, **ne-**  
*.Category:* VOL - Volitional, BENFT -  
 Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**kəsi pəka-** tight + drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **kəs-**, **pəka-**  
*.Category:* ABRPT -  
 Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
 Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.

**kəsi sar-** tight + complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **kəs-**, **sar-**  
*.Category:* ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**kəsi as-** tight + come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **kəs-**, **as-**  
*.Category:* VOL - Volitional, ASP -  
 ASPECTUAL.

**kəsa-** astringent.

*Adjective.*

**kəsa lag-** astringent + feel.

*Verb.* See main entry: **kəsa-**, **lag-**  
*.Category:* VOL - Volitional.

**kəṭ<sup>h</sup>ei sar-** words + complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **kəṭ<sup>h</sup>a-**, **sar-**  
*.Category:* ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**kəṭ<sup>h</sup>a-** words.

*Noun.*

**kəṭ<sup>h</sup>a an-** words + bring.

*Verb.* See main entry: **kəṭ<sup>h</sup>a-**, **an-**  
*.Category:* VOL - Volitional.

**kəṭ<sup>h</sup>a cal-** words + walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **kəṭ<sup>h</sup>a-**, **cal-**  
*.Category:* VOL - Volitional.

**kəṭ<sup>h</sup>a kaṭ-** words + last.

*Verb.* See main entry: **kəṭ<sup>h</sup>a-**, **kaṭ-**  
*.Category:* ABRPT -  
 Abruptness/Suddenness.

**kəṭ<sup>h</sup>a lag-** words + feel.

*Verb.* See main entry: **kəṭ<sup>h</sup>a-**, **lag-**  
*.Category:* VOL - Volitional.

**kəɖa-** attract.

*Intransitive verb.*

**kə<sup>h</sup>-** tell.

*Intransitive verb.*

**kəḥər-** soften.

*Intransitive verb.*

**kəla-** soften.

*Intransitive verb.*

**kəp-** quake.

*Intransitive verb.*

**kəṭri bəs-** cut + sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **kəṭrə-**, **bəs-**  
*.Category:* VOL - Volitional.

**kəṭri cal-** cut + walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **kəṭrə-**, **cal-**  
*.Category:* VOL - Volitional.

**kəṭri dʒa-** cut + go.

*Verb.* See main entry: **kəṭrə-**, **dʒa-**  
*.Category:* ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**kəṭri dʒan-** cut + know.

*Verb.* See main entry: **kəṭrə-**, **dʒan-**  
*.Category:* VOL - Volitional.

**kāṭri ɖe-** cut + give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **kāṭrə-**, **ɖe-**.  
.Category: **BENFT** -  
**Benefactive(others)**, **VOL - Volitional**,  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**kāṭri ne-** cut + take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **kāṭrə-**, **ne-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**, **BENFT -**  
**Benefactive(self)**, **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**kāṭri pəka-** cut + drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **kāṭrə-**, **pəka-**.  
.Category: **ABRPT** -  
**Abruptness/Suddenness**, **ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent**, **NVOL - Non-volitional**.

**kāṭri sar-** cut + complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **kāṭrə-**, **sar-**.  
.Category: **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**kāṭri as-** cut + come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **kāṭrə-**, **as-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**, **ASP -**  
**ASPECTUAL**.

**kāṭrə-** cut.

*Transitive verb.*

**kāṭ-** compare.

*Transitive verb.*

**kāṭi bəs-** compare + sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **kāṭ-**, **bəs-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**kāṭi cal-** compare + walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **kāṭ-**, **cal-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**kāṭi ɖe-** compare + give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **kāṭ-**, **ɖe-**.  
.Category: **BENFT** -  
**Benefactive(others)**, **VOL - Volitional**,  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**kāṭi hə-** compare + become.

*Verb.* See main entry: **kāṭ-**, **hə-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**kāṭi ne-** compare + take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **kāṭ-**, **ne-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**, **BENFT -**  
**Benefactive(self)**, **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**kāṭi pəka-** compare + drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **kāṭ-**, **pəka-**.  
.Category: **ABRPT** -  
**Abruptness/Suddenness**, **ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent**, **NVOL - Non-volitional**.

**kāṭi sar-** compare + complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **kāṭ-**, **sar-**.  
.Category: **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**kāṭi as-** compare + come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **kāṭ-**, **as-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**, **ASP -**  
**ASPECTUAL**.

**kāṭli bəs-** stay + sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **kāṭlə-**, **bəs-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**kāṭli cal-** stay + walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **kāṭlə-**, **cal-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**kāṭli ɖe-** stay + give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **kāṭlə-**, **ɖe-**.  
.Category: **BENFT** -  
**Benefactive(others)**, **VOL - Volitional**,  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**kāṭli ne-** stay + take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **kāṭlə-**, **ne-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**, **BENFT -**  
**Benefactive(self)**, **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**kāṭli pəka-** stay + drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **kāṭlə-**, **pəka-**.  
.Category: **ABRPT** -  
**Abruptness/Suddenness**, **ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent**, **NVOL - Non-volitional**.

**kāṭli sar-** stay + complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **kāṭlə-**, **sar-**.  
.Category: **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**kāṭli as-** stay + come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **kāṭlə-**, **as-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**, **ASP -**  
**ASPECTUAL**.

**kāṭlə-** stay.

*Intransitive verb.*

**kāṭ<sup>h</sup>** neck.

*Noun.*

**kelei bəs-** separate + sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **kəla-**, **bəs-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**kelei cal-** separate + walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **kəla-**, **cal-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**kelei dʒa-** separate + go.

*Verb.* See main entry: **kəla-**, **dʒa-**.  
.Category: **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**kelei dʒan-** separate + know.

*Verb. See main entry: kɛla-, dʒan-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**kelei de-** separate + give.

*Verb. See main entry: kɛla-, de-.*  
*Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**kelei ne-** separate + take.

*Verb. See main entry: kɛla-, ne-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**kelei pəka-** separate + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: kɛla-, pəka-.*  
*Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**kelei sar-** separate + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: kɛla-, sar-.*  
*Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**kelei as-** separate + come.

*Verb. See main entry: kɛla-, as-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**kɛla-** separate.

*Transitive verb.*

**kɛrei bəs-** bend + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: kɛra-, bəs-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**kɛrei cal-** bend + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: kɛra-, cal-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**kɛrei de-** bend + give.

*Verb. See main entry: kɛra-, de-.*  
*Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**kɛrei ne-** bend + take.

*Verb. See main entry: kɛra-, ne-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**kɛrei sar-** bend + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: kɛra-, sar-.*  
*Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**kɛrei as-** bend + come.

*Verb. See main entry: kɛra-, as-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**kɛra-** bend.

*Intransitive verb.*

**kɛrɕa-** bend.

*Intransitive verb.*

**k<sup>h</sup>ɛd-** drive.

*Intransitive verb.*

**k<sup>h</sup>ɛdɛi as-** drive + come.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ɛd-, as-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**k<sup>h</sup>ɛdɛi bəs-** drive + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ɛd-, bəs-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**k<sup>h</sup>ɛdɛi cal-** drive + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ɛd-, cal-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**k<sup>h</sup>ɛdɛi de-** drive + give.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ɛd-, de-.*  
*Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**k<sup>h</sup>ɛdɛi ne-** drive + take.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ɛd-, ne-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**k<sup>h</sup>ɛdɛi pəka-** drive + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ɛd-, pəka-.*  
*Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**k<sup>h</sup>ɛdɛi sar-** drive + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ɛd-, sar-.*  
*Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**k<sup>h</sup>ɛkei bəs-** hold + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ɛka-, bəs-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**k<sup>h</sup>ɛkei cal-** hold + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ɛka-, cal-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**k<sup>h</sup>ɛkei dʒa-** hold + go.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ɛka-, dʒa-.*  
*Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**k<sup>h</sup>ɛkei dʒan-** hold + know.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ɛka-, dʒan-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**k<sup>h</sup>ɛkei de-** hold + give.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ɛka-, de-.*  
*Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*



**k<sup>h</sup>ekei ne-** hold + take.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>eka-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**k<sup>h</sup>ekei sar-** hold + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>eka-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**k<sup>h</sup>ekei an-** hold + bring.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>eka-, an-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**k<sup>h</sup>ekei as-** hold + come.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>eka-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**k<sup>h</sup>eka-** hold (child).

*Transitive verb.*

**k<sup>h</sup>el-** play.

*Intransitive verb.*

**k<sup>h</sup>eli bäs-** play + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>el-, bäs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**k<sup>h</sup>eli cal-** play + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>el-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**k<sup>h</sup>eli dʒan-** play + know.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>el-, dʒan-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**k<sup>h</sup>eli ɖe-** play + give.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>el-, ɖe-*  
*.Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**k<sup>h</sup>eli ne-** play + take.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>el-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**k<sup>h</sup>eli as-** play + come.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>el-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**k<sup>h</sup>ep-** bite.

*Intransitive verb.*

**k<sup>h</sup>epi bäs-** bite + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ep-, bäs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**k<sup>h</sup>epi cal-** bite + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ep-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**k<sup>h</sup>epi dʒa-** bite + go.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ep-, dʒa-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**k<sup>h</sup>epi dʒan-** bite + know.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ep-, dʒan-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**k<sup>h</sup>epi ɖe-** bite + give.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ep-, ɖe-*  
*.Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**k<sup>h</sup>epi ne-** bite + take.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ep-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**k<sup>h</sup>epi pəka-** bite + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ep-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**k<sup>h</sup>epi sar-** bite + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ep-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**k<sup>h</sup>epi an-** bite + bring.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ep-, an-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**k<sup>h</sup>epi as-** bite + come.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ep-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**k<sup>h</sup>idʒei bäs-** tease + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>idʒa-, bäs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**k<sup>h</sup>idʒei cal-** tease + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>idʒa-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**k<sup>h</sup>idʒei ɖe-** tease + give.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>idʒa-, ɖe-*  
*.Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**k<sup>h</sup>idʒei ne-** tease + take.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>idʒa-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**k<sup>h</sup>idʒei pəka-** tease + drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **k<sup>h</sup>idʒa-**,  
**pəka-**. *Category:* **ABRPT** -  
**Abruptness/Suddenness**, **ANGR** -  
**Anger/ violent**, **NVOL** - **Non-volitional**.

**k<sup>h</sup>idʒei sar-** tease + complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **k<sup>h</sup>idʒa-**, **sar-**.  
*Category:* **ASP** - **ASPECTUAL**.

**k<sup>h</sup>idʒei as-** tease + come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **k<sup>h</sup>idʒa-**, **as-**.  
*Category:* **VOL** - **Volitional**, **ASP** -  
**ASPECTUAL**.

**k<sup>h</sup>idʒa-** tease.

*Intransitive verb.*

**k<sup>h</sup>ikei bəs-** hate + sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **k<sup>h</sup>ika-**, **bəs-**.  
*Category:* **VOL** - **Volitional**.

**k<sup>h</sup>ikei cal-** hate + walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **k<sup>h</sup>ika-**, **cal-**.  
*Category:* **VOL** - **Volitional**.

**k<sup>h</sup>ikei dʒa-** hate + go.

*Verb.* See main entry: **k<sup>h</sup>ika-**, **dʒa-**.  
*Category:* **ASP** - **ASPECTUAL**.

**k<sup>h</sup>ikei dʒan-** hate + know.

*Verb.* See main entry: **k<sup>h</sup>ika-**, **dʒan-**.  
*Category:* **VOL** - **Volitional**.

**k<sup>h</sup>ikei sar-** hate + complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **k<sup>h</sup>ikei**, **sar-**.  
*Category:* **ASP** - **ASPECTUAL**.

**k<sup>h</sup>ikei as-** hate + come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **k<sup>h</sup>ika-**, **as-**.  
*Category:* **VOL** - **Volitional**, **ASP** -  
**ASPECTUAL**.

**k<sup>h</sup>ika-** hate.

*Intransitive verb.*

**k<sup>h</sup>isei bəs-** jealous + sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **k<sup>h</sup>isa-**, **bəs-**.  
*Category:* **VOL** - **Volitional**.

**k<sup>h</sup>isei cal-** jealous + walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **k<sup>h</sup>isa-**, **cal-**.  
*Category:* **VOL** - **Volitional**.

**k<sup>h</sup>isei hə-** jealous + become.

*Verb.* See main entry: **k<sup>h</sup>isa-**, **hə-**.  
*Category:* **VOL** - **Volitional**.

**k<sup>h</sup>isei pəka-** jealous + drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **k<sup>h</sup>isa-**, **pəka-**.  
*Category:* **ABRPT** -  
**Abruptness/Suddenness**, **ANGR** -  
**Anger/ violent**, **NVOL** - **Non-volitional**.

**k<sup>h</sup>isei sar-** jealous + complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **k<sup>h</sup>isa-**, **sar-**.  
*Category:* **ASP** - **ASPECTUAL**.

**k<sup>h</sup>isei as-** jealous + come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **k<sup>h</sup>isa-**, **as-**.  
*Category:* **VOL** - **Volitional**, **ASP** -  
**ASPECTUAL**.

**k<sup>h</sup>isa-** jealous.

*Intransitive verb.*

**k<sup>h</sup>oc-** fill.

*Transitive verb.*

**k<sup>h</sup>oci bəs-** fill + sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **k<sup>h</sup>oc-**, **bəs-**.  
*Category:* **VOL** - **Volitional**.

**k<sup>h</sup>oci cal-** fill + walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **k<sup>h</sup>oc-**, **cal-**.  
*Category:* **VOL** - **Volitional**.

**k<sup>h</sup>oci dʒa-** fill + go.

*Verb.* See main entry: **k<sup>h</sup>oc-**, **dʒa-**.  
*Category:* **ASP** - **ASPECTUAL**.

**k<sup>h</sup>oci dʒan-** fill + know.

*Verb.* See main entry: **k<sup>h</sup>oc-**, **dʒan-**.  
*Category:* **VOL** - **Volitional**.

**k<sup>h</sup>oci ɖe-** fill + give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **k<sup>h</sup>oc-**, **ɖe-**.  
*Category:* **BENFT** -  
**Benefactive(others)**, **VOL** - **Volitional**,  
**ASP** - **ASPECTUAL**.

**k<sup>h</sup>oci ne-** fill + take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **k<sup>h</sup>oc-**, **ne-**.  
*Category:* **VOL** - **Volitional**, **BENFT** -  
**Benefactive(self)**, **ASP** - **ASPECTUAL**.

**k<sup>h</sup>oci pəka-** fill + drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **k<sup>h</sup>oc-**, **pəka-**.  
*Category:* **ABRPT** -  
**Abruptness/Suddenness**, **ANGR** -  
**Anger/ violent**, **NVOL** - **Non-volitional**.

**k<sup>h</sup>oci sar-** fill + complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **k<sup>h</sup>oc-**, **sar-**.  
*Category:* **ASP** - **ASPECTUAL**.

**k<sup>h</sup>oci an-** fill + bring.

*Verb.* See main entry: **k<sup>h</sup>oc-**, **an-**.  
*Category:* **VOL** - **Volitional**.

**k<sup>h</sup>oci as-** fill + come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **k<sup>h</sup>oc-**, **as-**.  
*Category:* **VOL** - **Volitional**, **ASP** -  
**ASPECTUAL**.

**k<sup>h</sup>odʒ-** find.

*Transitive verb.*

**kʰodʒi bəs-** find + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: kʰodʒ-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**kʰodʒi cal-** find + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: kʰodʒ-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**kʰodʒi dʒa-** find + go.

*Verb. See main entry: kʰodʒ-, dʒa-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**kʰodʒi dʒan-** find + know.

*Verb. See main entry: kʰodʒ-, dʒan-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**kʰodʒi ɖe-** find + give.

*Verb. See main entry: kʰodʒ-, ɖe-*  
*.Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**kʰodʒi ne-** find + take.

*Verb. See main entry: kʰodʒ-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**kʰodʒi pəka-** find + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: kʰodʒ-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**kʰodʒi sar-** find + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: kʰodʒ-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**kʰodʒi as-** find + come.

*Verb. See main entry: kʰodʒ-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**kʰodʒa** remind.

*Noun.*

**kʰokri bəs-** rob + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: kʰokrə-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**kʰokri cal-** rob + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: kʰokrə-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**kʰokri ɖe-** rob + give.

*Verb. See main entry: kʰokrə-, ɖe-*  
*.Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**kʰokri ne-** rob + take.

*Verb. See main entry: kʰokrə-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**kʰokri pəka-** rob + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: kʰokrə-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**kʰokri sar-** rob + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: kʰokrə-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**kʰokri an-** rob + bring.

*Verb. See main entry: kʰokrə-, an-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**kʰokri as-** rob + come.

*Verb. See main entry: kʰokrə-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**kʰokrə-** rob.

*Transitive verb.*

**kʰol-** open.

*Transitive verb.*

**kʰoli bəs-** open + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: kʰol-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**kʰoli cal-** open + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: kʰol-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**kʰoli dʒa-** open + go.

*Verb. See main entry: kʰol-, dʒa-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**kʰoli dʒan-** open + know.

*Verb. See main entry: kʰol-, dʒan-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**kʰoli ɖe-** open + give.

*Verb. See main entry: kʰol-, ɖe-*  
*.Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**kʰoli ne-** open + take.

*Verb. See main entry: kʰol-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**kʰoli pəka-** open + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: kʰol-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**k<sup>h</sup>oli sar-** open + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ol-, sar-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**k<sup>h</sup>oli an-** open + bring.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ol-, an-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**k<sup>h</sup>oli as-** open + come.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ol-, as-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**k<sup>h</sup>op-** bite.

*Transitive verb.*

**k<sup>h</sup>opi bəs-** bite + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>op-, bəs-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**k<sup>h</sup>opi cal-** bite + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>op-, cal-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**k<sup>h</sup>opi dza-** bite + go.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>op-, dza-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**k<sup>h</sup>opi dzan-** bite + know.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>op-, dzan-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**k<sup>h</sup>opi ɖe-** bite + give.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>op-, ɖe-  
.Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**k<sup>h</sup>opi ne-** bite + take.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>op-, ne-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**k<sup>h</sup>opi sar-** bite + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>op-, sar-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**k<sup>h</sup>opi an-** bite + bring.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>op-, an-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**k<sup>h</sup>opi as-** bite + come.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>op-, as-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**k<sup>h</sup>opri bəs-** mark + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>oprə-, bəs-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**k<sup>h</sup>opri cal-** mark + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>oprə-, cal-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**k<sup>h</sup>opri dzan-** mark + know.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>oprə-, dzan-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**k<sup>h</sup>opri ɖe-** mark + give.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>oprə-, ɖe-  
.Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**k<sup>h</sup>opri pəka-** mark + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>oprə-, pəka-  
.Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**k<sup>h</sup>opri sar-** mark + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>oprə-, sar-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**k<sup>h</sup>opri an-** mark + bring.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>oprə-, an-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**k<sup>h</sup>opri as-** mark + come.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>oprə-, as-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**k<sup>h</sup>oprə-** mark (with some weapons).

*Transitive verb.*

**k<sup>h</sup>oṭei bəs-** capture + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>oṭa-, bəs-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**k<sup>h</sup>oṭei cal-** capture + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>oṭa-, cal-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**k<sup>h</sup>oṭei dza-** capture + go.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>oṭa-, dza-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**k<sup>h</sup>oṭei dzan-** capture + know.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>oṭa-, dzan-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**k<sup>h</sup>oṭei ɖe-** capture + give.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>oṭei, ɖe-  
.Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**k<sup>h</sup>oṭei ne-** capture + take.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>oṭa-, ne-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**k<sup>h</sup>oṭei pəka-** capture + drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **k<sup>h</sup>oṭa-**, **pəka-**  
.Category: **ABRPT** -  
**Abruptness/Suddenness**, **ANGR** -  
**Anger/ violent**, **NVOL** - Non-volitional.

**k<sup>h</sup>oṭei sar-** capture + complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **k<sup>h</sup>oṭa-**, **sar-**  
.Category: **ASP** - **ASPECTUAL**.

**k<sup>h</sup>oṭei an-** capture + bring.

*Verb.* See main entry: **k<sup>h</sup>oṭa-**, **an-**  
.Category: **VOL** - **Volitional**.

**k<sup>h</sup>oṭei as-** capture + come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **k<sup>h</sup>oṭa-**, **as-**  
.Category: **VOL** - **Volitional**, **ASP** -  
**ASPECTUAL**.

**k<sup>h</sup>oṭa-** capture.

*Intransitive verb.*

**k<sup>h</sup>uc-** keep ( sth by adjusting).

*Transitive verb.*

**k<sup>h</sup>uci bəs-** keep + sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **k<sup>h</sup>uc-**, **bəs-**  
.Category: **VOL** - **Volitional**.

**k<sup>h</sup>uci cal-** keep + walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **k<sup>h</sup>uc-**, **cal-**  
.Category: **VOL** - **Volitional**.

**k<sup>h</sup>uci de-** keep + give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **k<sup>h</sup>uc-**, **de-**  
.Category: **BENFT** -  
**Benefactive(others)**, **VOL** - **Volitional**,  
**ASP** - **ASPECTUAL**.

**k<sup>h</sup>uci ne-** keep + take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **k<sup>h</sup>uc-**, **ne-**  
.Category: **VOL** - **Volitional**, **BENFT** -  
**Benefactive(self)**, **ASP** - **ASPECTUAL**.

**k<sup>h</sup>uci pəka-** keep + drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **k<sup>h</sup>uc-**, **pəka-**  
.Category: **ABRPT** -  
**Abruptness/Suddenness**, **ANGR** -  
**Anger/ violent**, **NVOL** - Non-volitional.

**k<sup>h</sup>uci as-** keep + come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **k<sup>h</sup>uc-**, **as-**  
.Category: **VOL** - **Volitional**, **ASP** -  
**ASPECTUAL**.

**k<sup>h</sup>udz-** find.

*Transitive verb.*

**k<sup>h</sup>udzei bəs-** itch + sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **k<sup>h</sup>udza-**, **bəs-**  
.Category: **VOL** - **Volitional**.

**k<sup>h</sup>udzei cal-** itch + walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **k<sup>h</sup>udza-**, **cal-**  
.Category: **VOL** - **Volitional**.

**k<sup>h</sup>udzei de-** itch + give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **k<sup>h</sup>udza-**, **de-**  
.Category: **BENFT** -  
**Benefactive(others)**, **VOL** - **Volitional**,  
**ASP** - **ASPECTUAL**.

**k<sup>h</sup>udzei ne-** itch + take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **k<sup>h</sup>udza-**, **ne-**  
.Category: **VOL** - **Volitional**, **BENFT** -  
**Benefactive(self)**, **ASP** - **ASPECTUAL**.

**k<sup>h</sup>udzei sar-** itch + complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **k<sup>h</sup>udza-**, **sar-**  
.Category: **ASP** - **ASPECTUAL**.

**k<sup>h</sup>udzei as-** itch + come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **k<sup>h</sup>udza-**, **as-**  
.Category: **VOL** - **Volitional**, **ASP** -  
**ASPECTUAL**.

**k<sup>h</sup>udzi bəs-** find + sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **k<sup>h</sup>udz-**, **bəs-**  
.Category: **VOL** - **Volitional**.

**k<sup>h</sup>udzi cal-** find + walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **k<sup>h</sup>udz-**, **cal-**  
.Category: **VOL** - **Volitional**.

**k<sup>h</sup>udzi de-** find + give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **k<sup>h</sup>udz-**, **de-**  
.Category: **BENFT** -  
**Benefactive(others)**, **VOL** - **Volitional**,  
**ASP** - **ASPECTUAL**.

**k<sup>h</sup>udzi ne-** find + take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **k<sup>h</sup>udz-**, **ne-**  
.Category: **VOL** - **Volitional**, **BENFT** -  
**Benefactive(self)**, **ASP** - **ASPECTUAL**.

**k<sup>h</sup>udzi pəka-1** find + drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **k<sup>h</sup>udz-**, **pəka-**  
.Category: **ABRPT** -  
**Abruptness/Suddenness**, **ANGR** -  
**Anger/ violent**, **NVOL** - Non-volitional.

**k<sup>h</sup>udzi pəka-2** itch + drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **k<sup>h</sup>udza-**,  
**pəka-**.Category: **ABRPT** -  
**Abruptness/Suddenness**, **ANGR** -  
**Anger/ violent**, **NVOL** - Non-volitional.

**k<sup>h</sup>udzi sar-** find + complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **k<sup>h</sup>udz-**, **sar-**  
.Category: **ASP** - **ASPECTUAL**.

**k<sup>h</sup>udzi as-** find + come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **k<sup>h</sup>udʒ-**, **as-**.  
*Category:* **VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**k<sup>h</sup>udʒa-** itch.

*Intransitive verb.*

**k<sup>h</sup>ul-** dig.

*Transitive verb.*

**k<sup>h</sup>uli bəs-** dig + sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **k<sup>h</sup>ul-**, **bəs-**.  
*Category:* **VOL - Volitional.**

**k<sup>h</sup>uli cal-** dig + walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **k<sup>h</sup>ul-**, **cal-**.  
*Category:* **VOL - Volitional.**

**k<sup>h</sup>uli dʒa-** dig + go.

*Verb.* See main entry: **k<sup>h</sup>ul-**, **dʒa-**.  
*Category:* **ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**k<sup>h</sup>uli dʒan-** dig + know.

*Verb.* See main entry: **k<sup>h</sup>ul-**, **dʒan-**.  
*Category:* **VOL - Volitional.**

**k<sup>h</sup>uli ɖe-** dig + give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **k<sup>h</sup>ul-**, **ɖe-**.  
*Category:* **BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**k<sup>h</sup>uli ne-** dig + take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **k<sup>h</sup>ul-**, **ne-**.  
*Category:* **VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**k<sup>h</sup>uli pəka-** dig + drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **k<sup>h</sup>ul-**, **pəka-**.  
*Category:* **ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**k<sup>h</sup>uli sar-** dig + complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **k<sup>h</sup>ul-**, **sar-**.  
*Category:* **ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**k<sup>h</sup>uli an-** dig + bring.

*Verb.* See main entry: **k<sup>h</sup>ul-**, **an-**.  
*Category:* **VOL - Volitional.**

**k<sup>h</sup>uli as-** dig + come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **k<sup>h</sup>ul-**, **as-**.  
*Category:* **VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**k<sup>h</sup>urei bəs-** cut + sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **k<sup>h</sup>ura-**, **bəs-**.  
*Category:* **VOL - Volitional.**

**k<sup>h</sup>urei cal-** cut + walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **k<sup>h</sup>ura-**, **cal-**.  
*Category:* **VOL - Volitional.**

**k<sup>h</sup>urei ɖe-** cut + give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **k<sup>h</sup>ura-**, **ɖe-**.  
*Category:* **BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**k<sup>h</sup>urei ne-** cut + take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **k<sup>h</sup>ura-**, **ne-**.  
*Category:* **VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**k<sup>h</sup>urei sar-** cut + complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **k<sup>h</sup>ura-**, **sar-**.  
*Category:* **ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**k<sup>h</sup>urei as-** cut + come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **k<sup>h</sup>ura-**, **as-**.  
*Category:* **VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**k<sup>h</sup>ura-** cut.

*Transitive verb.*

**k<sup>h</sup>uslei bəs-** release + sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **k<sup>h</sup>usla-**, **bəs-**.  
*Category:* **VOL - Volitional.**

**k<sup>h</sup>uslei cal-** release + walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **k<sup>h</sup>usla-**, **cal-**.  
*Category:* **VOL - Volitional.**

**k<sup>h</sup>uslei ɖe-** release + give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **k<sup>h</sup>usla-**, **ɖe-**.  
*Category:* **BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**k<sup>h</sup>uslei ne-** release + take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **k<sup>h</sup>usla-**, **ne-**.  
*Category:* **VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**k<sup>h</sup>uslei pəka-** release + drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **k<sup>h</sup>usla-**, **pəka-**.  
*Category:* **ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**k<sup>h</sup>uslei sar-** release + complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **k<sup>h</sup>usla-**, **sar-**.  
*Category:* **ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**k<sup>h</sup>uslei as-** release + come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **k<sup>h</sup>usla-**, **as-**.  
*Category:* **VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**k<sup>h</sup>usla-** release or untie.

*Transitive verb.*

- k<sup>h</sup>uʈ-** cut.  
*Transitive verb.*
- k<sup>h</sup>uʈi bəs-** cut + sit.  
*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>uʈ-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*
- k<sup>h</sup>uʈi cal-** cut + walk.  
*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>uʈ-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*
- k<sup>h</sup>uʈi ɖe-** cut + give.  
*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>uʈ-, ɖe-*  
*.Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*
- k<sup>h</sup>uʈi ne-** cut + take.  
*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>uʈ-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*
- k<sup>h</sup>uʈi pəka-** cut + drop.  
*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>uʈ-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*
- k<sup>h</sup>uʈi sar-** cut + complete.  
*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>uʈ-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*
- k<sup>h</sup>uʈi as-** cut + come.  
*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>uʈ-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*
- k<sup>h</sup>ac-** press.  
*Transitive verb.*
- k<sup>h</sup>aci bəs-** press + sit.  
*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ac-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*
- k<sup>h</sup>aci cal-** press + walk.  
*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ac-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*
- k<sup>h</sup>aci dza-** press + go.  
*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ac-, dza-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*
- k<sup>h</sup>aci dʒan-** press + know.  
*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ac-, dʒan-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*
- k<sup>h</sup>aci ɖe-** press + give.  
*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ac-, ɖe-*  
*.Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

- k<sup>h</sup>aci ne-** press + take.  
*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ac-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*
- k<sup>h</sup>aci pəka-** press + drop.  
*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ac-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*
- k<sup>h</sup>aci sar-** press + complete.  
*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ac-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*
- k<sup>h</sup>aci an-** press + bring.  
*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ac-, an-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*
- k<sup>h</sup>aci as-** press + come.  
*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ac-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*
- k<sup>h</sup>ai sar-** eat + complete.  
*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>a-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*
- k<sup>h</sup>ap-** cheat.  
*Transitive verb.*
- k<sup>h</sup>api bəs-** cheat + sit.  
*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ap-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*
- k<sup>h</sup>api cal-** cheat + walk.  
*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ap-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*
- k<sup>h</sup>api dʒan-** cheat + know.  
*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ap-, dʒan-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*
- k<sup>h</sup>api ɖe-** cheat + give.  
*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ap-, ɖe-*  
*.Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*
- k<sup>h</sup>api ne-** cheat + take.  
*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ap-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*
- k<sup>h</sup>api pəka-** cheat + drop.  
*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ap-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*
- k<sup>h</sup>api sar-** cheat + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ap-, sar-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**k<sup>h</sup>api an-** cheat + bring.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ap-, an-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**k<sup>h</sup>api as-** cheat + come.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ap-, as-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**k<sup>h</sup>ās-** cough.

*Intransitive verb.*

**k<sup>h</sup>āsi bās-** cough + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ās-, bās-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**k<sup>h</sup>āsi cal-** cough + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ās-, cal-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**k<sup>h</sup>āsi dʒan-** cough + know.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ās-, dʒan-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**k<sup>h</sup>āsi ɖe-** cough + give.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ās-, ɖe-  
.Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**k<sup>h</sup>āsi ne-** cough + take.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ās-, ne-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**k<sup>h</sup>āsi sar-** cough + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ās-, sar-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**k<sup>h</sup>āsi as-** cough + come.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ās-, as-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**k<sup>h</sup>æcki bās-** care + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>æckə-, bās-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**k<sup>h</sup>æcki cal-** care + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>æckə-, cal-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**k<sup>h</sup>æcki ne-** care + take.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>æckə-, ne-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**k<sup>h</sup>æcki pəka-** care + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>æckə-, pəka-  
.Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**k<sup>h</sup>æcki as-** care + come.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>æckə-, as-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**k<sup>h</sup>æckə-** care (for self).

*Intransitive verb.*

**k<sup>h</sup>æɖk<sup>h</sup>æɖa-** boil (in the form of neither liquid nor solid).

*Intransitive verb.*

**k<sup>h</sup>æksei bās-** rough + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>æksa-, bās-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**k<sup>h</sup>æksei ɖe-** rough + give.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>æksa-, ɖe-  
.Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**k<sup>h</sup>æksei ne-** rough + take.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>æksa-, ne-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**k<sup>h</sup>æksei sar-** rough + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>æksa-, sar-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**k<sup>h</sup>æksei as-** rough + come.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>æksa-, as-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**k<sup>h</sup>ækxi cal-** rough + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>æksa-, cal-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**k<sup>h</sup>æksa-** rough.

*Intransitive verb.*

**k<sup>h</sup>ælk<sup>h</sup>əla-** tremble.

*Intransitive verb.*

**k<sup>h</sup>əpri bās-** rob + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>əprə-, bās-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**k<sup>h</sup>əpri cal-** rob + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>əprə-, cal-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**k<sup>h</sup>əpri dʒan-** rob + know.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>əprə-, dʒan-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*



**k<sup>h</sup>əpri ɖe-** rob + give.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>əprə-, ɖe-*  
*.Category: BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**k<sup>h</sup>əpri ne-** rob + take.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>əprə-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**k<sup>h</sup>əpri pəka-** rob + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>əprə-,*  
**pəka-.Category: ABRPT -**  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**k<sup>h</sup>əpri sar-** rob + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>əprə-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**k<sup>h</sup>əpri an-** rob + bring.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>əprə-, an-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**k<sup>h</sup>əpri as-** rob + come.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>əprə-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**k<sup>h</sup>əprə-** rob.

*Transitive verb.*

**k<sup>h</sup>ərci bəs-** preserve + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ərcə-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**k<sup>h</sup>ərci cal-** preserve + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ərcə-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**k<sup>h</sup>ərci ɖe-** preserve + give.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ərcə-, ɖe-*  
*.Category: BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**k<sup>h</sup>ərci ne-** preserve + take.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ərcə-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**k<sup>h</sup>ərci pəka-** preserve + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ərcə-,*  
**pəka-.Category: ABRPT -**  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**k<sup>h</sup>ərci sar-** preserve + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ərcə-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**k<sup>h</sup>ərci as-** preserve + come.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ərcə-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**k<sup>h</sup>ərcə-** preserve.

*Intransitive verb.*

**k<sup>h</sup>ərlɪ dʒa-** slip + go.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ərlə-, dʒa-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**k<sup>h</sup>ərlɪ dʒan-** slip + know.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ərlə-, dʒan-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**k<sup>h</sup>ərlɪ sar-** slip + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ərlə-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**k<sup>h</sup>ərlə-** slip.

*Intransitive verb.*

**k<sup>h</sup>ərap** bad.

*Adjective.*

**k<sup>h</sup>ərap b<sup>h</sup>ab-** bad + feel.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ərap, b<sup>h</sup>ab-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**k<sup>h</sup>ərap lag-** bad + feel.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ərap, lag-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**k<sup>h</sup>ərdʒi bəs-** cook + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ərdə-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**k<sup>h</sup>ərdʒi cal-** cook + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ərdə-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**k<sup>h</sup>ərdʒi ɖe-** cook + give.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ərdə-, ɖe-*  
*.Category: BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**k<sup>h</sup>ərdʒi ne-** cook + take.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ərdə-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**k<sup>h</sup>ərdʒi pəka-** cook + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ərdə-,*  
**pəka-.Category: ABRPT -**  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**k<sup>h</sup>ərdʒi sar-** cook + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ərdə-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**k<sup>h</sup>ərɟi as-** cook + come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **k<sup>h</sup>ərɟə-**, **as-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**k<sup>h</sup>ərɟə-** cook (greens slowly).

*Intransitive verb.*

**k<sup>h</sup>əski bəs-** escape + sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **k<sup>h</sup>əskə-**, **bəs-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional.**

**k<sup>h</sup>əski cal-** escape + walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **k<sup>h</sup>əskə-**, **cal-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional.**

**k<sup>h</sup>əski ɟe-** escape + give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **k<sup>h</sup>əskə-**, **ɟe-**.  
.Category: **BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**k<sup>h</sup>əski ne-** escape + take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **k<sup>h</sup>əskə-**, **ne-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**k<sup>h</sup>əski sar-** escape + complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **k<sup>h</sup>əskə-**, **sar-**.  
.Category: **ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**k<sup>h</sup>əski as-** escape + come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **k<sup>h</sup>əskə-**, **as-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**k<sup>h</sup>əskə-** escape ( without information).

*Intransitive verb.*

**k<sup>h</sup>ət-** bear.

*Intransitive verb.*

**k<sup>h</sup>ətɟi bəs-** bear + sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **k<sup>h</sup>ət-**, **bəs-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional.**

**k<sup>h</sup>ətɟi cal-** bear + walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **k<sup>h</sup>ət-**, **cal-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional.**

**k<sup>h</sup>ətɟi ɟe-** bear + give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **k<sup>h</sup>ət-**, **ɟe-**.  
.Category: **BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**k<sup>h</sup>ətɟi ne-** bear + take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **k<sup>h</sup>ət-**, **ne-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**k<sup>h</sup>ətɟi pəka-** bear + drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **k<sup>h</sup>ət-**, **pəka-**.  
.Category: **ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**k<sup>h</sup>ətɟi sar-** bear + complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **k<sup>h</sup>ət-**, **sar-**.  
.Category: **ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**k<sup>h</sup>ətɟi as-** bear + come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **k<sup>h</sup>ət-**, **as-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**k<sup>h</sup>ǎɟɟ-** fill.

*Transitive verb.*

**k<sup>h</sup>ǎɟɟi bəs-** fill + sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **k<sup>h</sup>ǎɟɟ-**, **bəs-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional.**

**k<sup>h</sup>ǎɟɟi ɟe-** fill + give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **k<sup>h</sup>ǎɟɟ-**, **ɟe-**.  
.Category: **BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**k<sup>h</sup>ǎɟɟi ne-** fill + take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **k<sup>h</sup>ǎɟɟ-**, **ne-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**k<sup>h</sup>ǎɟɟi pəka-** fill + drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **k<sup>h</sup>ǎɟɟ-**, **pəka-**.  
.Category: **ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**k<sup>h</sup>ǎɟɟi sar-** fill + complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **k<sup>h</sup>ǎɟɟ-**, **sar-**.  
.Category: **ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**k<sup>h</sup>ǎɟɟi as-** fill + come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **k<sup>h</sup>ǎɟɟ-**, **as-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**k<sup>h</sup>ǎɟɟei bəs-** shoulder + sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **k<sup>h</sup>ǎɟɟə-**, **bəs-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional.**

**k<sup>h</sup>ǎɟɟei cal-** shoulder + walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **k<sup>h</sup>ǎɟɟə-**, **cal-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional.**

**k<sup>h</sup>ǎɟɟei ɟe-** shoulder + give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **k<sup>h</sup>ǎɟɟə-**, **ɟe-**.  
.Category: **BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**k<sup>h</sup>ǎɟɟei ne-** shoulder + take.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ǎḍa-, ne-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**k<sup>h</sup>ǎḍei pəka-** shoulder + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ǎḍa-, pəka-.*  
*Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**k<sup>h</sup>ǎḍei sar-** shoulder + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ǎḍa-, sar-.*  
*Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**k<sup>h</sup>ǎḍei as-** shoulder + come.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ǎḍa-, as-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**k<sup>h</sup>ǎḍa-** shoulder.

*Transitive verb.*

**k<sup>h</sup>ǎsri bəs-** slip + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ǎsrə-, bəs-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**k<sup>h</sup>ǎsri bəs-** slip + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ǎsrə-, bəs-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**k<sup>h</sup>ǎsri cal-** slip + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ǎsrə-, cal-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**k<sup>h</sup>ǎsri dʒa-** slip + go.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ǎsrə-, dʒa-.*  
*Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**k<sup>h</sup>ǎsri ḍe-** slip + give.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ǎsrə-, ḍe-.*  
*Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**k<sup>h</sup>ǎsri ne-** slip + take.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ǎsrə-, ne-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**k<sup>h</sup>ǎsri pəḍ-** slip + fall.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ǎsrə-, pəḍ-.*  
*Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness.*

**k<sup>h</sup>ǎsri sar-** slip + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ǎsrə-, sar-.*  
*Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**k<sup>h</sup>ǎsri as-** slip + come.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ǎsrə-, as-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**k<sup>h</sup>ǎsri as-** slip + come.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ǎsrə-, as-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**k<sup>h</sup>ǎsrə-** slip.

*Intransitive verb.*

**k<sup>h</sup>ǎdʒei bəs-** separate + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ǎdʒa-, bəs-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**k<sup>h</sup>ǎdʒei cal-** separate + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ǎdʒa-, cal-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**k<sup>h</sup>ǎdʒei ḍe-** separate + give.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ǎdʒa-, ḍe-.*  
*Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**k<sup>h</sup>ǎdʒei ne-** separate + take.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ǎdʒa-, ne-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**k<sup>h</sup>ǎdʒei pəka-** separate + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ǎdʒa-, pəka-.*  
*Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**k<sup>h</sup>ǎdʒei sar-** separate + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ǎdʒa-, sar-.*  
*Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**k<sup>h</sup>ǎdʒei as-** separate + come.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ǎdʒa-, as-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**k<sup>h</sup>ǎdʒi an-** separate + bring.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ǎdʒa-, an-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**k<sup>h</sup>ǎdʒa-** separate.

*Intransitive verb.*

**k<sup>h</sup>ǎp-** bite in anger.

*Transitive verb.*

**k<sup>h</sup>ĕkrei bəs-** cough + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ĕkra-, bəs-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**k<sup>h</sup>ĕkrei cal-** cough + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ĕkra-, cal-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**k<sup>h</sup>ĕkrei dʒa-** cough + go.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ĕkra-, dʒa-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**k<sup>h</sup>ĕkrei dʒan-** cough + know.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ĕkra-,  
dʒan-.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**k<sup>h</sup>ĕkrei ɖe-** cough + give.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ĕkra-, ɖe-  
.Category: BENFT -  
Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,  
ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**k<sup>h</sup>ĕkrei ne-** cough + take.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ĕkra-, ne-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -  
Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**k<sup>h</sup>ĕkrei pəka-** cough + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ĕkra-,  
pəka-.Category: ABRPT -  
Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**k<sup>h</sup>ĕkrei sar-** cough + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ĕkra-, sar-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**k<sup>h</sup>ĕkrei an-** cough + bring.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ĕkra-, an-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**k<sup>h</sup>ĕkrei as-** cough + come.

*Verb. See main entry: k<sup>h</sup>ĕkra-, as-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -  
ASPECTUAL.*

**k<sup>h</sup>ĕkra-** cough.

*Intransitive verb.*

## L - I

**lecei bəs-** bend + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: leca-, bəs-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**lecei as-** bend + come.

*Verb. See main entry: leca-, as-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -  
ASPECTUAL.*

**lecki bəs-** bend + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: leckə-, bəs-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**lecki cal-** bend + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: leckə-, cal-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**lecki cal-** bend + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: leckə-, cal-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**lecki ɖe-** bend + give.

*Verb. See main entry: leckə-, ɖe-  
.Category: BENFT -  
Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,  
ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**lecki ne-** bend + take.

*Verb. See main entry: leckə-, ne-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -  
Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**lecki sar-** bend + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: leckə-, sar-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**lecki as-** bend + come.

*Verb. See main entry: leckə-, as-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -  
ASPECTUAL.*

**leckə-** bend.

*Intransitive verb.*

**leca-** bend.

*Intransitive verb.*

**leñti bəs-** capsizes + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: leñtə-, bəs-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**leñti cal-** capsizes + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: leñtə-, cal-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**leñti dʒa-** capsizes + go.

*Verb. See main entry: leñtə-, dʒa-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**leñti pəka-** capsizes + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: leñtə-, pəka-  
.Category: ABRPT -  
Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**leñti sar-** capsizes + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: leñtə-, sar-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**leñti as-** capsizes + come.

*Verb. See main entry: leḥṭə-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**leḥṭə-** capsize.

*Intransitive verb.*

**lek<sup>h</sup>-** write.

*Transitive verb.*

**lek<sup>h</sup>i bəs-** write + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: lek<sup>h</sup>-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**lek<sup>h</sup>i cal-** write + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: lek<sup>h</sup>-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**lek<sup>h</sup>i ɖe-** write + give.

*Verb. See main entry: lek<sup>h</sup>-, ɖe-*  
*.Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**lek<sup>h</sup>i ne-** write + take.

*Verb. See main entry: lek<sup>h</sup>-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**lek<sup>h</sup>i pəka-** write + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: lek<sup>h</sup>-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**lek<sup>h</sup>i sar-** write + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: lek<sup>h</sup>i-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**lek<sup>h</sup>i as-** write + come.

*Verb. See main entry: lek<sup>h</sup>-, as-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**lep-** complete.

*Intransitive verb.*

**lim-** extinguish.

*Intransitive verb.*

**limi bəs-** extinguish + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: lim-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**limi cal-** extinguish + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: lim-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**limi ne-** extinguish + take.

*Verb. See main entry: lim-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**limi pəɖ-** extinguish + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: lim-, pəɖ-*  
*.Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness.*

**limi sar-** extinguish + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: lim-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**limi as-** extinguish + come.

*Verb. See main entry: lim-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**lip-** spread.

*Intransitive verb.*

**lipi bəs-** spread + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: lip-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**lipi cal-** spread + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: lip-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**lipi ɖe-** spread + give.

*Verb. See main entry: lip-, ɖe-*  
*.Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**lipi ne-** spread + take.

*Verb. See main entry: lip-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**lipi pəka-** spread + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: lip-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**lipi sar-** spread + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: lip-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**lipi as-** spread + come.

*Verb. See main entry: lip-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**lis-** sharpen.

*Intransitive verb.*

**lisi bəs-** sharpen + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: lis-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**lisi cal-** sharpen + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: lis-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**lisi ɖe-** sharpen + give.

*Verb. See main entry: lis-, ɖe-*  
*.Category: BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**lisi ne-** sharpen + take.

*Verb. See main entry: lis-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**lisi sar-** sharpen + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: lis-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**lisi as-** sharpen + come.

*Verb. See main entry: lis-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**lob<sup>h</sup>-** greed.

*Noun.*

**lob<sup>h</sup>ei bəs-** entice + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: lob<sup>h</sup>a-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**lob<sup>h</sup>ei cal-** entice + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: lob<sup>h</sup>a-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**lob<sup>h</sup>ei ɖe-** entice + give.

*Verb. See main entry: lob<sup>h</sup>a-, ɖe-*  
*.Category: BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**lob<sup>h</sup>ei ne-** entice + take.

*Verb. See main entry: lob<sup>h</sup>a-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**lob<sup>h</sup>ei sar-** entice + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: lob<sup>h</sup>a-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**lob<sup>h</sup>ei as-** entice + come.

*Verb. See main entry: lob<sup>h</sup>a-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**lob<sup>h</sup>i ɖe-** greed + give.

*Verb. See main entry: lob<sup>h</sup>-, ɖe-*  
*.Category: BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**lob<sup>h</sup>i ɖek<sup>h</sup>a-** greed + show.

*Verb. See main entry: lob<sup>h</sup>-, ɖek<sup>h</sup>a-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**lob<sup>h</sup>i kər-** greed + do.

*Verb. See main entry: lob<sup>h</sup>-, kər-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**lob<sup>h</sup>i ne-** greed + take.

*Verb. See main entry: lob<sup>h</sup>-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**lob<sup>h</sup>a-** entice.

*Transitive verb.*

**locei bəs-** bend + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: loca-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**locei cal-** bend + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: loca-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**locei ɖe-** bend + give.

*Verb. See main entry: loca-, ɖe-*  
*.Category: BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**locei ne-** bend + take.

*Verb. See main entry: loca-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**locei pəka-** bend + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: loca-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT -*  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**locei sar-** bend + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: loca-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**locei as-** bend + come.

*Verb. See main entry: loca-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**loca-** bend.

*Transitive verb.*

**luk-** conceal.

*Intransitive verb.*

**luki bəs-** conceal + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: luk-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**luki dʒa-** conceal + go.

*Verb. See main entry: luk-, dʒa-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**luki ɖe-** conceal + give.

*Verb. See main entry: luk-, ɟe-*  
*.Category: BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**luki ne-** conceal + take.

*Verb. See main entry: luk-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**luki pəka-** conceal + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: luk-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT -*  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**luki sar-** conceal + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: luk-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**luki as--** conceal + come.

*Verb. See main entry: luk-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**luɬ-** cheat.

*Intransitive verb.*

**luɬi bəs-** cheat + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: luɬ-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**luɬi cal-** cheat + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: luɬ-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**luɬi ɟe-** cheat + give.

*Verb. See main entry: luɬ-, ɟe-*  
*.Category: BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**luɬi ne-** cheat + take.

*Verb. See main entry: luɬ-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**luɬi pəka-** cheat + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: luɬ-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT -*  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**luɬi sar-** cheat + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: luɬ-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**luɬi as-** cheat + come.

*Verb. See main entry: luɬ-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**luɬpuɬə-** mix.

*Intransitive verb.*

**lac<sup>h</sup>-** aim.

*Transitive verb.*

**lac<sup>h</sup>i bəs-** aim + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: lac<sup>h</sup>-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**lac<sup>h</sup>i cal-** aim + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: lac<sup>h</sup>-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**lac<sup>h</sup>i ɟe-** aim + give.

*Verb. See main entry: lac<sup>h</sup>-, ɟe-*  
*.Category: BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**lac<sup>h</sup>i ne-** aim + take.

*Verb. See main entry: lac<sup>h</sup>-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**lac<sup>h</sup>i pəka-** aim + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: lac<sup>h</sup>-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT -*  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**lac<sup>h</sup>i sar-** aim + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: lac<sup>h</sup>-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**lac<sup>h</sup>i an-** aim + bring.

*Verb. See main entry: lac<sup>h</sup>-, an-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**lac<sup>h</sup>i as-** aim + come.

*Verb. See main entry: lac<sup>h</sup>-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**lag-** touch.

*Intransitive verb.*

**lagi bəs-** touch + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: lag-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**lagi cal-** touch + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: lag-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**lagi dʒa-** touch + go.

*Verb. See main entry: lag-, dʒa-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**lagi pəka-** touch + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: lag-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT -*  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**lagi sar-** touch + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: lag-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**lagi as-** touch + come.

*Verb. See main entry: lag-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**ləḏ-** borden.

*Intransitive verb.*

**ləḏi bəs-** borden + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: ləḏ-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**ləḏi cal-** borden + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: ləḏ-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**ləḏi ɖe-** borden + give.

*Verb. See main entry: ləḏ-, ɖe-*  
*.Category: BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**ləḏi ne-** borden + take.

*Verb. See main entry: ləḏ-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**ləḏi pəka-** borden + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: ləḏ-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT -*  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**ləḏi sar-** borden + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: ləḏi-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ləḏi as-** borden + come.

*Verb. See main entry: ləḏ-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**ləhrə-** intoxicate.

*Verb.*

**ləḥpi bəs-** reach + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: ləḥpə-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**ləḥpi cal-** reach + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: ləḥpə-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**ləḥpi ɖe-** reach + give.

*Verb. See main entry: ləḥpə-, ɖe-*  
*.Category: BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**ləḥpi ne-** reach + take.

*Verb. See main entry: ləḥpə-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**ləḥpi pəka-** reach + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: ləḥpə-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT -*  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**ləḥpi sar-** reach + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: ləḥpə-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ləḥpi as-** reach + come.

*Verb. See main entry: ləḥpə-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**ləḥpə-** reach.

*Transitive verb.*

**ləlhei bəs-** entice + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: ləlha-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**ləlhei cal-** entice + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: ləlha-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**ləlhei ɖe-** entice + give.

*Verb. See main entry: ləlha-, ɖe-*  
*.Category: BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**ləlhei ne-** entice + take.

*Verb. See main entry: ləlha-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**ləlhei pəka-** entice + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: ləlha-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT -*  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**ləlhei sar-** entice + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: ləlha-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ləlhei as-** entice + come.

*Verb. See main entry: ləlha-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**



- ləlha-** entice.  
*Intransitive verb.*
- ləm-** lengthen.  
*Intransitive verb.*
- ləmi bəs-** lengthen + sit.  
*Verb. See main entry: ləm-, bəs-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*
- ləmi cal-** lengthen + walk.  
*Verb. See main entry: ləm-, cal-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*
- ləmi ḡe-** lengthen + give.  
*Verb. See main entry: ləm-, ḡe-.*  
*Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*
- ləmi ne-** lengthen + take.  
*Verb. See main entry: ləm-, ne-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*
- ləmi pəka-** lengthen + drop.  
*Verb. See main entry: ləm-, pəka-.*  
*Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*
- ləmi sar-** lengthen + complete.  
*Verb. See main entry: ləm-, sar-.*  
*Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*
- ləmi as-** lengthen + come.  
*Verb. See main entry: ləm-, as-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*
- lərri bəs-** delight + sit.  
*Verb. See main entry: lərrə-, bəs-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*
- lərri cal-** delight + walk.  
*Verb. See main entry: lərrə-, cal-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*
- lərri ḡe-** delight + give.  
*Verb. See main entry: lərrə-, ḡe-.*  
*Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*
- lərri ne-** delight + take.  
*Verb. See main entry: lərrə-, ne-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*
- lərri pəka-** delight + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: lərrə-, pəka-.*  
*Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

- lərri sar-** delight + complete.  
*Verb. See main entry: lərrə-, sar-.*  
*Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*
- lərri as-** delight + come.  
*Verb. See main entry: lərrə-, as-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*
- lərrə-** delite.  
*Intransitive verb.*
- ləsmi bəs-** disorder + sit.  
*Verb. See main entry: ləsmā-, bəs-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*
- ləsmi cal-** disorder + walk.  
*Verb. See main entry: ləsmā-, cal-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*
- ləsmi ne-** disorder + take.  
*Verb. See main entry: ləsmā-, ne-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*
- ləsmi pəka-** disorder + drop.  
*Verb. See main entry: ləsmā-, pəka-.*  
*Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*
- ləsmi sar-** disorder + complete.  
*Verb. See main entry: ləsmi-, sar-.*  
*Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*
- ləsmi as-** disorder + come.  
*Verb. See main entry: ləsmā-, as-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*
- ləsmā-** disorder.  
*Intransitive verb.*
- ləḡəḡ-** massage.  
*Intransitive verb.*
- ləḡ<sup>h</sup>-** fight.  
*Transitive verb.*
- ləḡ<sup>h</sup>i bəs-** fight + sit.  
*Verb. See main entry: ləḡ<sup>h</sup>-, bəs-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*
- ləḡ<sup>h</sup>i cal-** fight + walk.  
*Verb. See main entry: ləḡ<sup>h</sup>-, cal-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*
- ləḡ<sup>h</sup>i ḡe-** fight + give.

*Verb. See main entry: ləd<sup>h</sup>-, d̥e-*  
*.Category: BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**ləd<sup>h</sup>i ne-** fight + take.

*Verb. See main entry: ləd<sup>h</sup>-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**ləd<sup>h</sup>i sar-** fight + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: ləd<sup>h</sup>-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ləd<sup>h</sup>i as-** fight + come.

*Verb. See main entry: ləd<sup>h</sup>-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**lət̥ki bəs-** paste + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: lət̥kə-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**lət̥ki cal-** paste + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: lət̥kə-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**lət̥ki d̥e-** paste + give.

*Verb. See main entry: lət̥kə-, d̥e-*  
*.Category: BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**lət̥ki ne-** paste + take.

*Verb. See main entry: lət̥kə-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**lət̥ki pəka-** paste + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: lət̥kə-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT -*  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**lət̥ki sar-** paste + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: lət̥kə-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**lət̥ki as-** paste + come.

*Verb. See main entry: lət̥kə-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**lət̥kə-** paste.

*Intransitive verb.*

**lə<sup>h</sup>ki bəs-** spread + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: lə<sup>h</sup>kə-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**lə<sup>h</sup>ki cal-** spread + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: lə<sup>h</sup>kə-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**lə<sup>h</sup>ki d̥e-** spread + give.

*Verb. See main entry: lə<sup>h</sup>kə-, d̥e-*  
*.Category: BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**lə<sup>h</sup>ki ne-** spread + take.

*Verb. See main entry: lə<sup>h</sup>kə-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**lə<sup>h</sup>ki pəka-** spread + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: lə<sup>h</sup>kə-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT -*  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**lə<sup>h</sup>ki sar-** spread + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: lə<sup>h</sup>kə-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**lə<sup>h</sup>ki as-** spread + come.

*Verb. See main entry: lə<sup>h</sup>kə-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**lə<sup>h</sup>kə-** spread.

*Intransitive verb.*

**ləpa-** close.

*Intransitive verb.*

**ləsei bəs-** bend + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: ləsa-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**ləsei cal-** bend + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: ləsei-, cal-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ləsei d̥e-** bend + give.

*Verb. See main entry: ləsa-, d̥e-*  
*.Category: BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**ləsei ne-** bend + take.

*Verb. See main entry: ləsa-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**ləsei pəka-** bend + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: ləsa-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT -*  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**ləsei sar-** bend + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: lēsa–, sar–.*  
*Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**lēsei as–** bend + come.

*Verb. See main entry: lēsa–, as–.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**lēsa–** bend.

*Intransitive verb.*

**lēdzrei bəs–** linger + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: lēdzra–, bəs–.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**lēdzrei cal–** linger + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: lēdzra–, cal–.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**lēdzrei đe–** linger + give.

*Verb. See main entry: lēdzra–, đe–.*  
*Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**lēdzrei ne–** linger + take.

*Verb. See main entry: lēdzra–, ne–.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**lēdzrei pəka–** linger + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: lēdzra–, pəka–.*  
*Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**lēdzrei sar–** linger + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: lēdzra–, sar–.*  
*Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**lēdzrei as–** linger + come.

*Verb. See main entry: lēdzra–, as–.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**lēdzra–** linger.

*Intransitive verb.*

**lēhti bəs–** return + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: lēhtə–, bəs–.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**lēhti cal–** return + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: lēhtə–, cal–.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**lēhti đe–** return + give.

*Verb. See main entry: lēhtə–, đe–.*  
*Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**lēhti ne–** return + take.

*Verb. See main entry: lēhtə–, ne–.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**lēhti pəka–** return + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: lēhtə–, pəka–.*  
*Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**lēhti sar–** return + complet.

*Verb. See main entry: lēhtə–, sar–.*  
*Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**lēhti as–** return + come.

*Verb. See main entry: lēhtə–, as–.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**lēhtə–** return.

*Intransitive verb.*

## M – m

**međ–** grind (paddy).

*Transitive verb.*

**međj bəs–** grind + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: međ–, bəs–.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**međj cal–** grind + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: međ–, cal–.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**međj đe–** grind + give.

*Verb. See main entry: međ–, đe–.*  
*Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**međj ne–** grind + take.

*Verb. See main entry: međ–, ne–.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**međj pəka–** grind + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: meḍ-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT -*  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**meḍi sar-** grind + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: meḍ-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**meḍi as-** grind + come.

*Verb. See main entry: meḍ-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**meg<sup>h</sup>ei bəs-** cloud + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: meg<sup>h</sup>a-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**meg<sup>h</sup>ei cal-** cloud + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: meg<sup>h</sup>a-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**meg<sup>h</sup>ei sar-** cloud + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: meg<sup>h</sup>a-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**meg<sup>h</sup>ei as-** cloud + come.

*Verb. See main entry: meg<sup>h</sup>a-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**meg<sup>h</sup>a-** cloud.

*Noun.*

**meṭ-** fad.

*Intransitive verb.*

**meṭi bəs-** fad + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: meṭ-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**meṭi cal-** fad + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: meṭ-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**meṭi ɖe-** fad + give.

*Verb. See main entry: meṭ-, ɖe-*  
*.Category: BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**meṭi ne-** fad + take.

*Verb. See main entry: meṭ-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**meṭi pəka-** fad + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: meṭ-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT -*  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**meṭi sar-** fad + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: meṭ-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**meṭi as-** fad + come.

*Verb. See main entry: meṭ-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**mēḍi as-** eat + come.

*Verb. See main entry: mēḍ-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**mēḍ-** eat.

*Transitive verb.*

**mēḍi bəs-** eat + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: mēḍ-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**mēḍi cal-** eat + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: mēḍ-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**mēḍi ɖe-** eat + give.

*Verb. See main entry: mēḍ-, ɖe-*  
*.Category: BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**mēḍi ne-** eat + take.

*Verb. See main entry: mēḍ-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**mēḍi pəka-** eat + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: mēḍ-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT -*  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**mēḍi sar-** eat + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: mēḍ-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**mil-** get.

*Intransitive verb.*

**mili bəs-** meet + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: mil-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**mili cal-** meet + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: mil-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**mili dʒa-** meet + go.

*Verb. See main entry: mil-, dʒa-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**mili pəka-** meet + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: mil-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT -*  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**mili sar-** meet +complete.

*Verb. See main entry: mil-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**mili as-** meet +come.

*Verb. See main entry: mil-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**mis-** mix.

*Intransitive verb.*

**miṭ** friend.

*Noun.*

**miṭi bəs-** friend + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: miṭ, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**moḍ<sup>h</sup>ur-** sweet.

*Noun.*

**moḍ<sup>h</sup>uri kər-** sweet + do.

*Verb. See main entry: moḍ<sup>h</sup>ur-, kər-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**moḍ<sup>h</sup>uri lag-** sweet + feel.

*Verb. See main entry: moḍ<sup>h</sup>ur-, lag-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**moṭei bəs-** thick +sit.

*Verb. See main entry: moṭa-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**moṭei cal-** thick +walk.

*Verb. See main entry: moṭa-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**moṭei ne-** thick +take.

*Verb. See main entry: moṭa-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**moṭei pəka-** thick +drop.

*Verb. See main entry: moṭa-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT -*  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**moṭei sar-** thick +complete.

*Verb. See main entry: moṭa-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**moṭei as-** thick +come.

*Verb. See main entry: moṭa-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**moṭa-** grow (fat).

*Intransitive verb.*

**mukli bəs-** escape +sit.

*Verb. See main entry: muklā-, bəs-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**mukli cal-** escape +walk.

*Verb. See main entry: muklā-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**mukli pəka-** escape +drop.

*Verb. See main entry: muklā-,*  
**pəka-.Category: ABRPT -**  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**mukli sar-** escape +complete.

*Verb. See main entry: muklā-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**mukli as-** escape +come.

*Verb. See main entry: mukli, as-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**muklā-** escape or free.

*Intransitive verb.*

**mulei bəs-** negotiate +sit.

*Verb. See main entry: mula-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**mulei cal-** negotiate +walk.

*Verb. See main entry: mula-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**mulei ḍe-** negotiate+give.

*Verb. See main entry: mula-, ḍe-*  
*.Category: BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**mulei ne-** negotiate +take.

*Verb. See main entry: mula-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**mulei pəka-** negotiate +drop.

*Verb. See main entry: mula-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT -*  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**mulei sar-** negotiate +complete.

*Verb. See main entry: mula-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**mulei as-** negotiate +come.

*Verb. See main entry: mula-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**mula-** negotiate.

*Transitive verb.*

**murci bəs-** forget +sit.

*Verb. See main entry: murcə-, bəs-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**murci cal-** forget +walk.

*Verb. See main entry: murcə-, cal-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**murci ḍe-** forget +give.

*Verb. See main entry: murcə-, ḍe-  
.Category: BENFT -  
Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,  
ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**murci ne-** forget +take.

*Verb. See main entry: murcə-, ne-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -  
Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**murci pəka-** forget +drop.

*Verb. See main entry: murcə-,  
pəka-.Category: ABRPT -  
Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**murci sar-** forget +complete.

*Verb. See main entry: murcə-, sar-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**murci as-** forget +come.

*Verb. See main entry: murcə-, as-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -  
ASPECTUAL.*

**murcə-** forget.

*Transitive verb.*

**murkuṭ-** intricate.

*Transitive verb.*

**murkuṭi bəs-** intricate +sit.

*Verb. See main entry: murkuṭ-, bəs-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**murkuṭi cal-** intricate +walk.

*Verb. See main entry: murkuṭ-, cal-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**murkuṭi ḍe-** intricate +give.

*Verb. See main entry: murkuṭ-, ḍe-  
.Category: BENFT -  
Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,  
ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**murkuṭi ne-** intricate +take.

*Verb. See main entry: murkuṭ-, ne-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -  
Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**murkuṭi sar-** intricate +complete.

*Verb. See main entry: murkuṭ-, sar-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**murkuṭi an-** intricate +bring.

*Verb. See main entry: murkuṭ-, an-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**murkuṭi as-** intricate +come.

*Verb. See main entry: murkuṭ-, as-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -  
ASPECTUAL.*

**muḍ-** bind.

*Transitive verb.*

**muḍi bəs-** bind +sit.

*Verb. See main entry: muḍ-, bəs-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**muḍi cal-** bind +walk.

*Verb. See main entry: muḍ-, cal-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**muḍi ḍe-** bind +give.

*Verb. See main entry: muḍ-, ḍe-  
.Category: BENFT -  
Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,  
ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**muḍi ne-** bind +take.

*Verb. See main entry: muḍ-, ne-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -  
Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**muḍi pəka-** bind +drop.

*Verb. See main entry: muḍ-, pəka-  
.Category: ABRPT -  
Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**muḍi sar-** bind +complete.

*Verb. See main entry: muḍ-, sar-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**muḍi as** bind + come.

*Verb. See main entry: muḍ-, as-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -  
ASPECTUAL.*

**mūḍ-** capture.

*Transitive verb.*

**mūḍi bəs-** capture +sit.

*Verb. See main entry: mūḍ-, bəs-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**mūḍi cal-** capture +walk.

*Verb. See main entry: mūḍ-, cal-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**mūḍi ḍe-** capture +give.

*Verb. See main entry: mūḍ-, ḍe-*  
*.Category: BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**mūḍi ne-** capture +take.

*Verb. See main entry: mūḍ-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**mūḍi pəka-** capture +drop.

*Verb. See main entry: mūḍ-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT -*  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**mūḍi sar-** capture +complete.

*Verb. See main entry: mūḍ-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**mūḍi an-** capture + bring.

*Verb. See main entry: mūḍ-, an-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**mūḍi as-** capture +come.

*Verb. See main entry: mūḍ-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**mūṭ-** urine.

*Intransitive verb.*

**mūṭi bəs-** urine+sit.

*Verb. See main entry: mūṭ-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**mūṭi cal-** urine+walk.

*Verb. See main entry: mūṭ-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**mūṭi ḍe-** urine+give.

*Verb. See main entry: mūṭ-, ḍe-*  
*.Category: BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**mūṭi ne-** urine+take.

*Verb. See main entry: mūṭ-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**mūṭi sar-** urine+complete.

*Verb. See main entry: mūṭ-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**mūṭi an-** urine+bring.

*Verb. See main entry: mūṭ-, an-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**mūṭi as-** urine+come.

*Verb. See main entry: mūṭ-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**mūṭ<sup>h</sup>ei bəs-** fist +sit.

*Verb. See main entry: mūṭ<sup>h</sup>a-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**mūṭ<sup>h</sup>ei cal-** fist +walk.

*Verb. See main entry: mūṭ<sup>h</sup>a-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**mūṭ<sup>h</sup>ei ḍe-** fist +give.

*Verb. See main entry: mūṭ<sup>h</sup>a-, ḍe-*  
*.Category: BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**mūṭ<sup>h</sup>ei ne-** fist +take.

*Verb. See main entry: mūṭ<sup>h</sup>a-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**mūṭ<sup>h</sup>ei pəka-** fist +drop.

*Verb. See main entry: mūṭ<sup>h</sup>a-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT -*  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**mūṭ<sup>h</sup>ei sar-** fist +complete.

*Verb. See main entry: mūṭ<sup>h</sup>a-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**mūṭ<sup>h</sup>ei as-** fist +come.

*Verb. See main entry: mūṭ<sup>h</sup>a-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**mūṭ<sup>h</sup>a-** fist.

*Noun.*

**malis-** massage.

*Intransitive verb.*

**man-** obey.

*Intransitive verb.*

**mani bəs-** obey + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: man-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**mani cal-** obey + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: man-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**mani dza-** obey + go.

*Verb. See main entry: man-, dza-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**mani ne-** obey + take.

*Verb. See main entry: man-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**mani pəka-** obey + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: man-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT -*  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**mani sar-** obey + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: man-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**mani as-** obey + come.

*Verb. See main entry: man-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**mar-** kill.

*Transitive verb.*

**mari bəs-** kill + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: mar-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**mari cal-** kill + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: mar-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**mari dʒa-** kill + go.

*Verb. See main entry: mar-, dʒa-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**mari ɟe-** kill + Give.

*Verb. See main entry: mar-, ɟe-*  
*.Category: BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**mari ne-** kill + take.

*Verb. See main entry: mar-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**mari pəka-** kill + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: mar-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT -*  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**mari sar-** kill + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: mar-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**mari as-** kill + come.

*Verb. See main entry: mar-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**maq-** fight.

*Noun.*

**maɟi bəs-** fight + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: maɟ-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**maɟi cal-** fight + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: maɟ-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**maɟi ɟe-** fight + give.

*Verb. See main entry: maɟ-, ɟe-*  
*.Category: BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**maɟi ne-** fight + take.

*Verb. See main entry: maɟ-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**maɟi pəka-** fight + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: maɟ-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT -*  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**maɟi sar-** fight + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: maɟ-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**maɟi as-** fight + come.

*Verb. See main entry: maɟ-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**mādz-** wash.

*Transitive verb.*

**mādzɪ bəs-** wash + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: mādz-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**mādzɪ cal-** wash + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: mādz-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**mādzɪ ɟe-** wash + give.

*Verb. See main entry: mādz-, ɟe-*  
*.Category: BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**mādzɪ ne-** wash + take.

*Verb. See main entry: mādz-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**mādzɪ pəka-** wash + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: mādz-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT -*  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**mādzɪ sar-** wash + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: mādz-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*



**māḏʒi as-** wash + come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **māḏʒ-**, **as-**.  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**māk<sup>h</sup>-** smear.

*Intransitive verb.*

**māk<sup>h</sup>i bəs-** smear + sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **māk<sup>h</sup>-**, **bəs-**.  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**māk<sup>h</sup>i cal-** smear + walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **māk<sup>h</sup>-**, **cal-**.  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**māk<sup>h</sup>i ɢe-** smear + give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **māk<sup>h</sup>-**, **ɢe-**.  
.Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**māk<sup>h</sup>i ne-** smear + take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **māk<sup>h</sup>-**, **ne-**.  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**māk<sup>h</sup>i pəka-** smear + drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **māk<sup>h</sup>-**, **pəka-**.  
.Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.

**māk<sup>h</sup>i sar-** smear + complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **māk<sup>h</sup>-**, **sar-**.  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**māk<sup>h</sup>i as-** smear + come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **māk<sup>h</sup>-**, **as-**.  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**māṭ-** intoxicate.

*Intransitive verb.*

**māṭi bəs** intoxicate + sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **māṭ-**, **bəs-**.  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**māṭi cal-** intoxicate + walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **māṭ-**, **cal-**.  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**māṭi dʒa-** intoxicate + go.

*Verb.* See main entry: **māṭ-**, **dʒa-**.  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**māṭi ɢe-** intoxicate + give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **māṭ-**, **ɢe-**.  
.Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**māṭi ne-** intoxicate + take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **māṭ-**, **ne-**.  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**māṭi sar-** intoxicate + complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **māṭi**, **sar-**.  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**māṭi as-** intoxicate + come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **māṭ-**, **as-**.  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**māg-** ask.

*Transitive verb.*

**māgi bəs-** ask + sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **māg-**, **bəs-**.  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**māgi cal-** ask + walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **māg-**, **cal-**.  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**māgi ɢe-** ask + give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **māg-**, **ɢe-**.  
.Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**māgi ne-** ask + take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **māg-**, **ne-**.  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**māgi pəka-** ask + drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **māg-**, **pəka-**.  
.Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.

**māgi sar-** ask + complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **māg-**, **sar-**.  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**māgi as-** ask + come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **māg-**, **as-**.  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**məlki bəs-** bend + sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **məlke-**, **bəs-**.  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**məlki cal-** bend + walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **məlke-**, **cal-**.  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**məlki ɢe-** bend + give.

*Verb. See main entry: malkə-, ɟe-*  
*.Category: BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**məlki ne-** bend + take.

*Verb. See main entry: malkə-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**məlki pəka-** bend + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: malkə-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT -*  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**məlki sar-** bend + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: malkə-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**məlki as-** bend + come.

*Verb. See main entry: malkə-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**malkə-** bend.

*Intransitive verb.*

**mən** likeness.

*Noun.*

**mən kər-** likeness+ do.

*Verb. See main entry: mən, kər-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**mər-** die.

*Intransitive verb.*

**məri bəs-** die +sit.

*Verb. See main entry: mər-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**məri cal-** die +walk.

*Verb. See main entry: mər-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**məri pəka-** die +drop.

*Verb. See main entry: mər-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT -*  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**məri pəɟ-** die +fall.

*Verb. See main entry: mər-, pəɟ-*  
*.Category: ABRPT -*  
**Abruptness/Suddenness.**

**məri sar-** die +complete.

*Verb. See main entry: mər-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**məri as-** die + come.

*Verb. See main entry: mər-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**məski bəs-** grind +sit.

*Verb. See main entry: məskə-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**məski cal-** grind +walk.

*Verb. See main entry: məskə-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**məski dʒa-** grind +go.

*Verb. See main entry: məskə-, dʒa-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**məski ɟe-** grind +give.

*Verb. See main entry: məskə-, ɟe-*  
*.Category: BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**məski ne-** grind +take.

*Verb. See main entry: məskə-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**məski pəka-** grind +drop.

*Verb. See main entry: məskə-,*  
**pəka-.Category: ABRPT -**  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**məski sar-** grind +complete.

*Verb. See main entry: məskə-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**məski as-** grind +come.

*Verb. See main entry: məskə-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**məskə-** grind.

*Intransitive verb.*

**məsrei bəs-** dry +sit.

*Verb. See main entry: məsra-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**məsrei cal-** dry +walk.

*Verb. See main entry: məsra-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**məsrei ɟe-** dry +give.

*Verb. See main entry: məsra-, ɟe-*  
*.Category: BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**məsrei ne-** dry +take.

*Verb. See main entry: məsra-, ne-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -  
Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**məsrei pəka-** dry +drop.

*Verb. See main entry: məsra-,  
pəka-.Category: ABRPT -  
Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**məsrei sar-** dry +complete.

*Verb. See main entry: məsra-, sar-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**məsrei an-** dry +bring.

*Verb. See main entry: məsra-, an-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**məsrei as-** dry +come.

*Verb. See main entry: məsra-, as-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -  
ASPECTUAL.*

**məsra-** dry.

*Transitive verb.*

**məca-** ladder.

*Noun.*

**mədzei bəs-** foam + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: mədza-, bəs-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**mədzei cal-** foam + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: mədza-, cal-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**mədzei ɟe-** foam + give.

*Verb. See main entry: mədza-, ɟe-  
.Category: BENFT -  
Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,  
ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**mədzei ne-** foam + take.

*Verb. See main entry: mədza-, ne-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -  
Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**mədzei pəka-** foam + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: mədza-,  
pəka-.Category: ABRPT -  
Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**mədzei sar-** foam + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: mədza-, sar-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**mədzei as-** foam + come.

*Verb. See main entry: mədza-, as-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -  
ASPECTUAL.*

**mədzei bəs-** foam.

*Intransitive verb.*

**məhki bəs-** spread + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: məhkə-, bəs-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**məhki cal-** spread + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: məhkə-, cal-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**məhki ɟe-** spread + give.

*Verb. See main entry: məhkə-, ɟe-  
.Category: BENFT -  
Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,  
ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**məhki ne-** spread + take.

*Verb. See main entry: məhkə-, ne-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -  
Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**məhki pəka-** spread + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: məhkə-,  
pəka-.Category: ABRPT -  
Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**məhki sar-** spread + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: məhkə-, sar-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**məhki as-** spread + come.

*Verb. See main entry: məhkə-, as-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -  
ASPECTUAL.*

**məhkə-** spread.

*Intransitive verb.*

**məṭṭei bəs-** foam +sit.

*Verb. See main entry: məṭṭa-, bəs-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**məṭṭei cal-** foam +walk.

*Verb. See main entry: məṭṭa-, cal-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**məṭṭei ɟe-** foam +give.

*Verb. See main entry: məṭṭa-, ɟe-  
.Category: BENFT -  
Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,  
ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**məṭṭei ne-** foam +take.

*Verb. See main entry: məṭṭa-, ne-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -  
Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**məṭṭei pəka-** foam +drop.

*Verb. See main entry: māṭa-, paka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT -*  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**māṭei sar-** foam +complete.

*Verb. See main entry: māṭa-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**māṭei as-** foam +come.

*Verb. See main entry: māṭa-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**māṭa-** foam.

*Intransitive verb.*

**mēḍei bās-** push +sit.

*Verb. See main entry: mēḍa-, bās-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**mēḍei cal-** push +walk.

*Verb. See main entry: mēḍa-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**mēḍei ḍe-** push +give.

*Verb. See main entry: mēḍa-, ḍe-*  
*.Category: BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**mēḍei ne-** push +take.

*Verb. See main entry: mēḍa-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**mēḍei paka-** push +drop.

*Verb. See main entry: mēḍa-, paka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT -*  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**mēḍei sar-** push +complete.

*Verb. See main entry: mēḍei, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**mēḍei as-** push + come.

*Verb. See main entry: mēḍa-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**mēḍa-** fuel.

*Intransitive verb.*

**mēs-** mix.

*Intransitive verb.*

**mēsi bās-** mingle+sit.

*Verb. See main entry: mēs-, bās-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**mēsi cal-** mingle+walk.

*Verb. See main entry: mēs-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**mēsi dza-** mingle+go.

*Verb. See main entry: mēs-, dza-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**mēsi ne-** mingle+take.

*Verb. See main entry: mēs-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**mēsi paka-** mingle+drop.

*Verb. See main entry: mēs-, paka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT -*  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**mēsi sar-** mingle+complete.

*Verb. See main entry: mēs-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**mēsi as-** mingle + come.

*Verb. See main entry: mēs-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**mēt-** erase.

*Intransitive verb.*

**mēṭi as-** erase + come.

*Verb. See main entry: mēṭi, as-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

## N - n

**nei dzan-** take + know.

*Verb. See main entry: ne-, dzan-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**nei an-** take + bring.

*Verb. See main entry: ne-, an-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**nic<sup>h</sup>-** choose.

*Intransitive verb.*

**nijām-** norm.

*Noun.*

**nijāmi bān-** norm + make.

*Verb. See main entry: nijām-, bān-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**nijāmi b<sup>h</sup>āg-** norm + know.

*Verb. See main entry: nijəm-, bʰäg-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**nijəmi cal-** norm + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: nijəm-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**nijəmi cəl-** norm + manage.

*Verb. See main entry: nijəm-, cəl-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**nijəmi dʒan-** norm + know.

*Verb. See main entry: nijəm-, dʒan-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**nijəmi kər-** norm + do.

*Verb. See main entry: nijəm-, kər-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**nijəmi as-** norm + come.

*Verb. See main entry: nijəm-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**nilam-** auction.

*Noun.*

**nip̄ti bəs-** complete+sit.

*Verb. See main entry: nip̄tə-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**nip̄ti cal-** complete+walk.

*Verb. See main entry: nip̄tə-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**nip̄ti dʒa-** complete+go.

*Verb. See main entry: nip̄tə-, dʒa-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**nip̄ti dʒan-** complete+know.

*Verb. See main entry: nip̄tə-, dʒan-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**nip̄ti ɟe-** complete+give.

*Verb. See main entry: nip̄tə-, ɟe-*  
*.Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**nip̄ti ne-** complete+take.

*Verb. See main entry: nip̄tə-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**nip̄ti pəka-** complete+drop.

*Verb. See main entry: nip̄tə-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**nip̄ti sar-** complete+complete.

*Verb. See main entry: nip̄tə-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**nip̄ti an-** complete+bring.

*Verb. See main entry: nip̄tə-, an-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**nip̄ti as-** complete+come.

*Verb. See main entry: nip̄tə-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**nip̄tə-** complete.

*Intransitive verb.*

**nig<sup>h</sup>ei bəs-** follow +sit.

*Verb. See main entry: nig<sup>h</sup>a-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**nig<sup>h</sup>ei cal-** follow +walk.

*Verb. See main entry: nig<sup>h</sup>a-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**nig<sup>h</sup>ei ne-** follow +take.

*Verb. See main entry: nig<sup>h</sup>a-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**nig<sup>h</sup>ei pəka-** follow +drop.

*Verb. See main entry: nig<sup>h</sup>a-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**nig<sup>h</sup>ei sar-** follow +complete.

*Verb. See main entry: nig<sup>h</sup>a-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**nig<sup>h</sup>ei an-** follow +bring.

*Verb. See main entry: nig<sup>h</sup>a-, an-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**nig<sup>h</sup>ei as-** follow +come.

*Verb. See main entry: nig<sup>h</sup>a-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**nig<sup>h</sup>a-** follow.

*Intransitive verb.*

**nur-** remember.

*Intransitive verb.*

**nuri bəs-** remember +sit.

*Verb. See main entry: nur-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**nuri cal-** remember +walk.

*Verb. See main entry: nur-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**nuri dʒa-** remember +go.

*Verb. See main entry: nur-, dʒa-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**nuri ɖe-** remember +give.

*Verb. See main entry: nur-, ɖe-*  
*.Category: BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**nuri ne-** remember +take.

*Verb. See main entry: nur-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**nuri pəka-** remember +drop.

*Verb. See main entry: nur-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT -*  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**nuri sar-** remember +complete.

*Verb. See main entry: nur-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**nuri as-** remember +come.

*Verb. See main entry: nur-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**nuɖei bəs-** accumulate +sit.

*Verb. See main entry: nuɖa-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**nuɖei cal-** accumulate +walk.

*Verb. See main entry: nuɖa-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**nuɖei ɖe-** accumulate +give.

*Verb. See main entry: nuɖa-, ɖe-*  
*.Category: BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**nuɖei ne-** accumulate +take.

*Verb. See main entry: nuɖa-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**nuɖei pəka-** accumulate +drop.

*Verb. See main entry: nuɖa-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT -*  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**nuɖei sar-** accumulate +complete.

*Verb. See main entry: nuɖa-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**nuɖei as-** accumulate +come.

*Verb. See main entry: nuɖa-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**nuɖa-** collect (hand).

*Transitive verb.*

**nīɖ-** nap.

*Intransitive verb.*

**nīɖi bəs-** nap +sit.

*Verb. See main entry: nīɖ-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**nīɖi cal-** nap +walk.

*Verb. See main entry: nīɖ-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**nīɖi ɖe-** nap +give.

*Verb. See main entry: nīɖ-, ɖe-*  
*.Category: BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**nīɖi ne-** nap +take.

*Verb. See main entry: nīɖ-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**nīɖi pəka-** nap +drop.

*Verb. See main entry: nīɖ-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT -*  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**nīɖi sar-** nap +complete.

*Verb. See main entry: nīɖ-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**nīɖi as-** nap +come.

*Verb. See main entry: nīɖ-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**nīkli bəs-** release +sit.

*Verb. See main entry: nīklə-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**nīkli cal-** release +walk.

*Verb. See main entry: nīklə-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**nīkli ɖe-** release +give.

*Verb. See main entry: nīklə-, ɖe-*  
*.Category: BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**nīkli ne-** release +take.

*Verb. See main entry: nīklə-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**nīkli pəka-** release +drop.

*Verb. See main entry: nīklə-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT -*  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**nīkli sar-** release +complete.

*Verb. See main entry: nīklə-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**nīkli as-** release +come.

*Verb. See main entry: nīklə-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**nīklə-** release.

*Intransitive verb.*

**nūnīā-** salty.

*Adjective.*

**nūnīā kər-** salty + do.

*Verb. See main entry: nūnīā-, kər-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**nūnīā lag-** salty + feel.

*Verb. See main entry: nūnīā-, lag-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**nūra-** remind.

*Noun.*

**nap-** measure.

*Intransitive verb.*

**napi bəs-** measure +sit.

*Verb. See main entry: nap-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**napi cal-** measure + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: nap-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**napi ɖe-** measure +give.

*Verb. See main entry: nap-, ɖe-*  
*.Category: BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**napi ne-** measure +take.

*Verb. See main entry: nap-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**napi pəka-** measure +drop.

*Verb. See main entry: nap-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT -*  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**napi sar-** measure +complete.

*Verb. See main entry: nap-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**napi as-** measure +come.

*Verb. See main entry: nap-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**naṭ** drama.

*Noun.*

**naṭi kər-** drama + do.

*Verb. See main entry: naṭ, kər-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**naṭi lag-** drama + feel.

*Verb. See main entry: naṭ, lag-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**nāc-** dance.

*Intransitive verb.*

**nāci bəs-** dance +sit.

*Verb. See main entry: nāc-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**nāci cal-** dance +walk.

*Verb. See main entry: nāc-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**nāci ɖe-** dance +give.

*Verb. See main entry: nāc-, ɖe-*  
*.Category: BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**nāci ne-** dance +take.

*Verb. See main entry: nāc-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**nāci pəka-** dance +drop.

*Verb. See main entry: nāc-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT -*  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**nāci sar-** dance +complete.

*Verb. See main entry: nāc-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**nāci as-** dance +come.

*Verb. See main entry: nāc-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**nāḏ-** treamble.

*Intransitive verb.*

**nāḏi bəs-** roar +sit.

*Verb. See main entry: nāḏ-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**nāḏi cal-** roar +walk.

*Verb. See main entry: nãđ-, cal-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**nãđi de-** roar +give.

*Verb. See main entry: nãđ-, de-  
.Category: BENFT -  
Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,  
ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**nãđi ne-** roar +take.

*Verb. See main entry: nãđ-, ne-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -  
Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**nãđi paka-** roar +drop.

*Verb. See main entry: nãđ-, paka-  
.Category: ABRPT -  
Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**nãđi sar-** roar +complete.

*Verb. See main entry: nãđ-, sar-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**nãđi as-** roar +come.

*Verb. See main entry: nãđ-, as-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -  
ASPECTUAL.*

**nəs-** disorder.

*Intransitive verb.*

**nəsi bəs-** disorder +sit.

*Verb. See main entry: nəs-, bəs-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**nəsi cal-** disorder +walk.

*Verb. See main entry: nəs-, cal-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**nəsi paka-** disorder +drop.

*Verb. See main entry: nəs-, paka-  
.Category: ABRPT -  
Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**nəsi sar-** disorder +complete.

*Verb. See main entry: nəs-, sar-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**nəsi as-** disorder +come.

*Intransitive verb. See main entry: nəs-,  
as-.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -  
ASPECTUAL.*

**nəřđi bəs-** run +sit.

*Verb. See main entry: nəřđə-, bəs-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**nəřđi cal-** run +walk.

*Verb. See main entry: nəřđə-, cal-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**nəřđi de-** run +give.

*Verb. See main entry: nəřđə-, de-  
.Category: BENFT -  
Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,  
ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**nəřđi ne-** run +take.

*Verb. See main entry: nəřđə-, ne-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -  
Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**nəřđi paka-** run +drop.

*Verb. See main entry: nəřđə-, paka-  
.Category: ABRPT -  
Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**nəřđi sar-** run +complete.

*Verb. See main entry: nəřđə-, sar-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**nəřđi as-** run +come.

*Verb. See main entry: nəřđə-, as-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -  
ASPECTUAL.*

**nəřđə-** run.

*Intransitive verb.*

## O - o

**ođei bəs-** cover +sit.

*Verb. See main entry: ođə-, bəs-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**ođei cal-** cover +walk.

*Verb. See main entry: ođə-, cal-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**ođei de-** cover +give.

*Verb. See main entry: ođə-, de-  
.Category: BENFT -  
Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,  
ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ođei ne-** cover +take.

*Verb. See main entry: ođə-, ne-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -  
Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*



**oḍei pəka-** cover +drop.

*Verb. See main entry: oḍa-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT -*  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**oḍei sar-** cover +complete.

*Verb. See main entry: oḍa-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**oḍei as-** cover +come.

*Verb. See main entry: oḍa-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**oḍrei bəs-** break +sit.

*Verb. See main entry: oḍra-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**oḍrei cal-** break +walk.

*Verb. See main entry: oḍra-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**oḍrei ɖe-** break +give.

*Verb. See main entry: oḍrei, ɖe-*  
*.Category: BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**oḍrei ne-** break +take.

*Verb. See main entry: oḍra-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**oḍrei pəka-** break +drop.

*Verb. See main entry: oḍra-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT -*  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**oḍrei sar-** break +complete.

*Verb. See main entry: oḍra-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**oḍrei as-** break +come.

*Verb. See main entry: oḍra-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**oḍra-** destroy.

*Transitive verb.*

**oḍa-** cover.

*Transitive verb.*

**oḍgorei bəs-** ripe +sit.

*Verb. See main entry: oḍgora-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**oḍgorei cal-** ripe +walk.

*Verb. See main entry: oḍgora-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**oḍgorei ɖe-** ripe +give.

*Verb. See main entry: oḍgora-, ɖe-*  
*.Category: BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**oḍgorei ne-** ripe +take.

*Verb. See main entry: oḍgora-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**oḍgorei pəka-** ripe +drop.

*Verb. See main entry: oḍgora-,*  
**pəka-.Category: ABRPT -**  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**oḍgorei sar-** ripe +complete.

*Verb. See main entry: oḍgora-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**oḍgorei as-** ripe +come.

*Verb. See main entry: oḍgora-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**oḍgora-** ripe.

*Intransitive verb.*

**ok-** vomit.

*Intransitive verb.*

**oki bəs-** vomit +sit.

*Verb. See main entry: ok-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**oki cal-** vomit +walk.

*Verb. See main entry: ok-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**oki dza-** vomit +go.

*Verb. See main entry: ok-, dza-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**oki ɖe-** vomit +give.

*Verb. See main entry: ok-, ɖe-*  
*.Category: BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**oki ne-** vomit +take.

*Verb. See main entry: ok-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**oki pəka-** vomit +drop.

*Verb. See main entry: ok-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT -*  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**oki sar-** vomit + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: ok-, sar-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**oki an-** vomit +bring.

*Verb. See main entry: ok-, an-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**oki as-** vomit +come.

*Verb. See main entry: ok-, as-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**olei bäs-** get (down) +sit.

*Verb. See main entry: ola-, bäs-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**olei cal-** get (down) +walk.

*Verb. See main entry: ola-, cal-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**olei dʒan-** get (down) +know.

*Verb. See main entry: ola-, dʒan-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**olei ɖe-** get (down) +give.

*Verb. See main entry: ola-, ɖe-  
.Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**olei ne-** get (down) +take.

*Verb. See main entry: ola-, ne-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**olei pəka-** get (down) +drop.

*Verb. See main entry: ola-, pəka-  
.Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**olei sar-** get (down) +complete.

*Verb. See main entry: ola-, sar-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**olei an-** get (down) +bring.

*Verb. See main entry: ola-, an-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**olei as-** get (down) +come.

*Verb. See main entry: ola-, as-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ola-** get (down).

*Transitive verb.*

**osei bäs-** boil +sit.

*Verb. See main entry: osa-, bäs-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**osei cal-** boil +walk.

*Verb. See main entry: osa-, cal-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**osei ɖe-** boil +give.

*Verb. See main entry: osa-, ɖe-  
.Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**osei ne-** boil +take.

*Verb. See main entry: osa-, ne-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**osei pəka-** boil +drop.

*Verb. See main entry: osa-, pəka-  
.Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**osei sar-** boil +complete.

*Verb. See main entry: osa-, sar-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**osei as-** boil +come.

*Verb. See main entry: osa-, as-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**osa-** boil (paddy).

*Transitive verb.*

**osar-** wide.

*Intransitive verb.*

**osari bäs-** spread +sit.

*Verb. See main entry: osar-, bäs-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**osari cal-** spread +walk.

*Verb. See main entry: osar-, cal-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**osari ɖe-** spread +give.

*Verb. See main entry: osar-, ɖe-  
.Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**osari ne-** spread +take.

*Verb. See main entry: osar-, ne-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**osari pəka-** spread +drop.

*Verb. See main entry: osar-, pəka-  
.Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**osari sar-** spread +complete.

*Verb. See main entry: osar-, sar-.*  
*Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**osari as-** spread +come.

*Verb. See main entry: osar-, as-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**od<sup>h</sup>-** cover.

*Transitive verb.*

**od<sup>h</sup>i bəs-** cover +sit.

*Verb. See main entry: od<sup>h</sup>-, bəs-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**od<sup>h</sup>i cal-** cover +walk.

*Verb. See main entry: od<sup>h</sup>-, cal-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**od<sup>h</sup>i dza-** cover +go.

*Verb. See main entry: od<sup>h</sup>-, dza-.*  
*Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**od<sup>h</sup>i ɖe-** cover +give.

*Verb. See main entry: od<sup>h</sup>-, ɖe-.*  
*Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**od<sup>h</sup>i ne-** cover +take.

*Verb. See main entry: od<sup>h</sup>-, ne-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**od<sup>h</sup>i pəka-** cover +drop.

*Verb. See main entry: od<sup>h</sup>-, pəka-.*  
*Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**od<sup>h</sup>i sar-** cover +complete.

*Verb. See main entry: od<sup>h</sup>-, sar-.*  
*Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**od<sup>h</sup>i as-** cover +come.

*Verb. See main entry: od<sup>h</sup>-, as-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**oŋ-** warm.

*Transitive verb.*

**oŋi bəs-** warm +sit.

*Verb. See main entry: oŋ-, bəs-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**oŋi cal-** warm +walk.

*Verb. See main entry: oŋ-, cal-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**oŋi ɖe-** warm +give.

*Verb. See main entry: oŋ-, ɖe-.*  
*Category: BENFT -*

**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**oŋi ne-** warm +take.

*Verb. See main entry: oŋ-, ne-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**oŋi pəka-** warm +drop.

*Verb. See main entry: oŋ-, pəka-.*  
*Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**oŋi sar-** warm +complete.

*Verb. See main entry: oŋ-, sar-.*  
*Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**oŋi as-** warm +come.

*Verb. See main entry: oŋ-, as-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**o<sup>h</sup>li bəs-** flow +sit.

*Verb. See main entry: o<sup>h</sup>lə-, bəs-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**o<sup>h</sup>li cal-** flow +walk.

*Verb. See main entry: o<sup>h</sup>lə-, cal-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**o<sup>h</sup>li ɖe-** flow +give.

*Verb. See main entry: o<sup>h</sup>lə-, ɖe-.*  
*Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**o<sup>h</sup>li ne-** flow +take.

*Verb. See main entry: o<sup>h</sup>lə-, ne-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**o<sup>h</sup>li pəka-** flow +drop.

*Verb. See main entry: o<sup>h</sup>lə-, pəka-.*  
*Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**o<sup>h</sup>li sar-** flow +complete.

*Verb. See main entry: o<sup>h</sup>lə-, sar-.*  
*Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**o<sup>h</sup>li as-** flow +come.

*Verb. See main entry: o<sup>h</sup>lə-, as-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**o<sup>h</sup>lə-** float.

*Intransitive verb.*

**o<sup>h</sup>rei bəs-** gather +sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **o<sup>h</sup>ra-**, **bəs-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**o<sup>h</sup>rei cal-** gather +walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **o<sup>h</sup>ra-**, **cal-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**o<sup>h</sup>rei ðe-** gather +give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **o<sup>h</sup>ra-**, **ðe-**.  
.Category: **BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**o<sup>h</sup>rei ne-** gather +take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **o<sup>h</sup>ra-**, **ne-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**o<sup>h</sup>rei sar-** gather +complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **o<sup>h</sup>ra-**, **sar-**.  
.Category: **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**o<sup>h</sup>rei as-** gather +come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **o<sup>h</sup>ra-**, **as-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**o<sup>h</sup>ra-** accumulate.

*Transitive verb.*

**õlgə-** guess.

*Transitive verb.*

**õc-** strengthen.

*Intransitive verb.*

**õcei bəs-** strengthen+sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **õca-**, **bəs-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**õcei cal-** strengthen+walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **õca-**, **cal-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**õcei ðe-** strengthen+give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **õca-**, **ðe-**.  
.Category: **BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**õcei ne-** strengthen+take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **õca-**, **ne-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**õcei sar-** strengthen+complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **õca-**, **sar-**.  
.Category: **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**õci bəs-** strengthen+sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **õc-**, **bəs-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**õci cal-** strengthen+walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **õc-**, **cal-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**õci ðe-** strengthen+give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **õc-**, **ðe-**.  
.Category: **BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**õci ne-** strengthen+take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **õc-**, **ne-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**õci pəka-1** strengthen+drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **õca-**, **pəka-**.  
.Category: **ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional**.

**õci pəka-2** strengthen+drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **õc-**, **pəka-**.  
.Category: **ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional**.

**õci sar-** strengthen+complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **õc-**, **sar-**.  
.Category: **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**õci as-1** strengthen+come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **õc-**, **as-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**õci as-2** strengthen+come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **õca-**, **as-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**õca-** spread.

*Intransitive verb.*

**õgei bəs-** hand +sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **õga-**, **bəs-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**õgei cal-** hand +walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **õga-**, **cal-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**õgei dza-** hand +go.

*Verb.* See main entry: **õga-**, **dza-**.  
.Category: **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**õgei ðe-** hand +give.

*Verb. See main entry: ōga-, ɖe-*  
*.Category: BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**ōgei ne-** hand +take.

*Verb. See main entry: ōga-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**ōgei pəka-** hand +drop.

*Verb. See main entry: ōga-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT -*  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**ōgei sar-** hand +complete.

*Verb. See main entry: ōga-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ōgei an-** hand +bring.

*Verb. See main entry: ōga-, an-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**ōgei as-** hand +come.

*Verb. See main entry: ōga-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**ōga-** hand.

*Transitive verb.*

**ō<sup>h</sup>ci bəs-** mend +sit.

*Verb. See main entry: ō<sup>h</sup>cə-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**ō<sup>h</sup>ci cal-** mend +walk.

*Verb. See main entry: ō<sup>h</sup>cə-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**ō<sup>h</sup>ci dza-** mend +go.

*Verb. See main entry: ō<sup>h</sup>cə-, dza-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ō<sup>h</sup>ci ɖe-** mend +give.

*Verb. See main entry: ō<sup>h</sup>cə-, ɖe-*  
*.Category: BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**ō<sup>h</sup>ci ne-** mend +take.

*Verb. See main entry: ō<sup>h</sup>cə-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**ō<sup>h</sup>ci pəka-** mend +drop.

*Verb. See main entry: ō<sup>h</sup>cə-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT -*  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**ō<sup>h</sup>ci sar-** mend +complete.

*Verb. See main entry: ō<sup>h</sup>cə-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ō<sup>h</sup>ci as-** mend +come.

*Verb. See main entry: ō<sup>h</sup>cə-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**ō<sup>h</sup>cə-** repair.

*Transitive verb.*

## P – p

**pi cal-** drink +walk.

*Verb. See main entry: pi-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**pi dza-** drink +go.

*Verb. See main entry: pi-, dza-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**pi dzan-** drink +know.

*Verb. See main entry: pi-, dzan-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**pi sar-** drink +complete.

*Verb. See main entry: pi-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**pi an-** drink +bring.

*Verb. See main entry: pi-, an-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**pickə-** press.

*Intransitive verb.*

**picri bəs-** release +sit.

*Verb. See main entry: picrə-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**picri cal-** release +walk.

*Verb. See main entry: picrə-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**picri ɖe-** release +give.

*Verb. See main entry: picrə-, ɖe-*  
*.Category: BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**picri ne-** release +take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **picrə-**, **ne-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**, **BENFT - Benefactive(self)**, **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**picri pəka-** release +drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **picri**, **pəka-**.  
.Category: **ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness**, **ANGR - Anger/ violent**, **NVOL - Non-volitional**.

**picri sar-** release +complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **picrə-**, **sar-**.  
.Category: **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**picri an-** release +bring.

*Verb.* See main entry: **picrə-**, **an-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**picri as-** release +come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **picrə-**, **as-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**, **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**picrə-** release.

*Intransitive verb.*

**pisab-** urine.

*Intransitive verb.*

**piṭa-** bitter.

*Adjective.*

**piṭa bən-** bitter + make.

*Verb.* See main entry: **piṭa-**, **bən-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**piṭa lag-** bitter + feel.

*Verb.* See main entry: **piṭa-**, **lag-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**piḡ<sup>h</sup>li bəs-** scatter + sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **piḡ<sup>h</sup>lə-**, **bəs-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**piḡ<sup>h</sup>li cal-** scatter + walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **piḡ<sup>h</sup>lə-**, **cal-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**piḡ<sup>h</sup>li pəka-** scatter + drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **piḡ<sup>h</sup>lə-**, **pəka-**.  
.Category: **ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness**, **ANGR - Anger/ violent**, **NVOL - Non-volitional**.

**piḡ<sup>h</sup>li sar-** scatter + complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **piḡ<sup>h</sup>lə**, **sar-**.  
.Category: **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**piḡ<sup>h</sup>li as-** scatter + come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **piḡ<sup>h</sup>lə-**, **as-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**, **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**piḡ<sup>h</sup>lə-** scatter.

*Intransitive verb.*

**piṭ-** beat.

*Transitive verb.*

**piṭi bəs-** beat +sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **piṭ-**, **bəs-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**piṭi cal-** beat +walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **piṭ-**, **cal-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**piṭi ḡe-** beat +give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **piṭ-**, **ḡe-**.  
.Category: **BENFT - Benefactive(others)**, **VOL - Volitional**, **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**piṭi ne-** beat +take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **piṭ-**, **ne-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**, **BENFT - Benefactive(self)**, **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**piṭi pəka-** beat +drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **piṭ-**, **pəka-**.  
.Category: **ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness**, **ANGR - Anger/ violent**, **NVOL - Non-volitional**.

**piṭi sar-** beat +complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **piṭ-**, **sar-**.  
.Category: **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**piṭi an-** beat +bring.

*Verb.* See main entry: **piṭ-**, **an-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**piṭi as-** beat +come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **piṭ-**, **as-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**, **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**poch<sup>h</sup>-** clean.

*Transitive verb.*

**poch<sup>h</sup>i bəs-** beat +sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **poch<sup>h</sup>i**, **bəs-**.  
.Category: **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**poch<sup>h</sup>i cal-** beat +walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **poch<sup>h</sup>-**, **cal-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**poch<sup>h</sup>i dza-** beat +go.

*Verb.* See main entry: **poch<sup>h</sup>-**, **dza-**.  
.Category: **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**poch<sup>h</sup>i pəka-** beat +drop.

*Verb. See main entry: poc<sup>h</sup>–, pəka–*  
*.Category: ABRPT -*  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**poc<sup>h</sup>i sar–** beat +complete.

*Verb. See main entry: poc<sup>h</sup>–, sar–*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**poc<sup>h</sup>i an–** clean +bring.

*Verb. See main entry: poc<sup>h</sup>–, an–*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**poc<sup>h</sup>i as–** beat +come.

*Verb. See main entry: poc<sup>h</sup>–, as–*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**poṭki bəs–** eat +sit.

*Verb. See main entry: poṭkə–, bəs–*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**poṭki cal–** eat +walk.

*Verb. See main entry: poṭkə–, cal–*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**poṭki de–** eat +give.

*Verb. See main entry: poṭkə–, de–*  
*.Category: BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**poṭki ne–** eat +take.

*Verb. See main entry: poṭkə–, ne–*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**poṭki pəka–** eat +drop.

*Verb. See main entry: poṭkə–, pəka–*  
*.Category: ABRPT -*  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**poṭki sar–** eat +complete.

*Verb. See main entry: poṭkə–, sar–*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**poṭki an–** eat +bring.

*Verb. See main entry: poṭkə–, an–*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**poṭki as–** eat +come.

*Verb. See main entry: poṭkə–, as–*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**poṭkə–** eat (cooked grains with leaf spoon).

*Transitive verb.*

**pucki bəs–** release +sit.

*Verb. See main entry: puckə–, bəs–*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**pucki cal–** release +walk.

*Verb. See main entry: puckə–, cal–*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**pucki de–** release +give.

*Verb. See main entry: puckə–, de–*  
*.Category: BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**pucki ne–** release +take.

*Verb. See main entry: puckə–, ne–*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**pucki pəka–** release +drop.

*Verb. See main entry: puckə–, pəka–*  
*.Category: ABRPT -*  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**pucki sar–** release +complete.

*Verb. See main entry: puckə–, sar–*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**pucki as–** release +come.

*Verb. See main entry: puckə–, as–*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**puckə–** release.

*Intransitive verb.*

**pudzi–** cut.

*Transitive verb.*

**pudzi bəs–** cut +sit.

*Verb. See main entry: pudzi–, bəs–*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**pudzi de–** cut +give.

*Verb. See main entry: pudzi–, de–*  
*.Category: BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**pudzi ne–** cut +take.

*Verb. See main entry: pudzi–, ne–*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**pudzi pəka–** cut +drop.

*Verb. See main entry: pudzi–, pəka–*  
*.Category: ABRPT -*  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**pudzi sar–** cut +complete.

*Verb. See main entry: pudz-, sar-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**pudzi as-** cut +come.

*Verb. See main entry: pudz-, as-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**pundzei bəs-** accumulate +sit.

*Verb. See main entry: pundzi, bəs-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**pundzei cal-** accumulate +walk.

*Verb. See main entry: pundzi, cal-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**pundzei dza-** accumulate +go.

*Verb. See main entry: pundzi, dza-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**pundzei dzan-** accumulate +know.

*Verb. See main entry: pundzi, dzan-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**pundzei de-** accumulate +give.

*Verb. See main entry: pundzi, de-  
.Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**pundzei ne-** accumulate +take.

*Verb. See main entry: pundzi, ne-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**pundzei pəka-** accumulate +drop.

*Verb. See main entry: pundzi, pəka-  
.Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**pundzei sar-** accumulate +complete.

*Verb. See main entry: pundzi, sar-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**pundzei an-** accumulate +bring.

*Verb. See main entry: pundzi, an-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**pundzei as-** accumulate +come.

*Verb. See main entry: pundzi, as-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**pundzi** collection.

*Transitive verb.*

**pur-** fill.

*Transitive verb.*

**puri bəs-** fill +sit.

*Verb. See main entry: pur-, bəs-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**puri cal-** fill +walk.

*Verb. See main entry: pur-, cal-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**puri dza-** fill + go.

*Verb. See main entry: pur-, dza-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**puri pəka-** fill +drop.

*Verb. See main entry: pur-, pəka-  
.Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**puri sar-** fill +complete.

*Verb. See main entry: pur-, sar-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**puri as-** fill +come.

*Verb. See main entry: pur-, as-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**purgi bəs-** cook +sit.

*Verb. See main entry: purgə-, bəs-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**purgi cal-** cook +walk.

*Verb. See main entry: purgə-, cal-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**purgi de-** cook +give.

*Verb. See main entry: purgə-, de-  
.Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**purgi ne-** cook +take.

*Verb. See main entry: purgə-, ne-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**purgi pəka-** cook +drop.

*Verb. See main entry: purgə-, pəka-  
.Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**purgi sar-** cook +complete.

*Verb. See main entry: purgə-, sar-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**purgi an-** cook +bring.

*Verb. See main entry: purgə-, an-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**purgi as-** cook +come.



*Verb. See main entry: purgə-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**purgə-** cook.

*Transitive verb.*

**pus-** rear.

*Transitive verb.*

**pusi bəs-** rear +sit.

*Verb. See main entry: pus-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**pusi cal-** rear +walk.

*Verb. See main entry: pus-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**pusi ɟe-** rear +give.

*Verb. See main entry: pus-, ɟe-*  
*.Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**pusi ne-** rear +take.

*Verb. See main entry: pus-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**pusi pəka-** rear +drop.

*Verb. See main entry: pus-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**pusi sar-** rear +complete.

*Verb. See main entry: pus-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**pusi an-** rear +bring.

*Verb. See main entry: pus-, an-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**pusi as-** rear +come.

*Verb. See main entry: pus-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**puṭki bəs-** unroot +sit.

*Verb. See main entry: puṭkə-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**puṭki cal-** unroot +walk.

*Verb. See main entry: puṭkə-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**puṭki ɟe-** unroot +give.

*Verb. See main entry: puṭkə-, ɟe-*  
*.Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**puṭki ne-** unroot +take.

*Verb. See main entry: puṭkə-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**puṭki pəka-** unroot +drop.

*Verb. See main entry: puṭkə-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**puṭki sar-** unroot +complete.

*Verb. See main entry: puṭkə-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**puṭki as-** unroot +come.

*Verb. See main entry: puṭkə-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**puṭkə-** root out.

*Transitive verb.*

**puḍ-** fire.

*Intransitive verb.*

**puḍi bəs-** fire +sit.

*Verb. See main entry: puḍ-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**puḍi cal-** fire +walk.

*Verb. See main entry: puḍ-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**puḍi ɟe-** fire +give.

*Verb. See main entry: puḍ-, ɟe-*  
*.Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**puḍi ne-** fire +take.

*Verb. See main entry: puḍ-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**puḍi pəka-** fire +drop.

*Verb. See main entry: puḍ-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**puḍi sar-** fire +complete.

*Verb. See main entry: puḍ-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**puḍi as-** fire +come.

*Verb. See main entry: puḍ-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**puṭlei bəs-** embrace + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: puṭla-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**puṭlei cal-** embrace + walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **puṭla-**, **cal-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**puṭlei ɖe-** embrace + give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **puṭla-**, **ɖe-**.  
.Category: **BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**puṭlei ne-** embrace + take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **puṭla-**, **ne-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**puṭlei pəka-** embrace + drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **puṭla-**, **pəka-**.  
.Category: **ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional**.

**puṭlei sar-** embrace + complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **puṭla-**, **sar-**.  
.Category: **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**puṭlei an-** embrace +bring.

*Verb.* See main entry: **puṭla-**, **an-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**puṭlei as-** embrace + come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **puṭla-**, **as-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**puṭla-** embrace.

*Transitive verb.*

**põn-** fill.

*Transitive verb.*

**põni bəs-** insert +sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **põn-**, **bəs-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**põni cal-** insert +walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **põn-**, **cal-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**põni pəka-** insert +drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **põn-**, **pəka-**.  
.Category: **ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional**.

**põni sar-** insert +complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **põn-**, **sar-**.  
.Category: **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**põni an-** insert +bring.

*Verb.* See main entry: **põn-**, **an-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**põni as-** insert +come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **põn-**, **as-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**pĩḍ<sup>h</sup>-** wear.

*Intransitive verb.*

**pĩḍ<sup>h</sup>i bəs-** wear +sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **pĩḍ<sup>h</sup>-**, **bəs-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**pĩḍ<sup>h</sup>i cal-** wear +walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **pĩḍ<sup>h</sup>-**, **cal-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**pĩḍ<sup>h</sup>i ɖe-** wear +give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **pĩḍ<sup>h</sup>-**, **ɖe-**.  
.Category: **BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**pĩḍ<sup>h</sup>i ne-** wear +take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **pĩḍ<sup>h</sup>-**, **ne-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**pĩḍ<sup>h</sup>i pəka-** wear +drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **pĩḍ<sup>h</sup>-**, **pəka-**.  
.Category: **ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional**.

**pĩḍ<sup>h</sup>i sar-** wear +complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **pĩḍ<sup>h</sup>-**, **sar-**.  
.Category: **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**pĩḍ<sup>h</sup>i as-** wear +come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **pĩḍ<sup>h</sup>-**, **as-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**pac-** ripe.

*Intransitive verb.*

**paci bəs-** ripe +sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **pac-**, **bəs-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**paci cal-** ripe +walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **pac-**, **cal-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**paci ɖe-** ripe +give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **pac-**, **ɖe-**.  
.Category: **BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**paci ne-** ripe +take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **pac-**, **ne-**.  
*Category:* VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**paci pəka-** ripe +drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **pac-**, **pəka-**.  
*Category:* ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.

**paci sar-** ripe +complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **pac-**, **sar-**.  
*Category:* ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**paci as-** ripe +come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **pac-**, **as-**.  
*Category:* VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**pac<sup>h</sup>or-** welcome.

*Intransitive verb.*

**pac<sup>h</sup>ori bəs-** welcome +sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **pac<sup>h</sup>or-**, **bəs-**.  
*Category:* VOL - Volitional.

**pac<sup>h</sup>ori cal-** welcome +walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **pac<sup>h</sup>or-**, **cal-**.  
*Category:* VOL - Volitional.

**pac<sup>h</sup>ori ɟe-** welcome +give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **pac<sup>h</sup>or-**, **ɟe-**.  
*Category:* BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**pac<sup>h</sup>ori ne-** welcome +take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **pac<sup>h</sup>or-**, **ne-**.  
*Category:* VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**pac<sup>h</sup>ori pəka-** welcome +drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **pac<sup>h</sup>or-**, **pəka-**.  
*Category:* ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.

**pac<sup>h</sup>ori sar-** welcome +complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **pac<sup>h</sup>or-**, **sar-**.  
*Category:* ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**pac<sup>h</sup>ori as-** welcome +come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **pac<sup>h</sup>or-**, **as-**.  
*Category:* VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**padz<sup>h</sup>ri bəs-** gather +sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **padz<sup>h</sup>rə-**, **bəs-**.  
*Category:* VOL - Volitional.

**padz<sup>h</sup>ri cal-** gather +walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **padz<sup>h</sup>rə-**, **cal-**.  
*Category:* VOL - Volitional.

**padz<sup>h</sup>ri dza-** gather +go.

*Verb.* See main entry: **padz<sup>h</sup>rə-**, **dza-**.  
*Category:* ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**padz<sup>h</sup>ri dzan-** gather +know.

*Verb.* See main entry: **padz<sup>h</sup>rə-**, **dzan-**.  
*Category:* VOL - Volitional.

**padz<sup>h</sup>ri pəka-** gather +drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **padz<sup>h</sup>rə-**, **pəka-**.  
*Category:* ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.

**padz<sup>h</sup>ri sar-** gather +complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **padz<sup>h</sup>rə-**, **sar-**.  
*Category:* ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**padz<sup>h</sup>ri as-** gather +come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **padz<sup>h</sup>rə-**, **as-**.  
*Category:* VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**padz<sup>h</sup>rə-** gather.

*Intransitive verb.*

**pai cal-** get +walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **pa-**, **cal-**.  
*Category:* VOL - Volitional.

**pai sar-** get +complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **pa-**, **sar-**.  
*Category:* ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**pal-** rear.

*Transitive verb.*

**pali bəs-** rear +sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **pal-**, **bəs-**.  
*Category:* VOL - Volitional.

**pali cal-** rear +walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **pal-**, **cal-**.  
*Category:* VOL - Volitional.

**pali dza-** rear +go.

*Verb.* See main entry: **pal-**, **dza-**.  
*Category:* ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**pali dzan-** rear +know.

*Verb.* See main entry: **pal-**, **dzan-**.  
*Category:* VOL - Volitional.

**pali ɟe-** rear +give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **pal-**, **ɟe-**.  
*Category:* BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**pali ne-** rear +take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **pal-**, **ne-**.  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**pali pəka-** rear +drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **pal-**, **pəka-**.  
.Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.

**pali sar-** rear +complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **pal-**, **sar-**.  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**pali an-** rear +bring.

*Verb.* See main entry: **pal-**, **an-**.  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**pali as-** rear +come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **pal-**, **as-**.  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**palṭi bəs-** change +sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **palṭə-**, **bəs-**.  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**palṭi cal-** change +walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **palṭə-**, **cal-**.  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**palṭi ɖe-** change +give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **palṭə-**, **ɖe-**.  
.Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**palṭi ne-** change +take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **palṭə-**, **ne-**.  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**palṭi pəka-** change +drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **palṭə-**, **pəka-**.  
.Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.

**palṭi sar-** change +complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **palṭə-**, **sar-**.  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**palṭi as-** change +come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **palṭə-**, **as-**.  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**palṭə-** change.

*Transitive verb.*

**panīa-** watery.

*Adjective.*

**panīā lag-** watery + feel.

*Verb.* See main entry: **panīa-**, **lag-**.  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**par-** win.

*Intransitive verb.*

**pari bəs-** win +sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **par-**, **bəs-**.  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**pari cal-** win +walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **par-**, **cal-**.  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**pari ɖe-** win +give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **par-**, **ɖe-**.  
.Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**pari ne-** win +take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **par-**, **ne-**.  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**pari pəka-** win +drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **par-**, **pəka-**.  
.Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.

**pari sar-** win +complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **par-**, **sar-**.  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**pari as-** win +come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **par-**, **as-**.  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**pasri bəs-** forget+sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **pasrə-**, **bəs-**.  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**pasri cal-** forget+walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **pasrə-**, **cal-**.  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**pasri ɖe-** forget+give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **pasrə-**, **ɖe-**.  
.Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**pasri ne-** forget+take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **pasrə-**, **ne-**.  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**pasri pəka-** forget+drop.

*Verb. See main entry: pasrə-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT* -  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR** -  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**pasri sar-** forget+complete.

*Verb. See main entry: pasrə-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**pasri as-** forget+come.

*Verb. See main entry: pasrə-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**pasrə-** forget.

*Transitive verb.*

**paṭ-** show.

*Intransitive verb.*

**paṭi bəs-** show +sit.

*Verb. See main entry: paṭ-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**paṭi cal-** show +walk.

*Verb. See main entry: paṭ-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**paṭi dza-** show +go.

*Verb. See main entry: paṭ-, dza-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**paṭi dzan-** show +know.

*Verb. See main entry: paṭ-, dzan-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**paṭi de-** show +give.

*Verb. See main entry: paṭ-, de-*  
*.Category: BENFT* -  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**paṭi ne-** show +take.

*Verb. See main entry: paṭ-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**paṭi sar-** show +complete.

*Verb. See main entry: paṭ-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**paṭi an-** show +bring.

*Verb. See main entry: paṭ-, an-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**paṭi as-** show +come.

*Verb. See main entry: paṭ-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**paḍ-** release (gas).

*Intransitive verb.*

**paḍi bəs-** release +sit.

*Verb. See main entry: paḍ-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**paḍi cal-** release +walk.

*Verb. See main entry: paḍ-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**paḍi dza-** release +go.

*Verb. See main entry: paḍ-, dza-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**paḍi dzan-** release +know.

*Verb. See main entry: paḍ-, dzan-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**paḍi de-** release +give.

*Verb. See main entry: paḍ-, de-*  
*.Category: BENFT* -  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**paḍi ne-** release+take.

*Verb. See main entry: paḍ-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**paḍi pəka-** release +drop.

*Verb. See main entry: paḍ-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT* -  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR** -  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**paḍi sar-** release +complete.

*Verb. See main entry: paḍ-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**paḍi an-** release +bring.

*Verb. See main entry: paḍ-, an-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**paḍi as-** release +come.

*Verb. See main entry: paḍ-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**paencei bən-** watery + make.

*Verb. See main entry: paenca, bən-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**paencei kər-** watery + do.

*Verb. See main entry: paenca, kər-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**paenca** watery.

*Adjective.*

**paenca lag-** watery + feel.

*Verb. See main entry: paenca, lag-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**paenca as-** watery + come.

*Verb. See main entry: paēnca, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**paṭ-** solidify.

*Transitive verb.*

**paṭi bās-** solidify +sit.

*Verb. See main entry: paṭ-, bās-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**paṭi cal-** solidify +walk.

*Verb. See main entry: paṭ-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**paṭi ḍe-** solidify +give.

*Verb. See main entry: paṭ-, ḍe-*  
*.Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**paṭi ne-** solidify +take.

*Verb. See main entry: paṭ-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**paṭi pəka-** solidify +drop.

*Verb. See main entry: paṭ-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**paṭi sar-** solidify +complete.

*Verb. See main entry: paṭ-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**paṭi as-** solidify +come.

*Verb. See main entry: paṭ-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**pāli bās-** sprout +sit.

*Verb. See main entry: pālē-, bās-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**pāli cal-** sprout +walk.

*Verb. See main entry: pālē-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**pāli ḍe-** sprout +give.

*Verb. See main entry: pālē-, ḍe-*  
*.Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**pāli ne-** sprout +take.

*Verb. See main entry: pālē-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**pāli sar-** sprout +complete.

*Verb. See main entry: pālē-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**pāli as-** sprout +come.

*Verb. See main entry: pālē-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**pālē-** germinate.

*Intransitive verb.*

**pān-** spread.

*Intransitive verb.*

**pāni bās-** spread +sit.

*Verb. See main entry: pān-, bās-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**pāni ḍe-** spread +give.

*Verb. See main entry: pān-, ḍe-*  
*.Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**pāni ne-** spread +take.

*Verb. See main entry: pān-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**pāni pəka-** spread +drop.

*Verb. See main entry: pān-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**pāni sar-** spread +complete.

*Verb. See main entry: pān-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**pāni as-** spread +come.

*Verb. See main entry: pān-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**pāg-** to do black magic.

*Intransitive verb.*

**pāgi bās-** magify +sit.

*Verb. See main entry: pāg-, bās-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**pāgi cal-** magify +walk.

*Verb. See main entry: pāg-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**pāgi dʒa-** magify +go.

*Verb. See main entry: pāg-, dʒa-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**pāgi dʒan-** magify +know.

*Verb. See main entry: pāg-, dʒan-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**pāgi ɖe-** magify +give.

*Verb. See main entry: pāg-, ɖe-*  
*.Category: BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**pāgi ne-** magify +take.

*Verb. See main entry: pāg-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**pāgi pəka-** magify +drop.

*Verb. See main entry: pāg-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT -*  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**pāgi sar-** magify +complete.

*Verb. See main entry: pāg-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**pāgi an-** magify +bring.

*Verb. See main entry: pāg-, an-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**pāgi as-** magify +come.

*Verb. See main entry: pāg-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**pəcpəca-** muddy.

*Intransitive verb.*

**pəcra-** ask.

*Transitive verb.*

**pəcar-** ask.

*Transitive verb.*

**pəcari bəs-** ask + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: pəcar-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**pəcari cal-** ask + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: pəcar-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**pəcari ɖe-** ask + give.

*Verb. See main entry: pəcar-, ɖe-*  
*.Category: BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**pəcari ne-** ask + take.

*Verb. See main entry: pəcar-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**pəcari pəka-** ask + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: pəcar-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT -*  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**pəcari sar** ask + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: pəcar-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**pəcari an-** ask + bring.

*Verb. See main entry: pəcar-, an-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**pəcari as-** ask + come.

*Verb. See main entry: pəcar-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**pəc<sup>h</sup>ei bəs-** backward +sit.

*Verb. See main entry: pəc<sup>h</sup>a-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**pəc<sup>h</sup>ei cal-** backward +walk.

*Verb. See main entry: pəc<sup>h</sup>a-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**pəc<sup>h</sup>ei ɖe-** backward +give.

*Verb. See main entry: pəc<sup>h</sup>a-, ɖe-*  
*.Category: BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**pəc<sup>h</sup>ei ne-** backward +take.

*Verb. See main entry: pəc<sup>h</sup>a-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**pəc<sup>h</sup>ei pəka-** backward +drop.

*Verb. See main entry: pəc<sup>h</sup>a-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT -*  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**pəc<sup>h</sup>ei sar-** backward +complete.

*Verb. See main entry: pəc<sup>h</sup>a-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**pəc<sup>h</sup>ei as-** backward +come.

*Verb. See main entry: pəc<sup>h</sup>a-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**pəc<sup>h</sup>a-** backward.

*Intransitive verb.*

**pəɖzei ɖe-** sharpen +give.

*Verb. See main entry: pəɖza-, ɖe-*  
*.Category: BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**pəɖzei ne-** sharpen +take.

pədzɛi pəkɑ-  
ɔ̄e-

*Verb. See main entry: pədzɑ-, nɛ-*  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -  
Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**pədzɛi pəkɑ-** sharpen + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: pədzɑ-, pəkɑ-*  
.Category: ABRPT -  
Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.

**pədzɛi sar-** sharpen + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: pədzɑ-, sar-*  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**pədzɛi as-** sharpen + come.

*Verb. See main entry: pədzɑ-, as-*  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -  
ASPECTUAL.

**pədzɛi bəs-** sharpen + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: pədzɑ-, bəs-*  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**pədzɑ-** sharpen.

*Transitive verb.*

**pədzʰrɑ-** come (of sth. liquid form).

*Intransitive verb.*

**pəhɔ̄i bəs-** habituate + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: pəhɔ̄ə-, bəs-*  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**pəhɔ̄i cal-** habituate + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: pəhɔ̄ə-, cal-*  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**pəhɔ̄i pəkɑ-** habituate + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: pəhɔ̄ə-,*  
**pəkɑ-**.Category: ABRPT -  
Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.

**pəhɔ̄i sar-** habituate + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: pəhɔ̄ə-, sar-*  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**pəhɔ̄i as-** habituate + come.

*Verb. See main entry: pəhɔ̄ə-, as-*  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -  
ASPECTUAL.

**pəhɔ̄ə-** habituate.

*Intransitive verb.*

**pəɦɪlɛ-** cut.

*Transitive verb.*

**pəkei cal-** drop + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: pəkɑ-, cal-*  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**pəkei dzɑn-** drop + know.

pəkʰali

*Verb. See main entry: pəkɑ-, dzɑn-*  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**pəkei sar-** drop + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: pəkɑ-, sar-*  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**pəkei an-** drop + bring.

*Verb. See main entry: pəkɑ-, an-*  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**pəkɔ̄i bəs-** catch + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: pəkɔ̄ə-, bəs-*  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**pəkɔ̄i cal-** catch + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: pəkɔ̄ə-, cal-*  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**pəkɔ̄i ɔ̄e-** catch + give.

*Verb. See main entry: pəkɔ̄ə-, ɔ̄e-*  
.Category: BENFT -  
Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,  
ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**pəkɔ̄i nɛ-** catch + take.

*Verb. See main entry: pəkɔ̄ə-, nɛ-*  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -  
Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**pəkɔ̄i pəkɑ-** catch + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: pəkɔ̄ə-,*  
**pəkɑ-**.Category: ABRPT -  
Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.

**pəkɔ̄i sar-** catch + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: pəkɔ̄ə-, sar-*  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**pəkɔ̄i as-** catch + come.

*Verb. See main entry: pəkɔ̄ə-, as-*  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -  
ASPECTUAL.

**pəkɔ̄ə-** catch.

*Transitive verb.*

**pəkʰal-** mix.

*Transitive verb.*

**pəkʰali bəs-** mix + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: pəkʰal-, bəs-*  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**pəkʰali cal-** mix + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: pəkʰal-, cal-*  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**pəkʰali ɔ̄e-** mix + give.



*Verb. See main entry: pəkʰal-, ɟe-*  
*.Category: BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**pəkʰali ne-** mix +take.

*Verb. See main entry: pəkʰal-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**pəkʰali pəka-** mix +drop.

*Verb. See main entry: pəkʰal-,*  
**pəka-.Category: ABRPT -**  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**pəkʰali sar-** mix +complete.

*Verb. See main entry: pəkʰal-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**pəkʰali an-** mix +bring.

*Verb. See main entry: pəkʰal-, an-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**pəkʰali as-** mix +come.

*Verb. See main entry: pəkʰal-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**pəlei bəs-** run + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: pəla-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**pəlei cal-** run +walk.

*Verb. See main entry: pəla-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**pəlei dʒa-** run + go.

*Verb. See main entry: pəla-, dʒa-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**pəlei pəka-** run +drop.

*Verb. See main entry: pəla-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT -*  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**pəlei sar-** run +complete.

*Verb. See main entry: pəla-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**pəlei as-** run +come.

*Verb. See main entry: pəla-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**pəlpəlei bəs-** release +sit.

*Verb. See main entry: pəlpəla-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**pəlpəlei cal-** release +walk.

*Verb. See main entry: pəlpəla-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**pəlpəlei dʒa-** release +go.

*Verb. See main entry: pəlpəla-, dʒa-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**pəlpəlei ɟe-** release +give.

*Verb. See main entry: pəlpəla-, ɟe-*  
*.Category: BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**pəlpəlei ne-** release +take.

*Verb. See main entry: pəlpəla-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**pəlpəlei pəka-** release +drop.

*Verb. See main entry: pəlpəla-,*  
**pəka-.Category: ABRPT -**  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**pəlpəlei sar-** release +complete.

*Verb. See main entry: pəlpəla-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**pəlpəlei an-** release +bring.

*Verb. See main entry: pəlpəla-, an-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**pəlpəlei as-** release +come.

*Verb. See main entry: pəlpəla-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**pəlpəla-** release (continuously).

*Intransitive verb.*

**pəla-** run.

*Intransitive verb.*

**pərdʒʰi bəs-** fry +sit.

*Verb. See main entry: pərdʒʰə-,*  
**bəs-.Category: VOL - Volitional.**

**pərdʒʰi cal-** fry +walk.

*Verb. See main entry: pərdʒʰə-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**pərdʒʰi dʒa-** fry +go.

*Verb. See main entry: pərdʒʰə-,*  
**dʒa-.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**pərdʒʰi dʒan-** fry +know.

*Verb. See main entry: pərdʒʰə-,*  
**dʒan-.Category: VOL - Volitional.**

**pərdʒʰi ɟe-** fry +give.

*Verb. See main entry: pərdʒ<sup>h</sup>ə-, ɖe-*  
*.Category: BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**pərdʒ<sup>h</sup>i ne-** fry +take.

*Verb. See main entry: pərdʒ<sup>h</sup>ə-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**pərdʒ<sup>h</sup>i pəka-** fry +drop.

*Verb. See main entry: pərdʒ<sup>h</sup>ə-,*  
**pəka-.Category: ABRPT -**  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**pərdʒ<sup>h</sup>i sar-** fry +complete.

*Verb. See main entry: pərdʒ<sup>h</sup>ə-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**pərdʒ<sup>h</sup>i an-** fry +bring.

*Verb. See main entry: pərdʒ<sup>h</sup>ə-, an-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**pərdʒ<sup>h</sup>i as-** fry +come.

*Verb. See main entry: pərdʒ<sup>h</sup>ə-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**pərdʒ<sup>h</sup>ə-** fry.

*Transitive verb.*

**pərsi bəs-** serve +sit.

*Verb. See main entry: pərsə-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**pərsi cal-** serve +walk.

*Verb. See main entry: pərsə-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**pərsi dʒa-** serve +go.

*Verb. See main entry: pərsə-, dʒa-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**pərsi dʒan-** serve +know.

*Verb. See main entry: pərsə-, dʒan-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**pərsi ɖe-** serve +give.

*Verb. See main entry: pərsə-, ɖe-*  
*.Category: BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**pərsi ne-** serve +take.

*Verb. See main entry: pərsə-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**pərsi pəka-** serve +drop.

*Verb. See main entry: pərsə-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT -*  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**pərsi sar-** serve +complete.

*Verb. See main entry: pərsə-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**pərsi an-** serve +bring.

*Verb. See main entry: pərsə-, an-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**pərsi as-** serve +come.

*Verb. See main entry: pərsə-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**pərsə-** distribute.

*Intransitive verb.*

**pərg<sup>h</sup>ei bəs-** welcome +sit.

*Verb. See main entry: pərg<sup>h</sup>a-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**pərg<sup>h</sup>ei cal-** welcome +walk.

*Verb. See main entry: pərg<sup>h</sup>a-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**pərg<sup>h</sup>ei dʒa-** welcome +go.

*Verb. See main entry: pərg<sup>h</sup>a-, dʒa-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**pərg<sup>h</sup>ei ɖe-** welcome +give.

*Verb. See main entry: pərg<sup>h</sup>a-, ɖe-*  
*.Category: BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**pərg<sup>h</sup>ei ne-** welcome +take.

*Verb. See main entry: pərg<sup>h</sup>a-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**pərg<sup>h</sup>ei pəka-** welcome +drop.

*Verb. See main entry: pərg<sup>h</sup>a-,*  
**pəka-.Category: ABRPT -**  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**pərg<sup>h</sup>ei sar-** welcome +complete.

*Verb. See main entry: pərg<sup>h</sup>a-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**pərg<sup>h</sup>ei an-** welcome +bring.

*Verb. See main entry: pərg<sup>h</sup>a-, an-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**pərg<sup>h</sup>ei as-** welcome +come.

*Verb. See main entry: pərg<sup>h</sup>a-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**pərg<sup>h</sup>i dʒan-** welcome +know.

*Verb.* See main entry: **pərg<sup>h</sup>a-**, **dʒan-**.*Category:* VOL - Volitional.

**pərg<sup>h</sup>a-** welcome.

*Intransitive verb.*

**pəs-** enter.

*Intransitive verb.*

**pəsi bəs-** enter +sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **pəs-**, **bəs-**.*Category:* VOL - Volitional.

**pəsi cal-** enter +walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **pəs-**, **cal-**.*Category:* VOL - Volitional.

**pəsi ne-** enter +take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **pəs-**, **ne-**.*Category:* VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**pəsi pəka-** enter +drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **pəs-**, **pəka-**.*Category:* ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.

**pəsi sar-** enter +complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **pəsi**, **sar-**.*Category:* ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**pəsi as-** enter +come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **pəs-**, **as-**.*Category:* VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**pəsəɟ** likeness.

*Transitive verb.*

**pəsəɟ hə-** likeness+ become.

*Verb.* See main entry: **pəsəɟ**, **hə-**.*Category:* VOL - Volitional.

**pəsəɟi lag-** likeness + feel.

*Verb.* See main entry: **pəsəɟ**, **lag-**.*Category:* VOL - Volitional.

**pəsəɟə kər-** likeness + do.

*Verb.* See main entry: **pəsəɟ**, **kər-**.*Category:* VOL - Volitional.

**pətlei bəs-** slender +sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **pətlea-**, **bəs-**.*Category:* VOL - Volitional.

**pətlei cal-** slender +walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **pətlea-**, **cal-**.*Category:* VOL - Volitional.

**pətlei ɟe-** slender +give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **pətlea-**, **ɟe-**.*Category:* BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**pətlei ne-** slender +take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **pətlea-**, **ne-**.*Category:* VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**pətlei pəka-** slender +drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **pətlea-**, **pəka-**.*Category:* ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.

**pətlei sar-** slender +complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **pətlea-**, **sar-**.*Category:* ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**pətlei an-** slender +bring.

*Verb.* See main entry: **pətlea-**, **an-**.*Category:* VOL - Volitional.

**pətlei as-** slender +come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **pətlea-**, **as-**.*Category:* VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**pətlea-** thin.

*Intransitive verb.*

**pətle<sup>h</sup>rei bəs-** tight + sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **pətle<sup>h</sup>ra-**, **bəs-**.*Category:* VOL - Volitional.

**pətle<sup>h</sup>rei ne-** harden +take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **pətle<sup>h</sup>ra-**, **ne-**.*Category:* VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**pətle<sup>h</sup>rei pəka-** harden +drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **pətle<sup>h</sup>ra-**, **pəka-**.*Category:* ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.

**pətle<sup>h</sup>rei sar-** harden +complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **pətle<sup>h</sup>ra-**, **sar-**.*Category:* ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**pətle<sup>h</sup>rei as-** tight + come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **pətle<sup>h</sup>ra-**, **as-**.*Category:* VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**pətle<sup>h</sup>ra-** tight.

*Intransitive verb.*

**pəɟi cal-** fall + walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **pəɟ-**, **cal-**.*Category:* VOL - Volitional.

**пәдји пәка-** fall + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: пәд<sup>h</sup>-, пәка-*  
*.Category: ABRPT -*  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**пәдји сар-** fall + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: пәд<sup>h</sup>-, сар-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**пәд<sup>h</sup>и бәс-** read +sit.

*Verb. See main entry: пәд<sup>h</sup>-, бәс-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**пәд<sup>h</sup>и сәл-** read +walk.

*Verb. See main entry: пәд<sup>h</sup>-, сәл-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**пәд<sup>h</sup>и дзә-** read +go.

*Verb. See main entry: пәд<sup>h</sup>-, дзә-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**пәд<sup>h</sup>и дзән-** read +know.

*Verb. See main entry: пәд<sup>h</sup>-, дзән-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**пәд<sup>h</sup>и дде-** read +give.

*Verb. See main entry: пәд<sup>h</sup>-, дде-*  
*.Category: BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**пәд<sup>h</sup>и нә-** read +take.

*Verb. See main entry: пәд<sup>h</sup>-, нә-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**пәд<sup>h</sup>и пәка-** read +drop.

*Verb. See main entry: пәд<sup>h</sup>-, пәка-*  
*.Category: ABRPT -*  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**пәд<sup>h</sup>и сар-** read +complete.

*Verb. See main entry: пәд<sup>h</sup>-, сар-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**пәд<sup>h</sup>и ән-** read +bring.

*Verb. See main entry: пәд<sup>h</sup>-, ән-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**пәд<sup>h</sup>и әс-** read +come.

*Verb. See main entry: пәд<sup>h</sup>-, әс-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**пәгдји бәс-** catch +sit.

*Verb. See main entry: пәгдә-, бәс-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**пәгдји сәл-** catch +walk.

*Verb. See main entry: пәгдә-, сәл-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**пәгдји дзә-** catch +go.

*Verb. See main entry: пәгдә-, дзә-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**пәгдји дзән-** catch +know.

*Verb. See main entry: пәгдә-,*  
**дзән-.Category: VOL - Volitional.**

**пәгдји дде-** catch +give.

*Verb. See main entry: пәгдә-, дде-*  
*.Category: BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**пәгдји нә-** catch +take.

*Verb. See main entry: пәгдә-, нә-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**пәгдји пәка-** catch +drop.

*Verb. See main entry: пәгдә-,*  
**пәка-.Category: ABRPT -**  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**пәгдји сар-** catch +complete.

*Verb. See main entry: пәгдә-, сар-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**пәгдји ән-** catch +bring.

*Verb. See main entry: пәгдә-, ән-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**пәгдји әс-** catch +come.

*Verb. See main entry: пәгдә-, әс-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**пәгдә-** turban.

*Intransitive verb.*

**пәт-** entice.

*Transitive verb.*

**пәтји бәс-** negotiate +sit.

*Verb. See main entry: пәт-, бәс-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**пәтји сәл-** negotiate +walk.

*Verb. See main entry: пәт-, сәл-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**пәтји дзә-** negotiate +go.

*Verb. See main entry: пәт-, дзә-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**пәтји дзән-** negotiate +know.

*Verb. See main entry: пәт-, дзән-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**pəʈi ɖe-** negotiate +give.

*Verb. See main entry: pəʈ-, ɖe-*  
*.Category: BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**pəʈi ne-** negotiate +take.

*Verb. See main entry: pəʈ-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**pəʈi pəka-** negotiate +drop.

*Verb. See main entry: pəʈ-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT -*  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**pəʈi sar-** negotiate +complete.

*Verb. See main entry: pəʈ-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**pəʈi an-** negotiate +bring.

*Verb. See main entry: pəʈ-, an-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**pəʈi as-** negotiate +come.

*Verb. See main entry: pəʈ-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**pəʈki bəs-** kill +sit.

*Verb. See main entry: pəʈkə-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**pəʈki cal-** kill +walk.

*Verb. See main entry: pəʈkə-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**pəʈki dza-** kill +go.

*Verb. See main entry: pəʈkə-, dza-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**pəʈki dzan-** kill +know.

*Verb. See main entry: pəʈkə-, dzan-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**pəʈki ɖe-** kill +give.

*Verb. See main entry: pəʈkə-, ɖe-*  
*.Category: BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**pəʈki ne-** kill +take.

*Verb. See main entry: pəʈkə-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**pəʈki pəka-** kill +drop.

*Verb. See main entry: pəʈkə-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT -*  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**pəʈki sar-** kill +complete.

*Verb. See main entry: pəʈkə-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**pəʈki an-** kill +bring.

*Verb. See main entry: pəʈkə-, an-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**pəʈki as-** kill +come.

*Verb. See main entry: pəʈkə-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**pəʈkə-** kill.

*Intransitive verb.*

**pəʈ<sup>h</sup>ei bəs-** send +sit.

*Verb. See main entry: pəʈ<sup>h</sup>a-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**pəʈ<sup>h</sup>ei cal-** send +walk.

*Verb. See main entry: pəʈ<sup>h</sup>a-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**pəʈ<sup>h</sup>ei ɖe-** send +give.

*Verb. See main entry: pəʈ<sup>h</sup>a-, ɖe-*  
*.Category: BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**pəʈ<sup>h</sup>ei ne-** send +take.

*Verb. See main entry: pəʈ<sup>h</sup>a-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**pəʈ<sup>h</sup>ei pəka-** send +drop.

*Verb. See main entry: pəʈ<sup>h</sup>a-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT -*  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**pəʈ<sup>h</sup>ei sar-** send +complete.

*Verb. See main entry: pəʈ<sup>h</sup>a-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**pəʈ<sup>h</sup>ei as-** send +come.

*Verb. See main entry: pəʈ<sup>h</sup>a-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**pəʈ<sup>h</sup>a-** send.

*Transitive verb.*

**pəhçi bəs-** reach +sit.

*Verb. See main entry: pəhçə-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**pəhçi cal-** reach +walk.

*Verb. See main entry: pāhcə-, cal-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**pāhci pəka-** reach +drop.

*Verb. See main entry: pāhcə-, pəka-.*  
*Category: ABRPT -*  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**pāhci sar-** reach +complete.

*Verb. See main entry: pāhcə-, sar-.*  
*Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**pāhci as-** reach +come.

*Verb. See main entry: pāhcə-, as-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**pāhcə-** reach.

*Intransitive verb.*

**pāhər-** swim.

*Intransitive verb.*

**pāhəri bəs-** swim +sit.

*Verb. See main entry: pāhər-, bəs-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**pāhəri cal-** swim +walk.

*Verb. See main entry: pāhər-, cal-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**pāhəri ɖe-** swim +give.

*Verb. See main entry: pāhər-, ɖe-.*  
*Category: BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**pāhəri ne-** swim +take.

*Verb. See main entry: pāhər-, ne-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**pāhəri pəka-** swim +drop.

*Verb. See main entry: pāhər-, pəka-.*  
*Category: ABRPT -*  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**pāhəri sar-** swim +complete.

*Verb. See main entry: pāhər-, sar-.*  
*Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**pāhəri as-** swim +come.

*Verb. See main entry: pāhər-, as-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**pāhṭi bəs-** fire +sit.

*Verb. See main entry: pāhṭə-, bəs-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**pāhṭi cal-** fire +walk.

*Verb. See main entry: pāhṭə-, cal-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**pāhṭi ɖe-** fire +give.

*Verb. See main entry: pāhṭə-, ɖe-.*  
*Category: BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**pāhṭi ne-** fire +take.

*Verb. See main entry: pāhṭə-, ne-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**pāhṭi sar-** fire +complete.

*Verb. See main entry: pāhṭə-, sar-.*  
*Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**pāhṭi as-** fire +come.

*Verb. See main entry: pāhṭə-, as-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**pāhṭa-** fire.

*Transitive verb.*

**pāhṭə-** fire.

*Transitive verb.*

**pāli bəs-** cut +sit.

*Verb. See main entry: pālə-, bəs-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**pāli cal-** cut +walk.

*Verb. See main entry: pālə-, cal-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**pāli dʒa-** cut +go.

*Verb. See main entry: pālə-, dʒa-.*  
*Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**pāli dʒan-** cut +know.

*Verb. See main entry: pālə-, dʒan-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**pāli ɖe-** cut +give.

*Verb. See main entry: pālə-, ɖe-.*  
*Category: BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**pāli ne-** cut +take.

*Verb. See main entry: pālə-, ne-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**pāli pəka-** cut +drop.

*Verb. See main entry: pālə-, pəka-.*  
*Category: ABRPT -*  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**pāli sar-** cut +complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **pǎlǎ-**, **sar-**.  
.Category: **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**pǎli an-** cut +bring.

*Verb.* See main entry: **pǎlǎ-**, **an-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**pǎli as-** cut +come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **pǎlǎ-**, **as-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**, **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**pǎlǎ-** cut ( with panki).

*Intransitive verb.*

**pæckeï bæs-** sharpen +sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **pæcka-**, **bæs-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**pæckeï cal-** sharpen +walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **pæcka-**, **cal-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**pæckeï ðe-** sharpen +give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **pæcka-**, **ðe-**.  
.Category: **BENFT** - **Benefactive(others)**, **VOL - Volitional**, **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**pæckeï ne-** sharpen +take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **pæcka-**, **ne-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**, **BENFT** - **Benefactive(self)**, **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**pæckeï pəka-** sharpen +drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **pæcka-**, **pəka-**.  
.Category: **ABRPT** - **Abruptness/Suddenness**, **ANGR** - **Anger/ violent**, **NVOL - Non-volitional**.

**pæckeï sar-** sharpen +complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **pæcka-**, **sar-**.  
.Category: **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**pæckeï an-** sharpen +bring.

*Verb.* See main entry: **pæcka-**, **an-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**pæckeï as-** sharpen +come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **pæcka-**, **as-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**, **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**pæcka-** sharpen.

*Transitive verb.*

**pəlgʰi bæs-** push + sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **pəlgʰǎ-**, **bæs-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**pəlgʰi cal-** push + walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **pəlgʰǎ-**, **cal-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**pəlgʰi dza-** push + go.

*Verb.* See main entry: **pəlgʰǎ-**, **dza-**.  
.Category: **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**pəlgʰi ðe-** push + give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **pəlgʰǎ-**, **ðe-**.  
.Category: **BENFT** - **Benefactive(others)**, **VOL - Volitional**, **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**pəlgʰi ne-** pull + take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **pəlgʰi**, **ne-**.  
.Category: **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**pəlgʰi pəka-** push + drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **pəlgʰǎ-**, **pəka-**.  
.Category: **ABRPT** - **Abruptness/Suddenness**, **ANGR** - **Anger/ violent**, **NVOL - Non-volitional**.

**pəlgʰi sar-** push + complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **pəlgʰǎ-**, **sar-**.  
.Category: **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**pəlgʰi an-** push + bring.

*Verb.* See main entry: **pəlgʰǎ-**, **an-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**pəlgʰi as-** push + come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **pəlgʰǎ-**, **as-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**, **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**pəlgʰǎ-** push.

*Intransitive verb.*

**pətei bæs-** improve +sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **pəta-**, **bæs-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**pətei cal-** improve +walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **pəta-**, **cal-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**pətei ne-** improve +take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **pəta-**, **ne-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**, **BENFT** - **Benefactive(self)**, **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**pətei pəka-** improve +drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **pəta-**, **pəka-**.  
.Category: **ABRPT** - **Abruptness/Suddenness**, **ANGR** - **Anger/ violent**, **NVOL - Non-volitional**.

**pətei sar-** improve +complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **pəta-**, **sar-**.  
.Category: **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**peŋei as-** improve +come.

*Verb. See main entry: peŋa-, as-.*  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**peŋa-** improve.

*Intransitive verb.*

**p<sup>h</sup>esar-** wide.

*Transitive verb.*

**p<sup>h</sup>ir-** return.

*Intransitive verb.*

**p<sup>h</sup>iri bəs-** return +sit.

*Verb. See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>ir-, bəs-.*  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**p<sup>h</sup>iri cal-** return +walk.

*Verb. See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>ir-, cal-.*  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**p<sup>h</sup>iri dʒa-** return +go.

*Verb. See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>ir-, dʒa-.*  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**p<sup>h</sup>iri pəka-** return +drop.

*Verb. See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>ir-, pəka-.*  
.Category: ABRPT -  
Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.

**p<sup>h</sup>iri sar-** return +complete.

*Verb. See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>ir-, sar-.*  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**p<sup>h</sup>iri as-** return +come.

*Verb. See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>ir-, as-.*  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**p<sup>h</sup>isli bəs-** escape +sit.

*Verb. See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>islə-, bəs-.*  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**p<sup>h</sup>isli cal-** escape +walk.

*Verb. See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>islə-, cal-.*  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**p<sup>h</sup>isli pəka-** escape +drop.

*Verb. See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>islə-, pəka-.*  
.Category: ABRPT -  
Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.

**p<sup>h</sup>isli sar-** escape +complete.

*Verb. See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>islə-, sar-.*  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**p<sup>h</sup>isli as-** escape +come.

*Verb. See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>islə-, as-.*  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**p<sup>h</sup>islə-** slip.

*Transitive verb.*

**p<sup>h</sup>ig-** throw.

*Transitive verb.*

**p<sup>h</sup>igi bəs-** throw +sit.

*Verb. See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>ig-, bəs-.*  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**p<sup>h</sup>igi cal-** throw +walk.

*Verb. See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>ig-, cal-.*  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**p<sup>h</sup>igi dʒa-** throw +go.

*Verb. See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>ig-, dʒa-.*  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**p<sup>h</sup>igi dʒan-** throw +know.

*Verb. See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>ig-, dʒan-.*  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**p<sup>h</sup>igi ɖe-** throw + give.

*Verb. See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>igi, ɖe-.*  
.Category: BENFT -  
Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,  
ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**p<sup>h</sup>igi ne-** throw+ take.

*Verb. See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>igi, ne-.*  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -  
Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**p<sup>h</sup>igi pəka-** throw + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>igi, pəka-.*  
.Category: ABRPT -  
Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.

**p<sup>h</sup>igi sar-** throw +complete.

*Verb. See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>igi, sar-.*  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**p<sup>h</sup>igi an-** throw +bring.

*Verb. See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>ig-, an-.*  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**p<sup>h</sup>igi as-** throw + come.

*Verb. See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>igi, as-.*  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**p<sup>h</sup>iŋ-** untie.

*Transitive verb.*

**p<sup>h</sup>iŋi bəs-** untie +sit.

*Verb. See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>iŋ-, bəs-.*  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**p<sup>h</sup>iŋi cal-** untie +walk.



*Verb.* See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>iṭ-, cal-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

p<sup>h</sup>iṭi ne- untie +take.

*Verb.* See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>iṭ-, ne-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -  
Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.

p<sup>h</sup>iṭi pəka- untie +drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>iṭ-, pəka-  
.Category: ABRPT -  
Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.

p<sup>h</sup>iṭi sar- untie +complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>iṭi, sar-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.

p<sup>h</sup>iṭi as- untie +come.

*Verb.* See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>iṭ-, as-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -  
ASPECTUAL.

p<sup>h</sup>ol- desolidify.

*Intransitive verb.*

p<sup>h</sup>oli bəs- desolidify +sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>ol-, bəs-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

p<sup>h</sup>oli cal- desolidify +walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>ol-, cal-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

p<sup>h</sup>oli dʒa- desolidify +go.

*Verb.* See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>ol-, dʒa-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.

p<sup>h</sup>oli dʒan- desolidify +know.

*Verb.* See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>ol-, dʒan-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

p<sup>h</sup>oli ɖe- desolidify +give.

*Verb.* See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>ol-, ɖe-  
.Category: BENFT -  
Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,  
ASP - ASPECTUAL.

p<sup>h</sup>oli ne- desolidify +take.

*Verb.* See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>ol-, ne-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -  
Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.

p<sup>h</sup>oli pəka- desolidify +drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>ol-, pəka-  
.Category: ABRPT -  
Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.

p<sup>h</sup>oli sar- desolidify +complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>ol-, sar-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.

p<sup>h</sup>oli an- desolidify +bring.

*Verb.* See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>ol-, an-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

p<sup>h</sup>oli as- desolidify +come.

*Verb.* See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>ol-, as-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -  
ASPECTUAL.

p<sup>h</sup>osli bəs- collapse +sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>oslə-, bəs-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

p<sup>h</sup>osli cal- collapse +walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>oslə-, cal-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

p<sup>h</sup>osli pəka- collapse +drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>oslə-,  
pəka-.Category: ABRPT -  
Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.

p<sup>h</sup>osli sar- collapse +complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>oslə-, sar-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.

p<sup>h</sup>osli as- collapse +come.

*Verb.* See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>oslə-, as-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -  
ASPECTUAL.

p<sup>h</sup>oslə- break.

*Transitive verb.*

p<sup>h</sup>oɖ- dig.

*Transitive verb.*

p<sup>h</sup>oɖi bəs- dig + sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>oɖ-, bəs-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

p<sup>h</sup>oɖi cal- dig + walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>oɖ-, cal-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

p<sup>h</sup>oɖi dʒa- dig + go.

*Verb.* See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>oɖ-, dʒa-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.

p<sup>h</sup>oɖi dʒan- dig + know.

*Verb.* See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>oɖ-, dʒan-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

p<sup>h</sup>oɖi ɖe- dig + give.

*Verb.* See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>oɖ-, ɖe-  
.Category: BENFT -  
Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,  
ASP - ASPECTUAL.

p<sup>h</sup>oɖi ne- dig + take.

*Verb.* See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>od-, ne-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -  
Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**p<sup>h</sup>odji pəka-** dig + drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>od-, pəka-  
.Category: ABRPT -  
Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.

**p<sup>h</sup>odji sar-** dig + complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>od-, sar-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**p<sup>h</sup>odji an-** dig + bring.

*Verb.* See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>od-, an-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**p<sup>h</sup>odji as-** dig + come.

*Verb.* See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>od-, as-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -  
ASPECTUAL.

**p<sup>h</sup>ud̥ki bəs-** jump +sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>ud̥kə-, bəs-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**p<sup>h</sup>ud̥ki cal-** jump +walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>ud̥kə-, cal-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**p<sup>h</sup>ud̥ki d̥e-** jump +give.

*Verb.* See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>ud̥ki, d̥e-  
.Category: BENFT -  
Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,  
ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**p<sup>h</sup>ud̥ki ne-** jump +take.

*Verb.* See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>ud̥kə-, ne-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -  
Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**p<sup>h</sup>ud̥ki pəka-** jump +drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>ud̥kə-,  
pəka-.Category: ABRPT -  
Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.

**p<sup>h</sup>ud̥ki sar-** jump +complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>ud̥kə-, sar-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**p<sup>h</sup>ud̥ki as-** jump +come.

*Verb.* See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>ud̥kə-, as-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -  
ASPECTUAL.

**p<sup>h</sup>ud̥kə-** boil ( dance).

*Intransitive verb.*

**p<sup>h</sup>uk-** blow.

*Intransitive verb.*

**p<sup>h</sup>uki bəs-** blow + sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>uk-, bəs-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**p<sup>h</sup>uki cal-** blow + walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>uk-, cal-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**p<sup>h</sup>uki d̥za-1** blow + go.

*Verb.* See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>uk-, d̥za-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**p<sup>h</sup>uki d̥za-2** blow + go.

*Verb.* See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>uk-, d̥za-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**p<sup>h</sup>uki d̥zan-** blow + know.

*Verb.* See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>uk-, d̥zan-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**p<sup>h</sup>uki d̥e-** blow + give.

*Verb.* See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>uk-, d̥e-  
.Category: BENFT -  
Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,  
ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**p<sup>h</sup>uki ne-** blow + take.

*Verb.* See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>uk-, ne-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -  
Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**p<sup>h</sup>uki pəka--** blow + drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>uk-, pəka-  
.Category: ABRPT -  
Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.

**p<sup>h</sup>uki sar-** blow + complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>uk-, sar-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**p<sup>h</sup>uki an-** blow + bring.

*Verb.* See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>uk-, an-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**p<sup>h</sup>uki as-** blow + come.

*Verb.* See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>uk-, as-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -  
ASPECTUAL.

**p<sup>h</sup>ul-** swell.

*Intransitive verb.*

**p<sup>h</sup>uli bəs-** swell +sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>ul-, bəs-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**p<sup>h</sup>uli cal-** swell +walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>ul-, cal-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**p<sup>h</sup>uli pəka-** swell +drop.

*Verb. See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>ul-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT -*  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**p<sup>h</sup>uli sar-** swell +complete.

*Verb. See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>ul-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**p<sup>h</sup>uli as-** swell +come.

*Verb. See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>ul-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**p<sup>h</sup>un-** separate.

*Transitive verb.*

**p<sup>h</sup>uni bəs-** separate +sit.

*Verb. See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>un-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**p<sup>h</sup>uni cal-** separate +walk.

*Verb. See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>un-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**p<sup>h</sup>uni dza-** separate +go.

*Verb. See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>un-, dza-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**p<sup>h</sup>uni dzan-** separate +know.

*Verb. See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>un-, dzan-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**p<sup>h</sup>uni ɖe-** separate +give.

*Verb. See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>un-, ɖe-*  
*.Category: BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**p<sup>h</sup>uni ne-** separate +take.

*Verb. See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>un-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**p<sup>h</sup>uni pəka-** separate +drop.

*Verb. See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>un-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT -*  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**p<sup>h</sup>uni sar-** separate +complete.

*Verb. See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>un-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**p<sup>h</sup>uni an-** separate +bring.

*Verb. See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>un-, an-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**p<sup>h</sup>uni as-** separate +come.

*Verb. See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>un-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**p<sup>h</sup>uskei bəs-** release +sit.

*Verb. See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>uska-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**p<sup>h</sup>uskei cal-** release +walk.

*Verb. See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>uska-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**p<sup>h</sup>uskei dza-** release +go.

*Verb. See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>uska-, dza-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**p<sup>h</sup>uskei dzan-** release +know.

*Verb. See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>uska-,*  
**dzan-.Category: VOL - Volitional.**

**p<sup>h</sup>uskei ɖe-** release +give.

*Verb. See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>uska-, ɖe-*  
*.Category: BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**p<sup>h</sup>uskei ne-** release +take.

*Verb. See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>uska-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**p<sup>h</sup>uskei sar-** release +complete.

*Verb. See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>uska-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**p<sup>h</sup>uskei an-** release +bring.

*Verb. See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>uska-, an-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**p<sup>h</sup>uskei as-** release +come.

*Verb. See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>uska-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**p<sup>h</sup>uska-** release.

*Intransitive verb.*

**p<sup>h</sup>uslei bəs-** flatter +sit.

*Verb. See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>usla-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**p<sup>h</sup>uslei cal-** flatter +walk.

*Verb. See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>usla-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**p<sup>h</sup>uslei dzan-** flatter +know.

*Verb. See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>usla-,*  
**dzan-.Category: VOL - Volitional.**

**p<sup>h</sup>uslei ɖe-** flatter +give.

*Verb. See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>usla-, ɖe-*  
*.Category: BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**p<sup>h</sup>uslei ne-** flatter +take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **p<sup>h</sup>usla-**, **ne-**.  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**p<sup>h</sup>uslei sar-** flatter +complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **p<sup>h</sup>usla-**, **sar-**.  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**p<sup>h</sup>uslei an-** flatter +bring.

*Verb.* See main entry: **p<sup>h</sup>uslei**, **an-**.  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**p<sup>h</sup>uslei as-** flatter +come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **p<sup>h</sup>usla-**, **as-**.  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**p<sup>h</sup>usli bäs-** slip +sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **p<sup>h</sup>uslä-**, **bäs-**.  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**p<sup>h</sup>usli cal-** slip +walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **p<sup>h</sup>uslä-**, **cal-**.  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**p<sup>h</sup>usli ne-** slip +take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **p<sup>h</sup>uslä-**, **ne-**.  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**p<sup>h</sup>usli pəka-** slip +drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **p<sup>h</sup>uslä-**, **pəka-**.  
.Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.

**p<sup>h</sup>usli sar-** slip +complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **p<sup>h</sup>uslä-**, **sar-**.  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**p<sup>h</sup>usli as-** slip +come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **p<sup>h</sup>uslä-**, **as-**.  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**p<sup>h</sup>usla-** flatter.

*Transitive verb.*

**p<sup>h</sup>uslä-** slip.

*Transitive verb.*

**p<sup>h</sup>ud-** penetrate.

*Transitive verb.*

**p<sup>h</sup>ut-** burst.

*Transitive verb.*

**p<sup>h</sup>uṭi bäs-** burst +sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **p<sup>h</sup>ut-**, **bäs-**.  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**p<sup>h</sup>uṭi cal-** burst +walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **p<sup>h</sup>ut-**, **cal-**.  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**p<sup>h</sup>uṭi dza-** burst +go.

*Verb.* See main entry: **p<sup>h</sup>ut-**, **dza-**.  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**p<sup>h</sup>uṭi pəka-** burst +drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **p<sup>h</sup>ut-**, **pəka-**.  
.Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.

**p<sup>h</sup>uṭi sar-** burst +complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **p<sup>h</sup>ut-**, **sar-**.  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**p<sup>h</sup>uṭi as-** burst +come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **p<sup>h</sup>ut-**, **as-**.  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**p<sup>h</sup>uṭki bäs-** leak +sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **p<sup>h</sup>uṭkə-**, **bäs-**.  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**p<sup>h</sup>uṭki cal-** leak +walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **p<sup>h</sup>uṭkə-**, **cal-**.  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**p<sup>h</sup>uṭki pəka-** leak +drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **p<sup>h</sup>uṭkə-**, **pəka-**.  
.Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.

**p<sup>h</sup>uṭki sar-** leak +complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **p<sup>h</sup>uṭkə-**, **sar-**.  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**p<sup>h</sup>uṭki as-** leak +come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **p<sup>h</sup>uṭkə-**, **as-**.  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**p<sup>h</sup>uṭkə-** release.

*Transitive verb.*

**p<sup>h</sup>ükrei bäs-** snore +sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **p<sup>h</sup>ükra-**, **bäs-**.  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**p<sup>h</sup>ükrei cal-** snore +walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **p<sup>h</sup>ükra-**, **cal-**.  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**p<sup>h</sup>ükrei de-** snore +give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **p<sup>h</sup>ükra-**, **de-**.  
.Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**p<sup>h</sup>ükrei ne-** snore +take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **p<sup>h</sup>ükra-**, **ne-**.  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**p<sup>h</sup>ükrei pəka-** snore +drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **p<sup>h</sup>ükra-**, **pəka-**.  
.Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.

**p<sup>h</sup>ükrei sar-** snore +complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **p<sup>h</sup>ükra-**, **sar-**.  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**p<sup>h</sup>ükrei as-** snore +come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **p<sup>h</sup>ükra-**, **as-**.  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**p<sup>h</sup>ükra-** snore.

*Intransitive verb.*

**p<sup>h</sup>apri bəs-** clean + sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **p<sup>h</sup>aprə-**, **bəs-**.  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**p<sup>h</sup>apri cal-** clean + walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **p<sup>h</sup>aprə-**, **cal-**.  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**p<sup>h</sup>apri dza-** clean + go.

*Verb.* See main entry: **p<sup>h</sup>aprə-**, **dza-**.  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**p<sup>h</sup>apri dzan-** clean + know.

*Verb.* See main entry: **p<sup>h</sup>aprə-**, **dzan-**.  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**p<sup>h</sup>apri ɖe-** clean + give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **p<sup>h</sup>aprə-**, **ɖe-**.  
.Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**p<sup>h</sup>apri ne-** clean + take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **p<sup>h</sup>aprə-**, **ne-**.  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**p<sup>h</sup>apri pəka-** clean + drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **p<sup>h</sup>aprə-**, **pəka-**.  
.Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.

**p<sup>h</sup>apri sar-** clean + complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **p<sup>h</sup>aprə-**, **sar-**.  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**p<sup>h</sup>apri an-** clean + bring.

*Verb.* See main entry: **p<sup>h</sup>aprə-**, **an-**.  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**p<sup>h</sup>apri as-** clean + come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **p<sup>h</sup>aprə-**, **as-**.  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**p<sup>h</sup>aprə-** clean.

*Transitive verb.*

**p<sup>h</sup>ad-** tear.

*Transitive verb.*

**p<sup>h</sup>adi bəs-** tear +sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **p<sup>h</sup>ad-**, **bəs-**.  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**p<sup>h</sup>adi cal-** tear +walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **p<sup>h</sup>ad-**, **cal-**.  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**p<sup>h</sup>adi dza-** tear +go.

*Verb.* See main entry: **p<sup>h</sup>ad-**, **dza-**.  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**p<sup>h</sup>adi dzan-** tear +know.

*Verb.* See main entry: **p<sup>h</sup>ad-**, **dzan-**.  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**p<sup>h</sup>adi ɖe-** tear +give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **p<sup>h</sup>ad-**, **ɖe-**.  
.Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**p<sup>h</sup>adi ne-** tear +take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **p<sup>h</sup>ad-**, **ne-**.  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**p<sup>h</sup>adi pəka-** tear +drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **p<sup>h</sup>ad-**, **pəka-**.  
.Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.

**p<sup>h</sup>adi sar-** tear +complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **p<sup>h</sup>ad-**, **sar-**.  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**p<sup>h</sup>adi an-** tear +bring.

*Verb.* See main entry: **p<sup>h</sup>ad-**, **an-**.  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**p<sup>h</sup>adi as-** tear +come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **p<sup>h</sup>ad-**, **as-**.  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**p<sup>h</sup>at-** burst.

*Transitive verb.*

**p<sup>h</sup>aʈi bəs-** burst +sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **p<sup>h</sup>aʈ-**, **bəs-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**p<sup>h</sup>aʈi cal-** burst +walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **p<sup>h</sup>aʈ-**, **cal-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**p<sup>h</sup>aʈi dʒa-** burst +go.

*Verb.* See main entry: **p<sup>h</sup>aʈ-**, **dʒa-**.  
.Category: **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**p<sup>h</sup>aʈi sar-** burst +complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **p<sup>h</sup>aʈ-**, **sar-**.  
.Category: **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**p<sup>h</sup>aʈi as-** burst +come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **p<sup>h</sup>aʈ-**, **as-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**, **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**p<sup>h</sup>āḍ-** web.

*Transitive verb.*

**p<sup>h</sup>āḍi bəs-** trap +sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **p<sup>h</sup>āḍ-**, **bəs-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**p<sup>h</sup>āḍi cal-** trap +walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **p<sup>h</sup>āḍ-**, **cal-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**p<sup>h</sup>āḍi dʒa-** trap +go.

*Verb.* See main entry: **p<sup>h</sup>āḍ-**, **dʒa-**.  
.Category: **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**p<sup>h</sup>āḍi dʒan-** trap +know.

*Verb.* See main entry: **p<sup>h</sup>āḍ-**, **dʒan-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**p<sup>h</sup>āḍi ɖe-** trap +give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **p<sup>h</sup>āḍ-**, **ɖe-**.  
.Category: **BENFT - Benefactive(others)**, **VOL - Volitional**, **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**p<sup>h</sup>āḍi ne-** trap +take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **p<sup>h</sup>āḍ-**, **ne-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**, **BENFT - Benefactive(self)**, **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**p<sup>h</sup>āḍi pəka-** trap +drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **p<sup>h</sup>āḍ-**, **pəka-**.  
.Category: **ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness**, **ANGR - Anger/ violent**, **NVOL - Non-volitional**.

**p<sup>h</sup>āḍi sar-** trap +complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **p<sup>h</sup>āḍ-**, **sar-**.  
.Category: **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**p<sup>h</sup>āḍi an-** trap +bring.

*Verb.* See main entry: **p<sup>h</sup>āḍ-**, **an-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**p<sup>h</sup>āḍi as-** trap +come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **p<sup>h</sup>āḍ-**, **as-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**, **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**p<sup>h</sup>āk-** escape/cheat.

*Transitive verb.*

**p<sup>h</sup>āki bəs-** lie +sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **p<sup>h</sup>āk-**, **bəs-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**p<sup>h</sup>ākī cal--** lie +walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **p<sup>h</sup>āk-**, **cal-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**p<sup>h</sup>ākī dʒa-** lie +go.

*Verb.* See main entry: **p<sup>h</sup>āk-**, **dʒa-**.  
.Category: **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**p<sup>h</sup>ākī dʒan-** lie +know.

*Verb.* See main entry: **p<sup>h</sup>āk-**, **dʒan-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**p<sup>h</sup>ākī ɖe-** lie +give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **p<sup>h</sup>āk-**, **ɖe-**.  
.Category: **BENFT - Benefactive(others)**, **VOL - Volitional**, **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**p<sup>h</sup>ākī ne-** lie +take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **p<sup>h</sup>āk-**, **ne-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**, **BENFT - Benefactive(self)**, **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**p<sup>h</sup>ākī pəka-** lie +drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **p<sup>h</sup>āk-**, **pəka-**.  
.Category: **ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness**, **ANGR - Anger/ violent**, **NVOL - Non-volitional**.

**p<sup>h</sup>ākī sar-** lie +complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **p<sup>h</sup>āk-**, **sar-**.  
.Category: **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**p<sup>h</sup>ākī an-** lie +bring.

*Verb.* See main entry: **p<sup>h</sup>āk-**, **an-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**p<sup>h</sup>ākī as-** lie +come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **p<sup>h</sup>āk-**, **as-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**, **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**p<sup>h</sup>ās-** trap.

*Transitive verb.*

**p<sup>h</sup>āsi bəs-** trap +sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: pʰās-, bəs-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**pʰāsi cal-** trap +walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: pʰās-, cal-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**pʰāsi pəka-** trap +drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: pʰās-, pəka-  
.Category: ABRPT -  
Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.

**pʰāsi sar-** trap +complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: pʰās-, sar-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**pʰāsi an-** trap +bring.

*Verb.* See main entry: pʰās-, an-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**pʰāsi as-** trap +come.

*Verb.* See main entry: pʰās-, as-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -  
ASPECTUAL.

**pʰəl-** conceive.

*Intransitive verb.*

**pʰəli bəs-** produce +sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: pʰəl-, bəs-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**pʰəli cal-** produce +walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: pʰəl-, cal-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**pʰəli pəka-** produce +drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: pʰəl-, pəka-  
.Category: ABRPT -  
Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.

**pʰəli pəq-** produce +fall.

*Verb.* See main entry: pʰəl-, pəq-  
.Category: ABRPT -  
Abruptness/Suddenness.

**pʰəli sar-** produce +complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: pʰəl-, sar-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**pʰəli as-** produce +come.

*Verb.* See main entry: pʰəl-, as-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -  
ASPECTUAL.

**pʰəlki bəs-** fork +sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: pʰəlke-, bəs-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**pʰəlki cal-** fork +walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: pʰəlke-, cal-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**pʰəlki pəka-** fork +drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: pʰəlke-,  
pəka-.Category: ABRPT -  
Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.

**pʰəlki sar-** fork +complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: pʰəlke-, sar-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**pʰəlki as-** fork +come.

*Verb.* See main entry: pʰəlke-, as-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -  
ASPECTUAL.

**pʰəlke-** fork.

*Transitive verb.*

**pʰəpsi bəs-** damage +sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: pʰəpsə-, bəs-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**pʰəpsi cal-** damage +walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: pʰəpsə-, cal-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**pʰəpsi dza-** damage +go.

*Verb.* See main entry: pʰəpsə-, dza-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**pʰəpsi pəka-** damage +drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: pʰəpsə-,  
pəka-.Category: ABRPT -  
Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.

**pʰəpsi sar-** damage +complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: pʰəpsi, sar-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**pʰəpsi as-** damage +come.

*Verb.* See main entry: pʰəpsə-, as-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -  
ASPECTUAL.

**pʰəpsə-** damage.

*Transitive verb.*

**pʰəs-** get.

*Intransitive verb.*

**pʰəsi bəs-** trap +sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: pʰəs-, bəs-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**pʰəsi cal-** trap +walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: pʰəs-, cal-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**pʰəsi sar-** trap +complete.

*Verb. See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>əs-, sar-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**p<sup>h</sup>əsi as-** trap +come.

*Verb. See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>əs-, as-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**p<sup>h</sup>əski bəs-** break +sit.

*Verb. See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>əskə-, bəs-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**p<sup>h</sup>əski cal-** break +walk.

*Verb. See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>əskə-, cal-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**p<sup>h</sup>əski pəka-** break +drop.

*Verb. See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>əskə-,  
pəka-.Category: ABRPT -  
Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**p<sup>h</sup>əski sar-** break +complete.

*Verb. See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>əskə-, sar-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**p<sup>h</sup>əski as-** break +come.

*Verb. See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>əskə-, as-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**p<sup>h</sup>əskə-** break.

*Transitive verb.*

**p<sup>h</sup>ət̚ki bəs-** fade +sit.

*Verb. See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>ət̚kə-, bəs-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**p<sup>h</sup>ət̚ki cal-** fade +walk.

*Verb. See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>ət̚kə-, cal-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**p<sup>h</sup>ət̚ki ne-** fade +take.

*Verb. See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>ət̚kə-, ne-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -  
Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**p<sup>h</sup>ət̚ki pəka-** fade +drop.

*Verb. See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>ət̚kə-,  
pəka-.Category: ABRPT -  
Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**p<sup>h</sup>ət̚ki sar-** fade +complete.

*Verb. See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>ət̚kə-, sar-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**p<sup>h</sup>ət̚ki as-** fade +come.

*Verb. See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>ət̚kə-, as-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**p<sup>h</sup>ət̚kə-** fade.

*Intransitive verb.*

**p<sup>h</sup>ət̚p<sup>h</sup>ət̚ə-** roll (in pain).

*Intransitive verb.*

**p<sup>h</sup>əl̚g<sup>h</sup>a-** *Intransitive verb.*

**p<sup>h</sup>əpli bəs-** baffle +sit.

*Verb. See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>əplə-, bəs-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**p<sup>h</sup>əpli cal-** baffle +walk.

*Verb. See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>əplə-, cal-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**p<sup>h</sup>əpli d̚ʒa-** baffle +go.

*Verb. See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>əplə-, d̚ʒa-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**p<sup>h</sup>əpli sar-** baffle +complete.

*Verb. See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>əplə-, sar-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**p<sup>h</sup>əpli as-** baffle +come.

*Verb. See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>əplə-, as-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**p<sup>h</sup>əplə-** baffle.

*Intransitive verb.*

**p<sup>h</sup>ərkei bəs-** spread +sit.

*Verb. See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>ərka-, bəs-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**p<sup>h</sup>ərkei cal-** spread +walk.

*Verb. See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>ərka-, cal-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**p<sup>h</sup>ərkei ɖe-** spread +give.

*Verb. See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>ərka-, ɖe-  
.Category: BENFT -  
Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,  
ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**p<sup>h</sup>ərkei ne-** spread +take.

*Verb. See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>ərka-, ne-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -  
Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**p<sup>h</sup>ərkei pəka-** spread +drop.

*Verb. See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>ərka-,  
pəka-.Category: ABRPT -  
Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**p<sup>h</sup>ərkei sar-** spread +complete.

*Verb. See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>ərka-, sar-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**p<sup>h</sup>ərkei as-** spread +come.



*Verb. See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>erka-, as-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**p<sup>h</sup>erka-** wide.

*Transitive verb.*

**p<sup>h</sup>esari bəs-** spread +sit.

*Verb. See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>esar-, bəs-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**p<sup>h</sup>esari cal-** spread +walk.

*Verb. See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>esar-, cal-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**p<sup>h</sup>esari ne-** spread +take.

*Verb. See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>esar-, ne-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -  
Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**p<sup>h</sup>esari pəka-** spread +drop.

*Verb. See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>esar-,  
pəka-.Category: ABRPT -  
Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**p<sup>h</sup>esari sar-** spread +complete.

*Verb. See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>esar-, sar-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**p<sup>h</sup>esari as-** spread +come.

*Verb. See main entry: p<sup>h</sup>esar-, as-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -  
ASPECTUAL.*

## R - r

**reb-** grind.

*Transitive verb.*

**rebi bəs-** grind+sit.

*Verb. See main entry: reb-, bəs-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**rebi cal-** grind+walk.

*Verb. See main entry: reb-, cal-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**rebi ɖe-** grind+give.

*Verb. See main entry: reb-, ɖe-  
.Category: BENFT -  
Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,  
ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**rebi ne-** grind+take.

*Verb. See main entry: reb-, ne-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -  
Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**rebi pəka-** grind+drop.

*Verb. See main entry: reb-, pəka-  
.Category: ABRPT -  
Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**rebi sar-** grind+complete.

*Verb. See main entry: reb-, sar-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**rebi as-** grind+come.

*Verb. See main entry: reb-, as-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -  
ASPECTUAL.*

**reṭ-** rob.

*Transitive verb.*

**reṭi bəs-** rob+sit.

*Verb. See main entry: reṭ-, bəs-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**reṭi cal-** rob+walk.

*Verb. See main entry: reṭ-, cal-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**reṭi ɖe-** rob+give.

*Verb. See main entry: reṭ-, ɖe-  
.Category: BENFT -  
Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,  
ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**reṭi ne-** rob+take.

*Verb. See main entry: reṭ-, ne-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -  
Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**reṭi pəka-** rob+drop.

*Verb. See main entry: reṭ-, pəka-  
.Category: ABRPT -  
Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**reṭi sar-** rob+complete.

*Verb. See main entry: reṭi, sar-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**reṭi an-** rob+bring.

*Verb. See main entry: reṭ-, an-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**reṭi as-** rob+come.

*Verb. See main entry: reṭ-, as-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -  
ASPECTUAL.*

**risei bəs-** anger +sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **risa-**, **bəs-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**risei cal-** anger +walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **risa-**, **cal-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**risei pəka-** anger +drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **risa-**, **pəka-**.  
.Category: **ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional**.

**risei sar-** anger +complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **risa-**, **sar-**.  
.Category: **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**risei as-** anger +come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **risa-**, **as-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**risa-** anger.

*Intransitive verb.*

**rok-** stop.

*Intransitive verb.*

**rokei bəs-** pour+sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **roka-**, **bəs-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**rokei cal-** pour+walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **roka-**, **cal-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**rokei ɖe-** pour+give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **roka-**, **ɖe-**.  
.Category: **BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**rokei ne-** pour+take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **roka-**, **ne-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**rokei pəka-** pour+drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **roka-**, **pəka-**.  
.Category: **ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional**.

**rokei sar-** pour+complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **roka-**, **sar-**.  
.Category: **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**rokei an-** pour+bring.

*Verb.* See main entry: **roka-**, **an-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**rokei as-** pour+come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **roka-**, **as-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**roki bəs-** stop+sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **rok-**, **bəs-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**roki cal-** stop+walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **rok-**, **cal-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**roki ɖe-** stop+give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **rok-**, **ɖe-**.  
.Category: **BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**roki ne-** stop+take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **rok-**, **ne-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**roki pəka-** stop+drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **rok-**, **pəka-**.  
.Category: **ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional**.

**roki sar-** stop+complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **rok-**, **sar-**.  
.Category: **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**roki an-** stop+bring.

*Verb.* See main entry: **rok-**, **an-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**roki as-** stop+come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **rok-**, **as-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**roka-** pour.

*Transitive verb.*

**rop-** plant.

*Transitive verb.*

**ropi bəs-** plant+sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **rop-**, **bəs-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**ropi cal-** plant+walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **rop-**, **cal-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**ropi ɖe-** plant+give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **rop-**, **ɖe-**.  
.Category: **BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**ropi ne-** plant+take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **rop-**, **ne-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**, **BENFT - Benefactive(self)**, **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**ropi pəka-** plant+drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **rop-**, **pəka-**.  
.Category: **ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness**, **ANGR - Anger/ violent**, **NVOL - Non-volitional**.

**ropi sar-** plant+complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **rop-**, **sar-**.  
.Category: **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**ropi an-** plant+bring.

*Verb.* See main entry: **rop-**, **an-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**ropi as-** plant+come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **rop-**, **as-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**, **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**roṭṭ<sup>h</sup>-** enter(forceably).

*Intransitive verb.*

**roṭṭ<sup>h</sup>i bəs-** enter+sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **roṭṭ<sup>h</sup>-**, **bəs-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**roṭṭ<sup>h</sup>i cal-** enter+walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **roṭṭ<sup>h</sup>-**, **cal-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**roṭṭ<sup>h</sup>i de-** enter+give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **roṭṭ<sup>h</sup>-**, **de-**.  
.Category: **BENFT - Benefactive(others)**, **VOL - Volitional**, **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**roṭṭ<sup>h</sup>i ne-** enter+take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **roṭṭ<sup>h</sup>-**, **ne-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**, **BENFT - Benefactive(self)**, **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**roṭṭ<sup>h</sup>i pəka-** enter+drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **roṭṭ<sup>h</sup>-**, **pəka-**.  
.Category: **ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness**, **ANGR - Anger/ violent**, **NVOL - Non-volitional**.

**roṭṭ<sup>h</sup>i sar-** enter+complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **roṭṭ<sup>h</sup>-**, **sar-**.  
.Category: **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**roṭṭ<sup>h</sup>i as-** enter+come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **roṭṭ<sup>h</sup>-**, **as-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**, **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**rukei bəs-** unload+sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **ruka-**, **bəs-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**rukei cal-** unload+walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **ruka-**, **cal-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**rukei de-** unload+give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **ruka-**, **de-**.  
.Category: **BENFT - Benefactive(others)**, **VOL - Volitional**, **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**rukei ne-** unload+take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **ruka-**, **ne-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**, **BENFT - Benefactive(self)**, **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**rukei pəka-** unload+drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **ruka-**, **pəka-**.  
.Category: **ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness**, **ANGR - Anger/ violent**, **NVOL - Non-volitional**.

**rukei sar-** unload+complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **ruka-**, **sar-**.  
.Category: **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**rukei an-** unload+bring.

*Verb.* See main entry: **ruka-**, **an-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**rukei as-** unload+come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **ruka-**, **as-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**, **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**ruka-** pour.

*Transitive verb.*

**rus-** dissatisfy.

*Intransitive verb.*

**rusi bəs-** dissatisfy+sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **rus-**, **bəs-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**rusi cal-** dissatisfy+walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **rus-**, **cal-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**rusi dza-** dissatisfy+go.

*Verb.* See main entry: **rus-**, **dza-**.  
.Category: **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**rusi pəka-** dissatisfy+drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **rus-**, **pəka-**.  
.Category: **ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness**, **ANGR - Anger/ violent**, **NVOL - Non-volitional**.

**rusi sar-** dissatisfy+complete.

*Verb. See main entry: rus-, sar-.*  
*Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**rusi as-** dissatisfy+come.

*Verb. See main entry: rus-, as-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**rūg-** demand.

*Transitive verb.*

**rūgi bəs-** demand + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: rūg-, bəs-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**rūgi cal-** demand + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: rūg-, cal-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**rūgi dza-** demand + go.

*Verb. See main entry: rūg-, dza-.*  
*Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**rūgi de-** demand + give.

*Verb. See main entry: rūg-, de-.*  
*Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**rūgi ne-** demand + take.

*Verb. See main entry: rūg-, ne-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**rūgi pəka-** demand + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: rūg-, pəka-.*  
*Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**rūgi sar-** demand + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: rūg-, sar-.*  
*Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**rūgi ut<sup>h</sup>-** demand + stand.

*Verb. See main entry: rūg-, ut<sup>h</sup>-.*  
*Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness.*

**rūgi an-** demand + bring.

*Verb. See main entry: rūg-, an-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**rūgi as-** demand + come.

*Verb. See main entry: rūg-, as-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**rapti bəs-** push+sit.

*Verb. See main entry: raptə-, bəs-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**rapti cal-** push+walk.

*Verb. See main entry: raptə-, cal-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**rapti de-** push+give.

*Verb. See main entry: raptə-, de-.*  
*Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**rapti ne-** push+take.

*Verb. See main entry: raptə-, ne-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**rapti pəka-** push+drop.

*Verb. See main entry: raptə-, pəka-.*  
*Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**rapti sar-** push+complete.

*Verb. See main entry: raptə-, sar-.*  
*Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**rapti as-** push+come.

*Verb. See main entry: raptə-, as-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**raptə-** push ( spreading not leaving anything).

*Intransitive verb.*

**rap<sup>h</sup>-** accumulate.

*Transitive verb.*

**rap<sup>h</sup>i bəs-** accumulate+sit.

*Verb. See main entry: rap<sup>h</sup>-, bəs-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**rap<sup>h</sup>i cal-** accumulate+walk.

*Verb. See main entry: rap<sup>h</sup>-, cal-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**rap<sup>h</sup>i dza-** accumulate+go.

*Verb. See main entry: rap<sup>h</sup>-, dza-.*  
*Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**rap<sup>h</sup>i dzan-** accumulate+know.

*Verb. See main entry: rap<sup>h</sup>-, dzan-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**rap<sup>h</sup>i de-** accumulate+give.

*Verb. See main entry: rap<sup>h</sup>-, de-.*  
*Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**rap<sup>h</sup>i ne-** accumulate+take.

*Verb.* See main entry: rap<sup>h</sup>-, ne-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -  
Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.

rap<sup>h</sup>i pəka- accumulate+drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: rap<sup>h</sup>-, pəka-  
.Category: ABRPT -  
Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.

rap<sup>h</sup>i sar- accumulate+complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: rap<sup>h</sup>-, sar-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.

rap<sup>h</sup>i an- accumulate+bring.

*Verb.* See main entry: rap<sup>h</sup>-, an-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

rap<sup>h</sup>i as- accumulate+come.

*Verb.* See main entry: rap<sup>h</sup>-, as-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -  
ASPECTUAL.

rag- anger.

*Intransitive verb.*

ragi bəs- anger+sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: rag-, bəs-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

ragi cal- anger+walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: rag-, cal-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

ragi ne- anger+take.

*Verb.* See main entry: rag-, ne-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -  
Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.

ragi pəka- anger+drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: rag-, pəka-  
.Category: ABRPT -  
Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.

ragi sar- anger+complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: rag-, sar-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.

ragi as- anger+come.

*Verb.* See main entry: rag-, as-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -  
ASPECTUAL.

rāḍ<sup>h</sup>- cook.

*Transitive verb.*

rāḍ<sup>h</sup>i bəs- cook + sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: rāḍ<sup>h</sup>i, bəs-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.

rāḍ<sup>h</sup>i cal- cook + walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: rāḍ<sup>h</sup>-, cal-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

rāḍ<sup>h</sup>i dza- cook + go.

*Verb.* See main entry: rāḍ<sup>h</sup>-, dza-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.

rāḍ<sup>h</sup>i ḍe- cook + give.

*Verb.* See main entry: rāḍ<sup>h</sup>-, ḍe-  
.Category: BENFT -  
Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,  
ASP - ASPECTUAL.

rāḍ<sup>h</sup>i ne- cook + take.

*Verb.* See main entry: rāḍ<sup>h</sup>-, ne-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -  
Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.

rāḍ<sup>h</sup>i pəka- cook + drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: rāḍ<sup>h</sup>-, pəka-  
.Category: ABRPT -  
Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.

rāḍ<sup>h</sup>i sar- cook + complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: rāḍ<sup>h</sup>-, sar-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.

rāḍ<sup>h</sup>i as- cook + come.

*Verb.* See main entry: rāḍ<sup>h</sup>-, as-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -  
ASPECTUAL.

rəc- color.

*Transitive verb.*

rəci bəs- color+sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: rəc-, bəs-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

rəci cal- color+walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: rəc-, cal-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

rəci ḍe- color+give.

*Verb.* See main entry: rəc-, ḍe-  
.Category: BENFT -  
Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,  
ASP - ASPECTUAL.

rəci ne- color+take.

*Verb.* See main entry: rəc-, ne-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -  
Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.

rəci pəka- color+drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: rəc-, pəka-  
.Category: ABRPT -  
Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.

rəci sar- color+complete.

*Verb. See main entry: rəc-, sar-.*  
*Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**rəci an-** color+bring.

*Verb. See main entry: rəc-, an-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**rəci as-** color+come.

*Verb. See main entry: rəc-, as-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**rək<sup>h</sup>-** keep.

*Transitive verb.*

**rək<sup>h</sup>i bəs--** keep + sit.

*Verb.*

**rək<sup>h</sup>i cal-** keep + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: rək<sup>h</sup>-, cal-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**rək<sup>h</sup>i ɟe-** keep + give.

*Verb. See main entry: rək<sup>h</sup>i, ɟe-.*  
*Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**rək<sup>h</sup>i ne-** keep + take.

*Verb. See main entry: rək<sup>h</sup>-, ne-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**rək<sup>h</sup>i pəka-** keep + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: rək<sup>h</sup>-, pəka-.*  
*Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**rək<sup>h</sup>i sar--** keep + complete.

*Verb.*

**rək<sup>h</sup>i an-** keep + bring.

*Verb. See main entry: rək<sup>h</sup>-, an-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**rək<sup>h</sup>i as-** keep + come.

*Verb. See main entry: rək<sup>h</sup>-, as-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**rəpti bəs-** capture+sit.

*Verb. See main entry: rəptə-, bəs-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**rəpti cal-** capture+walk.

*Verb. See main entry: rəptə-, cal-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**rəpti dʒa-** capture+go.

*Verb. See main entry: rəptə-, dʒa-.*  
*Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**rəpti ɟe-** capture+give.

*Verb. See main entry: rəptə-, ɟe-.*  
*Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**rəpti ne-** capture+take.

*Verb. See main entry: rəptə-, ne-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**rəpti pəka-** capture+drop.

*Verb. See main entry: rəptə-, pəka-.*  
*Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**rəpti sar-** capture+complete.

*Verb. See main entry: rəptə-, sar-.*  
*Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**rəpti an-** capture+bring.

*Verb. See main entry: rəptə-, an-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**rəpti as--** capture+come.

*Verb. See main entry: rəptə-, as-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**rəptə-** capture.

*Intransitive verb.*

**rəs-** intoxicate.

*Intransitive verb.*

**rəsi bəs-** intoxicate+ sit.

*Verb. See main entry: rəs-, bəs-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**rəsi cal-** intoxicate+walk.

*Verb. See main entry: rəs-, cal-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**rəsi sar-** intoxicate+complete.

*Verb. See main entry: rəs-, sar-.*  
*Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**rəsi as-** intoxicate+come.

*Verb. See main entry: rəs-, as-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**rəŋ-** color.

*Noun.*

**rəɟ-** noise.

*Intransitive verb.*

**rəɟi bəs-** noise+sit.

*Verb. See main entry: rəɟ-, bəs-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**rəđi cal-** noise+walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **rəđ-**, **cal-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**rəđi dza-** noise+go.

*Verb.* See main entry: **rəđ-**, **dza-**.  
.Category: **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**rəđi dzan-** noise+know.

*Verb.* See main entry: **rəđ-**, **dzan-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**rəđi ɖe-** noise+give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **rəđ-**, **ɖe-**.  
.Category: **BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**rəđi ne-** noise+take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **rəđ-**, **ne-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**rəđi sar-** noise+complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **rəđ-**, **sar-**.  
.Category: **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**rəđi as-** noise+come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **rəđ-**, **as-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**rəgrəgei bəs-** red+sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **rəgrəga-**, **bəs-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**rəgrəgei cal-** red+walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **rəgrəga-**, **cal-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**rəgrəgei dza-** red+go.

*Verb.* See main entry: **rəgrəga-**, **dza-**.  
.Category: **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**rəgrəgei dzan-** red+know.

*Verb.* See main entry: **rəgrəga-**, **dzan-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**rəgrəgei ɖe-** red+give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **rəgrəga-**, **ɖe-**.  
.Category: **BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**rəgrəgei ne-** red+take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **rəgrəga-**, **ne-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**rəgrəgei sar-** red+complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **rəgrəga-**, **sar-**.  
.Category: **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**rəgrəgei an-** red+bring.

*Verb.* See main entry: **rəgrəga-**, **an-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**rəgrəgei as-** red+come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **rəgrəga-**, **as-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**rəgrəga-** red.

*Intransitive verb.*

**rəgəɖ-** grind.

*Intransitive verb.*

**rəgəɖi bəs-** grind+sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **rəgəɖ-**, **bəs-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**rəgəɖi cal-** grind+walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **rəgəɖ-**, **cal-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**rəgəɖi ɖe-** grind+give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **rəgəɖ-**, **ɖe-**.  
.Category: **BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**rəgəɖi ne-** grind+take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **rəgəɖ-**, **ne-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**rəgəɖi pəka-** grind+drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **rəgəɖ-**, **pəka-**.  
.Category: **ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional**.

**rəgəɖi sar-** grind+complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **rəgəɖ-**, **sar-**.  
.Category: **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**rəgəɖi as-** grind+come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **rəgəɖ-**, **as-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**rəɖ-** cram.

*Intransitive verb.*

**rəti bəs-** cram+sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **rəɖ-**, **bəs-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**rəti cal-** cram+walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **rəɖ-**, **cal-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**rəʃi ɖe-** cram +give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **rəʃ-**, **ɖe-**.  
.Category: **BENFT** -  
**Benefactive(others)**, **VOL - Volitional**,  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**rəʃi ne-** cram +take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **rəʃ-**, **ne-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**, **BENFT** -  
**Benefactive(self)**, **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**rəʃi pəka-** cram +drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **rəʃ-**, **pəka-**.  
.Category: **ABRPT** -  
**Abruptness/Suddenness**, **ANGR** -  
**Anger/ violent**, **NVOL - Non-volitional**.

**rəʃi sar-** cram +complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **rəʃ-**, **sar-**.  
.Category: **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**rəʃi as-** cram +come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **rəʃ-**, **as-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**, **ASP -**  
**ASPECTUAL**.

**rəʃki bəs-** eat +sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **rəʃkə-**, **bəs-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**rəʃki cal-** eat +walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **rəʃkə-**, **cal-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**rəʃki dʒa-** eat +go.

*Verb.* See main entry: **rəʃkə-**, **dʒa-**.  
.Category: **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**rəʃki ɖe-** eat +give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **rəʃkə-**, **ɖe-**.  
.Category: **BENFT** -  
**Benefactive(others)**, **VOL - Volitional**,  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**rəʃki ne-** eat +take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **rəʃkə-**, **ne-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**, **BENFT** -  
**Benefactive(self)**, **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**rəʃki pəka-** eat +drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **rəʃkə-**, **pəka-**.  
.Category: **ABRPT** -  
**Abruptness/Suddenness**, **ANGR** -  
**Anger/ violent**, **NVOL - Non-volitional**.

**rəʃki sar-** eat +complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **rəʃkə-**, **sar-**.  
.Category: **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**rəʃki an-** eat +bring.

*Verb.* See main entry: **rəʃkə-**, **an-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**rəʃki as-** eat +come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **rəʃkə-**, **as-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**, **ASP -**  
**ASPECTUAL**.

**rəʃkə-** eat.

*Intransitive verb.*

**rəʃpətei bəs-** noise+sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **rəʃpəta-**, **bəs-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**rəʃpətei cal-** noise+walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **rəʃpəta-**, **cal-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**rəʃpətei ɖe-** noise+give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **rəʃpəta-**, **ɖe-**.  
.Category: **BENFT** -  
**Benefactive(others)**, **VOL - Volitional**,  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**rəʃpətei ne-** noise+take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **rəʃpəta-**, **ne-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**, **BENFT** -  
**Benefactive(self)**, **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**rəʃpətei pəka-** noise+drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **rəʃpəta-**,  
**pəka-**.Category: **ABRPT** -  
**Abruptness/Suddenness**, **ANGR** -  
**Anger/ violent**, **NVOL - Non-volitional**.

**rəʃpətei sar-** noise+complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **rəʃpəta-**, **sar-**.  
.Category: **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**rəʃpətei an-** noise+bring.

*Verb.* See main entry: **rəʃpəta-**, **an-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**rəʃpətei as-** noise+come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **rəʃpəta-**, **as-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**, **ASP -**  
**ASPECTUAL**.

**rəʃpəta-** noise.

*Intransitive verb.*

**rəʰ-** stay.

*Intransitive verb.*

**rəʰi bəs-** stay + sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **rəʰ-**, **bəs-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**rəʰi cal-** stay+walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **rəʰ-**, **cal-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.



**rə<sup>h</sup>i ne-** stay + take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **rə<sup>h</sup>-**, **ne-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**, **BENFT - Benefactive(self)**, **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**rə<sup>h</sup>i pəka-** stay + drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **rə<sup>h</sup>-**, **pəka-**.  
.Category: **ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness**, **ANGR - Anger/ violent**, **NVOL - Non-volitional**.

**rə<sup>h</sup>i sar-** stay+complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **rə<sup>h</sup>-**, **sar-**.  
.Category: **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**rə<sup>h</sup>i as--** stay + come.

*Verb.*

**rəg-** creep.

*Intransitive verb.*

**rəgi bəs--** creep+sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **rəg-**, **bəs-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**rəgi cal-** creep+walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **rəg-**, **cal-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**rəgi ɖe-** creep+give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **rəg-**, **ɖe-**.  
.Category: **BENFT - Benefactive(others)**, **VOL - Volitional**, **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**rəgi ne-** creep+take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **rəg-**, **ne-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**, **BENFT - Benefactive(self)**, **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**rəgi pəka-** creep+drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **rəg-**, **pəka-**.  
.Category: **ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness**, **ANGR - Anger/ violent**, **NVOL - Non-volitional**.

**rəgi sar-** creep+complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **rəg-**, **sar-**.  
.Category: **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**rəgi as-** creep+come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **rəg-**, **as-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**, **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**rēɖ-** disobey.

*Intransitive verb.*

**rēgɖi bəs-** creep+sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **rēgɖə-**, **bəs-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**rēgɖi cal-** creep+walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **rēgɖə-**, **cal-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**rēgɖi ne-** creep+take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **rēgɖə-**, **ne-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**, **BENFT - Benefactive(self)**, **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**rēgɖi pəka-** creep+drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **rēgɖə-**, **pəka-**.  
.Category: **ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness**, **ANGR - Anger/ violent**, **NVOL - Non-volitional**.

**rēgɖi sar-** creep+complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **rēgɖə-**, **sar-**.  
.Category: **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**rēgɖi as-** creep+come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **rēgɖə-**, **as-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**, **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**rēgɖə-** creep ( for lame man).

*Intransitive verb.*

**rē ɖ<sup>h</sup>-** disobey.

*Intransitive verb.*

**rē ɖ<sup>h</sup>i bəs-** disobey+sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **rē ɖ<sup>h</sup>-**, **bəs-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**rē ɖ<sup>h</sup>i cal-** disobey+walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **rē ɖ<sup>h</sup>-**, **cal-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**rē ɖ<sup>h</sup>i dʒan-** disobey+know.

*Verb.* See main entry: **rē ɖ<sup>h</sup>-**, **dʒan-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**rē ɖ<sup>h</sup>i ɖe-** disobey+give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **rē ɖ<sup>h</sup>-**, **ɖe-**.  
.Category: **BENFT - Benefactive(others)**, **VOL - Volitional**, **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**rē ɖ<sup>h</sup>i ne-** disobey+take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **rē ɖ<sup>h</sup>-**, **ne-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**, **BENFT - Benefactive(self)**, **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**rē ɖ<sup>h</sup>i pəka-** disobey+drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **rē ɖ<sup>h</sup>-**, **pəka-**.  
.Category: **ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness**, **ANGR - Anger/ violent**, **NVOL - Non-volitional**.

**rē ɖ<sup>h</sup>i sar-** disobey+complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **rē ɖ<sup>h</sup>-**, **sar-**.  
.Category: **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**rē ɖ<sup>h</sup>i an-** disobey+bring.

*Verb.* See main entry: **rē ḏ<sup>h</sup>-**, **an-**.  
*Category:* **VOL - Volitional.**

**rē ḏ<sup>h</sup>i as-** disobey+come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **rē ḏ<sup>h</sup>-**, **as-**.  
*Category:* **VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

## S - s

**semṭi bəs-** stop+sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **semṭə-**, **bəs-**.  
*Category:* **VOL - Volitional.**

**semṭi cal-** stop+walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **semṭə-**, **cal-**.  
*Category:* **VOL - Volitional.**

**semṭi dʒa-** stop+go.

*Verb.* See main entry: **semṭə-**, **dʒa-**.  
*Category:* **ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**semṭi pəka-** stop+drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **semṭə-**, **pəka-**.  
*Category:* **ABRPT - ABRUPTNESS/SUDDENNESS, ANGR - ANGER/VIOLENT, NVOL - NON-VOLITIONAL.**

**semṭi sar-** stop+complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **semṭə-**, **sar-**.  
*Category:* **ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**semṭi as-** stop+come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **semṭə-**, **as-**.  
*Category:* **VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**semṭə-** stop.

*Intransitive verb.*

**sidʒ-** boil.

*Transitive verb.*

**sidʒi bəs-** boil+sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sidʒ-**, **bəs-**.  
*Category:* **VOL - Volitional.**

**sidʒi cal-** boil+walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sidʒ-**, **cal-**.  
*Category:* **VOL - Volitional.**

**sidʒi dʒan-** boil+know.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sidʒ-**, **dʒan-**.  
*Category:* **VOL - Volitional.**

**sidʒi ɖe-** boil+give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sidʒ-**, **ɖe-**.  
*Category:* **BENFT - BENEFACTIVE(OTHERS), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**sidʒi ne-** boil+take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sidʒ-**, **ne-**.  
*Category:* **VOL - Volitional, BENFT - BENEFACTIVE(OTHERS), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**sidʒi pəka-** boil+drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sidʒ-**, **pəka-**.  
*Category:* **ABRPT - ABRUPTNESS/SUDDENNESS, ANGR - ANGER/VIOLENT, NVOL - NON-VOLITIONAL.**

**sidʒi sar-** boil+complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sidʒ-**, **sar-**.  
*Category:* **ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**sidʒi an-** boil+bring.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sidʒ-**, **an-**.  
*Category:* **VOL - Volitional.**

**sidʒi as-** boil+come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sidʒ-**, **as-**.  
*Category:* **VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**sik<sup>h</sup>-** learn.

*Intransitive verb.*

**sik<sup>h</sup>i bəs-** learn + sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sik<sup>h</sup>-**, **bəs-**.  
*Category:* **VOL - Volitional.**

**sik<sup>h</sup>i cal-** learn +walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sik<sup>h</sup>-**, **cal-**.  
*Category:* **VOL - Volitional.**

**sik<sup>h</sup>i dʒa-** learn +go.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sik<sup>h</sup>-**, **dʒa-**.  
*Category:* **ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**sik<sup>h</sup>i ne-** learn +take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sik<sup>h</sup>-**, **ne-**.  
*Category:* **VOL - Volitional, BENFT - BENEFACTIVE(OTHERS), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**sik<sup>h</sup>i pəka-** learn +drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sik<sup>h</sup>-**, **pəka-**.  
*Category:* **ABRPT - ABRUPTNESS/SUDDENNESS, ANGR - ANGER/VIOLENT, NVOL - NON-VOLITIONAL.**

**sik<sup>h</sup>i sar-** learn +complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sik<sup>h</sup>-**, **sar-**.  
*Category:* **ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**sik<sup>h</sup>i as-** learn +come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sik<sup>h</sup>-**, **as-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**, **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**sit̩lei bəs-1** cold +sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sit̩lə-**, **bəs-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**sit̩lei bəs-2** cool + sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sit̩li-**, **bəs-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**sit̩lei cal-** cold +walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sit̩lə-**, **cal-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**sit̩lei dʒa-** cool + go.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sit̩li-**, **dʒa-**.  
.Category: **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**sit̩lei ɖe-** cold +give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sit̩lə-**, **ɖe-**.  
.Category: **BENFT - Benefactive(others)**, **VOL - Volitional**, **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**sit̩lei ne-** cold +take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sit̩lə-**, **ne-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**, **BENFT - Benefactive(self)**, **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**sit̩lei pəka-** cold +drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sit̩lə-**, **pəka-**.  
.Category: **ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness**, **ANGR - Anger/ violent**, **NVOL - Non-volitional**.

**sit̩lei sar-** cold +complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sit̩lə-**, **sar-**.  
.Category: **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**sit̩lei an-** cold +bring.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sit̩lə-**, **an-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**sit̩lei as-1** cool + come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sit̩li-**, **as-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**, **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**sit̩lei as-2** cold +come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sit̩lə-**, **as-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**, **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**sit̩li-** cool.

*Noun.*

**sit̩li səm-** cool + enter.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sit̩li-**, **səm-**.  
.Category: **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**sit̩lə-** cold.

*Intransitive verb.*

**sor-** memory.

*Noun.*

**sor pəka-** memory + drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sor-**, **pəka-**.  
.Category: **ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness**, **ANGR - Anger/ violent**, **NVOL - Non-volitional**.

**sor pəs-** memory + enter.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sor-**, **pəs-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**sor pəɖ-** memory + fall.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sor-**, **pəɖ-**.  
.Category: **ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness**.

**sor səm-** memory + enter.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sor-**, **səm-**.  
.Category: **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**sor as-** memory + come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sor-**, **as-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**, **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**sos-** drink.

*Intransitive verb.*

**sosi bəs-** sock+ sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sos-**, **bəs-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**sosi cal-** sock+ walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sos-**, **cal-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**sosi dʒa-** sock+ go.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sos-**, **dʒa-**.  
.Category: **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**sosi ɖe-** sock+ give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sos-**, **ɖe-**.  
.Category: **BENFT - Benefactive(others)**, **VOL - Volitional**, **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**sosi ne-** sock+ take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sos-**, **ne-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**, **BENFT - Benefactive(self)**, **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**sosi pəka-** sock+ drop.

*Verb. See main entry: sos-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT -*  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**sosi sar-** sock+ complete.

*Verb. See main entry: sos-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**sosi an-** sock+ bring.

*Verb. See main entry: sos-, an-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**sosi as-** sock+ come.

*Verb. See main entry: sos-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**sogei bəs-** condolence+sit.

*Verb. See main entry: sogə-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**sogei cal-** condolence+walk.

*Verb. See main entry: sogə-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**sogei ɖe-** condolence+give.

*Verb. See main entry: sogə-, ɖe-*  
*.Category: BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**sogei ne-** condolence+take.

*Verb. See main entry: sogə-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**sogei pəka-** condolence+drop.

*Verb. See main entry: sogei, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT -*  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**sogei sar-** condolence+complete.

*Verb. See main entry: sogə-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**sogei an-** condolence+bring.

*Verb. See main entry: sogə-, an-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**sogei as-** condolence+come.

*Verb. See main entry: sogə-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**soga-** condolence.

*Transitive verb.*

**sudʒʰ-** repay.

*Transitive verb.*

**sudʒʰi bəs-** repay + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: sudʒʰ-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**sudʒʰi cal-** repay + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: sudʒʰ-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**sudʒʰi dʒa-** repay + go.

*Verb. See main entry: sudʒʰ-, dʒa-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**sudʒʰi ɖe-** repay + give.

*Verb. See main entry: sudʒʰ-, ɖe-*  
*.Category: BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**sudʒʰi ne-** repay + take.

*Verb. See main entry: sudʒʰ-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**sudʒʰi pəka-** repay + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: sudʒʰ-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT -*  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**sudʒʰi sar-** repay + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: sudʒʰ-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**sudʒʰi an-** repay + bring.

*Verb. See main entry: sudʒʰ-, an-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**sudʒʰi as-** repay +come.

*Verb. See main entry: sudʒʰ-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**sudʒʰ-** abuse.

*Transitive verb.*

**sudʒʰi bəs-** abuse + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: sudʒʰ-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**sudʒʰi cal-** abuse + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: sudʒʰ-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**sudʒʰi ɖe-** abuse + give.

*Verb. See main entry: sudʒʰ-, ɖe-*  
*.Category: BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**sudʒʰi ne-** abuse + take.

*Verb. See main entry: sudʒʰ-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**suḡ<sup>h</sup>i pəka-** abuse + drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **suḡ<sup>h</sup>-**, **pəka-**  
.Category: **ABRPT** -  
**Abruptness/Suddenness**, **ANGR** -  
**Anger/ violent**, **NVOL** - **Non-volitional**.

**suḡ<sup>h</sup>i sar-** abuse + complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **suḡ<sup>h</sup>-**, **sar-**  
.Category: **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**suḡ<sup>h</sup>i an-** abuse + bring.

*Verb.* See main entry: **suḡ<sup>h</sup>-**, **an-**  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**suḡ<sup>h</sup>i as-** abuse + come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **suḡ<sup>h</sup>-**, **as-**  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**, **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**sui cal-** sleep+ walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sui**, **cal-**  
.Category: **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**sui sar-** sleep + complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sui**, **sar-**  
.Category: **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**sui an-** sleep + bring.

*Verb.* See main entry: **su-**, **an-**  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**suk<sup>h</sup>-** dry.

*Intransitive verb.*

**suk<sup>h</sup>i bəs-** dry + sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **suk<sup>h</sup>-**, **bəs-**  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**suk<sup>h</sup>i cal-** dry + wlak.

*Verb.* See main entry: **suk<sup>h</sup>-**, **cal-**  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**suk<sup>h</sup>i dza-** dry + go.

*Verb.* See main entry: **suk<sup>h</sup>-**, **dza-**  
.Category: **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**suk<sup>h</sup>i ɖe-** dry + give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **suk<sup>h</sup>-**, **ɖe-**  
.Category: **BENFT** -  
**Benefactive(others)**, **VOL - Volitional**,  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**suk<sup>h</sup>i ne-** dry + take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **suk<sup>h</sup>-**, **ne-**  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**, **BENFT** -  
**Benefactive(self)**, **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**suk<sup>h</sup>i pəka-** dry + drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **suk<sup>h</sup>-**, **pəka-**  
.Category: **ABRPT** -  
**Abruptness/Suddenness**, **ANGR** -  
**Anger/ violent**, **NVOL** - **Non-volitional**.

**suk<sup>h</sup>i pəɖ-** dry + fall.

*Verb.* See main entry: **suk<sup>h</sup>-**, **pəɖ-**  
.Category: **ABRPT** -  
**Abruptness/Suddenness**.

**suk<sup>h</sup>i sar-** dry + complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **suk<sup>h</sup>-**, **sar-**  
.Category: **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**suk<sup>h</sup>i as-** dry + come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **suk<sup>h</sup>-**, **as-**  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**, **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**sumri bəs-** praise + sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sumrə-**, **bəs-**  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**sumri cal-** praise + walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sumrə-**, **cal-**  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**sumri ɖe-** praise + give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sumrə-**, **ɖe-**  
.Category: **BENFT** -  
**Benefactive(others)**, **VOL - Volitional**,  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**sumri ne-** praise + take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sumrə-**, **ne-**  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**, **BENFT** -  
**Benefactive(self)**, **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**sumri pəka-** praise + drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sumrə-**,  
**pəka-**.Category: **ABRPT** -  
**Abruptness/Suddenness**, **ANGR** -  
**Anger/ violent**, **NVOL** - **Non-volitional**.

**sumri sar-** praise + complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sumrə-**, **sar-**  
.Category: **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**sumri an-** praise + bring.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sumrə-**, **an-**  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**sumri as-** praise + come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sumrə-**, **as-**  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**, **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**sumrə-** praise.

*Transitive verb.*

**sun-** hear.

*Intransitive verb.*

**suni cal-** hear+ walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sun-**, **cal-**.  
*Category:* **VOL - Volitional.**

**suni ɖe-** hear+ give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sun-**, **ɖe-**.  
*Category:* **BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**suni ne-** hear+ take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sun-**, **ne-**.  
*Category:* **VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**suni pəka-** hear+ drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sun-**, **pəka-**.  
*Category:* **ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**suni sar-** hear+ complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sun-**, **sar-**.  
*Category:* **ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**suni an-** hear+bring.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sun-**, **an-**.  
*Category:* **VOL - Volitional.**

**suni as-** hear+come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sun-**, **as-**.  
*Category:* **VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**surkə-** silent.

*Intransitive verb.*

**surpi bəs-** lick + sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **surpə**, **bəs-**.  
*Category:* **VOL - Volitional.**

**surpi cal-** lick + walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **surpə**, **cal-**.  
*Category:* **VOL - Volitional.**

**surpi ɖe-** lick + give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **surpə**, **ɖe-**.  
*Category:* **BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**surpi ne-** lick + take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **surpə**, **ne-**.  
*Category:* **VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**surpi pəka-** lick + drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **surpə**, **pəka-**.  
*Category:* **ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**surpi sar-** lick + complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **surpə**, **sar-**.  
*Category:* **ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**surpi an-** lick + bring.

*Verb.* See main entry: **surpə**, **an-**.  
*Category:* **VOL - Volitional.**

**surpi as-** lick + come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **surpə**, **as-**.  
*Category:* **VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**surpə-** lick ( loudly).

*Intransitive verb.*

**surpə** lick.

*Transitive verb.*

**surṭei bəs-** bear + sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **surṭa-**, **bəs-**.  
*Category:* **VOL - Volitional.**

**surṭei cal-** bear + walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **surṭa-**, **cal-**.  
*Category:* **VOL - Volitional.**

**surṭei ɖe-** bear + give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **surṭa-**, **ɖe-**.  
*Category:* **BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**surṭei ne-** bear + take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **surṭa-**, **ne-**.  
*Category:* **VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**surṭei pəka-** bear + drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **surṭa-**, **pəka-**.  
*Category:* **ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**surṭei sar-** bear + complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **surṭa-**, **sar-**.  
*Category:* **ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**surṭei an-** bear + bring.

*Verb.* See main entry: **surṭa-**, **an-**.  
*Category:* **VOL - Volitional.**

**surṭei as-** bear + come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **surṭa-**, **as-**.  
*Category:* **VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**surṭa-** bear.

*Intransitive verb.*

**surəpuṭ-** hide.

*Intransitive verb.*

**surəpuṭi bəs-** hide + sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **surəpuṭ-**, **bəs-**.  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**surəpuṭi cal-** hide + walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **surəpuṭ-**, **cal-**.  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**surəpuṭi de-** hide + give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **surəpuṭ-**, **de-**.  
.Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**surəpuṭi ne-** hide + take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **surəpuṭ-**, **ne-**.  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**surəpuṭi pəka-** hide + drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **surəpuṭ-**, **pəka-**.  
.Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.

**surəpuṭi sar-** hide + complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **surəpuṭi**, **sar-**.  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**surəpuṭi as-** hide + come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **surəpuṭ-**, **as-**.  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**suṭrei bəs-** observe + sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **suṭra-**, **bəs-**.  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**suṭrei cal-** observe + walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **suṭra-**, **cal-**.  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**suṭrei dza-** observe + go.

*Verb.* See main entry: **suṭra-**, **dza-**.  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**suṭrei dzan-** observe + know.

*Verb.* See main entry: **suṭra-**, **dzan-**.  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**suṭrei de-** observe + give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **suṭra-**, **de-**.  
.Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**suṭrei ne-** observe + take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **suṭra-**, **ne-**.  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**suṭrei pəka-** observe + drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **suṭra-**, **pəka-**.  
.Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.

**suṭrei sar-** observe + complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **suṭra-**, **sar-**.  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**suṭrei an-** observe + bring.

*Verb.* See main entry: **suṭra-**, **an-**.  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**suṭrei as-** observe + come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **suṭra-**, **as-**.  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**suṭra-** observe.

*Transitive verb.*

**sua-** sleep.

*Intransitive verb.*

**sīkrei bəs-** sneeze+sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sīkra-**, **bəs-**.  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**sīkrei dza-** sneeze+go.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sīkra-**, **dza-**.  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**sīkrei dzan-** sneeze+know.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sīkra-**, **dzan-**.  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**sīkrei de-** sneeze+give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sīkra-**, **de-**.  
.Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**sīkrei ne-** sneeze+take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sīkra-**, **ne-**.  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**sīkrei pəka-** sneeze+drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sīkra-**, **pəka-**.  
.Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.

**sīkrei sar-** sneeze+complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sīkra-**, **sar-**.  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**sīkrei an-** sneeze+bring.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sīkra-**, **an-**.  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**sīkrei as-** sneeze+come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sīkra-**, **as-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**sīkra-** sneeze.

*Intransitive verb.*

**sūār-** touch (gently).

*Transitive verb.*

**sūāri bəs-** touch+ sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sūār-**, **bəs-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional.**

**sūāri cal-** touch+ walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sūār-**, **cal-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional.**

**sūāri ɖe-** touch+ give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sūār-**, **ɖe-**.  
.Category: **BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**sūāri ne-** touch+ take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sūār-**, **ne-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**sūāri pəka-** touch+ drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sūār-**, **pəka-**.  
.Category: **ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**sūāri sar-** touch+ complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sūār-**, **sar-**.  
.Category: **ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**sūāri an-** touch+ bring.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sūār-**, **an-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional.**

**sūāri as-** touch+ come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sūār-**, **as-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**sadz-** suit.

*Intransitive verb.*

**sadzɪ bəs-** suit+sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sadz-**, **bəs-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional.**

**sadzɪ ne-** suit+take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sadz-**, **ne-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**sadzɪ pəka-** suit+drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sadz-**, **pəka-**.  
.Category: **ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**sadzɪ sar-** suit+complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sadz-**, **sar-**.  
.Category: **ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**sadzɪ as-** suit+come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sadz-**, **as-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**sadḡh-** hurt.

*Intransitive verb.*

**sadḡhi bəs-** slave+sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sadḡh-**, **bəs-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional.**

**sadḡhi cal-** slave+walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sadḡh-**, **cal-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional.**

**sadḡhi ɖe-** slave+give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sadḡh-**, **ɖe-**.  
.Category: **BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**sadḡhi ne-** slave+take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sadḡh-**, **ne-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**sadḡhi pəka-** slave+drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sadḡh-**, **pəka-**.  
.Category: **ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**sadḡhi sar-** slave+complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sadḡh-**, **sar-**.  
.Category: **ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**sadḡhi as-** slave+come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sadḡh-**, **as-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**san-** mix.

*Intransitive verb.*

**sani bəs-** mix+sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **san-**, **bəs-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional.**

**sani cal-** mix+walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **san-**, **cal-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional.**

**sani dʒa-** mix+go.



*Verb. See main entry: san-, dʒa-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**sani dʒan-** mix+know.

*Verb. See main entry: san-, dʒan-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**sani ɖe-** mix+give.

*Verb. See main entry: san-, ɖe-  
.Category: BENFT -  
Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,  
ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**sani ne-** mix+take.

*Verb. See main entry: san-, ne-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -  
Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**sani pəka-** mix+drop.

*Verb. See main entry: san-, pəka-  
.Category: ABRPT -  
Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**sani sar-** mix+complete.

*Verb. See main entry: san-, sar-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**sani an-** mix+bring.

*Verb. See main entry: san-, an-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**sani as-** mix+come.

*Verb. See main entry: san-, as-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -  
ASPECTUAL.*

**sari cal-** complete + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: sar-, cal-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**sāɖ-** bind.

*Transitive verb.*

**sāɖi bəs-** bind+sit.

*Verb. See main entry: sāɖ-, bəs-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**sāɖi cal-** bind+walk.

*Verb. See main entry: sāɖ-, cal-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**sāɖi ɖe-** bind+give.

*Verb. See main entry: sāɖ-, ɖe-  
.Category: BENFT -  
Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,  
ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**sāɖi ne-** bind+take.

*Verb. See main entry: sāɖ-, ne-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -  
Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**sāɖi pəka-** bind+drop.

*Verb. See main entry: sāɖ-, pəka-  
.Category: ABRPT -  
Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**sāɖi sar-** bind+complete.

*Verb. See main entry: sāɖ-, sar-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**sāɖi an-** bind+bring.

*Verb. See main entry: sāɖ-, an-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**sāɖi as-** bind+come.

*Verb. See main entry: sāɖ-, as-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -  
ASPECTUAL.*

**sədzɛi bəs-** decorate+sit.

*Verb. See main entry: sədzɛi-, bəs-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**sədzɛi cal-** decorate+walk.

*Verb. See main entry: sədzɛi-, cal-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**sədzɛi dʒa-** decorate+go.

*Verb. See main entry: sədzɛi-, dʒa-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**sədzɛi ɖe-** decorate+give.

*Verb. See main entry: sədzɛi-, ɖe-  
.Category: BENFT -  
Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,  
ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**sədzɛi ne-** decorate+take.

*Verb. See main entry: sədzɛi-, ne-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -  
Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**sədzɛi pəka-** decorate+drop.

*Verb. See main entry: sədzɛi-, pəka-  
.Category: ABRPT -  
Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**sədzɛi sar-** decorate+complete.

*Verb. See main entry: sədzɛi-, sar-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**sədzɛi an-** decorate+bring.

*Verb. See main entry: sədzɛi-, an-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**sədzɛi as-** decorate+come.

*Verb. See main entry: sədzɛi-, as-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -  
ASPECTUAL.*

**sədzɑ-** decorate.

*Transitive verb.*

**səlkei bəs-** straight+sit.

*Verb. See main entry: səlka-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**səlkei cal-** straight+walk.

*Verb. See main entry: səlka-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**səlkei ɖe-** straight+give.

*Verb. See main entry: səlka-, ɖe-*  
*.Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**səlkei ne-** straight+take.

*Verb. See main entry: səlka-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**səlkei pəka-** straight+drop.

*Verb. See main entry: səlka-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**səlkei sar-** straight+complete.

*Verb. See main entry: səlka-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**səlkei an-** straight+bring.

*Verb. See main entry: səlka-, an-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**səlkei as-** straight+come.

*Verb. See main entry: səlka-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**səlka-** straight.

*Intransitive verb.*

**səlke-** side.

*Intransitive verb.*

**səm-** enter.

*Intransitive verb.*

**səmi bəs-** enter+sit.

*Verb. See main entry: səm-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**səmi cal-** enter+walk.

*Verb. See main entry: səm-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**səmi ɖe-** enter+give.

*Verb. See main entry: səm-, ɖe-*  
*.Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**səmi ne-** enter+take.

*Verb. See main entry: səm-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**səmi pəka-** enter+drop.

*Verb. See main entry: səm-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**səmi sar-** enter+complete.

*Verb. See main entry: səm-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**səmi as-** enter+come.

*Verb. See main entry: səm-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**səpni bəs-** dream+sit.

*Verb. See main entry: səpnə-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**səpni cal-** dream+walk.

*Verb. See main entry: səpnə-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**səpni ne-** dream+take.

*Verb. See main entry: səpnə-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**səpni pəka-** dream+drop.

*Verb. See main entry: səpnə-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**səpni sar-** dream+complete.

*Verb. See main entry: səpnə-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**səpni as-** dream+come.

*Verb. See main entry: səpnə-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**səpnə-** dream.

*Transitive verb.*

**sər-** complete.

*Transitive verb.*

**səri bəs-** complete+sit.

*Verb. See main entry: sər-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**səri ɖe-** complete+give.

*Verb. See main entry: sər-, ɟe-*  
*.Category: BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**səri ne-** complete+take.

*Verb. See main entry: sər-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**səri pəka-** complete+drop.

*Verb. See main entry: sər-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT -*  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**səri as-** complete+come.

*Verb. See main entry: sər-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**sərli bəs-** slip+sit.

*Verb. See main entry: sərlə-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**sərli cal-** slip+walk.

*Verb. See main entry: sərlə-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**sərli dʒa-** slip+go.

*Verb. See main entry: sərlə-, dʒa-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**sərli dʒan-** slip+know.

*Verb. See main entry: sərlə-, dʒan-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**sərli ɟe-** slip+give.

*Verb. See main entry: sərlə-, ɟe-*  
*.Category: BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**sərli ne-** slip+take.

*Verb. See main entry: sərlə-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**sərli pəka-** slip+drop.

*Verb. See main entry: sərlə-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT -*  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**sərli pəɟ-** slip+.

*Verb. See main entry: sərlə-, pəɟ-*  
*.Category: ABRPT -*  
**Abruptness/Suddenness.**

**sərli sar-** slip+complete.

*Verb. See main entry: sərlə-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**sərli an-** slip+bring.

*Verb. See main entry: sərlə-, an-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**sərli as-** slip+come.

*Verb. See main entry: sərlə-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**sərlə-** slip.

*Intransitive verb.*

**sərmi bəs-** sock+sit.

*Verb. See main entry: sərmə-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**sərmi dʒa-** sock+go.

*Verb. See main entry: sərmə-, dʒa-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**sərmi ɟe-** sock+give.

*Verb. See main entry: sərmə-, ɟe-*  
*.Category: BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**sərmi ne-** sock+take.

*Verb. See main entry: sərmə-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**sərmi pəka-** sock+drop.

*Verb. See main entry: sərmə-,*  
**pəka-.Category: ABRPT -**  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**sərmi pəɟ-** sock+fall.

*Verb. See main entry: sərmə-, pəɟ-*  
*.Category: ABRPT -*  
**Abruptness/Suddenness.**

**sərmi sar-** sock+complete.

*Verb. See main entry: sərmə-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**sərmi as-** sock+come.

*Verb. See main entry: sərmə-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**sərmə-** sock.

*Intransitive verb.*

**səgei bəs-** condole+sit.

*Verb. See main entry: səga-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**səgei cal-** condole+walk.

*Verb. See main entry: säga-, cal-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**sägei dʒa-** condole+go.

*Verb. See main entry: säga-, dʒa-.*  
*Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**sägei dʒan-** condole+know.

*Verb. See main entry: säga-, dʒan-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**sägei ɖe-** condole+give.

*Verb. See main entry: säga-, ɖe-.*  
*Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**sägei ne-** condole+take.

*Verb. See main entry: säga-, ne-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**sägei pəka-** condole+drop.

*Verb. See main entry: säga-, pəka-.*  
*Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**sägei sar-** condole+complete.

*Verb. See main entry: säga-, sar-.*  
*Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**sägei an-** condole+bring.

*Verb. See main entry: säga-, an-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**sägei as-** condole+come.

*Verb. See main entry: säga-, as-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**säga-** condole.

*Transitive verb.*

**sətki bäs-** stop+sit.

*Verb. See main entry: sətkə-, bäs-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**sətki cal-** stop+walk.

*Verb. See main entry: sətkə-, cal-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**sətki ɖe-** stop+give.

*Verb. See main entry: sətkə-, ɖe-.*  
*Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**sətki ne-** stop+take.

*Verb. See main entry: sətkə-, ne-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**sətki pəka-** stop+drop.

*Verb. See main entry: sətkə-, pəka-.*  
*Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**sətki pəɖ-** stop+fall.

*Verb. See main entry: sətkə-, pəɖ-.*  
*Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness.*

**sətki sar-** stop+complete.

*Verb. See main entry: sətkə-, sar-.*  
*Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**sətki as-** stop+come.

*Verb. See main entry: sətkə-, as-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**sətkə-** stop.

*Intransitive verb.*

**səh-** tolerate.

*Intransitive verb.*

**səhi bäs-** tolerate+sit.

*Verb. See main entry: səh-, bäs-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**səhi cal-** tolerate+walk.

*Verb. See main entry: səh-, cal-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**səhi ɖe-** tolerate+give.

*Verb. See main entry: səh-, ɖe-.*  
*Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**səhi ne-** tolerate+take.

*Verb. See main entry: səh-, ne-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**səhi pəɖ-** tolerate+fall.

*Verb. See main entry: səh-, pəɖ-.*  
*Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness.*

**səhi sar-** tolerate+complete.

*Verb. See main entry: səh-, sar-.*  
*Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**səhi as-** tolerate+come.

*Verb. See main entry: səh-, as-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**säkli bäs-** accumulate+sit.

*Verb. See main entry: säklə-, bäs-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**sākli cal-** accumulate+walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sāklə-**, **cal-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**sākli dʒa-** accumulate+go.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sāklə-**, **dʒa-**.  
.Category: **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**sākli dʒan-** accumulate+know.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sāklə-**, **dʒan-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**sākli ɖe-** accumulate+give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sāklə-**, **ɖe-**.  
.Category: **BENFT** -  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**sākli ne-** accumulate+take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sāklə-**, **ne-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional, BENFT -**  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**sākli pəka-** accumulate+drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sāklə-**, **pəka-**.  
.Category: **ABRPT** -  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional**.

**sākli sar-** accumulate+complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sāklə-**, **sar-**.  
.Category: **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**sākli an-** accumulate+bring.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sāklə-**, **an-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**sākli as-** accumulate+come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sāklə-**, **as-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional, ASP -**  
**ASPECTUAL**.

**sāklə-** accumulate.

*Transitive verb.*

**sākri bəs-** narrow+sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sākrə-**, **bəs-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**sākri cal-** narrow+walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sākrə-**, **cal-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**sākri pəka-** narrow+drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sākrə-**, **pəka-**.  
.Category: **ABRPT** -  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional**.

**sākri sar-** narrow+complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sākrə-**, **sar-**.  
.Category: **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**sākri as-** narrow+come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sākrə-**, **as-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional, ASP -**  
**ASPECTUAL**.

**sākrə-** narrow.

*Transitive verb.*

**sāmlei bəs-** bear+sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sāmli-**, **bəs-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**sāmlei cal-** bear+walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sāmli-**, **cal-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**sāmlei ɖe-** bear+give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sāmli-**, **ɖe-**.  
.Category: **BENFT** -  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**sāmlei ne-** bear+take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sāmli-**, **ne-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional, BENFT -**  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**sāmlei pəka-** bear+drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sāmli-**, **pəka-**.  
.Category: **ABRPT** -  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional**.

**sāmlei sar-** bear+complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sāmli-**, **sar-**.  
.Category: **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**sāmlei an-** bear+bring.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sāmli-**, **an-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**sāmlei as-** bear+come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sāmli-**, **as-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional, ASP -**  
**ASPECTUAL**.

**sāmli-** bear.

*Transitive verb.*

**sāp-** give(responsible).

*Transitive verb.*

**sāpi bəs-** take+sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sāp-**, **bəs-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**sāpi cal-** take+walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sāp-**, **cal-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**sāpi ɖe-** take+give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sāp-**, **ɖe-**.  
.Category: **BENFT** -  
**Benefactive(others)**, **VOL - Volitional**,  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**sāpi ne-** take+take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sāp-**, **ne-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**, **BENFT -**  
**Benefactive(self)**, **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**sāpi pəka-** take+drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sāp-**, **pəka-**.  
.Category: **ABRPT** -  
**Abruptness/Suddenness**, **ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent**, **NVOL - Non-volitional**.

**sāpi sar-** take+complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sāp-**, **sar-**.  
.Category: **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**sāpi as-** take+come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sāp-**, **as-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**, **ASP -**  
**ASPECTUAL**.

**sāpaɖ-** care.

*Transitive verb.*

**sāpaɖi bəs-** care+sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sāpaɖ-**, **bəs-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**sāpaɖi cal-** care+walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sāpaɖ-**, **cal-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**sāpaɖi ɖe-** care+give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sāpaɖ-**, **ɖe-**.  
.Category: **BENFT** -  
**Benefactive(others)**, **VOL - Volitional**,  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**sāpaɖi ne-** care+take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sāpaɖ-**, **ne-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**, **BENFT -**  
**Benefactive(self)**, **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**sāpaɖi pəka-** care+drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sāpaɖ-**, **pəka-**.  
.Category: **ABRPT** -  
**Abruptness/Suddenness**, **ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent**, **NVOL - Non-volitional**.

**sāpaɖi sar-** care+complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sāpaɖ-**, **sar-**.  
.Category: **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**sāpaɖi an-** care+bring.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sāpaɖ-**, **an-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**sāpaɖi as-** care+come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sāpaɖ-**, **as-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**, **ASP -**  
**ASPECTUAL**.

**sāɖlei bəs-** solidify+sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sāɖla-**, **bəs-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**sāɖlei cal-** solidify+walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sāɖla-**, **cal-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**sāɖlei dza-** solidify+go.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sāɖla-**, **dza-**.  
.Category: **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**sāɖlei dzan-** solidify+know.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sāɖla-**, **dzan-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**sāɖlei ɖe-** solidify+give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sāɖla-**, **ɖe-**.  
.Category: **BENFT** -  
**Benefactive(others)**, **VOL - Volitional**,  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**sāɖlei ne-** solidify+take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sāɖla-**, **ne-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**, **BENFT -**  
**Benefactive(self)**, **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**sāɖlei pəka-** solidify+drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sāɖla-**, **pəka-**.  
.Category: **ABRPT** -  
**Abruptness/Suddenness**, **ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent**, **NVOL - Non-volitional**.

**sāɖlei sar-** solidify+complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sāɖla-**, **sar-**.  
.Category: **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**sāɖlei an-** solidify+bring.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sāɖla-**, **an-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**sāɖlei as-** solidify+come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **sāɖla-**, **as-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**, **ASP -**  
**ASPECTUAL**.

**sāɖla-** solidify.

*Transitive verb.*

**set<sup>h</sup>rei bəs-** bear+sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **set<sup>h</sup>ra-**, **bəs-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**set<sup>h</sup>rei cal-** bear+walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **set<sup>h</sup>ra-**, **cal-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

seṭ<sup>h</sup>rei dʒa- bear+go.

*Verb.* See main entry: seṭ<sup>h</sup>ra-, dʒa-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.

seṭ<sup>h</sup>rei ɖe- bear+give.

*Verb.* See main entry: seṭ<sup>h</sup>ra-, ɖe-  
.Category: BENFT -  
Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,  
ASP - ASPECTUAL.

seṭ<sup>h</sup>rei ne- bear+take.

*Verb.* See main entry: seṭ<sup>h</sup>ra-, ne-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -  
Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.

seṭ<sup>h</sup>rei pəka- bear+drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: seṭ<sup>h</sup>ra-, pəka-  
.Category: ABRPT -  
Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.

seṭ<sup>h</sup>rei sar- bear+complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: seṭ<sup>h</sup>rei, sar-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.

seṭ<sup>h</sup>rei an- bear+bring.

*Verb.* See main entry: seṭ<sup>h</sup>ra-, an-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

seṭ<sup>h</sup>rei as- bear+come.

*Verb.* See main entry: seṭ<sup>h</sup>ra-, as-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -  
ASPECTUAL.

seṭ<sup>h</sup>ra- bear (tolerate).

*Intransitive verb.*

sērgi bəs- creep+sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: sērgə-, bəs-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

sērgi cal- creep+walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: sērgə-, cal-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

sērgi ɖe- creep+give.

*Verb.* See main entry: sērgə-, ɖe-  
.Category: BENFT -  
Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,  
ASP - ASPECTUAL.

sērgi pəka- creep+drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: sērgə-, pəka-  
.Category: ABRPT -  
Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.

sērgi sar- creep+complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: sērgə-, sar-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.

sērgi as- creep+come.

*Verb.* See main entry: sērgə-, as-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -  
ASPECTUAL.

sērgī dʒa- creep+go.

*Verb.* See main entry: sērgī, dʒa-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.

sērgī ne- creep+take.

*Verb.* See main entry: sērgə-, ne-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -  
Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.

sērgə- creep.

*Intransitive verb.*

sē k- dry.

*Transitive verb.*

sē ki bəs- dry+sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: sē k-, bəs-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

sē ki cal- dry+walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: sē k-, cal-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

sē ki dʒa- dry+go.

*Verb.* See main entry: sē k-, dʒa-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.

sē ki ɖe- dry+give.

*Verb.* See main entry: sē k-, ɖe-  
.Category: BENFT -  
Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,  
ASP - ASPECTUAL.

sē ki ne- dry+take.

*Verb.* See main entry: sē k-, ne-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -  
Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.

sē ki pəka- dry+drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: sē k-, pəka-  
.Category: ABRPT -  
Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.

sē ki sar- dry+complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: sē k-, sar-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.

sē ki an- dry+bring.

*Verb.* See main entry: sē k-, an-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

sē ki as- dry+come.

*Verb.* See main entry: sē k-, as-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -  
ASPECTUAL.

## T - t

tuĩ- dig (phodiba).

*Transitive verb.*

ti̱kʰar- remind (for ominous).

*Intransitive verb.*

ti̱kʰari bəs- remind + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: ti̱kʰar-, bəs-*

*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

ti̱kʰari cal- remind + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: ti̱kʰar-, cal-*

*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

ti̱kʰari dʒan- remind + know.

*Verb. See main entry: ti̱kʰar-, dʒan-*

*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

ti̱kʰari ɖe- remind + give.

*Verb. See main entry: ti̱kʰar-, ɖe-*

*.Category: BENFT*

*- Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

ti̱kʰari ne- remind + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: ti̱kʰar-, ne-*

*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT*

*- Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

ti̱kʰari sar- remind + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: ti̱kʰar-, sar-*

*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

ti̱kʰari an- remind + bring.

*Verb. See main entry: ti̱kʰar-, an-*

*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

ti̱kʰari as- remind + come.

*Verb. See main entry: ti̱kʰar-, as-*

*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP*

*- ASPECTUAL.*

ti̱tei bəs- instigate + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: ti̱ta-, bəs-*

*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

ti̱tei cal- instigate + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: ti̱ta-, cal-*

*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

ti̱tei ɖe- instigate + give.

*Verb. See main entry: ti̱ta-, ɖe-*

*.Category: BENFT*

*- Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

ti̱tei ne- instigate + take.

*Verb. See main entry: ti̱ta-, ne-*

*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT*

*- Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

ti̱tei pəka- instigate + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: ti̱ta-, pəka-*

*.Category: ABRPT*

*- Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR*

*- Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

ti̱tei sar- instigate + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: ti̱ta-, sar-*

*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

ti̱tei as- instigate + come.

*Verb. See main entry: ti̱ta-, as-*

*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP*

*- ASPECTUAL.*

ti̱ta- instigate.

*Transitive verb.*

ti̱ar- order.

*Transitive verb.*

ti̱ari bəs- order + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: ti̱ar-, bəs-*

*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

ti̱ari cal- order + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: ti̱ar-, cal-*

*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

ti̱ari ɖe- order + give.

*Verb. See main entry: ti̱ar-, ɖe-*

*.Category: BENFT*

*- Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,*

*ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

ti̱ari ne- order + take.

*Verb. See main entry: ti̱ar-, ne-*

*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT*

*- Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

ti̱ari pəka- order + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: ti̱ar-, pəka-*

*.Category: ABRPT*

*- Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR*

*- Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

ti̱ari sar- order + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: ti̱ar-, sar-*

*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

ti̱ari as- order + come.



*Verb. See main entry: ṭiar-, as-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ṭol-** pluck.  
*Transitive verb.*

**ṭoli bəs-** pluck + sit.  
*Verb. See main entry: ṭol-, bəs-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**ṭoli cal-** pluck + walk.  
*Verb. See main entry: ṭol-, cal-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**ṭoli dʒan-** pluck + know.  
*Verb. See main entry: ṭol-, dʒan-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**ṭoli ɖe-** pluck + give.  
*Verb. See main entry: ṭol-, ɖe-  
.Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ṭoli ne-** pluck + take.  
*Verb. See main entry: ṭol-, ne-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ṭoli pəka-** pluck + drop.  
*Verb. See main entry: ṭol-, pəka-  
.Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**ṭoli sar-** pluck + complete.  
*Verb. See main entry: ṭol-, sar-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ṭoli an-** pluck + bring.  
*Verb. See main entry: ṭol-, an-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**ṭoli as-** pluck + come.  
*Verb. See main entry: ṭol-, as-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ṭoɖ-** tear.  
*Transitive verb.*

**ṭoɖi bəs-** tear + sit.  
*Verb. See main entry: ṭoɖ-, bəs-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**ṭoɖi cal-** tear + walk.  
*Verb. See main entry: ṭoɖ-, cal-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**ṭoɖi ɖe-** tear + give.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭoɖ-, ɖe-  
.Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ṭoɖi ne-** tear + take.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭoɖ-, ne-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ṭoɖi pəka-** tear + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭoɖ-, pəka-  
.Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**ṭoɖi sar-** tear + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭoɖ-, sar-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ṭoɖi as-** tear + come.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭoɖ-, as-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ṭukei bəs-** bind + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭuka-, bəs-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**ṭukei cal-** bind + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭuka-, cal-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**ṭukei ɖe-** bind + give.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭuka-, ɖe-  
.Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ṭukei ne-** bind + take.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭuka-, ne-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ṭukei pəka-** bind + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭuka-, pəka-  
.Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**ṭukei sar-** bind + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭuka-, sar-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ṭukei as-** bind + come.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭuka-, as-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ṭuka-** bind.

*Transitive verb.*

- tuḷ-** measure.  
*Transitive verb.*
- tuḷi bəs-** measure + sit.  
*Verb. See main entry: tuḷ-, bəs-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*
- tuḷi cal-** measure + walk.  
*Verb. See main entry: tuḷ-, cal-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*
- tuḷi de-** measure + give.  
*Verb. See main entry: tuḷ-, de-.*  
*Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*
- tuḷi ne-** measure + take.  
*Verb. See main entry: tuḷ-, ne-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*
- tuḷi sar-** measure + complete.  
*Verb. See main entry: tuḷ-, sar-.*  
*Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*
- tuḷi as-** measure + come.  
*Verb. See main entry: tuḷ-, as-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*
- tuṅ-** repair.  
*Transitive verb.*
- tuṅi bəs-** repair + sit.  
*Verb. See main entry: tuṅ-, bəs-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*
- tuṅi cal-** repair + walk.  
*Verb. See main entry: tuṅ-, cal-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*
- tuṅi de-** repair + give.  
*Verb. See main entry: tuṅ-, de-.*  
*Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*
- tuṅi ne-** repair + take.  
*Verb. See main entry: tuṅ-, ne-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*
- tuṅi pəka-** repair + drop.  
*Verb. See main entry: tuṅ-, pəka-.*  
*Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*
- tuṅi sar-** repair + complete.  
*Verb. See main entry: tuṅ-, sar-.*  
*Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

- tuṅi as-** repair + come.  
*Verb. See main entry: tuṅ-, as-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*
- tuṅ-** cover.  
*Transitive verb.*
- tuṅi bəs-** cover + sit.  
*Verb. See main entry: tuṅ-, bəs-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*
- tuṅi cal-** cover + walk.  
*Verb. See main entry: tuṅ-, cal-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*
- tuṅi de-** cover + give.  
*Verb. See main entry: tuṅ-, de-.*  
*Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*
- tuṅi ne-** cover + take.  
*Verb. See main entry: tuṅ-, ne-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*
- tuṅi pəka-** cover + drop.  
*Verb. See main entry: tuṅ-, pəka-.*  
*Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*
- tuṅi sar-** cover + complete.  
*Verb. See main entry: tuṅ-, sar-.*  
*Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*
- tuṅi as-** cover + come.  
*Verb. See main entry: tuṅ-, as-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*
- tuṭrei bəs-** stammer + sit.  
*Verb. See main entry: tuṭra-, bəs-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*
- tuṭrei cal-** stammer + walk.  
*Verb. See main entry: tuṭra-, cal-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*
- tuṭrei de-** stammer + give.  
*Verb. See main entry: tuṭra-, de-.*  
*Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*
- tuṭrei ne-** stammer + take.  
*Verb. See main entry: tuṭra-, ne-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*
- tuṭrei pəka-** stammer + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: tuṭra-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT* -  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR** -  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**tuṭrei sar-** stammer + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: tuṭra-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**tuṭrei as-** stammer + come.

*Verb. See main entry: tuṭra-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**tuṭra-** stammer.

*Intransitive verb.*

**tala de-** lock.

*Verb. See main entry: tala, de-*  
*.Category: BENFT* -  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**tar-** separate (kill).

*Transitive verb.*

**tari bəs-** separate + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: tar-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**tari cal-** separate + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: tar-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**tari de-** separate + give.

*Verb. See main entry: tar-, de-*  
*.Category: BENFT* -  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**tari ne-** separate + take.

*Verb. See main entry: tar-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**tari pəka-** separate + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: tar-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT* -  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR** -  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**tari sar-** separate + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: tar-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**tari as-** separate + come.

*Verb. See main entry: tar-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**taṭ-** heat.

*Intransitive verb.*

**taṭi bəs-** heat + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: taṭ-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**taṭi cal-** heat + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: taṭ-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**taṭi de-** heat + give.

*Verb. See main entry: taṭ-, de-*  
*.Category: BENFT* -  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**taṭi ne-** heat + take.

*Verb. See main entry: taṭ-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**taṭi pəka-** heat + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: taṭ-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT* -  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR** -  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**taṭi sar-** heat + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: taṭi, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**taṭi as-** heat + come.

*Verb. See main entry: taṭ-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**taḍi-** break.

*Transitive verb.*

**taḍi bəs-** break + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: taḍi-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**taḍi cal-** break + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: taḍi-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**taḍi de-** break + give.

*Verb. See main entry: taḍi-, de-*  
*.Category: BENFT* -  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**taḍi ne-** break + take.

*Verb. See main entry: taḍi-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**taḍi pəka-** break + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: taḍi-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT* -  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR** -  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

- ṭadi sar-** break + complete.  
*Verb. See main entry: ṭadi-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*
- ṭadi an-** break + bring.  
*Verb. See main entry: ṭadi-, an-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*
- ṭadi as-** break + come.  
*Verb. See main entry: ṭadi-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*
- ṭəp-** dry.  
*Transitive verb.*
- ṭəpi bəs-** dry + sit.  
*Verb. See main entry: ṭəp-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*
- ṭəpi cal-** dry + walk.  
*Verb. See main entry: ṭəp-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*
- ṭəpi de-** dry + give.  
*Verb. See main entry: ṭəp-, de-*  
*.Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*
- ṭəpi ne-** dry + take.  
*Verb. See main entry: ṭəp-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*
- ṭəpi pəka-** dry + drop.  
*Verb. See main entry: ṭəpi, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*
- ṭəpi sar-** dry + complete.  
*Verb. See main entry: ṭəp-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*
- ṭəpi as-** dry + come.  
*Verb. See main entry: ṭəp-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*
- ṭərli bəs-** melt + sit.  
*Verb. See main entry: ṭərlə-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*
- ṭərli cal-** melt + walk.  
*Verb. See main entry: ṭərlə-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*
- ṭərli dza-** melt + go.  
*Verb. See main entry: ṭərlə-, dza-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

- ṭərli dzan-** melt + know.  
*Verb. See main entry: ṭərlə-, dzan-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*
- ṭərli de-** melt + give.  
*Verb. See main entry: ṭərlə-, de-*  
*.Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*
- ṭərli ne-** melt + take.  
*Verb. See main entry: ṭərlə-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*
- ṭərli pəka-** melt + drop.  
*Verb. See main entry: ṭərlə-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*
- ṭərli pəḍ-** melt + fall.  
*Verb. See main entry: ṭərlə-, pəḍ-*  
*.Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness.*
- ṭərli sar-** melt + complete.  
*Verb. See main entry: ṭərlə-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*
- ṭərli an-** melt + bring.  
*Verb. See main entry: ṭərlə-, an-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*
- ṭərli as-** melt + come.  
*Verb. See main entry: ṭərlə-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*
- ṭərlə-** melt.  
*Transitive verb.*
- ṭəs-** plough.  
*Transitive verb.*
- ṭəsi bəs-** plough + sit.  
*Verb. See main entry: ṭəs-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*
- ṭəsi cal-** plough + walk.  
*Verb. See main entry: ṭəs-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*
- ṭəsi dza-** plough + go.  
*Verb. See main entry: ṭəs-, dza-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*
- ṭəsi dzan-** plough + know.  
*Verb. See main entry: ṭəs-, dzan-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*
- ṭəsi de-** plough + give.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭəs-, de-*  
*.Category: BENFT*  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**ṭəsi ne-** plough + take.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭəs-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ṭəsi pəka-** plough + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭəs-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT*  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**ṭəsi sar-** plough + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭəs-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ṭəsi an-** plough + bring.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭəs-, an-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**ṭəsi as-** plough + come.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭəs-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ṭəḍrei bəs-** quicken + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭəḍra-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**ṭəḍrei cal-** quicken + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭəḍra-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**ṭəḍrei de-** quicken + give.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭəḍra-, de-*  
*.Category: BENFT*  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**ṭəḍrei ne-** quicken + take.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭəḍra-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ṭəḍrei pəka-** quicken + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭəḍra-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT*  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**ṭəḍrei sar-** quicken + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭəḍra-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ṭəḍrei an-** quicken + bring.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭəḍra-, an-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**ṭəḍrei as-** quicken + come.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭəḍra-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ṭəḍra-** quicken.

*Intransitive verb.*

**ṭəḍtei bəs-** instigate + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭəḍta-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**ṭəḍtei cal-** instigate + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭəḍta-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**ṭəḍtei dza-** instigate + go.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭəḍta-, dza-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ṭəḍtei dzan-** instigate + know.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭəḍta-, dzan-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**ṭəḍtei de-** instigate + give.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭəḍta-, de-*  
*.Category: BENFT*  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**ṭəḍtei ne-** instigate + take.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭəḍta-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ṭəḍtei pəka-** instigate + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭəḍta-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT*  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**ṭəḍtei sar-** instigate + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭəḍta-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ṭəḍtei an-** instigate + bring.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭəḍta-, an-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**ṭəḍtei as-** instigate + come.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭəḍta-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ṭəḍta-** instigate.

*Transitive verb.*

**ṭəgri bəs-** load + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭəgri-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**ṭəgri cal-** load + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: t̥ɛgrə-, cal-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**t̥ɛgri de-** load + give.

*Verb. See main entry: t̥ɛgrə-, de-  
.Category: BENFT -  
Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,  
ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**t̥ɛgri ne-** load + take.

*Verb. See main entry: t̥ɛgrə-, ne-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -  
Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**t̥ɛgri pəka-** load + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: t̥ɛgrə-, pəka-  
.Category: ABRPT -  
Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**t̥ɛgri sar-** load + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: t̥ɛgrə-, sar-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**t̥ɛgri an-** load + bring.

*Verb. See main entry: t̥ɛgrə-, an-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**t̥ɛgri as-** load + come.

*Verb. See main entry: t̥ɛgrə-, as-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -  
ASPECTUAL.*

**t̥ɛgrə-** load.

*Transitive verb.*

**t̥heb-** stop.

*Intransitive verb.*

**t̥hɛtra-** itch.

*Intransitive verb.*

**t̥hip-** drop.

*Intransitive verb.*

**t̥hɔpla-** keep (cover).

*Intransitive verb.*

**t̥hui ne-** keep + take.

*Verb. See main entry: t̥hui, ne-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -  
Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**t̥huki-** spit.

*Transitive verb.*

**t̥huki bəs--** spit + sit.

*Verb.*

**t̥huki dʒa-** spit + go.

*Verb. See main entry: t̥huki-, dʒa-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**t̥huki de-** spit + give.

*Verb. See main entry: t̥huki, de-  
.Category: BENFT -  
Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,  
ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**t̥huki ne-** spit + take.

*Verb. See main entry: t̥huki, ne-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -  
Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**t̥huki pəka-** spit + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: t̥huki-, pəka-  
.Category: ABRPT -  
Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**t̥huki sar-** spit + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: t̥huki, sar-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**t̥huki as-** spit + come.

*Verb. See main entry: t̥huki-, as-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -  
ASPECTUAL.*

**t̥hur-** enter forcibly.

*Intransitive verb.*

**t̥huri bəs-** tear + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: t̥hur-, bəs-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**t̥huri cal-** tear + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: t̥hur-, cal-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**t̥huri de-** tear + give.

*Verb. See main entry: t̥hur-, de-  
.Category: BENFT -  
Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,  
ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**t̥huri ne-** tear + take.

*Verb. See main entry: t̥hur-, ne-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -  
Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**t̥huri pəka-** tear + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: t̥hur-, pəka-  
.Category: ABRPT -  
Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**t̥huri sar-** tear + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: t̥hur-, sar-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**t̥huri an-** tear + bring.

*Verb. See main entry: t̥hur-, an-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**t̥huri as-** tear + come.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭḥur-, as-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ṭḥurli bəs-** sweep + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭḥurlə-, bəs-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**ṭḥurli cal-** sweep + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭḥurlə-, cal-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**ṭḥurli dʒa-** sweep + go.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭḥurlə-, dʒa-.*  
*Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ṭḥurli dʒan-** sweep + know.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭḥurlə-, dʒan-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**ṭḥurli ɖe-** sweep + give.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭḥurlə-, ɖe-.*  
*Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ṭḥurli ne-** sweep + take.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭḥurlə-, ne-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ṭḥurli pəka-** sweep + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭḥurlə-, pəka-.*  
*Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**ṭḥurli sar-** sweep + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭḥurlə-, sar-.*  
*Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ṭḥurli an-** sweep + bring.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭḥurlə-, an-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**ṭḥurli as-** sweep + come.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭḥurlə-, as-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ṭḥurlə-** sweep.

*Intransitive verb.*

**ṭḥurṭḥurə-** treamble.

*Intransitive verb.*

**ṭḥuṭ-** bite.

*Transitive verb.*

**ṭḥuṭi bəs-** bite + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭḥuṭ-, bəs-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**ṭḥuṭi cal-** bite + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭḥuṭ-, cal-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**ṭḥuṭi ɖe-** bite + give.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭḥuṭ-, ɖe-.*  
*Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ṭḥuṭi ne-** bite + take.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭḥuṭ-, ne-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ṭḥuṭi pəka-** bite + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭḥuṭ-, pəka-.*  
*Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**ṭḥuṭi sar-** bite + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭḥuṭ-, sar-.*  
*Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ṭḥuṭi an-** bite + bring.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭḥuṭ-, an-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**ṭḥuṭi as-** bite + come.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭḥuṭ-, as-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ṭḥuṭmi bəs-** do + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭḥuṭmə-, bəs-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**ṭḥuṭmi cal-** do + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭḥuṭmə-, cal-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**ṭḥuṭmi ɖe-** do + give.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭḥuṭmə-, ɖe-.*  
*Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ṭḥuṭmi ne-** do + take.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭḥuṭmə-, ne-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ṭḥuṭmi pəka-** do + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭḥuṭmə-, pəka-.*  
*Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**ṭḥuṭmi sar-** do + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭḥuṭmā-, sar-.*  
*Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ṭḥuṭmi an-** do + bring.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭḥuṭmā-, an-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**ṭḥuṭmi as-** do + come.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭḥuṭmā-, as-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ṭḥuṭmā-** do sth. slowly.

*Intransitive verb.*

**ṭḥap-** paste.

*Intransitive verb.*

**ṭḥapi bəs-** paste + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭḥap-, bəs-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**ṭḥapi cal-** paste + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭḥap-, cal-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**ṭḥapi ɖe-** paste + give.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭḥap-, ɖe-.*  
*Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ṭḥapi ne-** paste + take.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭḥap-, ne-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ṭḥapi pəka-** paste + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭḥap-, pəka-.*  
*Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**ṭḥapi sar-** paste + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭḥapi, sar-.*  
*Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ṭḥapi an-** paste + bring.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭḥap-, an-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**ṭḥapi as-** paste + come.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭḥap-, as-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ṭḥapəɖ** clap.

*Noun.*

**ṭḥaṭ-** preserve.

*Transitive verb.*

**ṭḥaṭi bəs-** preserve + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭḥaṭ-, bəs-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**ṭḥaṭi cal-** preserve + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭḥaṭ-, cal-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**ṭḥaṭi ɖe-** preserve + give.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭḥaṭ-, ɖe-.*  
*Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ṭḥaṭi ne-** preserve + take.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭḥaṭ-, ne-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ṭḥaṭi pəka-** preserve + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭḥaṭ-, pəka-.*  
*Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**ṭḥaṭi sar-** preserve + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭḥaṭ-, sar-.*  
*Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ṭḥaṭi an-** preserve + bring.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭḥaṭ-, an-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**ṭḥaṭi as-** preserve + come.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭḥaṭ-, as-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ṭḥək-** exhaust.

*Intransitive verb.*

**ṭḥəki dza-** exhaust + go.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭḥək-, dza-.*  
*Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ṭḥəki pəɖ-** exhaust + fall.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭḥək-, pəɖ-.*  
*Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness.*

**ṭḥəki as-** exhaust + come.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭḥək-, as-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ṭḥəm-** rest.

*Intransitive verb.*

**ṭḥər** treamble.

*Intransitive verb.*

**ṭḥərlə-** sweep.

*Transitive verb.*

**ṭḥəṭra-** touch.



*Transitive verb.*

## U - u

**ubdʒi bəs-** revive + sit.*Verb. See main entry: ubdʒə-, bəs-*  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.**ubdʒi cal-** revive + walk.*Verb. See main entry: ubdʒə-, cal-*  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.**ubdʒi ɖe-** revive + give.*Verb. See main entry: ubdʒə-, ɖe-*  
.Category: BENFT -  
Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,  
ASP - ASPECTUAL.**ubdʒi ne-** revive + take.*Verb. See main entry: ubdʒə-, ne-*  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -  
Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**ubdʒi pəka-** revive + drop.*Verb. See main entry: ubdʒə-, pəka-*  
.Category: ABRPT -  
Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**ubdʒi sar-** revive + complete.*Verb. See main entry: ubdʒə-, sar-*  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.**ubdʒi as-** revive + come.*Verb. See main entry: ubdʒə-, as-*  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -  
ASPECTUAL.**ubdʒə-** revive.*Transitive verb.***ubɖei bəs-** escape + sit.*Verb. See main entry: ubɖə-, bəs-*  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.**ubɖei cal-** escape + walk.*Verb. See main entry: ubɖə-, cal-*  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.**ubɖei ɖe-** escape + give.*Verb. See main entry: ubɖə-, ɖe-*  
.Category: BENFT -  
Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,  
ASP - ASPECTUAL.**ubɖei ne-** escape + take.*Verb. See main entry: ubɖə-, ne-*  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -  
Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**ubɖei pəka-** escape + drop.*Verb. See main entry: ubɖə-, pəka-*  
.Category: ABRPT -  
Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**ubɖei sar-** escape + complete.*Verb. See main entry: ubɖə-, sar-*  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.**ubɖei as-** escape + come.*Verb. See main entry: ubɖə-, as-*  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -  
ASPECTUAL.**ubɖə-** escape (Forcibly).*Intransitive verb.***ub<sup>h</sup>-** go.*Intransitive verb.***ub<sup>h</sup>i bəs-** go + sit.*Verb. See main entry: ub<sup>h</sup>-, bəs-*  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.**ub<sup>h</sup>i cal-** go + walk.*Verb. See main entry: ub<sup>h</sup>-, cal-*  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.**ub<sup>h</sup>i dʒa-** go + go.*Verb. See main entry: ub<sup>h</sup>-, dʒa-*  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.**ub<sup>h</sup>i pəka-** go + drop.*Verb. See main entry: ub<sup>h</sup>-, pəka-*  
.Category: ABRPT -  
Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**ub<sup>h</sup>i sar-** go + complete.*Verb. See main entry: ub<sup>h</sup>-, sar-*  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.**ub<sup>h</sup>i as-** go + come.*Verb. See main entry: ub<sup>h</sup>-, as-*  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -  
ASPECTUAL.**ucki bəs-** tie + sit.*Verb. See main entry: uckə-, bəs-*  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.**ucki cal-** tie + walk.*Verb. See main entry: uckə-, cal-*  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**ucki dʒan-** tie + know.

*Verb.* See main entry: **uckə-**, **dʒan-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**ucki ɖe-** tie + give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **uckə-**, **ɖe-**.  
.Category: **BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**ucki ne-** tie + take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **uckə-**, **ne-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**ucki pəka-** tie + drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **uckə-**, **pəka-**.  
.Category: **ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional**.

**ucki sar-** tie + complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **uckə-**, **sar-**.  
.Category: **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**ucki as-** tie + come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **uckə-**, **as-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**uckə-** tie.

*Transitive verb.*

**uc<sup>h</sup>li bəs-** flow + sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **uc<sup>h</sup>lə-**, **bəs-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**uc<sup>h</sup>li cal-** flow + walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **uc<sup>h</sup>lə-**, **cal-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**uc<sup>h</sup>li pəka-** flow + drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **uc<sup>h</sup>lə-**, **pəka-**.  
.Category: **ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional**.

**uc<sup>h</sup>li sar-** flow + complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **uc<sup>h</sup>lə-**, **sar-**.  
.Category: **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**uc<sup>h</sup>li as-** flow + come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **uc<sup>h</sup>li**, **as-**.  
.Category: **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**uc<sup>h</sup>lə-** flow (over).

*Transitive verb.*

**uɖ-** rise.

*Intransitive verb.*

**uɖi bəs-** rise+ sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **uɖ-**, **bəs-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**uɖi cal-** rise + walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **uɖ-**, **cal-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**uɖi pəka-** rise + drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **uɖ-**, **pəka-**.  
.Category: **ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional**.

**uɖi sar-** rise + complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **uɖi**, **sar-**.  
.Category: **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**uɖi as-** rise+ come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **uɖ-**, **as-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**uɖli bəs-** jump + sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **uɖlə-**, **bəs-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**uɖli cal-** jump + walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **uɖlə-**, **cal-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**uɖli ɖe-** jump + give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **uɖlə-**, **ɖe-**.  
.Category: **BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**uɖli ne-** jump + take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **uɖlə-**, **ne-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**uɖli pəka-** jump + drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **uɖlə-**, **pəka-**.  
.Category: **ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional**.

**uɖli sar-** jump + complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **uɖli**, **sar-**.  
.Category: **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**uɖli as-** jump + come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **uɖlə-**, **as-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**uɖlə-** jump.

*Intransitive verb.*

**uklei bəs-** boil + sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **uklə-**, **bəs-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**uklei cal-** boil + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: ukla-, cal-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**uklei dʒan-** boil + know.

*Verb. See main entry: ukla-, dʒan-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**uklei ɖe-** boil + give.

*Verb. See main entry: ukla-, ɖe-  
.Category: BENFT -  
Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,  
ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**uklei ne-** boil+ take.

*Verb. See main entry: ukla-, ne-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -  
Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**uklei pəka-** boil + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: uklei, pəka-  
.Category: ABRPT -  
Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**uklei sar-** boil + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: ukla-, sar-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**uklei an-** boil + bring.

*Verb. See main entry: ukla-, an-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**uklei as-** boil + come.

*Verb. See main entry: ukla-, as-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -  
ASPECTUAL.*

**ukla-** boil.

*Transitive verb.*

**ukni bəs-** undress + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: uknə-, bəs-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**ukni cal-** undress + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: uknə-, cal-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**ukni dʒan-** undress + know.

*Verb. See main entry: uknə-, dʒan-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**ukni ɖe-** undress + give.

*Verb. See main entry: uknə-, ɖe-  
.Category: BENFT -  
Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,  
ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ukni ne-** undress + take.

*Verb. See main entry: uknə-, ne-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -  
Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ukni pəka-** undress + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: uknə-, pəka-  
.Category: ABRPT -  
Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**ukni sar-** undress + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: uknə-, sar-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ukni as-** undress + come.

*Verb. See main entry: uknə-, as-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -  
ASPECTUAL.*

**uknə-** undress.

*Transitive verb.*

**ukal-** vomit.

*Intransitive verb.*

**uk<sup>h</sup>ra-** dig.

*Transitive verb.*

**ul-** enter.

*Intransitive verb.*

**ulcə-** *Intransitive verb.*

**ulđi bəs-1** unload + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: ulđə-1, bəs-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**ulđi bəs-2** capsized + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: ulđə-2, bəs-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**ulđi cal-** unload + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: ulđə-1, cal-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**ulđi dʒan-** unload + know.

*Verb. See main entry: ulđə-1, dʒan-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**ulđi ɖe-** unload + give.

*Verb. See main entry: ulđə-1, ɖe-  
.Category: BENFT -  
Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,  
ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ulđi ne-1** unload + take.

*Verb. See main entry: ulđə-1, ne-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -  
Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ulđi ne-2** capsized + take.

*Verb. See main entry: ulđə-2, ne-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -  
Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ulđi pəka-1** unload + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: ulđə-1, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT -*  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**ulđi pəka-2** capsize + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: ulđə-2, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT -*  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**ulđi sar-1** unload + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: ulđə-1, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ulđi sar-2** capsize + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: ulđə-2, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ulđi as-1** unload + come.

*Verb. See main entry: ulđə-1, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**ulđi as-2** capsize + come.

*Verb. See main entry: ulđə-2, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**ulđə-1** unload.

*Transitive verb.*

**ulđə-2** pour.

*Transitive verb.*

**ula<sup>h</sup>-** get down.

*Intransitive verb.*

**ulți bəs-** capsize+ sit.

*Verb. See main entry: ultə-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**ulți cal-** capsize+ walk.

*Verb. See main entry: ultə-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**ulți đe-** capsize+ give.

*Verb. See main entry: ultə-, đe-*  
*.Category: BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**ulți ne-** capsize+ take.

*Verb. See main entry: ultə-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**ulți pəka-** capsize+ drop.

*Verb. See main entry: ultə-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT -*  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**ulți pəđ-** capsize+ fall.

*Verb. See main entry: ultə-, pəđ-*  
*.Category: ABRPT -*  
**Abruptness/Suddenness.**

**ulți sar-** capsize+ complete.

*Verb. See main entry: ultə-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ulți as-** capsize+ come.

*Verb. See main entry: ultə-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**ultə-** capsize.

*Transitive verb.*

**updži bəs-** improve + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: updžə-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**updži cal-** improve + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: updžə-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**updži đe-** improve + give.

*Verb. See main entry: updžə-, đe-*  
*.Category: BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**updži ne-** improve + take.

*Verb. See main entry: updžə-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**updži pəka-** improve + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: updžə-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT -*  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**updži sar-** improve + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: updžə-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**updži an-** improve + bring.

*Verb. See main entry: updžə-, an-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**updži as-** improve + come.

*Verb. See main entry: updžə-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**updžə-** improve.

*Transitive verb.*

**upei bəs-** float+ sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **upa-**, **bəs-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**upei cal-** float+ walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **upa-**, **cal-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**upei ɖe-** float+ give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **upa-**, **ɖe-**.  
.Category: **BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**upei ne-** float+ take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **upa-**, **ne-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**upei pəka-** float+ drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **upa-**, **pəka-**.  
.Category: **ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional**.

**upei sar-** float+ complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **upa-**, **sar-**.  
.Category: **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**upei as-** float+ come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **upa-**, **as-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**upli bəs-** eulogize+ sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **upli**, **bəs-**.  
.Category: **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**upli cal-** eulogize+ walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **upli**, **cal-**.  
.Category: **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**upli dʒa-** eulogize+ go.

*Verb.* See main entry: **upli**, **dʒa-**.  
.Category: **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**upli dʒan-** eulogize+ know.

*Verb.* See main entry: **upli**, **dʒan-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**upli ɖe-** eulogize+ give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **upli**, **ɖe-**.  
.Category: **BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**upli ne-** eulogize+ take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **upli**, **ne-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**upli pəka-** eulogize+ drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **upli**, **pəka-**.  
.Category: **ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional**.

**upli pəɖ-** eulogize+ fall.

*Verb.* See main entry: **upli**, **pəɖ-**.  
.Category: **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**upli sar-** eulogize+ complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **upli**, **sar-**.  
.Category: **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**upli an-** eulogize+ bring.

*Verb.* See main entry: **upli**, **an-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**upli as-** eulogize+ come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **upli**, **as-**.  
.Category: **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**uplə-** eulogize.

*Transitive verb.*

**upri bəs-** sprinkle+ sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **uprə-**, **bəs-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**upri cal-** sprinkle+ walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **uprə-**, **cal-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**upri ɖe-** sprinkle+ give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **uprə-**, **ɖe-**.  
.Category: **BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**upri ne-** sprinkle+ take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **uprə-**, **ne-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**upri pəka-** sprinkle+ drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **uprə-**, **pəka-**.  
.Category: **ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional**.

**upri sar-** sprinkle+ complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **uprə-**, **sar-**.  
.Category: **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**upri an-** sprinkle+ bring.

*Verb.* See main entry: **uprə-**, **an-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**upri as-** sprinkle+ come.

*Verb. See main entry: uprə-, as-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**uprə-** sprinkle.

*Transitive verb.*

**upa-** float.

*Transitive verb.*

**upaḍ-** to root out.

*Transitive verb.*

**upaḍi bəs-** unroot+ sit.

*Verb. See main entry: upaḍ-, bəs-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**upaḍi cal-** unroot+ walk.

*Verb. See main entry: upaḍ-, cal-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**upaḍi dʒan-** unroot+ know.

*Verb. See main entry: upaḍ-, dʒan-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**upaḍi ɖe-** unroot+ give.

*Verb. See main entry: upaḍ-, ɖe-.*  
*Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**upaḍi ne-** unroot+ take.

*Verb. See main entry: upaḍ-, ne-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**upaḍi pəka-** unroot+ drop.

*Verb. See main entry: upaḍ-, pəka-.*  
*Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**upaḍi sar-** unroot+ complete.

*Verb. See main entry: upaḍ-, sar-.*  
*Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**upaḍi as-** unroot+ come.

*Verb. See main entry: upaḍ-, as-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**urlei bəs-** disobey+ sit.

*Verb. See main entry: urla-, bəs-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**urlei cal-** disobey+ walk.

*Verb. See main entry: urla-, cal-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**urlei ne-** disobey+ take.

*Verb. See main entry: urla-, ne-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**urlei pəka-** disobey+ drop.

*Verb. See main entry: urla-, pəka-.*  
*Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**urlei sar-** disobey+ complete.

*Verb. See main entry: urla-, sar-.*  
*Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**urlei as-** disobey+ come.

*Verb. See main entry: urla-, as-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**urli bəs-** separate+ sit.

*Verb. See main entry: urlə-, bəs-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**urli cal-** separate+ walk.

*Verb. See main entry: urlə-, cal-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**urli dʒan-** separate+ know.

*Verb. See main entry: urlə-, dʒan-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**urli ɖe-** separate+ give.

*Verb. See main entry: urlə-, ɖe-.*  
*Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**urli ne-** separate+ take.

*Verb. See main entry: urlə-, ne-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**urli pəka-** separate+ drop.

*Verb. See main entry: urlə-, pəka-.*  
*Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**urli sar-** separate+ complete.

*Verb. See main entry: urlə-, sar-.*  
*Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**urli as-** separate+ come.

*Verb. See main entry: urlə-, as-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**urla-** disobey.

*Intransitive verb.*

**urlə-** separate (grain).

*Transitive verb.*

**urgūni** grateful.

*Intransitive verb.*

**uskei bəs-** open + sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **uska-**, **bəs-**.  
*Category:* VOL - Volitional.

**uskei cal-** open + walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **uska-**, **cal-**.  
*Category:* VOL - Volitional.

**uskei ɖe-** open + give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **uska-**, **ɖe-**.  
*Category:* BENFT -  
 Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,  
 ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**uskei ne-** open + take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **uska-**, **ne-**.  
*Category:* VOL - Volitional, BENFT -  
 Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**uskei pəka-** open + drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **uska-**, **pəka-**.  
*Category:* ABRPT -  
 Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
 Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.

**uskei sar-** open + complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **uska-**, **sar-**.  
*Category:* ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**uskei as-** open + come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **uska-**, **as-**.  
*Category:* VOL - Volitional, ASP -  
 ASPECTUAL.

**uska-** open.

*Verb.*

**usmei bəs-** warm+ sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **usma-**, **bəs-**.  
*Category:* VOL - Volitional.

**usmei cal-** warm+walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **usma-**, **cal-**.  
*Category:* VOL - Volitional.

**usmei dʒan-** warm+ know.

*Verb.* See main entry: **usma-**, **dʒan-**.  
*Category:* VOL - Volitional.

**usmei ɖe-** warm+ give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **usma-**, **ɖe-**.  
*Category:* BENFT -  
 Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,  
 ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**usmei ne-** warm+ take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **usma-**, **ne-**.  
*Category:* VOL - Volitional, BENFT -  
 Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**usmei pəka-** warm+ drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **usma-**, **pəka-**.  
*Category:* ABRPT -  
 Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
 Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.

**usmei sar-** warm+ complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **usma-**, **sar-**.  
*Category:* ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**usmei as-** warm+ come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **usma-**, **as-**.  
*Category:* VOL - Volitional, ASP -  
 ASPECTUAL.

**usma-** warm.

*Transitive verb.*

**usrei dʒan-** reduce+ know.

*Verb.* See main entry: **usrə-**, **dʒan-**.  
*Category:* VOL - Volitional.

**usri bəs-** reduce+sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **usrə-**, **bəs-**.  
*Category:* VOL - Volitional.

**usri cal-** reduce+ walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **usrə-**, **cal-**.  
*Category:* VOL - Volitional.

**usri ɖe-** reduce+ give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **usrə-**, **ɖe-**.  
*Category:* BENFT -  
 Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,  
 ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**usri ne-** reduce+ take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **usrə-**, **ne-**.  
*Category:* VOL - Volitional, BENFT -  
 Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**usri pəka-** reduce+ drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **usrə-**, **pəka-**.  
*Category:* ABRPT -  
 Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
 Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.

**usri sar-** reduce+ complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **usrə-**, **sar-**.  
*Category:* ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**usri an-** reduce+ bring.

*Verb.* See main entry: **usrə-**, **an-**.  
*Category:* VOL - Volitional.

**usri as-** reduce+ come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **usrə-**, **as-**.  
*Category:* VOL - Volitional, ASP -  
 ASPECTUAL.

**usrə-** reduce.

*Transitive verb.*

**usas-** light.

*Transitive verb.*

**usas bən-** light + make.

*Verb. See main entry: usas-, bən-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**usas hə-** light + become.

*Verb. See main entry: usas, hə-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**usas kər-** light + do.

*Verb. See main entry: usas-, kər-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**usas lag-** light + feel.

*Verb. See main entry: usas-, lag-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**uṭ-** boil.

*Transitive verb.*

**uṭi bəs-** boil+ sit.

*Verb. See main entry: uṭ-, bəs-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**uṭi cal-** boil+ walk.

*Verb. See main entry: uṭ-, cal-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**uṭi dʒan-** boil+ know.

*Verb. See main entry: uṭ-, dʒan-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**uṭi ne-** boil+ take.

*Verb. See main entry: uṭ-, ne-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -  
Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**uṭi pəka-** boil+ drop.

*Verb. See main entry: uṭ-, pəka-  
.Category: ABRPT -  
Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**uṭi sar-** boil+ complete.

*Verb. See main entry: uṭ-, sar-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**uṭi as-** boil+ come.

*Verb. See main entry: uṭ-, as-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -  
ASPECTUAL.*

**uṭki bəs-** unpaste+ sit.

*Verb. See main entry: uṭka-, bəs-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**uṭki cal-** unpaste+ walk.

*Verb. See main entry: uṭka-, cal-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**uṭki dʒa-** unpaste+ go.

*Verb. See main entry: uṭka-, dʒa-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**uṭki de-** unpaste+ give.

*Verb. See main entry: uṭka-, de-  
.Category: BENFT -  
Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,  
ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**uṭki ne-** unpaste+take.

*Verb. See main entry: uṭka-, ne-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -  
Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**uṭki pəka-** unpaste+ drop.

*Verb. See main entry: uṭka-, pəka-  
.Category: ABRPT -  
Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**uṭki pəḍ-** unpaste+ fall.

*Verb. See main entry: uṭka-, pəḍ-  
.Category: ABRPT -  
Abruptness/Suddenness.*

**uṭki sar-** unpaste+ complete.

*Verb. See main entry: uṭka-, sar-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**uṭki as-** unpaste+ come.

*Verb. See main entry: uṭka-, as-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -  
ASPECTUAL.*

**uṭka-** peel sth.that is stuck.

*Transitive verb.*

**uṭrei sar-** descend +complete.

*Verb. See main entry: uṭrə-, sar-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**uṭri bəs-** descend +sit.

*Verb. See main entry: uṭrə-, bəs-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**uṭri cal-** descend +walk.

*Verb. See main entry: uṭrə-, cal-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**uṭri de-** descend +give.

*Verb. See main entry: uṭrə-, de-  
.Category: BENFT -  
Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,  
ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**uṭri ne-** descend +take.

*Verb. See main entry: uṭrə-, ne-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -  
Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**uṭri pəka-** descend +drop.



*Verb. See main entry: uṭrə-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT -*  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**uṭri as-** descend +come.

*Verb. See main entry: uṭrə-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**uṭrə-** descend.

*Intransitive verb.*

**uapəs-** come.

*Intransitive verb.*

**uḍ-** fly.

*Intransitive verb.*

**uḍi bəs-** fly + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: uḍ-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**uḍi cal-** fly + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: uḍ-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**uḍi ḍe-** fly + give.

*Verb. See main entry: uḍi, ḍe-*  
*.Category: BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**uḍi ne-** fly + take.

*Verb. See main entry: uḍ-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**uḍi pəka-** fly + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: uḍ-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT -*  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**uḍi sar-** fly + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: uḍ-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**uḍi as-** fly + come.

*Verb. See main entry: uḍ-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**ugrei bəs-** open + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: ugra-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**ugrei cal-** open + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: ugra-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**ugrei dʒan-** open + know.

*Verb. See main entry: ugra-, dʒan-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**ugrei ḍe-** open + give.

*Verb. See main entry: ugra-, ḍe-*  
*.Category: BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**ugrei pəka-** open + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: ugra-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT -*  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**ugrei sar-** open + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: ugra-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ugrei as-** open + come.

*Verb. See main entry: ugra-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**ugra-** open.

*Transitive verb.*

**ugrai ne-** open + take.

*Verb. See main entry: ugra-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**ugal-** vomit.

*Transitive verb.*

**ugali bəs-** vomit + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: ugal-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**ugali cal-** vomit + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: ugal-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**ugali dʒan-** vomit + know.

*Verb. See main entry: ugal-, dʒan-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**ugali ḍe-** vomit + give.

*Verb. See main entry: ugal-, ḍe-*  
*.Category: BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**ugali ne-** vomit + take.

*Verb. See main entry: ugal-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**ugali pəka-** vomit + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: ugal-*, pəka-  
.Category: **ABRPT** -  
**Abruptness/Suddenness**, **ANGR** -  
**Anger/ violent**, **NVOL** - **Non-volitional**.

**ugali sar-** vomit + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: ugal-*, sar-  
.Category: **ASP** - **ASPECTUAL**.

**ugali as-** vomit + come.

*Verb. See main entry: ugal-*, as-  
.Category: **VOL** - **Volitional**, **ASP** -  
**ASPECTUAL**.

**ugrei bəs-** open + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: ugra-*, bəs-  
.Category: **VOL** - **Volitional**.

**ugrei cal-** open + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: ugra-*, cal-  
.Category: **VOL** - **Volitional**.

**ugrei dʒan-** open + know.

*Verb. See main entry: ugra-*, dʒan-  
.Category: **VOL** - **Volitional**.

**ugrei ɖe-** open + give.

*Verb. See main entry: ugra-*, ɖe-  
.Category: **BENFT** -  
**Benefactive(others)**, **VOL** - **Volitional**,  
**ASP** - **ASPECTUAL**.

**ugrei ne-** open + take.

*Verb. See main entry: ugra-*, ne-  
.Category: **VOL** - **Volitional**, **BENFT** -  
**Benefactive(self)**, **ASP** - **ASPECTUAL**.

**ugrei pəka-** open + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: ugra-*, pəka-  
.Category: **ABRPT** -  
**Abruptness/Suddenness**, **ANGR** -  
**Anger/ violent**, **NVOL** - **Non-volitional**.

**ugrei sar-** open + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: ugra-*, sar-  
.Category: **ASP** - **ASPECTUAL**.

**ugrei an-** open + bring.

*Verb. See main entry: ugra-*, an-  
.Category: **VOL** - **Volitional**.

**ugrei as-** open + come.

*Verb. See main entry: ugra-*, as-  
.Category: **VOL** - **Volitional**, **ASP** -  
**ASPECTUAL**.

**ugra-** open.

*Transitive verb.*

**ug<sup>h</sup>ei bəs-** collect + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: ug<sup>h</sup>a-*, bəs-  
.Category: **VOL** - **Volitional**.

**ug<sup>h</sup>ei cal-** collect + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: ug<sup>h</sup>a-*, cal-  
.Category: **VOL** - **Volitional**.

**ug<sup>h</sup>ei ɖe-** collect + give.

*Verb. See main entry: ug<sup>h</sup>a-*, ɖe-  
.Category: **BENFT** -  
**Benefactive(others)**, **VOL** - **Volitional**,  
**ASP** - **ASPECTUAL**.

**ug<sup>h</sup>ei ne-** collect + take.

*Verb. See main entry: ug<sup>h</sup>a-*, ne-  
.Category: **VOL** - **Volitional**, **BENFT** -  
**Benefactive(self)**, **ASP** - **ASPECTUAL**.

**ug<sup>h</sup>ei pəka-** collect + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: ug<sup>h</sup>a-*, pəka-  
.Category: **ABRPT** -  
**Abruptness/Suddenness**, **ANGR** -  
**Anger/ violent**, **NVOL** - **Non-volitional**.

**ug<sup>h</sup>ei sar-** collect + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: ug<sup>h</sup>a-*, sar-  
.Category: **ASP** - **ASPECTUAL**.

**ug<sup>h</sup>ei an-** collect + bring.

*Verb. See main entry: ug<sup>h</sup>a-*, an-  
.Category: **VOL** - **Volitional**.

**ug<sup>h</sup>ei as-** collect + come.

*Verb. See main entry: ug<sup>h</sup>a-*, as-  
.Category: **VOL** - **Volitional**, **ASP** -  
**ASPECTUAL**.

**ug<sup>h</sup>a-** collect ( in revenge).

*Transitive verb.*

**uṭ<sup>h</sup>-** stand.

*Verb.*

**uṭ<sup>h</sup>i bəs-** stand + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: uṭ<sup>h</sup>-*, pəɖ-  
.Category: **ABRPT** -  
**Abruptness/Suddenness**.

**uṭ<sup>h</sup>i cal-** stand + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: uṭ<sup>h</sup>-*, cal-  
.Category: **VOL** - **Volitional**.

**uṭ<sup>h</sup>i dʒa-** stand + go.

*Verb. See main entry: uṭ<sup>h</sup>-*, dʒa-  
.Category: **ASP** - **ASPECTUAL**.

**uṭ<sup>h</sup>i ɖe** stand + give.

*Verb. See main entry: uṭ<sup>h</sup>-*, ɖe-  
.Category: **BENFT** -  
**Benefactive(others)**, **VOL** - **Volitional**,  
**ASP** - **ASPECTUAL**.

**uṭ<sup>h</sup>i ne-** stand + take.

*Verb.* See main entry: uṭʰ-, ne-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -  
Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**uṭʰi pəka-** stand + drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: uṭʰ-, pəka-  
.Category: ABRPT -  
Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.

**uṭʰi pəḡ-** stand + drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: uṭʰ-, pəḡ-  
.Category: ABRPT -  
Abruptness/Suddenness.

**uṭʰi sar-** stand + complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: uṭʰ-, sar-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**uṭʰi as-** stand + come.

*Verb.* See main entry: uṭʰ-, as-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -  
ASPECTUAL.

**uʰlei ḡe-** flow + give.

*Verb.* See main entry: uʰlə-, ḡe-  
.Category: BENFT -  
Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,  
ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**uʰli bəs-** flow + sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: uʰlə-, bəs-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**uʰli cal-** flow + walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: uʰlə-, cal-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**uʰli ne-** flow + take.

*Verb.* See main entry: uʰlə-, ne-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -  
Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**uʰli pəka-** flow + drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: uʰlə-, pəka-  
.Category: ABRPT -  
Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.

**uʰli sar-** flow + complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: uʰlə-, sar-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**uʰli as-** flow + come.

*Verb.* See main entry: uʰlə-, as-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -  
ASPECTUAL.

**uʰlə-** flow.

*Intransitive verb.*

**uʰrei bəs-** collect + sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: uʰra-, bəs-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**uʰrei cal-** collect + walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: uʰra-, cal-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**uʰrei dʒan-** collect + know.

*Verb.* See main entry: uʰra-, dʒan-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**uʰrei ḡe-** collect + give.

*Verb.* See main entry: uʰra-, ḡe-  
.Category: BENFT -  
Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,  
ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**uʰrei ne-** collect + take.

*Verb.* See main entry: uʰra-, ne-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -  
Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**uʰrei pəka-** collect + drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: uʰra-, pəka-  
.Category: ABRPT -  
Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.

**uʰrei sar-** collect + complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: uʰra-, sar-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**uʰrei an-** collect + bring.

*Verb.* See main entry: uʰra-, an-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**uʰrei as-** collect + come.

*Verb.* See main entry: uʰra-, as-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -  
ASPECTUAL.

**uʰra-** collect.

*Transitive verb.*

## O - o

**oḡei bəs-** cover +sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: oḡa-, bəs-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**oḡei cal-** cover +walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: oḡa-, cal-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**oḍei ḍe-** cover +give.

*Verb. See main entry: oḍa-, ḍe-*  
*.Category: BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**oḍei ne-** cover +take.

*Verb. See main entry: oḍa-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**oḍei pəka-** cover +drop.

*Verb. See main entry: oḍa-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT -*  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**oḍei sar-** cover +complete.

*Verb. See main entry: oḍa-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**oḍei as-** cover +come.

*Verb. See main entry: oḍa-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**oḍrei bəs-** break +sit.

*Verb. See main entry: oḍra-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**oḍrei cal-** break +walk.

*Verb. See main entry: oḍra-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**oḍrei ḍe-** break +give.

*Verb. See main entry: oḍrei, ḍe-*  
*.Category: BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**oḍrei ne-** break +take.

*Verb. See main entry: oḍra-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**oḍrei pəka-** break +drop.

*Verb. See main entry: oḍra-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT -*  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**oḍrei sar-** break +complete.

*Verb. See main entry: oḍra-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**oḍrei as-** break +come.

*Verb. See main entry: oḍra-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**oḍra-** destroy.

*Transitive verb.*

**oḍa-** cover.

*Transitive verb.*

**oḍgorei bəs-** ripe +sit.

*Verb. See main entry: oḍgora-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**oḍgorei cal-** ripe +walk.

*Verb. See main entry: oḍgora-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**oḍgorei ḍe-** ripe +give.

*Verb. See main entry: oḍgora-, ḍe-*  
*.Category: BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**oḍgorei ne-** ripe +take.

*Verb. See main entry: oḍgora-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**oḍgorei pəka-** ripe +drop.

*Verb. See main entry: oḍgora-,*  
**pəka-.Category: ABRPT -**  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**oḍgorei sar-** ripe +complete.

*Verb. See main entry: oḍgora-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**oḍgorei as-** ripe +come.

*Verb. See main entry: oḍgora-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**oḍgora-** ripe.

*Intransitive verb.*

**ok-** vomit.

*Intransitive verb.*

**oki bəs-** vomit +sit.

*Verb. See main entry: ok-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**oki cal-** vomit +walk.

*Verb. See main entry: ok-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**oki dza-** vomit +go.

*Verb. See main entry: ok-, dza-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**oki ḍe-** vomit +give.

*Verb. See main entry: ok-, ḍe-*  
*.Category: BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**oki ne-** vomit +take.

*Verb. See main entry: ok-, ne-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -  
Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**oki pəka-** vomit +drop.

*Verb. See main entry: ok-, pəka-  
.Category: ABRPT -  
Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**oki sar-** vomit + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: ok-, sar-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**oki an-** vomit +bring.

*Verb. See main entry: ok-, an-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**oki as-** vomit +come.

*Verb. See main entry: ok-, as-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -  
ASPECTUAL.*

**olei bəs-** get (down) +sit.

*Verb. See main entry: ola-, bəs-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**olei cal-** get (down) +walk.

*Verb. See main entry: ola-, cal-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**olei dʒan-** get (down) +know.

*Verb. See main entry: ola-, dʒan-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**olei ɖe-** get (down) +give.

*Verb. See main entry: ola-, ɖe-  
.Category: BENFT -  
Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,  
ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**olei ne-** get (down) +take.

*Verb. See main entry: ola-, ne-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -  
Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**olei pəka-** get (down) +drop.

*Verb. See main entry: ola-, pəka-  
.Category: ABRPT -  
Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**olei sar-** get (down) +complete.

*Verb. See main entry: ola-, sar-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**olei an-** get (down) +bring.

*Verb. See main entry: ola-, an-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**olei as-** get (down) +come.

*Verb. See main entry: ola-, as-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -  
ASPECTUAL.*

**ola-** get (down).

*Transitive verb.*

**osei bəs-** boil +sit.

*Verb. See main entry: osa-, bəs-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**osei cal-** boil +walk.

*Verb. See main entry: osa-, cal-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**osei ɖe-** boil +give.

*Verb. See main entry: osa-, ɖe-  
.Category: BENFT -  
Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,  
ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**osei ne-** boil +take.

*Verb. See main entry: osa-, ne-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -  
Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**osei pəka-** boil +drop.

*Verb. See main entry: osa-, pəka-  
.Category: ABRPT -  
Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**osei sar-** boil +complete.

*Verb. See main entry: osa-, sar-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**osei as-** boil +come.

*Verb. See main entry: osa-, as-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -  
ASPECTUAL.*

**osa-** boil (paddy).

*Transitive verb.*

**osar-** wide.

*Intransitive verb.*

**osari bəs-** spread +sit.

*Verb. See main entry: osar-, bəs-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**osari cal-** spread +walk.

*Verb. See main entry: osar-, cal-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**osari ɖe-** spread +give.

*Verb. See main entry: osar-, ɖe-  
.Category: BENFT -  
Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,  
ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**osari ne-** spread +take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **osar-**, **ne-**.  
*Category:* **VOL - Volitional**, **BENFT - Benefactive(self)**, **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**osari pəka-** spread +drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **osar-**, **pəka-**.  
*Category:* **ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness**, **ANGR - Anger/ violent**, **NVOL - Non-volitional**.

**osari sar-** spread +complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **osar-**, **sar-**.  
*Category:* **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**osari as-** spread +come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **osar-**, **as-**.  
*Category:* **VOL - Volitional**, **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**od<sup>h</sup>-** cover.

*Transitive verb.*

**od<sup>h</sup>i bəs-** cover +sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **od<sup>h</sup>-**, **bəs-**.  
*Category:* **VOL - Volitional**.

**od<sup>h</sup>i cal-** cover +walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **od<sup>h</sup>-**, **cal-**.  
*Category:* **VOL - Volitional**.

**od<sup>h</sup>i dza-** cover +go.

*Verb.* See main entry: **od<sup>h</sup>-**, **dza-**.  
*Category:* **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**od<sup>h</sup>i ɖe-** cover +give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **od<sup>h</sup>-**, **ɖe-**.  
*Category:* **BENFT - Benefactive(others)**, **VOL - Volitional**, **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**od<sup>h</sup>i ne-** cover +take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **od<sup>h</sup>-**, **ne-**.  
*Category:* **VOL - Volitional**, **BENFT - Benefactive(self)**, **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**od<sup>h</sup>i pəka-** cover +drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **od<sup>h</sup>-**, **pəka-**.  
*Category:* **ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness**, **ANGR - Anger/ violent**, **NVOL - Non-volitional**.

**od<sup>h</sup>i sar-** cover +complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **od<sup>h</sup>-**, **sar-**.  
*Category:* **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**od<sup>h</sup>i as-** cover +come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **od<sup>h</sup>-**, **as-**.  
*Category:* **VOL - Volitional**, **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**oŋ-** warm.

*Transitive verb.*

**oŋi bəs-** warm +sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **oŋ-**, **bəs-**.  
*Category:* **VOL - Volitional**.

**oŋi cal-** warm +walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **oŋ-**, **cal-**.  
*Category:* **VOL - Volitional**.

**oŋi ɖe-** warm +give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **oŋ-**, **ɖe-**.  
*Category:* **BENFT - Benefactive(others)**, **VOL - Volitional**, **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**oŋi ne-** warm +take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **oŋ-**, **ne-**.  
*Category:* **VOL - Volitional**, **BENFT - Benefactive(self)**, **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**oŋi pəka-** warm +drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **oŋ-**, **pəka-**.  
*Category:* **ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness**, **ANGR - Anger/ violent**, **NVOL - Non-volitional**.

**oŋi sar-** warm +complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **oŋ-**, **sar-**.  
*Category:* **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**oŋi as-** warm +come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **oŋ-**, **as-**.  
*Category:* **VOL - Volitional**, **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**o<sup>h</sup>li bəs-** flow +sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **o<sup>h</sup>lə-**, **bəs-**.  
*Category:* **VOL - Volitional**.

**o<sup>h</sup>li cal-** flow +walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **o<sup>h</sup>lə-**, **cal-**.  
*Category:* **VOL - Volitional**.

**o<sup>h</sup>li ɖe-** flow +give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **o<sup>h</sup>lə-**, **ɖe-**.  
*Category:* **BENFT - Benefactive(others)**, **VOL - Volitional**, **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**o<sup>h</sup>li ne-** flow +take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **o<sup>h</sup>lə-**, **ne-**.  
*Category:* **VOL - Volitional**, **BENFT - Benefactive(self)**, **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**o<sup>h</sup>li pəka-** flow +drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **o<sup>h</sup>lə-**, **pəka-**.  
*Category:* **ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness**, **ANGR - Anger/ violent**, **NVOL - Non-volitional**.

**o<sup>h</sup>li sar-** flow +complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: o<sup>h</sup>lǎ-, sar-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**o<sup>h</sup>li as-** flow +come.

*Verb.* See main entry: o<sup>h</sup>lǎ-, as-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**o<sup>h</sup>lǎ-** float.

*Intransitive verb.*

**o<sup>h</sup>rei bās-** gather +sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: o<sup>h</sup>ra-, bās-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**o<sup>h</sup>rei cal-** gather +walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: o<sup>h</sup>ra-, cal-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**o<sup>h</sup>rei ɖe-** gather +give.

*Verb.* See main entry: o<sup>h</sup>ra-, ɖe-  
.Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**o<sup>h</sup>rei ne-** gather +take.

*Verb.* See main entry: o<sup>h</sup>ra-, ne-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**o<sup>h</sup>rei sar-** gather +complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: o<sup>h</sup>ra-, sar-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**o<sup>h</sup>rei as-** gather +come.

*Verb.* See main entry: o<sup>h</sup>ra-, as-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**o<sup>h</sup>ra-** accumulate.

*Transitive verb.*

**ōlgǎ-** guess.

*Transitive verb.*

**ōc-** strengthen.

*Intransitive verb.*

**ōcei bās-** strengthen+sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: ōca-, bās-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**ōcei cal-** strengthen+walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: ōca-, cal-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**ōcei ɖe-** strengthen+give.

*Verb.* See main entry: ōca-, ɖe-  
.Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**ōcei ne-** strengthen+take.

*Verb.* See main entry: ōca-, ne-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**ōcei sar-** strengthen+complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: ōca-, sar-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**ōci bās-** strengthen+sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: ōc-, bās-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**ōci cal-** strengthen+walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: ōc-, cal-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**ōci ɖe-** strengthen+give.

*Verb.* See main entry: ōc-, ɖe-  
.Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**ōci ne-** strengthen+take.

*Verb.* See main entry: ōc-, ne-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**ōci pǎka-1** strengthen+drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: ōca-, pǎka-  
.Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.

**ōci pǎka-2** strengthen+drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: ōc-, pǎka-  
.Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.

**ōci sar-** strengthen+complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: ōc-, sar-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**ōci as-1** strengthen+come.

*Verb.* See main entry: ōc-, as-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**ōci as-2** strengthen+come.

*Verb.* See main entry: ōca-, as-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**ōca-** spread.

*Intransitive verb.*

**ōgei bās-** hand +sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: ōga-, bās-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**ōgei cal-** hand +walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **ōga-**, **cal-**.  
*Category:* VOL - Volitional.

**ōgei dʒa-** hand +go.

*Verb.* See main entry: **ōga-**, **dʒa-**.  
*Category:* ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**ōgei ɖe-** hand +give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **ōga-**, **ɖe-**.  
*Category:* BENFT -  
 Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,  
 ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**ōgei ne-** hand +take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **ōga-**, **ne-**.  
*Category:* VOL - Volitional, BENFT -  
 Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**ōgei pəka-** hand +drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **ōga-**, **pəka-**.  
*Category:* ABRPT -  
 Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
 Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.

**ōgei sar-** hand +complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **ōga-**, **sar-**.  
*Category:* ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**ōgei an-** hand +bring.

*Verb.* See main entry: **ōga-**, **an-**.  
*Category:* VOL - Volitional.

**ōgei as-** hand +come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **ōga-**, **as-**.  
*Category:* VOL - Volitional, ASP -  
 ASPECTUAL.

**ōga-** hand.

*Transitive verb.*

**ō<sup>h</sup>ci bəs-** mend +sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **ō<sup>h</sup>cə-**, **bəs-**.  
*Category:* VOL - Volitional.

**ō<sup>h</sup>ci cal-** mend +walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **ō<sup>h</sup>cə-**, **cal-**.  
*Category:* VOL - Volitional.

**ō<sup>h</sup>ci dʒa-** mend +go.

*Verb.* See main entry: **ō<sup>h</sup>cə-**, **dʒa-**.  
*Category:* ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**ō<sup>h</sup>ci ɖe-** mend +give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **ō<sup>h</sup>cə-**, **ɖe-**.  
*Category:* BENFT -  
 Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,  
 ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**ō<sup>h</sup>ci ne-** mend +take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **ō<sup>h</sup>cə-**, **ne-**.  
*Category:* VOL - Volitional, BENFT -  
 Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**ō<sup>h</sup>ci pəka-** mend +drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **ō<sup>h</sup>cə-**, **pəka-**.  
*Category:* ABRPT -  
 Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
 Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.

**ō<sup>h</sup>ci sar-** mend +complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **ō<sup>h</sup>cə-**, **sar-**.  
*Category:* ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**ō<sup>h</sup>ci as-** mend +come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **ō<sup>h</sup>cə-**, **as-**.  
*Category:* VOL - Volitional, ASP -  
 ASPECTUAL.

**ō<sup>h</sup>cə-** repair.

*Transitive verb.*

## ĩ - ĩ

**ĩcrei bəs-** tease + sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **ĩcra-**, **bəs-**.  
*Category:* VOL - Volitional.

**ĩcrei cal-** tease + walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **ĩcra-**, **cal-**.  
*Category:* VOL - Volitional.

**ĩcrei ɖe-** tease + give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **ĩcra-**, **ɖe-**.  
*Category:* BENFT -  
 Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,  
 ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**ĩcrei ne-** tease + take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **ĩcra-**, **ne-**.  
*Category:* VOL - Volitional, BENFT -  
 Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**ĩcrei pəka-** tease + drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **ĩcra-**, **pəka-**.  
*Category:* ABRPT -  
 Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
 Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.

**ĩcrei sar-** tease + complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **ĩcra-**, **sar-**.  
*Category:* ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**ĩcrei as-** tease + come.



*Verb. See main entry: ĩcra-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ĩcra-** tease.  
*Intransitive verb.*

## Ū - ũ

- ũc-** rise.  
*Intransitive verb.*
- ũci bəs-** lift + sit.  
*Verb. See main entry: ũc-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*
- ũci cal-** lift + walk.  
*Verb. See main entry: ũc-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*
- ũci pəka-** lift + drop.  
*Verb. See main entry: ũc-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*
- ũci sar-** lift + complete.  
*Verb. See main entry: ũc-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*
- ũci as-** lift + come.  
*Verb. See main entry: ũc-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*
- ũcla-** open.  
*Transitive verb.*
- ũmei bəs-** ripen + sit.  
*Verb. See main entry: ũma-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*
- ũmei cal-** ripen + walk.  
*Verb. See main entry: ũma-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*
- ũmei dʒa-** ripen + go.  
*Verb. See main entry: ũma-, dʒa-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*
- ũmei dʒan-** ripen + know.  
*Verb. See main entry: ũma-, dʒan-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*
- ũmei ɖe-** ripen + give.  
*Verb. See main entry: ũma-, ɖe-*  
*.Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*
- ũmei ne-** ripen + take.

- Verb. See main entry: ũma-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*
- ũmei pəka-** ripen + drop.  
*Verb. See main entry: ũma-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*
- ũmei sar-** ripen + complete.  
*Verb. See main entry: ũma-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*
- ũmei an-** ripen + bring.  
*Verb. See main entry: ũma-, an-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*
- ũmei as-** ripen + come.  
*Verb. See main entry: ũma-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*
- ũma-** ripe.  
*Transitive verb.*
- ũmqđ bəs-** disorder+ sit.  
*Verb. See main entry: ũmqđə-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*
- ũmqđ cal-** disorder+ walk.  
*Verb. See main entry: ũmqđə-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*
- ũmqđ ɖe-** disorder+ give.  
*Verb. See main entry: ũmqđə-, ɖe-*  
*.Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*
- ũmqđ ne-** disorder+ take.  
*Verb. See main entry: ũmqđə-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*
- ũmqđ pəka-** disorder+ drop.  
*Verb. See main entry: ũmqđə-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*
- ũmqđ sar-** disorder+ complete.

*Verb. See main entry: ũmqd̄-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ũmqj as-** disorder+ come.

*Verb. See main entry: ũmqd̄-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ũmqd̄-** disorder.

*Intransitive verb.*

**ũnli b̄as-** sleep+ sit.

*Verb. See main entry: ũnl̄-, b̄as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**ũnli cal-** sleep+ walk.

*Verb. See main entry: ũnl̄-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**ũnli d̄e-** sleep+ give.

*Verb. See main entry: ũnl̄-, d̄e-*  
*.Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ũnli ne-** sleep+ take.

*Verb. See main entry: ũnli, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ũnli p̄aka-** sleep+ drop.

*Verb. See main entry: ũnl̄-, p̄aka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**ũnli sar-** sleep+ complete.

*Verb. See main entry: ũnl̄-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ũnli as-** sleep+ come.

*Verb. See main entry: ũnl̄-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ũnl̄-** sleep.

*Intransitive verb.*

**ũd̄a-** lie.

*Intransitive verb.*

**ũd̄əl-** lie.

*Intransitive verb.*

**ũd̄əli b̄as-** lie + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: ũd̄əl-, b̄as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**ũd̄əli cal-** lie + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: ũd̄əl-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**ũd̄əli d̄e-** lie + give.

*Verb. See main entry: ũd̄əl-, d̄e-*  
*.Category: BENFT -*

*Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ũd̄əli ne-** lie + take.

*Verb. See main entry: ũd̄əl-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ũd̄əli p̄aka-** lie + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: ũd̄əl-, p̄aka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**ũd̄əli sar-** lie + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: ũd̄əl-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ũd̄əli as-** lie + come.

*Verb. See main entry: ũd̄əl-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ũglei b̄as-** palm + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: ũgla-, b̄as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**ũglei cal-** palm + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: ũgla-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**ũglei d̄zan-** palm + know.

*Verb. See main entry: ũgla-, d̄zan-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**ũglei d̄e-** palm + give.

*Verb. See main entry: ũgla-, d̄e-*  
*.Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ũglei k̄ar-** palm + do.

*Verb. See main entry: ũgla-, k̄ar-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**ũglei ne-** palm + take.

*Verb. See main entry: ũgla-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ũglei p̄aka-** palm + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: ũgla-, p̄aka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**ũglei sar-** palm + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: ũgla-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ũglei an-** palm + bring.

*Verb. See main entry: ũgla-, an-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**ũglei as-** palm + come.

*Verb. See main entry: ũgla-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ũgla-** bringing the palms together.  
*Intransitive verb.*

**ɑ - a**

**auṭa-** thicken.

*Intransitive verb.*

**Ḑ - ḑ**

**ḑḥāc-** *Intransitive verb.*

**ḑḥāci bās-** *Verb. See main entry: ḑḥāc-, bās-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**ḑḥālēg-** *Intransitive verb.*

**ə - ə**

**əlgi as-** surplus + come.

*Verb. See main entry: əlgə-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**g**

**gudʒri ɖe-** spend + give.

*Verb. See main entry: gudʒrə-, ɖe-*  
*.Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**gudʒri ne-** spend + take.

*Verb. See main entry: gudʒrə-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**gudʒri sar-** spend + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: gudʒrə-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**guhar-** request.

*Intransitive verb.*

**guhari bās-** request + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: guhar-, bās-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**guhari cal-** request + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: guhar-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**guhari ɖe-** request + give.

*Verb. See main entry: guhar-, ɖe-*  
*.Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**guhari ne-** request + take.

*Verb. See main entry: guhar-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**guhari sar-** request + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: guhar-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**guhari as-** request + come.

*Verb. See main entry: guhar-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**gul-** mix.

*Transitive verb.*

**gulei bās-** round + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: gula-, bās-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**gulei cal-** round + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: gula-, cal-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**gulei ɖe-** round + give.

*Verb. See main entry: gula-, ɖe-  
.Category: BENFT -  
Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,  
ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**gulei ne--** round + take.

*Verb. See main entry: gula-, ne-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -  
Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**gulei sar-** round + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: gula-, sar-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**gulei as-** round + come.

*Verb. See main entry: gula-, as-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -  
ASPECTUAL.*

**guli bəs-** mix + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: gul-, bəs-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**guli cal-** mix + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: gul-, cal-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**guli ɖe-** mix + give.

*Verb. See main entry: gul-, ɖe-  
.Category: BENFT -  
Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,  
ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**guli ne-** mix + take.

*Verb. See main entry: gul-, ne-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -  
Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**guli sar-** mix + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: gul-, sar-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**guli as-** mix + come.

*Verb. See main entry: gul-, as-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -  
ASPECTUAL.*

**gula-** round.

*Transitive verb.*

**gulɕei bəs-** round + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: gulɕa-, bəs-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**gulɕei cal-** round + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: gulɕa-, cal-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**gulɕei ɖe-** round + give.

*Verb. See main entry: gulɕa-, ɖe-  
.Category: BENFT -  
Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,  
ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**gulɕei ne-** round + take.

*Verb. See main entry: gulɕa-, ne-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -  
Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**gulɕei sar-** round + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: gulɕa-, sar-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**gulɕei as-** round + come.

*Verb. See main entry: gulɕa-, as-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -  
ASPECTUAL.*

**gulɕa-** round.

*Transitive verb.*

**gup-** mix.

*Transitive verb.*

**gupi bəs-** mix + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: gup-, bəs-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**gupi cal-** mix + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: gup-, cal-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**gupi ɖe-** mix + give.

*Verb. See main entry: gup-, ɖe-  
.Category: BENFT -  
Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,  
ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**gupi ne-** mix + take.

*Verb. See main entry: gup-, ne-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -  
Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**gupi sar-** mix + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: gup-, sar-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**gupi as-** mix + come.

*Verb. See main entry: gup-, as-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -  
ASPECTUAL.*

**gurei bəs-** circle + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: gura-, bəs-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**gurei cal-** circle + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: gura-, cal-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**gurei ɖe-** circle + give.

*Verb. See main entry: gura-, ɖe-.*  
*Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**gurei ne-** circle + take.

*Verb. See main entry: gura-, ne-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**gurei sar-** circle + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: gura-, sar-.*  
*Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**gurei as-** circle + come.

*Verb. See main entry: gura-, as-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**gura-** circle.

*Transitive verb.*

**gurgurə-** sound.

*Intransitive verb.*

**gudɖei bəs-** fat + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: gudɖa-, bəs-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**gudɖei cal-** fat + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: gudɖa-, cal-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**gudɖei ɖe-** fat + give.

*Verb. See main entry: gudɖa-, ɖe-.*  
*Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**gudɖei ne-** fat + take.

*Verb. See main entry: gudɖa-, ne-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**gudɖei sar-** fat + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: gudɖa-, sar-.*  
*Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**gudɖei as-** fat + come.

*Verb. See main entry: gudɖa-, as-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**gudɖa-** fat.

*Intransitive verb.*

**guɖei bəs-** cover + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: guɖa-, bəs-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**guɖei cal-** cover + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: guɖa-, cal-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**guɖei ɖe-** cover + give.

*Verb. See main entry: guɖa-, ɖe-.*  
*Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**guɖei ne-** cover + take.

*Verb. See main entry: guɖa-, ne-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**guɖei sar-** cover + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: guɖa-, sar-.*  
*Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**guɖei as-** cover + come.

*Verb. See main entry: guɖa-, as-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**guɖa-** cover.

*Transitive verb.*

**guŋ-** multiply.

*Transitive verb.*

**guŋi bəs-** multiply + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: guŋ-, bəs-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**guŋi cal-** multiply + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: guŋ-, cal-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**guŋi ɖe-** multiply + give.

*Verb. See main entry: guŋ-, ɖe-.*  
*Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**guŋi ne-** multiply + take.

*Verb. See main entry: guŋ-, ne-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**guŋi sar-** multiply + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: guŋ-, sar-.*  
*Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**guŋi as-** multiply + come.

*Verb. See main entry: guŋ-, as-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**gūmei bəs-** accumulate + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: gūma-, bəs-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**gūmei cal-** accumulate + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: gūma-, cal-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**gūmei de-** accumulate + give.

*Verb. See main entry: gūma-, de-.*  
*Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**gūmei ne-** accumulate + take.

*Verb. See main entry: gūma-, ne-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**gūmei sar-** accumulate + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: gūma-, sar-.*  
*Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**gūmei as-** accumulate + come.

*Verb. See main entry: gūma-, as-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**gūma-** accumulate.

*Transitive verb.*

**gūṭ<sup>h</sup>-** knit.

*Transitive verb.*

**gūṭ<sup>h</sup>i bəs-** knit + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: gūṭ<sup>h</sup>-, bəs-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**gūṭ<sup>h</sup>i cal-** knit + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: gūṭ<sup>h</sup>-, cal-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**gūṭ<sup>h</sup>i de-** knit + give.

*Verb. See main entry: gūṭ<sup>h</sup>-, de-.*  
*Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**gūṭ<sup>h</sup>i ne-** knit + take.

*Verb. See main entry: gūṭ<sup>h</sup>-, ne-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**gūṭ<sup>h</sup>i sar-** knit + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: gūṭ<sup>h</sup>-, sar-.*  
*Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**gūṭ<sup>h</sup>i as-** knit + come.

*Verb. See main entry: gūṭ<sup>h</sup>-, as-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**gənsi bəs-** smear + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: gənsə-, bəs-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

## ṭ - t

**ṭek-** lift.

*Transitive verb.*

**ṭeki bəs-** lift + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭeki, bəs-.*  
*Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ṭeki cal-** lift + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭek-, cal-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**ṭeki dʒan-** lift + know.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭeki, dʒan-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ṭeki de-** lift + give.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭeki, de-.*  
*Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ṭeki ne-** lift + take.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭeki, ne-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ṭeki pəka-** lift + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭeki, pəka-.*  
*Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**ṭeki sar-** lift + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭeki, sar-.*  
*Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ṭeki an-** lift + bring.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭek-, an-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**ṭeki as-** lift + come.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭeki, as-.*  
*Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ṭerrei bəs-** look + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭerra-, bəs-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**ṭerrei cal-** look + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭerra-, cal-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**terrei ɖe-** look + give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **terra-**, **ɖe-**.  
.Category: **BENFT** -  
**Benefactive(others)**, **VOL** - Volitional,  
**ASP** - ASPECTUAL.

**terrei ne-** look + take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **terra-**, **ne-**.  
.Category: **VOL** - Volitional, **BENFT** -  
**Benefactive(self)**, **ASP** - ASPECTUAL.

**terrei pəka-** look + drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **terra-**, **pəka-**.  
.Category: **ABRPT** -  
**Abruptness/Suddenness**, **ANGR** -  
**Anger/ violent**, **NVOL** - Non-volitional.

**terrei sar-** look + complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **terra-**, **sar-**.  
.Category: **ASP** - ASPECTUAL.

**terrei as-** look + come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **terra-**, **as-**.  
.Category: **VOL** - Volitional, **ASP** -  
**ASPECTUAL**.

**terra-** look.

*Intransitive verb.*

**than ɖe-** give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **than**, **ɖe-**.  
.Category: **BENFT** -  
**Benefactive(others)**, **VOL** - Volitional,  
**ASP** - ASPECTUAL.

**tʃiei bəs-** date + sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **tʃia-**, **bəs-**.  
.Category: **VOL** - Volitional.

**tʃiei cal-** date + walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **tʃia-**, **cal-**.  
.Category: **VOL** - Volitional.

**tʃiei dʒan-** date + know.

*Verb.* See main entry: **tʃia-**, **dʒan-**.  
.Category: **VOL** - Volitional.

**tʃiei ɖe-** date + give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **tʃia-**, **ɖe-**.  
.Category: **BENFT** -  
**Benefactive(others)**, **VOL** - Volitional,  
**ASP** - ASPECTUAL.

**tʃiei ne-** date + take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **tʃia-**, **ne-**.  
.Category: **VOL** - Volitional, **BENFT** -  
**Benefactive(self)**, **ASP** - ASPECTUAL.

**tʃiei pəka-** date + drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **tʃia-**, **pəka-**.  
.Category: **ABRPT** -  
**Abruptness/Suddenness**, **ANGR** -  
**Anger/ violent**, **NVOL** - Non-volitional.

**tʃiei sar-** date + complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **tʃia-**, **sar-**.  
.Category: **ASP** - ASPECTUAL.

**tʃiei an-** date + bring.

*Verb.* See main entry: **tʃia-**, **an-**.  
.Category: **VOL** - Volitional.

**tʃiei as-** date + come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **tʃia-**, **as-**.  
.Category: **VOL** - Volitional, **ASP** -  
**ASPECTUAL**.

**tʃiha-** date.

*Intransitive verb.*

**tʃik-** eat (little).

*Transitive verb.*

**tʃiki bəs-** eat + sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **tʃik-**, **bəs-**.  
.Category: **VOL** - Volitional.

**tʃiki cal-** eat + walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **tʃik-**, **cal-**.  
.Category: **VOL** - Volitional.

**tʃiki ɖe-** eat + give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **tʃik-**, **ɖe-**.  
.Category: **BENFT** -  
**Benefactive(others)**, **VOL** - Volitional,  
**ASP** - ASPECTUAL.

**tʃiki ne-** eat + take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **tʃik-**, **ne-**.  
.Category: **VOL** - Volitional, **BENFT** -  
**Benefactive(self)**, **ASP** - ASPECTUAL.

**tʃiki pəka-** eat + drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **tʃik-**, **pəka-**.  
.Category: **ABRPT** -  
**Abruptness/Suddenness**, **ANGR** -  
**Anger/ violent**, **NVOL** - Non-volitional.

**tʃiki sar-** eat + complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **tʃik-**, **sar-**.  
.Category: **ASP** - ASPECTUAL.

**tʃiki as-** eat + come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **tʃik-**, **as-**.  
.Category: **VOL** - Volitional, **ASP** -  
**ASPECTUAL**.

**tʃip-** aim.

*Transitive verb.*

**tʃipi bəs-** aim + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: t̥ip-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**t̥ipi cal-** aim + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: t̥ip-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**t̥ipi dʒan-** aim + know.

*Verb. See main entry: t̥ip-, dʒan-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**t̥ipi ɟe-** aim + give.

*Verb. See main entry: t̥ip-, ɟe-*  
*.Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**t̥ipi ne-** aim + take.

*Verb. See main entry: t̥ip-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**t̥ipi pəka-** aim + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: t̥ip-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**t̥ipi sar-** aim + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: t̥ip-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**t̥ipi an-** aim + bring.

*Verb. See main entry: t̥ip-, an-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**t̥ipi as-** aim + come.

*Verb. See main entry: t̥ip-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**t̥ia-** date.

*Intransitive verb.*

**t̥or-** tear.

*Transitive verb.*

**t̥ori bəs-** tear + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: t̥or-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**t̥ori cal-** tear + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: t̥or-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**t̥ori ɟe-** tear + give.

*Verb. See main entry: t̥or-, ɟe-*  
*.Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**t̥ori ne-** tear + take.

*Verb. See main entry: t̥or-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**t̥ori pəka-** tear + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: t̥or-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**t̥ori sar-** tear + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: t̥or-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**t̥ori as-** tear + come.

*Verb. See main entry: t̥or-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**t̥umkei bəs-** fat + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: t̥umka-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**t̥umkei cal-** fat + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: t̥umka-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**t̥umkei ɟe-** fat + give.

*Verb. See main entry: t̥umka-, ɟe-*  
*.Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**t̥umkei ne-** fat + take.

*Verb. See main entry: t̥umka-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**t̥umkei pəka-** fat + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: t̥umka-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**t̥umkei sar-** fat + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: t̥umka-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**t̥umkei an-** fat + bring.

*Verb. See main entry: t̥umka-, an-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**t̥umkei as-** fat + come.

*Verb. See main entry: t̥umka-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**t̥umka-** fat.

*Intransitive verb.*

**t̥urburei bəs-** tell + sit.



*Verb. See main entry: turbura-, bəs-.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**turburei ne-** tell + take.

*Verb. See main entry: turbura-, ne-.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**turburei pəka-** tell + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: turbura-, pəka-.Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**turburei an-** tell + bring.

*Verb. See main entry: turbura-, an-.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**turburei as-** tell + come.

*Verb. See main entry: turbura-, as-.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**turburi cal-** tell + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: turbura-, cal-.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**turburi sar-** tell + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: turbura-, sar-.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**turbura-** wishper.

*Transitive verb.*

**tutei bəs-** negotiate + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: tuṭa-, bəs-.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**tutei cal-** negotiate + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: tuṭa-, cal-.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**tutei de-** negotiate + give.

*Verb. See main entry: tuṭa-, de-.Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**tutei ne-** negotiate + take.

*Verb. See main entry: tuṭa-, ne-.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**tutei pəka-** negotiate + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: tuṭa-, pəka-.Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**tutei sar-** negotiate + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: tuṭa-, sar-.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**tutei as-** negotiate + come.

*Verb. See main entry: tuṭa-, as-.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**tutmi bəs-** bite + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: tutmə-, bəs-.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**tutmi cal-** bite + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: tutmə-, cal-.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**tutmi de-** bite + give.

*Verb. See main entry: tutmə-, de-.Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**tutmi ne-** bite + take.

*Verb. See main entry: tutmə-, ne-.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**tutmi pəka-** bite + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: tutmə-, pəka-.Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**tutmi sar-** bite + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: tutmə-, sar-.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**tutmi as-** bite + come.

*Verb. See main entry: tutmə-, as-.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**tutmə-** bite(millet or bettle).

*Transitive verb.*

**tuṭa-** negotiate.

*Transitive verb.*

**t̃igei bəs-** stand + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: t̃iga-, bəs-.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**t̃igei cal-** stand + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: t̃iga-, cal-.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**t̃igei de-** stand + give.

*Verb. See main entry: t̃iga-, de-.Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**t̃igei ne-** stand + take.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭīga-, ne-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -  
Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ṭīgei pəka-** stand + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭīga-, pəka-  
.Category: ABRPT -  
Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**ṭīgei sar-** stand + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭīga-, sar-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ṭīgei an-** stand + bring.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭīga-, an-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**ṭīgei as-** stand + come.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭīga-, as-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -  
ASPECTUAL.*

**ṭīga-** stand.

*Intransitive verb.*

**ṭūnda-** abuse.

*Intransitive verb.*

**ṭak-** wait.

*Intransitive verb.*

**ṭaki bəs-** wait + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭak-, bəs-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**ṭaki cal-** wait + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭak-, cal-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**ṭaki ne-** wait + take.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭak-, ne-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -  
Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ṭaki pəka-** wait + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭak-, pəka-  
.Category: ABRPT -  
Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**ṭaki rəh-** wait + stay.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭak-, rəh-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**ṭaki sar-** wait + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭak-, sar-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ṭaki as-** wait + come.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭak-, as-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -  
ASPECTUAL.*

**ṭal-** way out.

*Transitive verb.*

**ṭali bəs-** way out + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭal-, bəs-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**ṭali cal-** way out + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭal-, cal-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**ṭali de-** way out + give.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭal-, de-  
.Category: BENFT -  
Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,  
ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ṭali ne-** way out + take.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭal-, ne-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -  
Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ṭali pəka-** way out + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭal-, pəka-  
.Category: ABRPT -  
Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -  
Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

**ṭali sar-** way out + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭal-, sar-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ṭali as-** way out + come.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭal-, as-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -  
ASPECTUAL.*

**ṭan-** draw.

*Transitive verb.*

**ṭani bəs-** draw + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭan-, bəs-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**ṭani cal-** draw + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭan-, cal-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**ṭani dza-** draw + go.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭan-, dza-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ṭani dzan-** draw + know.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭan-, dzan-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**ṭani de-** draw + give.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭan-, de-  
.Category: BENFT -  
Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,  
ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ʈani ne-** draw + take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **ʈan-**, **ne-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**, **BENFT - Benefactive(self)**, **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**ʈani pəka-** draw + drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **ʈan-**, **pəka-**.  
.Category: **ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness**, **ANGR - Anger/ violent**, **NVOL - Non-volitional**.

**ʈani sar-** draw + complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **ʈan-**, **sar-**.  
.Category: **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**ʈani an-** draw + bring.

*Verb.* See main entry: **ʈan-**, **an-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**ʈani as-** draw + come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **ʈan-**, **as-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**, **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**ʈaɖ-** separate.

*Transitive verb.*

**ʈaɖi bəs-** separate + sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **ʈaɖ-**, **bəs-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**ʈaɖi cal-** separate + walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **ʈaɖ-**, **cal-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**ʈaɖi ɖe-** separate + give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **ʈaɖ-**, **ɖe-**.  
.Category: **BENFT - Benefactive(others)**, **VOL - Volitional**, **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**ʈaɖi ne-** separate + take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **ʈaɖ-**, **ne-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**, **BENFT - Benefactive(self)**, **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**ʈaɖi pəka-** separate + drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **ʈaɖ-**, **pəka-**.  
.Category: **ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness**, **ANGR - Anger/ violent**, **NVOL - Non-volitional**.

**ʈaɖi sar** separate + complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **ʈaɖ-**, **sar-**.  
.Category: **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**ʈaɖi as-** separate + come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **ʈaɖ-**, **as-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**, **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**ʈāc-** criticise.

*Transitive verb.*

**ʈāmɖi bəs-** find + sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **ʈāmɖə-**, **bəs-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**ʈāmɖi cal-** find + walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **ʈāmɖə-**, **cal-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**ʈāmɖi ɖe-** find + give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **ʈāmɖə-**, **ɖe-**.  
.Category: **BENFT - Benefactive(others)**, **VOL - Volitional**, **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**ʈāmɖi ne-** find + take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **ʈāmɖə-**, **ne-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**, **BENFT - Benefactive(self)**, **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**ʈāmɖi pəka-** find + drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **ʈāmɖə-**, **pəka-**.  
.Category: **ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness**, **ANGR - Anger/ violent**, **NVOL - Non-volitional**.

**ʈāmɖi sar-** find + complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **ʈāmɖə-**, **sar-**.  
.Category: **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**ʈāmɖi an-** find + bring.

*Verb.* See main entry: **ʈāmɖə-**, **an-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**ʈāmɖi as-** find + come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **ʈāmɖə-**, **as-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**, **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**ʈāmɖə-** find.

*Transitive verb.*

**ʈāg-** stagnate.

*Intransitive verb.*

**ʈāgi bəs-** stagnate + sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **ʈāg-**, **bəs-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**ʈāgi cal-** stagnate + walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **ʈāg-**, **cal-**.  
.Category: **VOL - Volitional**.

**ʈāgi ɖe-** stagnate + give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **ʈāg-**, **ɖe-**.  
.Category: **BENFT - Benefactive(others)**, **VOL - Volitional**, **ASP - ASPECTUAL**.

**ʈāgi ne-** stagnate + take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **ṭāg-**, **ne-**.  
*Category:* VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**ṭāgi pəka-** stagnate + drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **ṭāg-**, **pəka-**.  
*Category:* ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.

**ṭāgi sar-** stagnate + complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **ṭāg-**, **sar-**.  
*Category:* ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**ṭāgi an-** stagnate + bring.

*Verb.* See main entry: **ṭāg-**, **an-**.  
*Category:* VOL - Volitional.

**ṭāgi as-** stagnate + come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **ṭāg-**, **as-**.  
*Category:* VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**ṭəhli bəs-** walk + sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **ṭəhlə-**, **bəs-**.  
*Category:* VOL - Volitional.

**ṭəhli cal-** walk + walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **ṭəhlə-**, **cal-**.  
*Category:* VOL - Volitional.

**ṭəhli ne-** walk + take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **ṭəhlə-**, **ne-**.  
*Category:* VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**ṭəhli pəka-** walk + drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **ṭəhlə-**, **pəka-**.  
*Category:* ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.

**ṭəhli sar-** walk + complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **ṭəhlə-**, **sar-**.  
*Category:* ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**ṭəhli as-** walk + come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **ṭəhlə-**, **as-**.  
*Category:* VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**ṭəhlə-** walk (slowly for some intention).

*Intransitive verb.*

**ṭənki bəs-** pressurize + sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **ṭənkə-**, **bəs-**.  
*Category:* VOL - Volitional.

**ṭənki cal-** pressurize + walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **ṭənkə-**, **cal-**.  
*Category:* VOL - Volitional.

**ṭənki ɖe-** pressurize + give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **ṭənkə-**, **ɖe-**.  
*Category:* BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**ṭənki ne-** pressurize + take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **ṭənkə-**, **ne-**.  
*Category:* VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**ṭənki pəka-** pressurize + drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **ṭənkə-**, **pəka-**.  
*Category:* ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.

**ṭənki sar-** pressurize + complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **ṭənkə-**, **sar-**.  
*Category:* ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**ṭənki as-** pressurize + come.

*Verb.* See main entry: **ṭənkə-**, **as-**.  
*Category:* VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**ṭənkə-** strengthen.

*Transitive verb.*

**ṭərki bəs-** escape + sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: **ṭərkə-**, **bəs-**.  
*Category:* VOL - Volitional.

**ṭərki cal-** escape + walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: **ṭərkə-**, **cal-**.  
*Category:* VOL - Volitional.

**ṭərki ɖe-** escape + give.

*Verb.* See main entry: **ṭərkə-**, **ɖe-**.  
*Category:* BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**ṭərki ne-** escape + take.

*Verb.* See main entry: **ṭərkə-**, **ne-**.  
*Category:* VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**ṭərki pəka-** escape + drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: **ṭərkə-**, **pəka-**.  
*Category:* ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.

**ṭərki sar-** escape + compete.

*Verb.* See main entry: **ṭərkə-**, **pəka-**.  
*Category:* ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.

**ṭərki as-** escape + come.

*Verb. See main entry: tærkə-, as-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**tærkə-** escape.

*Intransitive verb.*

**tærrə-** *Intransitive verb.*

**tægli bəs-** melt + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: tæglə-, bəs-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**tægli cal-** melt + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: tæglə-, cal-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**tægli pəka-** melt + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: tæglə-, pəka-.*  
*Category: ABRPT -*  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**tægli pəɖ-** melt + fall.

*Verb. See main entry: tæglə-, pəɖ-.*  
*Category: ABRPT -*  
**Abruptness/Suddenness.**

**tægli sar-** melt + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: tæglə-, sar-.*  
*Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**tægli as-** melt + come.

*Verb. See main entry: tæglə-, as-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**tæglə-** melt.

*Transitive verb.*

**təŋgei bəs-** kill + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: təŋga-, bəs-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**təŋgei cal-** kill + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: təŋga-, cal-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**təŋgei ɖe-** kill + give.

*Verb. See main entry: təŋga-, ɖe-.*  
*Category: BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**təŋgei ne-** kill + take.

*Verb. See main entry: təŋga-, ne-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**təŋgei pəka-** kill + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: təŋga-, pəka-.*  
*Category: ABRPT -*  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**təŋgei sar-** kill + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: təŋga-, sar-.*  
*Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**təŋgei an-** kill + bring.

*Verb. See main entry: təŋga-, an-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**təŋgei as-** kill + come.

*Verb. See main entry: təŋga-, as-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**təŋga-** kill.

*Transitive verb.*

**təŋgrei bəs-** cut + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: təŋgra-, bəs-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**təŋgrei cal-** cut + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: təŋgra-, cal-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**təŋgrei ɖe-** cut + give.

*Verb. See main entry: təŋgra-, ɖe-.*  
*Category: BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**təŋgrei ne-** cut + take.

*Verb. See main entry: təŋgra-, ne-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**təŋgrei pəka-** cut + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: təŋgra-, pəka-.*  
*Category: ABRPT -*  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**təŋgrei sar-** cut + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: təŋgra-, sar-.*  
*Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**təŋgrei an-** cut + bring.

*Verb. See main entry: təŋgra-, an-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**təŋgrei as-** cut + come.

*Verb. See main entry: təŋgra-, as-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**təŋgra-** cut.

*Transitive verb.*

**ʈereɪ as-** *Verb. See main entry: ʈera-, as-*  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**ʈera-** look (disorder).  
*Intransitive verb.*

**ʈeɖʰei bəs-** bend + sit.  
*Verb. See main entry: ʈeɖʰa-, bəs-*  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**ʈeɖʰei cal-** bend + walk.  
*Verb. See main entry: ʈeɖʰa-, cal-*  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**ʈeɖʰei ɖe-** bend + give.  
*Verb. See main entry: ʈeɖʰa-, ɖe-*  
.Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**ʈeɖʰei ne-** bend + take.  
*Verb. See main entry: ʈeɖʰa-, ne-*  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**ʈeɖʰei pəka-** bend + drop.  
*Verb. See main entry: ʈeɖʰa-, pəka-*  
.Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.

**ʈeɖʰei sar-** bend + complete.  
*Verb. See main entry: ʈeɖʰa-, sar-*  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**ʈeɖʰei an-** bend + bring.  
*Verb. See main entry: ʈeɖʰa-, an-*  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**ʈeɖʰei as-** bend + come.  
*Verb. See main entry: ʈeɖʰa-, as-*  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**ʈeɖʰa-** bend.  
*Transitive verb.*

**ʈeŋ-** draw.  
*Transitive verb.*

**ʈeŋi bəs-** draw + sit.  
*Verb. See main entry: ʈeŋ-, bəs-*  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**ʈeŋi cal-** draw + walk.  
*Verb. See main entry: ʈeŋ-, cal-*  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**ʈeŋi ɖe-** draw + give.

*Verb. See main entry: ʈeŋ-, ɖe-*  
.Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**ʈeŋi ne-** draw + take.

*Verb. See main entry: ʈeŋ-, ne-*  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**ʈeŋi pəka-** draw + drop.  
*Verb. See main entry: ʈeŋ-, pəka-*  
.Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.

**ʈeŋi sar-** draw + complete.  
*Verb. See main entry: ʈeŋ-, sar-*  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**ʈeŋi an-** draw + bring.  
*Verb. See main entry: ʈeŋ-, an-*  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**ʈeŋi as-** draw + come.  
*Verb. See main entry: ʈeŋ-, as-*  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**ʈeʈmeɪ ne-** wait + take.  
*Verb. See main entry: ʈeʈmə-, ne-*  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**ʈeʈmi bəs-** wait + sit.  
*Verb. See main entry: ʈeʈmə-, bəs-*  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**ʈeʈmi cal-** wait + walk.  
*Verb. See main entry: ʈeʈmə-, cal-*  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

**ʈeʈmi ɖe-** wait + give.  
*Verb. See main entry: ʈeʈmə-, ɖe-*  
.Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**ʈeʈmi pəka-** wait + drop.  
*Verb. See main entry: ʈeʈmə-, pəka-*  
.Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.

**ʈeʈmi sar-** wait + complete.  
*Verb. See main entry: ʈeʈmə-, sar-*  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.

**ʈeʈmi as-** wait + come.

*Verb. See main entry: tɛtmə-, as-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

tɛtmə- wait.

*Intransitive verb.*

tɛgei bəs- stand + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: tɛga-, bəs-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

tɛgei cal- stand + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: tɛga-, cal-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

tɛgei dʒan- stand + know.

*Verb. See main entry: tɛga-, dʒan-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

tɛgei ɖe- stand + give.

*Verb. See main entry: tɛga-, ɖe-.*  
*Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

tɛgei ne- stand + take.

*Verb. See main entry: tɛga-, ne-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

tɛgei pəka- stand + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: tɛga-, pəka-.*  
*Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

tɛgei sar- stand + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: tɛga-, sar-.*  
*Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

tɛgei an- stand + bring.

*Verb. See main entry: tɛga-, an-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

tɛgei as- stand + come.

*Verb. See main entry: tɛga-, as-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

tɛga- stand.

*Transitive verb.*

t<sup>h</sup>el- push.

*Transitive verb.*

t<sup>h</sup>eli bəs- push + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: t<sup>h</sup>el-, bəs-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

t<sup>h</sup>eli cal- push + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: t<sup>h</sup>el-, cal-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

t<sup>h</sup>eli ɖe- push + give.

*Verb. See main entry: t<sup>h</sup>el-, ɖe-.*  
*Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

t<sup>h</sup>eli ne- push + take.

*Verb. See main entry: t<sup>h</sup>el-, ne-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

t<sup>h</sup>eli pəka- push + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: t<sup>h</sup>el-, pəka-.*  
*Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

t<sup>h</sup>eli sar- push + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: t<sup>h</sup>el-, sar-.*  
*Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

t<sup>h</sup>eli an- push + bring.

*Verb. See main entry: t<sup>h</sup>el-, an-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

t<sup>h</sup>eli as- push + come.

*Verb. See main entry: t<sup>h</sup>el-, as-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

t<sup>h</sup>es- press.

*Transitive verb.*

t<sup>h</sup>esi bəs- press + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: t<sup>h</sup>es-, bəs-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

t<sup>h</sup>esi cal- press + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: t<sup>h</sup>es-, cal-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional.*

t<sup>h</sup>esi ɖe- press + give.

*Verb. See main entry: t<sup>h</sup>es-, ɖe-.*  
*Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

t<sup>h</sup>esi ne- press + take.

*Verb. See main entry: t<sup>h</sup>es-, ne-.*  
*Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

t<sup>h</sup>esi pəka- press + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: t<sup>h</sup>es-, pəka-.*  
*Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.*

t<sup>h</sup>esi sar- press + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: t<sup>h</sup>es-, sar-.*  
*Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

t<sup>h</sup>esi an- press + bring.

*Verb.* See main entry: t<sup>h</sup>es-, an-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

t<sup>h</sup>esi as- press + come.

*Verb.* See main entry: t<sup>h</sup>es-, as-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.

t<sup>h</sup>ik- correct.

*Transitive verb.*

t<sup>h</sup>ok- beat.

*Transitive verb.*

t<sup>h</sup>uk- beat.

*Transitive verb.*

t<sup>h</sup>uki bəs- beat + sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: t<sup>h</sup>uk-, as-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.

t<sup>h</sup>uki cal- beat + walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: t<sup>h</sup>uk-, cal-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

t<sup>h</sup>uki ɖe- beat + give.

*Verb.* See main entry: t<sup>h</sup>uk-, ɖe-  
.Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.

t<sup>h</sup>uki ne- beat + take.

*Verb.* See main entry: t<sup>h</sup>uk-, ne-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.

t<sup>h</sup>uki pəka- beat + drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: t<sup>h</sup>uk-, pəka-  
.Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.

t<sup>h</sup>uki sar- beat + complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: t<sup>h</sup>uk-, sar-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.

t<sup>h</sup>uki an- beat + bring.

*Verb.* See main entry: t<sup>h</sup>uk-, an-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

t<sup>h</sup>uki as- beat + come.

*Verb.* See main entry: t<sup>h</sup>uk-, as-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.

t<sup>h</sup>ul- accumulate.

*Transitive verb.*

t<sup>h</sup>uli bəs- accumulate + sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: t<sup>h</sup>ul-, bəs-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

t<sup>h</sup>uli cal- accumulate + walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: t<sup>h</sup>ul-, cal-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

t<sup>h</sup>uli ɖe- accumulate + give.

*Verb.* See main entry: t<sup>h</sup>ul-, ɖe-  
.Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.

t<sup>h</sup>uli ne- accumulate + take.

*Verb.* See main entry: t<sup>h</sup>ul-, ne-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.

t<sup>h</sup>uli pəka- accumulate + drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: t<sup>h</sup>ul-, pəka-  
.Category: ABRPT - Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR - Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.

t<sup>h</sup>uli sar- accumulate + complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: t<sup>h</sup>ul-, sar-  
.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.

t<sup>h</sup>uli an- accumulate + bring.

*Verb.* See main entry: t<sup>h</sup>ul-, an-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

t<sup>h</sup>uli as- accumulate + come.

*Verb.* See main entry: t<sup>h</sup>ul-, as-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.

t<sup>h</sup>us- separate.

*Transitive verb.*

t<sup>h</sup>usi bəs- separate + sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: t<sup>h</sup>us-, bəs-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

t<sup>h</sup>usi cal- separate + walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: t<sup>h</sup>us-, cal-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

t<sup>h</sup>usi dʒan- separate + know.

*Verb.* See main entry: t<sup>h</sup>us-, dʒan-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional.

t<sup>h</sup>usi ɖe- separate + give.

*Verb.* See main entry: t<sup>h</sup>us-, ɖe-  
.Category: BENFT - Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.

t<sup>h</sup>usi ne- separate + take.

*Verb.* See main entry: t<sup>h</sup>us-, ne-  
.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.

t<sup>h</sup>usi pəka- separate + drop.



*Verb. See main entry: t<sup>h</sup>us-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT* -  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR** -  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**t<sup>h</sup>usi sar-** separate + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: t<sup>h</sup>us-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**t<sup>h</sup>usi an-** separate + bring.

*Verb. See main entry: t<sup>h</sup>us-, an-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**t<sup>h</sup>usi as-** separate + come.

*Verb. See main entry: t<sup>h</sup>us-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**t<sup>h</sup>uskei bəs-** release + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: t<sup>h</sup>uska-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**t<sup>h</sup>uskei cal-** release + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: t<sup>h</sup>uska-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**t<sup>h</sup>uskei ɖe-** release + give.

*Verb. See main entry: t<sup>h</sup>uska-, ɖe-*  
*.Category: BENFT* -  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**t<sup>h</sup>uskei ne-** release + take.

*Verb. See main entry: t<sup>h</sup>uska-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**t<sup>h</sup>uskei pəka-** release + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: t<sup>h</sup>uska-, pəka-*.*Category: ABRPT* -  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR** -  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**t<sup>h</sup>uskei sar-** release + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: t<sup>h</sup>uska-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**t<sup>h</sup>uskei an-** release + bring.

*Verb. See main entry: t<sup>h</sup>uska-, an-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**t<sup>h</sup>uskei as-** release + come.

*Verb. See main entry: t<sup>h</sup>uska-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**t<sup>h</sup>uska-** release (gas).

*Transitive verb.*

**t<sup>h</sup>uʈ kər-** lessen.

*Verb. See main entry: t<sup>h</sup>uʈ, kər-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**t<sup>h</sup>abri bəs-** reach + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: t<sup>h</sup>abrə-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**t<sup>h</sup>abri cal-** reach + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: t<sup>h</sup>abrə-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**t<sup>h</sup>abri dʒan-** reach + know.

*Verb. See main entry: t<sup>h</sup>abri, dʒan-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**t<sup>h</sup>abri ɖe-** reach + give.

*Verb. See main entry: t<sup>h</sup>abrə-, ɖe-*  
*.Category: BENFT* -  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**t<sup>h</sup>abri ne-** reach + take.

*Verb. See main entry: t<sup>h</sup>abrə-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT - Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**t<sup>h</sup>abri pəka-** reach + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: t<sup>h</sup>abrə-, pəka-*.*Category: ABRPT* -  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR** -  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**t<sup>h</sup>abri sar-** reach + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: t<sup>h</sup>abrə-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**t<sup>h</sup>abri an-** reach + bring.

*Verb. See main entry: t<sup>h</sup>abrə-, an-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**t<sup>h</sup>abri as-** reach + come.

*Verb. See main entry: t<sup>h</sup>abrə-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**t<sup>h</sup>abrə-** reach.

*Transitive verb.*

**t<sup>h</sup>ar-** indicate.

*Intransitive verb.*

**t<sup>h</sup>ari bəs-** indicate + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: t<sup>h</sup>ar-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**t<sup>h</sup>ari cal-** indicate + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: t<sup>h</sup>ar-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**t<sup>h</sup>ari ɖe-** indicate + give.

*Verb. See main entry: tʰar-, ɖe-*  
*.Category: BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

tʰari ne- indicate + take.

*Verb. See main entry: tʰar-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

tʰari pəka- indicate + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: tʰar-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT -*  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

tʰari sar- indicate + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: tʰar-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

tʰari an- indicate + bring.

*Verb. See main entry: tʰar-, an-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

tʰari as- indicate + come.

*Verb. See main entry: tʰar-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

tʰat- repair.

*Transitive verb.*

tʰatɪ cal- repair + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: tʰat-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

tʰatɪ dʒan- repair + know.

*Verb. See main entry: tʰat-, dʒan-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

tʰatɪ ɖe- repair + give.

*Verb. See main entry: tʰat-, ɖe-*  
*.Category: BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

tʰatɪ ne- repair + take.

*Verb. See main entry: tʰat-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

tʰatɪ pəka- repair + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: tʰat-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT -*  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

tʰatɪ sar- repair + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: tʰat-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

tʰatɪ an- repair + bring.

*Verb. See main entry: tʰat-, an-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

tʰatɪ as- repair + come.

*Verb. See main entry: tʰat-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

tʰəhri bəs- bear + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: tʰəhrə-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

tʰəhri cal- bear + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: tʰəhrə-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

tʰəhri ne- bear + take.

*Verb. See main entry: tʰəhrə-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

tʰəhri pəka- bear + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: tʰəhrə-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT -*  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

tʰəhri sar- bear + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: tʰəhrə-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

tʰəhri as- bear + come.

*Verb. See main entry: tʰəhrə-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

tʰəhrə- bear.

*Intransitive verb.*

tʰəskei bəs- escape + sit.

*Verb. See main entry: tʰəska-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

tʰəskei cal- escape + walk.

*Verb. See main entry: tʰəska-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

tʰəskei ɖe- escape + give.

*Verb. See main entry: tʰəska-, ɖe-*  
*.Category: BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

tʰəskei ne- escape + take.

*Verb. See main entry: tʰəska-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

tʰəskei pəka- escape + drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: ṭḥəska-,  
**pəka-**.Category: **ABRPT** -  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR** -  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**ṭḥəskei sar-** escape + complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: ṭḥəska-, sar-  
 .Category: **ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**ṭḥəskei an-** escape + bring.

*Verb.* See main entry: ṭḥəska-, an-  
 .Category: **VOL - Volitional.**

**ṭḥəskei as-** escape + come.

*Verb.* See main entry: ṭḥəska-, as-  
 .Category: **VOL - Volitional, ASP -**  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**ṭḥəskei bəs-** escape + sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: ṭḥəska-, bəs-  
 .Category: **VOL - Volitional.**

**ṭḥəskei cal-** escape + walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: ṭḥəska-, cal-  
 .Category: **VOL - Volitional.**

**ṭḥəskei ɖe-** escape + give.

*Verb.* See main entry: ṭḥəska-, ɖe-  
 .Category: **BENFT** -  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**ṭḥəskei ne-** escape + take.

*Verb.* See main entry: ṭḥəska-, ne-  
 .Category: **VOL - Volitional, BENFT -**  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**ṭḥəskei pəka-** escape + drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: ṭḥəska-,  
**pəka-**.Category: **ABRPT** -  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR** -  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**ṭḥəskei sar-** escape + complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: ṭḥəska-, sar-  
 .Category: **ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**ṭḥəskei as-** escape + come.

*Verb.* See main entry: ṭḥəska-, as-  
 .Category: **VOL - Volitional, ASP -**  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**ṭḥəska-** escape(sb secretly).

*Intransitive verb.*

**ṭḥəska-** escape.

*Intransitive verb.*

**ṭḥətəi bəs-** touch + sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: ṭḥətə-, bəs-  
 .Category: **VOL - Volitional.**

**ṭḥətəi cal-** touch + walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: ṭḥətə-, cal-  
 .Category: **VOL - Volitional.**

**ṭḥətəi dza-** touch + go.

*Verb.* See main entry: ṭḥətə-, dza-  
 .Category: **ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**ṭḥətəi dzan-** touch + know.

*Verb.* See main entry: ṭḥətə-, dzan-  
 .Category: **VOL - Volitional.**

**ṭḥətəi ɖe-** touch + give.

*Verb.* See main entry: ṭḥətə-, ɖe-  
 .Category: **BENFT** -  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**ṭḥətəi ne-** touch + take.

*Verb.* See main entry: ṭḥətə-, ne-  
 .Category: **VOL - Volitional, BENFT -**  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**ṭḥətəi pəka-** touch + drop.

*Verb.* See main entry: ṭḥətə-, pəka-  
 .Category: **ABRPT** -  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR** -  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**ṭḥətəi sar-** touch + complete.

*Verb.* See main entry: ṭḥətə-, sar-  
 .Category: **ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**ṭḥətəi an-** touch + bring.

*Verb.* See main entry: ṭḥətə-, an-  
 .Category: **VOL - Volitional.**

**ṭḥətəi as-** touch + come.

*Verb.* See main entry: ṭḥətə-, as-  
 .Category: **VOL - Volitional, ASP -**  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**ṭḥətə-** touch.

*Transitive verb.*

**ṭḥək-** cheat.

*Transitive verb.*

**ṭḥəkei bəs-** observe + sit.

*Verb.* See main entry: ṭḥəka-, bəs-  
 .Category: **VOL - Volitional.**

**ṭḥəkei cal-** observe + walk.

*Verb.* See main entry: ṭḥəka-, cal-  
 .Category: **VOL - Volitional.**

**ṭḥəkei ne-** observe + take.

*Verb.* See main entry: ṭḥəka-, ne-  
 .Category: **VOL - Volitional, BENFT -**  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**ṭḥəkei pəka-** observe + drop.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭʰəka-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT -*  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**ṭʰəkei sar-** observe + complete.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭʰəka-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ṭʰəkei an-** observe + bring.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭʰəkei, an-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**ṭʰəkei as-** observe + come.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭʰəka-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**ṭʰəki bəs-** cheat+ sit.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭʰək-, bəs-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**ṭʰəki cal-** cheat+ walk.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭʰək-, cal-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**ṭʰəki dʒan-** cheat+ know.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭʰək-, dʒan-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**ṭʰəki ɖe-** cheat+ give.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭʰək-, ɖe-*  
*.Category: BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(others), VOL - Volitional,**  
**ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**ṭʰəki ne-** cheat+ take.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭʰək-, ne-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, BENFT -*  
**Benefactive(self), ASP - ASPECTUAL.**

**ṭʰəki pəka-** cheat+ drop.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭʰək-, pəka-*  
*.Category: ABRPT -*  
**Abruptness/Suddenness, ANGR -**  
**Anger/ violent, NVOL - Non-volitional.**

**ṭʰəki sar-** cheat+ complete.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭʰək-, sar-*  
*.Category: ASP - ASPECTUAL.*

**ṭʰəki an-** cheat+ bring.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭʰək-, an-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional.*

**ṭʰəki as-** cheat+ come.

*Verb. See main entry: ṭʰək-, as-*  
*.Category: VOL - Volitional, ASP -*  
**ASPECTUAL.**

**ṭʰəka-** observe.

*Transitive verb.*

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